

# World Bank Enterprise Survey 2018-2023

**World Bank Group (WBG)**

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## Identification

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### SURVEY ID NUMBER

GRC\_2018-2023\_WBES\_v01\_M

### TITLE

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2018-2023

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

WBES 2023

### COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Greece	GRC

### STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

### ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

## Scope

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### NOTES

The 2018-2023 Greece World Bank Enterprise Survey (panel) covered the following topics:

- General information of a firm/ establishment
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies
- Commercial disputes (2023 only)
- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Capacity

- Time use of top manager (2018 only)
- Land and permits
- Crime (2018 only)
- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Labor
- Business environment
- Performance

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

### UNIVERSE

The universe of inference includes all formal (i.e., registered) private sector businesses (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with General Commercial Registry (GEMI).

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note ([https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling\\_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf](https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf)). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination).

## Data collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2018-09	2019-04
2023-05	2023-12

## DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

## DATA COLLECTION NOTES

Detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

- The interviews for the Greece 2023 WBES were conducted between September 2018 and April 2019.
- The interviews for the Greece 2023 WBES were conducted between May 2023 and December 2023.

## questionnaires

## QUESTIONNAIRES

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general firm characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

## Access policy

## CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
Enterprise Analysis Unit	World Bank Group	enterprisesurveys@worldbank.org

## CITATION REQUIREMENTS

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## Metadata production

## DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_GRC\_2018-2023\_WBES\_v01\_M\_WB

## PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

## DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-01-14

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION  
Version 01 (January 2025)

**data\_dictionary**

Data file	Cases	variables
<b>Greece_2018_2023.dta</b> Greece 2018 and 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey panel data	1200	560



**Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta**

Greece 2018 and 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey panel data

Cases: 1200

variables: 560

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V3	panelid	ID that is the same across the waves for panel firms	
V4	year	Year of survey	
V5	panel	Panel: Firm interviewed in these years	
V6	eligibility2023	Eligibility of 2018 firm in 2023	
V7	status2023	Status of 2018 firm in 2023	
V8	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V9	a6a	Sampling Size	
V10	a2	Sampling Region	
V11	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V12	_2023_competition_select	Random selection for market competition question	
V13	_2023_tax_select	Random selection for market tax compliance question	
V14	_2023_vat_applicable	VAT is applicable in economy	
V15	_2023_a4b_v4	Industry Screener Sector	
V16	a0	Questionnaire	
V17	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V18	a6c	Screener Size	
V19	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V20	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V21	a14d	Day	
V22	a14m	Month	
V23	a14y	Year	
V24	a14h	Hour	
V25	a14min	Minutes	
V26	_2023_ic1	Informed Consent	
V27	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V28	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V29	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V30	a1	Country Code	
V31	a12	Interviewer Number	
V32	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V33	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V34	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V35	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V36	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V37	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V38	_2023_b1_GR	Legal Status of The Firm (Greece)	
V39	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V40	_2023_b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V41	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V42	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V43	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V44	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V45	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V46	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	
V47	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	
V48	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V49	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V50	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V51	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V52	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V53	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V54	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V55	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V56	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V57	_2023_c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V58	_2023_c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V59	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V60	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V61	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V62	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V63	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V64	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V65	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V66	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V67	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V68	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V69	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V70	_2023_c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V71	_2023_c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V72	_2023_c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V73	_2023_c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V74	_2023_c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V75	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V76	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V77	_2023_c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V78	_2023_c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V79	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V80	_2023_c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V81	_2023_c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V82	_2023_c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V83	_2023_c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V84	_2023_c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V85	_2023_c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	
V86	_2023_c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V87	_2023_c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	
V88	_2023_c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V89	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V90	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	
V91	_2023_d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	
V92	_2023_d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V93	_2023_d1a6c	Specify units	
V94	_2023_d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V95	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V96	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment'S Total Annual Sales?	
V97	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V98	_2023_d2a1	What were the establishment's sales 2 years ago?	
V99	_2023_d2a1x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V100	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V101	_2023_n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V102	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V103	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V104	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V105	_2023_d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V106	_2023_d32	Main point of exit	
V107	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V108	_2023_d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V109	_2023_d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V110	_2023_d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V111	_2023_d34	FCA costs to comply with all export requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V112	_2023_d35	Any exports shipped by main parcel?	
V113	_2023_d36a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V114	_2023_d36b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V115	_2023_d37	Average cost of digital exports (% of value of goods)	
V116	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V117	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V118	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V119	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V120	_2023_d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V121	_2023_d39	Main point of entry	
V122	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V123	_2023_d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V124	_2023_d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V125	_2023_d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V126	_2023_d41	DAP costs to comply with all import requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V127	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V128	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V129	_2023_o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V130	_2023_o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?	
V131	_2023_o3a	Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V132	_2023_o3b	Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes:Mediation etc.?	
V133	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V134	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V135	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V136	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V137	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V138	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V139	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V140	r8	Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V141	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V142	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V143	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V144	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V145	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V146	_2023_e31a	Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year	
V147	_2023_e31b	Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year	
V148	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V149	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V150	_2023_e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V151	_2023_e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V152	_2023_e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V153	_2023_e35	How SOE affects ability to grow and expand?	
V154	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V155	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V156	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V157	h3x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V158	h4x	Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different	
V159	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V160	h6x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V161	h7x	How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different	
V162	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V163	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V164	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V165	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V166	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V167	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V168	_2023_g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V169	_2023_g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V170	_2023_g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V171	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V172	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V173	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V174	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V175	_2023_ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V176	_2023_ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V177	_2023_ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V178	_2023_ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V179	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V180	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V181	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V182	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V183	_2023_k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	
V184	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	
V185	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V186	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V187	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V188	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V189	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V190	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V191	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V192	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V193	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V194	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V195	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V196	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V197	_2023_k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V198	_2023_k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V199	k4b	Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets?	
V200	n5c	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY	
V201	n5d	Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY	
V202	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V203	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V204	_2023_k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V205	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V206	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V207	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V208	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V209	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V210	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V211	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V212	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V213	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V214	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V215	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	
V216	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V217	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V218	_2023_k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	
V219	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V220	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V221	_2023_k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	
V222	_2023_k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V223	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V224	_2023_k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V225	_2023_k34	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V226	_2023_k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V227	_2023_k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V228	_2023_k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	
V229	_2023_k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	
V230	_2023_k39	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V231	_2023_k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V232	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V233	_2023_j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V234	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V235	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V236	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V237	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V238	_2023_j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V239	_2023_j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V240	_2023_j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V241	_2023_j35a	Total annual time spent on tax compliance (hours)	
V242	_2023_j35b	Average monthly time spent on tax compliance (hours)	
V243	_2023_j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V244	_2023_j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V245	_2023_j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V246	_2023_j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V247	_2023_j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V248	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V249	_2023_j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V250	_2023_j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V251	_2023_j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V252	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V253	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V254	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V255	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V256	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V257	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V258	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V259	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V260	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V261	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V262	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V263	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V264	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V265	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V266	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V267	j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V268	j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V269	j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	
V270	j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	
V271	j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V272	j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	
V273	_2023_j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	
V274	l1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V275	l2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V276	l3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V277	l3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V278	l4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V279	l4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V280	l4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V281	I5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V282	I5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V283	I5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V284	I9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V285	I9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V286	I10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V287	I11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V288	I11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V289	I11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V290	I11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V291	_2023_I12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V292	_2023_I12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V293	_2023_I31	In the last FY, number of workers establishment needed to hire	
V294	_2023_I32	In the last FY, number of workers establishment hired	
V295	_2023_I33	Main reason establishment did not hire more workers in the last FY	
V296	_2023_I34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V297	_2023_I35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V298	_2023_I36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V299	_2023_I1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V300	I6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V301	I6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V302	I8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V303	_2023_I37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V304	_2023_I38	Typical number of weeks to resolve labor dispute	
V305	_2023_I39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V306	_2023_I40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V307	_2023_I41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V308	I30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V309	I30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V310	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V311	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V312	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V313	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V314	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V315	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V316	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	
V317	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	
V318	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V319	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V320	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V321	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V322	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V323	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V324	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V325	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V326	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V327	_2023_n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V328	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V329	_2023_n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V330	_2023_n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V331	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V332	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V333	_2023_n2a1	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) 2 fiscal years ago	
V334	n2e1	Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production	
V335	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V336	_2023_n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V337	_2023_n12	Effective consumption tax rate	
V338	a15d	Day	
V339	a15m	Month	
V340	a15y	Year	
V341	a15h	Hour	
V342	a15min	Minutes	
V343	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V344	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Are...	
V345	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V346	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V347	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V348	a13	Supervisor Number	
V349	a3b	official Capital City?	
V350	a3c	Main Business City?	
V351	a3	Size of Locality	
V352	_2023_d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V353	region	stratification region code	
V354	size	stratification size code	
V355	sector	stratification sector code	
V356	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V357	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V358	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V359	strata	see notes	
V360	_2018_a4b	Industry Screener Sector	
V361	_2018_a6b	Screener Size, Categorical	
V362	_2018_GRCb1	Legal Status of The Firm, Greece	
V363	_2018_GRCb1x	Other (specify)	
V364	_2018_b3	What Percentage of This Firm Does The Largest Owner(S) Own?	
V365	_2018_BMb1	% of the Firm Owned By The Same Family	
V366	_2018_BMb2	% of Family Members in Key Management Positions	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V367	_2018_BMb3	Does Firm have Formalized Written Business Strategy?	
V368	_2018_BMb4	Does Firm have Board of Directors or Supervisory Board?	
V369	_2018_BMb5	Owner/CEO/Top Manager/Board Member Ever Elected/Appointed to Political Position?	
V370	_2018_BMb6	Firm Part of a Business Membership organization/Trade Association/Etc.?	
V371	_2018_BMb8a	Value of Service: Information/Contacts On International Products & Input Markets	
V372	_2018_BMb8b	Value of Service: Accrediting Standards or Quality of Products	
V373	_2018_BMb8c	Value of service: Information on government regulations	
V374	_2018_BMb8d	Value of service: Influencing regulatory decision-making processes / lobbying	
V375	_2018_b6a	Was Establishment Formally Registered When It Began Operations?	
V376	_2018_c15	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply For Production In Last FY?	
V377	_2018_d1a1x	Main Product/Service (By The Largest % of Annual Sales) In Last Fiscal Year	
V378	_2018_BMd1a	Total sales expected to increase, decrease, or stay the same?	
V379	_2018_BMd1b	Expected Annual Sales Growth Next Year	
V380	_2018_d5a	In Clearing Exports Through Customs, Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested?	
V381	_2018_d6	In Last FY, Export Losses Due To Theft As % of Value of Products	
V382	_2018_d7	In Last FY, Export Losses Due To Breakage or Spoilage As % of Value of Products	
V383	_2018_d10	In Last FY, % of Value of Products Lost In Transit Due To Theft	
V384	_2018_d11	In Last FY, % of Value of Products Lost In Transit Due To Breakage or Spoilage?	
V385	_2018_d15a	In Clearing Imports Through Customs, Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested?	
V386	_2018_BMh1	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Spent On Acquisition of External Knowledge?	
V387	_2018_BMh2	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Spent On R&D Within The Establishment?	
V388	_2018_BMh3	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Spent On R&D Contracted Outside Establishment?	
V389	_2018_f2	Number of Hours Per Week Operated By The Establishment In Last Fiscal Year	
V390	_2018_BMt1	How Often Does The Top Manager Meet With The COO, CAO etc.?	
V391	_2018_BMt2	How Often Does The Top Manager Meet With Suppliers?	
V392	_2018_BMt3	How Often Does Top Manager Meet With Employees In Production/Services Provision?	
V393	_2018_BMt4	How Many Meetings With Top Manager More Than One Other Participant Involved?	
V394	_2018_BMt5	How Many Meetings With Top Manager Last Longer Than One Hour?	
V395	_2018_g6a	Percentage of The Building Occupied: Owned By This Establishment	
V396	_2018_g6b	Percentage of The Building Occupied: Leased or Rented By This Establishment	
V397	_2018_g6c	Percentage of The Building Occupied: Other	
V398	_2018_g1a	Percentage of The Land Occupied: Owned By This Establishment	
V399	_2018_g1b	Percentage of The Land Occupied: Rented or Leased By This Establishment	
V400	_2018_g1c	Percentage of The Land Occupied: Other	
V401	_2018_i1	In Last FY, Did This Establishment Pay For Security?	
V402	_2018_i2a	Percentage of Total Annual Sales Paid For Security In Last Fiscal Year	
V403	_2018_i2b	In Last Fiscal Year, What Is The Total Annual Cost of Security?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V404	_2018_i3	Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism or Arson Experienced In Last Fiscal Year	
V405	_2018_i4a	Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism or Arson In Last FY (% of Sales)	
V406	_2018_i4b	Value of Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism or Arson In Last FY	
V407	_2018_k1c	In Last FY, % of Material Inputs or Services Paid For After Delivery	
V408	_2018_k2c	In Last FY, % of Total Annual Sales Paid For After Delivery	
V409	_2018_BMk3a	% of Working Capital in Government grants	
V410	_2018_BMk3b	% of Working Capital in Issued Bonds	
V411	_2018_BMk3hd	% Other, Moneylenders, Friends, Relatives, etc.	
V412	_2018_BMk2	The Proportion of Working Capital, Financed By The Same Group	
V413	_2018_BMk5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Financed with Government grants	
V414	_2018_BMk5a1	Fixed Assets - Financed with Government grants	
V415	_2018_BMk5b	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Financed by Issuing Bonds	
V416	_2018_BMk5b1	Fixed Assets - Financed by Issuing Bonds	
V417	_2018_BMk5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V418	_2018_BMk5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V419	_2018_BMk4	Proportion of Total Purchase of Fixed Assets Financed By The Same Group	
V420	_2018_BMk5	Lease Any Fixed Assets, e.g. Machinery, Vehicles, Equipment, Land or Buildings?	
V421	_2018_BMk6	Purchase Any Trademarks, Copyrights, Patents, or Other Intangible Assets?	
V422	_2018_k8	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V423	_2018_BMk7	What Is The Reason For Not Having A Loan or Line of Credit At The Moment?	
V424	_2018_BMk9	In What Currency Is The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan Denominated?	
V425	_2018_BMk9x	Other (Specify)	
V426	_2018_BMk10	What Was The original Duration of The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan?	
V427	_2018_k16	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	
V428	_2018_h7a	The Court System Is Fair, Impartial And Uncorrupted	
V429	_2018_BMj1a	Tax officials Were Professional And Impartial	
V430	_2018_BMj1b	Tax officials Were Transparent When Making Decisions About This Establishment	
V431	_2018_BMj1c	This Establishment Was Able To Voice Complaints	
V432	_2018_BMj1_impartial_pos	BMj1: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview	
V433	_2018_BMj1_transparent_pos	BMj1: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview	
V434	_2018_BMj1_voice_pos	BMj1: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview	
V435	_2018_j6	% of Value Avg. Establishment Pays In Informal Gifts To Govt To Secure Contract?	
V436	_2018_BMj2a	Public officials Were Professional And Impartial	
V437	_2018_BMj2b	Public officials Were Transparent In Making Decisions About This Establishment	
V438	_2018_BMj2c	This Establishment Was Able To Voice Complaints	
V439	_2018_BMj2_impartial_pos	BMj2: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview	
V440	_2018_BMj2_transparent_pos	BMj2: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview	
V441	_2018_BMj2_voice_pos	BMj2: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview	
V442	_2018_BMj3a	Payments, Gifts or Exchange of Favors With Parliamentarians To Affect Votes	
V443	_2018_BMj3b	Payments, or Exchange of Favors With National Govt officials To Affect Decrees	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V444	_2018_BMj3c	Payments, or Exchange of Favors With Local/Reg. Govt officials To Affect Policy	
V445	_2018_BMj3_parliament_pos	BMj3: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview	
V446	_2018_BMj3_natgov_pos	BMj3: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview	
V447	_2018_BMj3_locgov_pos	BMj3: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview	
V448	_2018_BMj4a	How Much of An Obstacle: Occupational safety regulations	
V449	_2018_BMj4b	How Much of An Obstacle: Health and hygiene regulations	
V450	_2018_BMj4c	How Much of An Obstacle: Environmental regulations	
V451	_2018_j30_safety_pos	J30: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview	
V452	_2018_j30_health_pos	J30: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview	
V453	_2018_j30_environment_pos	J30: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview	
V454	_2018_BMj5	For The Next 3 Years, Which Public Spending Should Be of Highest Priority?	
V455	_2018_BMj5x	Other (Specify)	
V456	_2018_BMI1a	% Permanent Full-Time Employees At The End of FY Had A University Degree?	
V457	_2018_BMI1b	Num. of Permanent Full-Time Employees At The End of FY Had A University Degree?	
V458	_2018_BMI2	What Was The Primary Focus of The Formal Training Programs?	
V459	_2018_n2f	Total Annual Costs of Fuel In Last Fiscal Year	
V460	_2018_n2p	Total Cost of Sales In Last FY	
V461	_2018_BMGa22	Continue with current respondent or someone else	
V462	_2018_BMGa23	Continue F2F or by phone	
V463	_2018_gdpr1a	GDPR consent, respondent 1	
V464	_2018_gdpr1b	GDPR consent, respondent 2	
V465	_2018_gdpr1c	GDPR consent, respondent 3	
V466	_2018_a15a1a	Option That Best Describes The Main Respondents Position	
V467	_2018_a15a1ax	Main Respondent Position In The Establishment	
V468	_2018_a15a2a	Main Respondent Years Working In The Establishment:	
V469	_2018_a15a3	Main Respondent's Gender	
V470	_2018_a15a1bx	Second Respondent Position In The Establishment	
V471	_2018_a15a2b	Second Respondent Years Working In The Establishment:	
V472	_2018_a15b3	Second Respondent's Gender	
V473	_2018_a15a1cx	Third Respondent Position In The Establishment	
V474	_2018_a15a2c	Third Respondent Years Working In The Establishment:	
V475	_2018_a15c3	Third Respondent's Gender	
V476	_2018_BMGa14gd	Day	
V477	_2018_BMGa14gm	Month	
V478	_2018_BMGa14gy	Year	
V479	_2018_BMGa14gh	Hour	
V480	_2018_BMGa14gmin	Minutes	
V481	_2018_BMGa1	In Last FY, Strategic Objectives Mention Environmental or Climate Change Issues	
V482	_2018_BMGa2	In Last FY, Have Manager Responsible For Environmental or Climate Issues?	
V483	_2018_BMGa3	Manager Responsible For Environment And Climate Change Issues Report To	
V484	_2018_BMGa4	Customers Require Certifications or Adherence To Some Environmental Standards?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V485	_2018_BMGb1	Over Last 3 Years, Experienced Monetary Losses Due To Extreme Weather Events	
V486	_2018_BMGb2	Over Last 3 Years, Experienced Monetary Losses From Pollution	
V487	_2018_BMGc1	Over Last 3 Years, Did This Establishment Monitor Its Energy Consumption?	
V488	_2018_BMGc2	Over Last 3 Years, How Often Monitor Its Energy Consumption?	
V489	_2018_BMGc3	Over Last 3 Years, Completed External Energy Consumption Audit?	
V490	_2018_BMGc4	Over Last 3 Years, Did This Establishment Monitor Its Water Usage?	
V491	_2018_BMGc5	Over Last 3 Years, How Often Did This Establishment Monitor Its Water Usage?	
V492	_2018_BMGc6	Over Last 3 Years, Did This Establishment Complete External Water Usage Audit?	
V493	_2018_BMGc7	Over Last 3 Years, Did This Establishment Emit CO2?	
V494	_2018_BMGc8	Over Last 3 Years, Did This Establishment Monitor Its CO2 Emissions?	
V495	_2018_BMGc9	Over Last 3 Years, How often Did This Establishment Monitor Its CO2 Emissions?	
V496	_2018_BMGc10	Over Last 3 Years, Completed External Audit of CO2 Emissions?	
V497	_2018_BMGc11	Over Last 3 Years, Monitor CO2 Emissions Along Its Supply Chain	
V498	_2018_BMGc12	Over Last 3 Years, Did This Establishment Emit Pollutants Other Than CO2?	
V499	_2018_BMGc13	Over Last 3 Years, Did This Establishment Monitor Pollutants Other Than CO2?	
V500	_2018_BMGc14	Over Last 3 Years, How Often Monitor Its Emissions Other Than CO2?	
V501	_2018_BMGc15	Over Last 3 Years, Completed External Audit on Pollutants Other Than CO2	
V502	_2018_BMGc16	Over Last 3 Years, Did This Establishment Have Targets On Energy Consumption?	
V503	_2018_BMGc17	Over Last 3 Years, What Sort of Targets On Energy Consumption Were Set?	
V504	_2018_BMGc18	Over Last 3 Years, Did This Establishment Have Targets For CO2 Emissions?	
V505	_2018_BMGc19	Over Last 3 Years, What Sort of Targets On CO2 Emissions?	
V506	_2018_BMGc20	Over Last 3 Years, Have Targets For Pollution Emissions Other Than CO2?	
V507	_2018_BMGc21	Over Last 3 Years, What Sort of Targets On Pollution Emission Other Than CO2?	
V508	_2018_BMGc22	Is Environment/CC Manager Evaluated On Meeting Environmental Targets?	
V509	_2018_BMGc23a	Over Last 3 Years, Adopt Heating And Cooling Improvements	
V510	_2018_BMGc23b	Over Last 3 Years, Adopt More Climate-Friendly Energy Generation On Site	
V511	_2018_BMGc23c	Over Last 3 Years, Adopt Machinery Upgrades	
V512	_2018_BMGc23d	Over Last 3 Years, Adopt Energy Management	
V513	_2018_BMGc23e	Over Last 3 Years, Adopt Waste Minimization, Recycling And Waste Management	
V514	_2018_BMGc23f	Over Last 3 Years, Adopt Air Pollution Control Measures	
V515	_2018_BMGc23g	Over Last 3 Years, Adopt Water Management	
V516	_2018_BMGc23h	Over Last 3 Years, Adopt Upgrades of Vehicles, Vessels, Aircraft In The Fleet	
V517	_2018_BMGc23i	Over Last 3 Years, Adopt Improvement of Lighting Systems	
V518	_2018_BMGc23j	Over Last 3 Years, Adopt Other Pollution Control Measures	
V519	_2018_BMGc24	Which Measure Has Contributed The Most To Reducing Environmental Impacts?	
V520	_2018_BMGc25	Over Last 3 Years, Adopt Any Measures To Enhance Energy Efficiency?	
V521	_2018_BMGc26	Over Last 3 Years, Were Any Of These Measures Developed By The Establishment?	
V522	_2018_BMGc27	What Is The Main Reason No Measures Were Not Adopted?	
V523	_2018_BMGc27x	Other Main Reason No Measures Were Adopted	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V524	_2018_BMGc28	Over Last 3 Years, Max. Time Period for Return On Investment Of The Measures?	
V525	_2018_BMGc29	Over Last 3 Years, Was Max. Payback Time vs. Non-Energy Efficiency Measures	
V526	_2018_BMGd6	In Last Fy, Was This Establishment Subject To An Energy Tax or Levy?	
V527	_2018_BMGd7	In Last FY, Subject To An Energy Performance Standard In Its Operations?	
V528	_2018_BMGd8	In Last FY, Which Energy Performance Standard Subjected To?	
V529	_2018_BMGe1	Electricity, In KWh, Consumed By The Establishment In Last FY?	
V530	_2018_BMGe2	Fuels Made From Petroleum Consumed By The Establishment In Last FY	
V531	_2018_BMGe2u	Units For Fuel Made From Petroleum	
V532	_2018_BMGe2x	Specify Other Units For Fuel (If Not Included Above)	
V533	_2018_BMGe3	Natural Gas Consumed By The Establishment In Last FY	
V534	_2018_BMGe3u	Units For Natural Gas	
V535	_2018_BMGe3x	Specify Other Units For Natural Gas (If Not Included Above)	
V536	_2018_BMGe4	Coal, In Tonnes, Consumed By The Establishment In Last FY	
V537	_2018_BMGe5	In Last FY, Use Energy From Its Own Renewable Sources?	
V538	_2018_BMGe6	Kilograms of Solid Waste Generated By The Establishment In Last FY	
V539	_2018_BMGe7	In Last FY, Did This Establishment Measure Its CO2 Emissions?	
V540	_2018_BMGe8a	In Last FY, Emit Conventional Air Pollution (E.G. Nox, Sox)?	
V541	_2018_BMGe8b	In Last FY, Emit Other Greenhouse Gases (Ghgs)?	
V542	_2018_BMGe8c	In Last FY, Emit Soil or Land Pollutants?	
V543	_2018_BMGe8d	In Last FY, Emit Water Pollutants?	
V544	_2018_BMGe9a	In Last FY, Emit Conventional Air Pollution Other than CO2 (e.g. NOx, SOx)?	
V545	_2018_BMGe9b	In Last FY, Emit Other Greenhouse Gases (GHGs)?	
V546	_2018_BMGe9c	In Last FY, Emit Soil or Land Pollutants?	
V547	_2018_BMGe9d	In Last FY, Emit Water Pollutants?	
V548	_2018_BMGa15gd	Day	
V549	_2018_BMGa15gm	Month	
V550	_2018_BMGa15gy	Year	
V551	_2018_BMGa15gh	Hour	
V552	_2018_BMGa15gmin	Minutes	
V553	_2018_gdpr2	GDPR consent, Green Economy Module Respondent	
V554	_2018_BMGa15a1dx	Green Economy Module Respondent Position In The Firm	
V555	_2018_BMGa15a2d	Green Economy Module Respondent Years Working In The Firm	
V556	_2018_BMGa15a4d	Green Economy Module Respondent Years In Position In The Firm	
V557	_2018_BMGa15a3d	Green Economy Module Respondent's Gender	
V558	_2018_BMGa12	Interviewer Number (Green Economy Module)	
V559	_2018_d1a2	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 3.1) Code	
V560	id2018	ID number of 2018 survey	
V561	id2023	ID number of 2023 survey	

total: 560



**A2: Sampling Region****Data file:** Greece\_2018\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Attica (EL3)	359	29.9%
2	Aegean Islands, Crete (EL4)	276	23%
3	Northern Greece (EL5)	282	23.5%
4	Central Greece (EL6)	283	23.6%

**A1C: Sample Frame Level****Data file:** Greece\_2018\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Establishment	1200	100%
2	Firm	0	0%

**IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID****Data file:** Greece\_2018\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 649318 Maximum: 1193826  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 649318 - 1193826 Format: Numeric

**PANELID: ID that is the same across the waves for panel firms****Data file:** Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 649318 Maximum: 1193826  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 649318 - 1193826 Format: Numeric

### YEAR: Year of survey

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2018 Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2018 - 2023 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2018		600	50%
2023		600	50%

### PANEL: Panel: Firm interviewed in these years

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	2018 only	376	31.3%
2	2023 only	376	31.3%
3	2018 and 2023	448	37.3%
4	2023 with panelid but can not be matched	0	0%

### ELIGIBILITY2023: Eligibility of 2018 firm in 2023

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 127 Range: - Format: character

**STATUS2023: Status of 2018 firm in 2023**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 56 Range: - Format: character

**A4A: Industry Sampling Sector**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	230	19.2%
2	Other Manufacturing	324	27%
3	Retail	238	19.8%
4	Hotels	151	12.6%
5	Other Services	257	21.4%

**A6A: Sampling Size**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	497	41.4%
2	Medium	389	32.4%
3	Large	314	26.2%

**\_2023\_COMPETITION\_SELECT: Random selection for market competition question**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		301	50.2%
1		299	49.8%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2023\_TAX\_SELECT: Random selection for market tax compliance question**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		289	48.2%
1		311	51.8%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2023\_VAT\_APPLICABLE: VAT is applicable in economy**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	600	100%

2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		600	

## \_2023\_A4B\_V4: Industry Screener Sector

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 10 Maximum: 95  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 10 - 95 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
10	Food	114	19%
11	Beverages	11	1.8%
12	Tobacco products	1	0.2%
13	Textiles	5	0.8%
14	Wearing apparel	1	0.2%
15	Leather and related products	1	0.2%
16	Wood and products of wood and cork	1	0.2%
17	Paper and paper products	7	1.2%
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	4	0.7%
19	Coke and refined petroleum products	1	0.2%
20	Chemical and chemical products	4	0.7%
21	Pharmaceutical products	10	1.7%
22	Rubber and plastic products	10	1.7%
23	Non-metallic mineral products	10	1.7%
24	Basic metals	7	1.2%
25	Fabricated metal products	21	3.5%
26	Computer, electronic, and optical products	3	0.5%
27	Electrical equipment	4	0.7%
28	Machinery and equipment	8	1.3%
29	Motor vehicles	0	0%
30	Other transport equipment	0	0%
31	Furniture	5	0.8%
32	Other manufacturing	2	0.3%
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	4	0.7%
41	Construction of buildings	8	1.3%

42	Civil engineering	3	0.5%
43	Specialized construction activities	15	2.5%
45	Services of motor vehicles	8	1.3%
46	Wholesale	41	6.8%
47	Retail	116	19.3%
49	Land transport and transport via pipelines	4	0.7%
51	Air transport	0	0%
52	Warehousing and support activities for transportation	6	1%
53	Postal and courier activities	1	0.2%
55	Accommodation	126	21%
56	Food and beverage	16	2.7%
58	Publishing activities	5	0.8%
61	Telecommunications	0	0%
62	Computer programming	5	0.8%
69	Legal and accounting activities	2	0.3%
70	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	4	0.7%
71	Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis	4	0.7%
72	Scientific research and development	0	0%
73	Advertising and market research	0	0%
74	Other professional, scientific and technical activities	0	0%
75	Veterinary activities	0	0%
79	Travel agency, tour operator	1	0.2%
95	Repair of computers and household goods	1	0.2%
Sysmiss		600	

## A0: Questionnaire

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	549	45.8%
2	Retail services	251	20.9%
3	Other services	400	33.3%

**A3A: Region of The Establishment**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Attica (EL3)	359	29.9%
2	Aegean Islands, Crete (EL4)	269	22.4%
3	Northern Greece (EL5)	284	23.7%
4	Central Greece (EL6)	288	24%

**A6C: Screener Size**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 1270  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 1270 Format: Numeric

**A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	508	42.3%
2	No	692	57.7%

**A1A: Language of The Interview**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Greek	600	50%
2		600	50%

**A14D: Day**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		41	3.4%
2		24	2%
3		16	1.3%
4		48	4%
5		45	3.8%
6		34	2.8%
7		39	3.3%
8		42	3.5%
9		27	2.3%
10		35	2.9%
11		41	3.4%
12		57	4.8%
13		52	4.3%
14		48	4%
15		46	3.8%
16		32	2.7%
17		21	1.8%
18		56	4.7%

19		40	3.3%
20		33	2.8%
21		61	5.1%
22		43	3.6%
23		41	3.4%
24		28	2.3%
25		34	2.8%
26		36	3%
27		31	2.6%
28		54	4.5%
29		33	2.8%
30		31	2.6%
31		31	2.6%

## A14M: Month

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		125	10.4%
2		137	11.4%
3		87	7.3%
4		9	0.8%
5		58	4.8%
6		92	7.7%
7		77	6.4%
8		102	8.5%
9		109	9.1%
10		129	10.8%
11		120	10%
12		155	12.9%

**A14Y: Year****Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2018 Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2018 - 2023 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2018		242	20.2%
2019		358	29.8%
2023		600	50%

**A14H: Hour****Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 20 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		10	0.8%
2		48	4%
3		106	8.8%
4		121	10.1%
5		85	7.1%
6		60	5%
7		50	4.2%
8		44	3.7%
9		56	4.7%
10		98	8.2%
11		108	9%
12		93	7.8%
13		69	5.8%
14		101	8.4%
15		84	7%

16		41	3.4%
17		14	1.2%
18		10	0.8%
19		1	0.1%
20		1	0.1%

## A14MIN: Minutes

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

## \_2023\_IC1: Informed Consent

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	597	99.5%
2	No	3	0.5%
Sysmiss		600	

## A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2017 Maximum: 2022  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2017 - 2022 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2017		375	31.3%

2018		225	18.8%
2022		600	50%

## A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	0.1%
3		1	0.1%
4		3	0.3%
6		4	0.3%
11		1	0.1%
12		1190	99.2%

## A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 21 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 21 - 31 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
21		1	0.1%
27		1	0.1%
28		1	0.1%
30		15	1.3%
31		1182	98.5%

**A1: Country Code****Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 112    Maximum: 112  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 112 - 112    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
37	Jordan	0	0%
38	West Bank and Gaza	0	0%
42	Morocco	0	0%
44	Albania	0	0%
50	Belarus	0	0%
51	Georgia	0	0%
52	Tajikistan	0	0%
53	Turkey	0	0%
54	Ukraine	0	0%
55	Uzbekistan	0	0%
58	Russian Federation	0	0%
59	Poland	0	0%
60	Romania	0	0%
61	Serbia	0	0%
62	Kazakhstan	0	0%
63	Moldova	0	0%
64	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0	0%
65	Azerbaijan	0	0%
66	Macedonia, FYR	0	0%
67	Armenia	0	0%
68	Kyrgyz Republic	0	0%
69	Mongolia	0	0%
70	Estonia	0	0%
71	Kosovo	0	0%
72	Czech Republic	0	0%
73	Hungary	0	0%
74	Latvia	0	0%
75	Lithuania	0	0%
76	Slovak Republic	0	0%
77	Slovenia	0	0%

78	Bulgaria	0	0%
79	Croatia	0	0%
80	Montenegro	0	0%
92	Egypt, Arab. Rep.	0	0%
112	Greece	1200	100%
114	Spain	0	0%
115	Portugal	0	0%
129	Lebanon	0	0%
150	Tunisia	0	0%
158	Cyprus	0	0%
159	Italy	0	0%
160	Malta	0	0%

## A12: Interviewer Number

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 42  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 42 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		148	12.3%
2		39	3.3%
3		43	3.6%
4		49	4.1%
5		14	1.2%
6		2	0.2%
7		17	1.4%
8		11	0.9%
9		8	0.7%
10		9	0.8%
11		24	2%
12		159	13.3%
13		103	8.6%
14		89	7.4%
15		146	12.2%

16		36	3%
17		18	1.5%
18		21	1.8%
19		11	0.9%
20		29	2.4%
21		10	0.8%
22		5	0.4%
23		20	1.7%
24		4	0.3%
25		2	0.2%
26		5	0.4%
27		6	0.5%
28		5	0.4%
29		3	0.3%
30		1	0.1%
31		2	0.2%
32		5	0.4%
33		24	2%
34		6	0.5%
35		5	0.4%
36		14	1.2%
37		4	0.3%
38		4	0.3%
39		64	5.3%
40		18	1.5%
41		12	1%
42		5	0.4%

## A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 508 Invalid: 692 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 389  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 389 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
1		13	2.6%
2		126	24.8%
3		77	15.2%
4		43	8.5%
5		35	6.9%
6		33	6.5%
7		6	1.2%
8		17	3.3%
9		3	0.6%
10		11	2.2%
11		1	0.2%
12		5	1%
13		2	0.4%
14		2	0.4%
15		7	1.4%
17		5	1%
18		1	0.2%
20		10	2%
21		1	0.2%
23		4	0.8%
24		5	1%
26		5	1%
27		1	0.2%
28		1	0.2%
29		4	0.8%
30		2	0.4%
35		2	0.4%
39		10	2%
42		2	0.4%
48		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%
60		6	1.2%
70		2	0.4%
74		3	0.6%
81		2	0.4%
84		2	0.4%
87		2	0.4%
100		1	0.2%

145		6	1.2%
159		3	0.6%
171		5	1%
180		1	0.2%
230		7	1.4%
245		8	1.6%
248		10	2%
300		1	0.2%
345		1	0.2%
346		1	0.2%
389		9	1.8%
Sysmiss		692	

### A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 507 Invalid: 693 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	216	42.6%
2	No	291	57.4%
Sysmiss		693	

### A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 216 Invalid: 984 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	110	50.9%

2	No	106	49.1%
Sysmiss		984	

### A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 216 Invalid: 984 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	216	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		984	

### A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 291 Invalid: 909 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	291	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		909	

### B1: Legal Status of The Firm

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	38	3.2%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	847	70.6%
3	Sole proprietorship	99	8.3%
4	Partnership	156	13%
5	Limited partnership	43	3.6%
6	Other	17	1.4%

## \_2023\_B1\_GR: Legal Status of The Firm (Greece)

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	A.E. (Ανώνυμη Εταιρεία): Joint-Stock Company Publicly Traded	25	4.2%
2	A.E. (Ανώνυμη Εταιρεία): Joint-Stock Company Privately or Not Traded	360	60%
3	Μ.Ε.Π.Ε. (Μονοπρόσωπη Εταιρεία Περιορισμένης Ευθύνης.): Sole Proprietorship with Limited Liability	3	0.5%
4	Ο.Ε. (Ομόρρυθμη Εταιρεία): general partnership	66	11%
5	Ε.Ε. (Ετερόρρυθμη Εταιρεία): limited partnership	23	3.8%
6	Other	0	0%
7	Ε.Π.Ε. (Εταιρεία Περιορισμένης Ευθύνης): Limited Liability Company	24	4%
8	Α.Β.Ε.Ε. (Ανώνυμη Βιομηχανική Εμπορική Εταιρεία): Limited Liability Company of Industry and Commerce	28	4.7%
9	Ι.Κ.Ε. (Ιδιωτική Κεφαλαιουχική Εταιρεία): Private Company ( a type of LLC)	41	6.8%
10	Ατομικής Επιχείρησης: sole proprietorship	30	5%
11	Ο.Β.Ε.Ε. (Ομόρρυθμη Βιομηχανική Εμπορική Εταιρεία): limited partnership with shares	0	0%
Sysmiss		600	

**B1X: Other (Specify)**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 23 Range: - Format: character

**\_2023\_B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	377	62.8%
2	No	223	37.2%
Sysmiss		600	

**B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
0		85	7.1%
1		8	0.7%
2		2	0.2%
3		1	0.1%
5		3	0.3%
10		3	0.3%

11		1	0.1%
18		1	0.1%
20		3	0.3%
21		1	0.1%
25		7	0.6%
35		1	0.1%
46		1	0.1%
48		1	0.1%
50		6	0.5%
55		2	0.2%
60		5	0.4%
65		2	0.2%
66		2	0.2%
75		4	0.3%
76		1	0.1%
77		1	0.1%
80		5	0.4%
84		2	0.2%
85		3	0.3%
90		1	0.1%
95		3	0.3%
97		2	0.2%
98		1	0.1%
99		1	0.1%
100		1037	86.4%

## B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
0		1052	87.7%

2		1	0.1%
3		2	0.2%
5		2	0.2%
6		1	0.1%
15		3	0.3%
16		2	0.2%
20		5	0.4%
23		1	0.1%
24		1	0.1%
25		5	0.4%
34		1	0.1%
35		1	0.1%
40		5	0.4%
45		3	0.3%
50		2	0.2%
54		1	0.1%
65		2	0.2%
75		7	0.6%
79		1	0.1%
80		4	0.3%
82		1	0.1%
89		1	0.1%
90		2	0.2%
95		3	0.3%
97		1	0.1%
98		2	0.2%
99		5	0.4%
100		79	6.6%

## B2C: % Owned By Government/State

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
0		1190	99.2%
4		1	0.1%
10		1	0.1%
22		1	0.1%
35		1	0.1%
75		1	0.1%
99		4	0.3%

## B2D: % Owned By Other

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
0		1184	98.7%
1		2	0.2%
5		1	0.1%
7		1	0.1%
13		1	0.1%
34		1	0.1%
50		4	0.3%
100		3	0.3%

## B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	1.4%
1	Yes	611	50.9%
2	No	572	47.7%

### B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 611 Invalid: 589 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	2.1%
1		28	4.6%
2		17	2.8%
3		14	2.3%
4		5	0.8%
5		28	4.6%
6		6	1%
7		1	0.2%
8		4	0.7%
9		1	0.2%
10		18	2.9%
12		4	0.7%
13		1	0.2%
14		14	2.3%
15		11	1.8%
17		3	0.5%
18		3	0.5%
19		1	0.2%
20		44	7.2%
21		2	0.3%

22		4	0.7%
23		3	0.5%
24		2	0.3%
25		41	6.7%
26		2	0.3%
27		3	0.5%
28		3	0.5%
29		1	0.2%
30		47	7.7%
31		2	0.3%
32		3	0.5%
33		19	3.1%
35		6	1%
36		2	0.3%
37		1	0.2%
38		1	0.2%
39		3	0.5%
40		24	3.9%
43		2	0.3%
45		6	1%
46		1	0.2%
48		3	0.5%
49		3	0.5%
50		80	13.1%
51		2	0.3%
52		2	0.3%
53		1	0.2%
54		2	0.3%
55		6	1%
56		1	0.2%
57		1	0.2%
58		1	0.2%
60		9	1.5%
62		1	0.2%
63		1	0.2%
64		1	0.2%
65		12	2%
66		4	0.7%
67		1	0.2%

70		8	1.3%
75		4	0.7%
76		2	0.3%
77		2	0.3%
78		1	0.2%
80		3	0.5%
82		1	0.2%
85		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
95		2	0.3%
97		2	0.3%
99		3	0.5%
100		56	9.2%
Sysmiss		589	

## B5: Year Establishment Began Operations

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1853 Maximum: 2022  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1853 - 2022 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1853		1	0.1%
1860		1	0.1%
1874		3	0.3%
1900		2	0.2%
1917		1	0.1%
1919		1	0.1%
1924		2	0.2%
1930		2	0.2%
1932		2	0.2%
1935		1	0.1%
1937		1	0.1%
1938		1	0.1%

1943		2	0.2%
1946		1	0.1%
1948		1	0.1%
1949		1	0.1%
1950		2	0.2%
1953		1	0.1%
1954		1	0.1%
1958		2	0.2%
1960		3	0.3%
1961		1	0.1%
1962		2	0.2%
1963		2	0.2%
1964		5	0.4%
1965		8	0.7%
1966		1	0.1%
1967		6	0.5%
1968		7	0.6%
1969		10	0.8%
1970		7	0.6%
1971		10	0.8%
1972		18	1.5%
1973		12	1%
1974		5	0.4%
1975		18	1.5%
1976		3	0.3%
1977		10	0.8%
1978		13	1.1%
1979		12	1%
1980		15	1.3%
1981		14	1.2%
1982		24	2%
1983		18	1.5%
1984		9	0.8%
1985		22	1.8%
1986		17	1.4%
1987		24	2%
1988		19	1.6%
1989		25	2.1%
1990		24	2%

1991		16	1.3%
1992		17	1.4%
1993		25	2.1%
1994		16	1.3%
1995		33	2.8%
1996		37	3.1%
1997		17	1.4%
1998		37	3.1%
1999		36	3%
2000		29	2.4%
2001		30	2.5%
2002		43	3.6%
2003		31	2.6%
2004		26	2.2%
2005		27	2.3%
2006		29	2.4%
2007		25	2.1%
2008		26	2.2%
2009		27	2.3%
2010		35	2.9%
2011		29	2.4%
2012		29	2.4%
2013		31	2.6%
2014		22	1.8%
2015		22	1.8%
2016		30	2.5%
2017		26	2.2%
2018		26	2.2%
2019		7	0.6%
2020		11	0.9%
2021		4	0.3%
2022		8	0.7%

## B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 834  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 834 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	80	100%

## B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2022  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2022 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.5%
-7	Never registered (spontaneous)	0	0%
1853		1	0.1%
1860		1	0.1%
1874		1	0.1%
1917		1	0.1%
1919		1	0.1%
1924		2	0.2%
1930		2	0.2%
1932		1	0.1%
1935		1	0.1%
1937		1	0.1%
1938		1	0.1%
1943		2	0.2%
1949		1	0.1%
1950		3	0.3%
1953		1	0.1%
1954		1	0.1%
1958		1	0.1%
1960		2	0.2%
1961		1	0.1%
1962		2	0.2%

1963		2	0.2%
1964		4	0.3%
1965		7	0.6%
1966		1	0.1%
1967		6	0.5%
1968		6	0.5%
1969		7	0.6%
1970		7	0.6%
1971		10	0.8%
1972		19	1.6%
1973		11	0.9%
1974		5	0.4%
1975		17	1.4%
1976		3	0.3%
1977		8	0.7%
1978		10	0.8%
1979		12	1%
1980		17	1.4%
1981		14	1.2%
1982		24	2%
1983		17	1.4%
1984		6	0.5%
1985		22	1.8%
1986		19	1.6%
1987		23	1.9%
1988		19	1.6%
1989		23	1.9%
1990		27	2.3%
1991		17	1.4%
1992		19	1.6%
1993		26	2.2%
1994		17	1.4%
1995		33	2.8%
1996		34	2.8%
1997		18	1.5%
1998		32	2.7%
1999		41	3.4%
2000		29	2.4%
2001		29	2.4%

2002		45	3.8%
2003		31	2.6%
2004		26	2.2%
2005		29	2.4%
2006		28	2.3%
2007		26	2.2%
2008		28	2.3%
2009		26	2.2%
2010		33	2.8%
2011		28	2.3%
2012		30	2.5%
2013		34	2.8%
2014		22	1.8%
2015		23	1.9%
2016		32	2.7%
2017		27	2.3%
2018		23	1.9%
2019		8	0.7%
2020		13	1.1%
2021		5	0.4%
2022		9	0.8%

## B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 55  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 55 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
1	One year or less	8	0.7%
2		5	0.4%
3		7	0.6%
4		12	1%
5		13	1.1%

6		13	1.1%
7		9	0.8%
8		19	1.6%
9		3	0.3%
10		47	3.9%
11		11	0.9%
12		32	2.7%
13		13	1.1%
14		15	1.3%
15		85	7.1%
16		20	1.7%
17		19	1.6%
18		29	2.4%
19		10	0.8%
20		101	8.4%
21		9	0.8%
22		25	2.1%
23		18	1.5%
24		13	1.1%
25		107	8.9%
26		17	1.4%
27		16	1.3%
28		23	1.9%
29		5	0.4%
30		134	11.2%
31		9	0.8%
32		15	1.3%
33		15	1.3%
34		10	0.8%
35		73	6.1%
36		14	1.2%
37		12	1%
38		5	0.4%
39		7	0.6%
40		89	7.4%
41		1	0.1%
42		10	0.8%
43		7	0.6%
44		1	0.1%

45		28	2.3%
46		1	0.1%
47		3	0.3%
48		5	0.4%
49		1	0.1%
50		36	3%
51		1	0.1%
52		9	0.8%
53		3	0.3%
55		3	0.3%

### B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	180	15%
2	No	1020	85%

### B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	1.1%
-6	Still in process	22	1.8%
1	Yes	773	64.4%

2	No	392	32.7%
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### B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 91 Range: - Format: character

### C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	70	5.8%
2	No	1129	94.1%

### C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 70 Invalid: 1130 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 360  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 360 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	5.7%
-6	Still in process	1	1.4%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	5	7.1%
2		3	4.3%

3		2	2.9%
5		2	2.9%
7		8	11.4%
10		4	5.7%
14		1	1.4%
15		7	10%
17		1	1.4%
20		2	2.9%
24		1	1.4%
25		1	1.4%
30		8	11.4%
35		2	2.9%
40		4	5.7%
60		4	5.7%
70		1	1.4%
90		3	4.3%
120		1	1.4%
150		1	1.4%
180		1	1.4%
240		1	1.4%
360		2	2.9%
Sysmiss		1130	

### C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 70 Invalid: 1130 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	5	7.1%
2	No	65	92.9%
Sysmiss		1130	

**\_2023\_C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 29 Invalid: 1171 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 300000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 300000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	17.2%
200		1	3.4%
300		1	3.4%
600		1	3.4%
800		1	3.4%
900		1	3.4%
1100		1	3.4%
1500		1	3.4%
1800		1	3.4%
2246		1	3.4%
2500		1	3.4%
2800		1	3.4%
3700		1	3.4%
5000		1	3.4%
5600		1	3.4%
5800		1	3.4%
7000		1	3.4%
10000		1	3.4%
14000		1	3.4%
15000		2	6.9%
60000		1	3.4%
65000		1	3.4%
68000		1	3.4%
300000		1	3.4%
Sysmiss		1171	

**\_2023\_C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)****Data file:** Greece\_2018\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 45662905  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 45662905 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	100%
Sysmiss		600	

**C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?****Data file:** Greece\_2018\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	419	34.9%
2	No	780	65%

**C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year****Data file:** Greece\_2018\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 419 Invalid: 781 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 25  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 25 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	2.9%
0		67	16%

1		124	29.6%
2		77	18.4%
3		42	10%
4		18	4.3%
5		25	6%
6		6	1.4%
7		4	1%
8		6	1.4%
9		1	0.2%
10		20	4.8%
12		1	0.2%
15		8	1.9%
18		1	0.2%
20		6	1.4%
25		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		781	

## C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 340 Invalid: 860 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 17  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 17 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
0		182	53.5%
1		70	20.6%
2		43	12.6%
3		24	7.1%
4		4	1.2%
5		8	2.4%
6		2	0.6%
8		1	0.3%
12		1	0.3%
13		1	0.3%

15		1	0.3%
17		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		860	

### C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 340 Invalid: 860 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 59 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
0		107	31.5%
1	One minute or less	27	7.9%
2		4	1.2%
3		3	0.9%
4		1	0.3%
5		17	5%
10		24	7.1%
15		29	8.5%
20		25	7.4%
25		2	0.6%
30		76	22.4%
35		1	0.3%
40		9	2.6%
45		6	1.8%
50		5	1.5%
55		1	0.3%
59		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		860	

### C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 286 Invalid: 914 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	4.2%
0	None	207	72.4%
1		28	9.8%
2		13	4.5%
3		8	2.8%
4		2	0.7%
5		6	2.1%
10		4	1.4%
12		2	0.7%
20		4	1.4%
Sysmiss		914	

**C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 133 Invalid: 1067 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 375000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 0 - 375000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	6	4.5%
100		1	0.8%
150		1	0.8%
200		2	1.5%
250		1	0.8%
300		4	3%
400		2	1.5%
500		11	8.3%

600		1	0.8%
700		1	0.8%
1000		17	12.8%
1200		1	0.8%
1500		4	3%
1750		1	0.8%
2000		11	8.3%
2500		1	0.8%
2800		1	0.8%
2900		1	0.8%
3000		6	4.5%
3500		1	0.8%
4000		1	0.8%
4500		2	1.5%
5000		7	5.3%
6000		1	0.8%
7000		3	2.3%
10000		11	8.3%
15000		5	3.8%
20000		3	2.3%
25000		3	2.3%
27000		1	0.8%
30000		2	1.5%
40000		4	3%
50000		3	2.3%
53000		1	0.8%
60000		1	0.8%
66000		1	0.8%
75000		1	0.8%
80000		2	1.5%
100000		4	3%
200000		1	0.8%
360000		1	0.8%
375000		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		1067	

### C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	563	46.9%
2	No	636	53%

**C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 563 Invalid: 637 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	41	7.3%
0		183	32.5%
1		211	37.5%
2		48	8.5%
3		22	3.9%
4		4	0.7%
5		22	3.9%
6		1	0.2%
8		2	0.4%
10		7	1.2%
15		1	0.2%
20		4	0.7%
25		2	0.4%
30		3	0.5%
35		1	0.2%
50		6	1.1%
70		1	0.2%

100		4	0.7%
Sysmiss		637	

## C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	22	1.8%
2	No	1178	98.2%

## C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 22 Invalid: 1178 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 40 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.5%
-6	Still in process	2	9.1%
-5	Application denied	1	4.5%
1	One day or less	1	4.5%
2		1	4.5%
3		1	4.5%
5		2	9.1%
9		1	4.5%
10		3	13.6%
15		2	9.1%
22		1	4.5%

25		1	4.5%
30		4	18.2%
40		1	4.5%
Sysmiss		1178	

## C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 22 Invalid: 1178 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	22	100%
Sysmiss		1178	

## \_2023\_C33: Cost to obtain water connection

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 10 Invalid: 1190 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 3000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	20%
1		1	10%
200		1	10%
670		1	10%
1000		1	10%
1100		1	10%
2000		1	10%

2500		1	10%
3000		1	10%
Sysmiss		1190	

## \_2023\_C34: Water consumption in a typical month

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 750267  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 750267 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	27	100%
Sysmiss		600	

## \_2023\_C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 573 Invalid: 627 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Cubic meters	568	99.1%
2	Gallons	0	0%
3	Cubic feet	4	0.7%
4	Other	1	0.2%
Sysmiss		627	

## \_2023\_C34BX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 6 Range: - Format: character

**\_2023\_C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	15	2.5%
2	No	584	97.3%
Sysmiss		600	

**C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 34 Invalid: 1166 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.9%
0		5	14.7%
1		5	14.7%
2		2	5.9%
3		4	11.8%
4		2	5.9%
5		4	11.8%
6		2	5.9%
7		3	8.8%
10		4	11.8%

15		2	5.9%
Sysmiss		1166	

## C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 28 Invalid: 1172 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 48  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 48 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One hour or less	7	25%
2		6	21.4%
5		3	10.7%
6		2	7.1%
7		2	7.1%
8		2	7.1%
15		1	3.6%
18		1	3.6%
20		1	3.6%
24		1	3.6%
30		1	3.6%
48		1	3.6%
Sysmiss		1172	

## \_2023\_C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 15 Invalid: 1185 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	10	66.7%
1		1	6.7%
2		1	6.7%
3		1	6.7%
4		1	6.7%
5		1	6.7%
Sysmiss		1185	

## **\_2023\_C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 1200 Maximum: \*  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	None
Sysmiss	

## **C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1058	88.2%
2	No	142	11.8%

## **\_2023\_C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	43	7.2%
2	No	556	92.7%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2023\_C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 43 Invalid: 1157 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 300  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -6 - 300 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	4	9.3%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	4.7%
2		1	2.3%
3		2	4.7%
5		2	4.7%
7		3	7%
8		1	2.3%
10		6	14%
14		1	2.3%
15		5	11.6%
20		3	7%

25		1	2.3%
30		3	7%
32		1	2.3%
35		1	2.3%
45		1	2.3%
90		3	7%
180		2	4.7%
300		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		1157	

## **\_2023\_C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 43 Invalid: 1157 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 12000 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	14%
0		2	4.7%
20		1	2.3%
50		5	11.6%
60		1	2.3%
70		2	4.7%
90		1	2.3%
100		3	7%
137		1	2.3%
200		2	4.7%
250		1	2.3%
300		1	2.3%
500		3	7%
600		1	2.3%
800		2	4.7%
1000		3	7%
1200		2	4.7%
1500		1	2.3%

1550		1	2.3%
4000		1	2.3%
6500		1	2.3%
9000		1	2.3%
12000		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		1157	

## ■ \_2023\_C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection	3	0.5%
1	Yes	85	14.2%
2	No	512	85.3%
Sysmiss		600	

## ■ \_2023\_C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 85 Invalid: 1115 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 72  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 72 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.2%
0	Less than 1 hour	15	17.6%
1		1	1.2%
2		5	5.9%
3		9	10.6%

4		9	10.6%
5		12	14.1%
6		9	10.6%
7		7	8.2%
8		4	4.7%
10		8	9.4%
12		1	1.2%
14		1	1.2%
17		1	1.2%
18		1	1.2%
72		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		1115	

## \_2023\_C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 15 Invalid: 1185 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 3 - 50 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
3		1	6.7%
5		2	13.3%
10		1	6.7%
15		2	13.3%
20		2	13.3%
30		3	20%
40		2	13.3%
43		1	6.7%
50		1	6.7%
Sysmiss		1185	

## \_2023\_C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 85 Invalid: 1115 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	7.1%
0	None	53	62.4%
1		10	11.8%
2		4	4.7%
3		2	2.4%
5		3	3.5%
6		1	1.2%
7		1	1.2%
10		4	4.7%
20		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		1115	

**\_2023\_C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 1200 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	None
Sysmiss	

**\_2023\_C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	There is only one available internet provider	9	1.5%
1	Unable to change provider	18	3%
2	With some difficulty	103	17.2%
3	With little difficulty	112	18.7%
4	With no difficulty at all	357	59.5%
Sysmiss		600	

### C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.2%
0	No obstacle	278	23.2%
1	Minor obstacle	119	9.9%
2	Moderate obstacle	148	12.3%
3	Major obstacle	264	22%
4	Very severe obstacle	389	32.4%

### D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 52 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	549	45.8%
2	Retail trade of	245	20.4%
3	Wholesale trade of	44	3.7%
4	Construction of	64	5.3%
6	Provide services of	106	8.8%
51	Hotel	152	12.7%
52	Restaurant	40	3.3%

### **\_2023\_D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 126 Invalid: 1074 Minimum: 7 Maximum: 698  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 7 - 698 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

### **N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 327700000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 327700000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	7.9%
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year	35	92.1%

**\_2023\_N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 79 Range: - Format: character

**\_2023\_D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 126 Invalid: 1074 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 442870  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 442870 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
Sysmiss		1074	

**\_2023\_D1A6C: Specify units**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 125 Invalid: 1075 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	2	1.6%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	123	98.4%
4	Other (Specify)	0	0%
Sysmiss		1075	

**\_2023\_D1A6CX: Other (Specify)**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

**D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		1	0.1%
20		1	0.1%
24		1	0.1%
25		1	0.1%
30		4	0.3%
35		1	0.1%
40		16	1.3%
45		2	0.2%
46		1	0.1%
50		9	0.8%
51		2	0.2%
52		1	0.1%
53		1	0.1%
55		10	0.8%
56		1	0.1%
57		1	0.1%
58		2	0.2%
60		59	4.9%
62		1	0.1%
63		1	0.1%
64		1	0.1%
65		17	1.4%

66		1	0.1%
69		1	0.1%
70		87	7.3%
72		1	0.1%
73		2	0.2%
74		1	0.1%
75		27	2.3%
77		1	0.1%
78		4	0.3%
79		1	0.1%
80		102	8.5%
82		5	0.4%
83		1	0.1%
84		1	0.1%
85		34	2.8%
87		2	0.2%
88		4	0.3%
89		1	0.1%
90		109	9.1%
92		2	0.2%
93		5	0.4%
94		1	0.1%
95		57	4.8%
96		1	0.1%
97		5	0.4%
98		18	1.5%
99		12	1%
100		580	48.3%

## D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment'S Total Annual Sales?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 22000 Maximum: 615906000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 22000 - 615906000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

## D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 90 Range: - Format: character

## \_2023\_D2A1: What were the establishment's sales 2 years ago?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 234 Invalid: 966 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 454420000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -7 - 454420000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business	3	100%
Sysmiss		966	

## \_2023\_D2A1X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 86 Range: - Format: character

## D3A: % of Sales: National Sales

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		16	1.3%
1		7	0.6%
2		1	0.1%
3		5	0.4%
4		3	0.3%
5		25	2.1%
6		4	0.3%
7		2	0.2%
8		5	0.4%
9		1	0.1%
10		26	2.2%
11		5	0.4%
12		3	0.3%
14		2	0.2%
15		16	1.3%
16		2	0.2%
17		1	0.1%
18		1	0.1%
19		3	0.3%
20		17	1.4%
21		1	0.1%
22		1	0.1%
23		3	0.3%
24		1	0.1%
25		6	0.5%
28		3	0.3%
30		23	1.9%
33		1	0.1%
34		1	0.1%
35		5	0.4%
36		1	0.1%
38		1	0.1%
40		28	2.3%
41		2	0.2%

42		1	0.1%
45		3	0.3%
46		1	0.1%
47		2	0.2%
48		2	0.2%
50		16	1.3%
51		2	0.2%
52		3	0.3%
54		2	0.2%
55		5	0.4%
56		1	0.1%
57		1	0.1%
58		2	0.2%
60		23	1.9%
62		1	0.1%
63		3	0.3%
64		2	0.2%
65		13	1.1%
66		1	0.1%
67		1	0.1%
70		36	3%
71		1	0.1%
72		1	0.1%
74		1	0.1%
75		16	1.3%
76		1	0.1%
77		1	0.1%
78		2	0.2%
80		32	2.7%
82		1	0.1%
83		2	0.2%
84		1	0.1%
85		20	1.7%
87		1	0.1%
88		9	0.8%
90		45	3.8%
92		5	0.4%
93		4	0.3%
94		3	0.3%

95		30	2.5%
96		5	0.4%
97		6	0.5%
98		17	1.4%
99		22	1.8%
100		631	52.6%

### D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1010	84.2%
1		5	0.4%
2		7	0.6%
3		3	0.3%
5		16	1.3%
7		2	0.2%
8		1	0.1%
9		1	0.1%
10		17	1.4%
15		16	1.3%
17		2	0.2%
20		12	1%
22		2	0.2%
23		1	0.1%
25		11	0.9%
30		21	1.8%
33		2	0.2%
35		5	0.4%
36		1	0.1%
38		2	0.2%

40		9	0.8%
42		1	0.1%
43		2	0.2%
45		3	0.3%
48		2	0.2%
49		1	0.1%
50		4	0.3%
52		1	0.1%
53		2	0.2%
54		1	0.1%
56		1	0.1%
60		3	0.3%
61		1	0.1%
65		3	0.3%
66		1	0.1%
67		1	0.1%
70		4	0.3%
72		1	0.1%
74		1	0.1%
75		1	0.1%
78		1	0.1%
80		2	0.2%
85		2	0.2%
90		4	0.3%
95		3	0.3%
97		1	0.1%
98		1	0.1%
100		6	0.5%

### D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		692	57.7%
1		21	1.8%
2		15	1.3%
3		12	1%
4		5	0.4%
5		29	2.4%
6		3	0.3%
7		4	0.3%
8		6	0.5%
9		2	0.2%
10		49	4.1%
12		10	0.8%
13		1	0.1%
14		2	0.2%
15		20	1.7%
16		1	0.1%
17		1	0.1%
18		1	0.1%
20		40	3.3%
22		1	0.1%
23		3	0.3%
24		1	0.1%
25		13	1.1%
26		1	0.1%
28		2	0.2%
29		1	0.1%
30		29	2.4%
31		1	0.1%
33		2	0.2%
34		2	0.2%
35		11	0.9%
36		2	0.2%
37		3	0.3%
38		2	0.2%
40		17	1.4%
42		5	0.4%
43		2	0.2%

44		2	0.2%
45		10	0.8%
46		2	0.2%
48		3	0.3%
49		1	0.1%
50		11	0.9%
52		2	0.2%
53		2	0.2%
54		2	0.2%
55		4	0.3%
57		1	0.1%
58		1	0.1%
59		2	0.2%
60		24	2%
62		2	0.2%
65		8	0.7%
67		2	0.2%
70		13	1.1%
72		1	0.1%
74		1	0.1%
75		7	0.6%
80		8	0.7%
81		1	0.1%
82		1	0.1%
83		1	0.1%
84		1	0.1%
85		10	0.8%
88		1	0.1%
89		6	0.5%
90		16	1.3%
91		2	0.2%
92		3	0.3%
93		1	0.1%
94		2	0.2%
95		15	1.3%
96		3	0.3%
97		4	0.3%
98		1	0.1%
99		3	0.3%

100		8	0.7%
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## \_2023\_D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 25 Range: - Format: character

## \_2023\_D32: Main point of exit

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 161 Invalid: 1039 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Airport	15	9.3%
2	Land border crossing	80	49.7%
3	Seaport	65	40.4%
Sysmiss		1039	

## D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 345 Invalid: 855 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	3.8%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	94	27.2%
0	Less than one day	40	11.6%

1		85	24.6%
2		34	9.9%
3		23	6.7%
4		12	3.5%
5		14	4.1%
6		3	0.9%
7		9	2.6%
8		2	0.6%
10		6	1.7%
12		1	0.3%
15		1	0.3%
16		1	0.3%
20		2	0.6%
25		1	0.3%
30		2	0.6%
45		1	0.3%
60		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		855	

## ■ \_2023\_D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 40 Invalid: 1160 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 23  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 23 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.5%
1		1	2.5%
2		15	37.5%
3		10	25%
4		2	5%
6		3	7.5%
12		5	12.5%
20		1	2.5%
22		1	2.5%

23		1	2.5%
Sysmiss		1160	

## **\_2023\_D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 137 Invalid: 1063 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.5%
0	Less than one day	6	4.4%
1		13	9.5%
2		22	16.1%
3		15	10.9%
4		18	13.1%
5		12	8.8%
6		5	3.6%
7		10	7.3%
8		8	5.8%
9		3	2.2%
10		6	4.4%
12		2	1.5%
15		5	3.6%
18		1	0.7%
25		2	1.5%
27		2	1.5%
30		2	1.5%
38		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
90		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		1063	

**\_2023\_D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 6 Invalid: 1194 Minimum: -9 Maximum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - -9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	100%
Sysmiss		1194	

**\_2023\_D34: FCA costs to comply with all export requirements (% of value of goods exported)**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 161 Invalid: 1039 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	32	19.9%
1		34	21.1%
2		21	13%
3		17	10.6%
4		4	2.5%
5		19	11.8%
6		6	3.7%
7		3	1.9%
8		4	2.5%
9		2	1.2%
10		14	8.7%
12		2	1.2%
14		1	0.6%
15		2	1.2%
Sysmiss		1039	

**\_2023\_D35: Any exports shipped by main parcel?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 161 Invalid: 1039 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	28	17.4%
2	No	133	82.6%
Sysmiss		1039	

**\_2023\_D36A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 28 Invalid: 1172 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.6%
0	Less than one day	2	7.1%
1		1	3.6%
2		5	17.9%
3		4	14.3%
4		2	7.1%
5		1	3.6%
7		4	14.3%
10		4	14.3%
15		2	7.1%
20		1	3.6%
30		1	3.6%

Sysmiss		1172	
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### **\_2023\_D36B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 2 Invalid: 1198 Minimum: -9 Maximum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - -9 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%
Sysmiss		1198	

### **\_2023\_D37: Average cost of digital exports (% of value of goods)**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 28 Invalid: 1172 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	46.4%
1		2	7.1%
2		2	7.1%
3		2	7.1%
5		5	17.9%
8		1	3.6%
10		3	10.7%
Sysmiss		1172	

### **D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

## Overview

Valid: 569 Invalid: 631 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2022  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2022 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	3.3%
1884		1	0.2%
1900		1	0.2%
1919		1	0.2%
1930		1	0.2%
1950		1	0.2%
1960		2	0.4%
1964		1	0.2%
1967		2	0.4%
1968		1	0.2%
1969		2	0.4%
1970		3	0.5%
1972		6	1.1%
1973		1	0.2%
1975		8	1.4%
1976		3	0.5%
1977		1	0.2%
1978		2	0.4%
1979		7	1.2%
1980		12	2.1%
1981		4	0.7%
1982		5	0.9%
1983		4	0.7%
1984		2	0.4%
1985		7	1.2%
1986		2	0.4%
1987		5	0.9%
1988		7	1.2%
1989		5	0.9%
1990		25	4.4%
1991		4	0.7%
1992		4	0.7%

1993		7	1.2%
1994		5	0.9%
1995		25	4.4%
1996		17	3%
1997		6	1.1%
1998		11	1.9%
1999		20	3.5%
2000		28	4.9%
2001		19	3.3%
2002		15	2.6%
2003		6	1.1%
2004		10	1.8%
2005		18	3.2%
2006		7	1.2%
2007		7	1.2%
2008		19	3.3%
2009		6	1.1%
2010		22	3.9%
2011		6	1.1%
2012		14	2.5%
2013		23	4%
2014		18	3.2%
2015		23	4%
2016		24	4.2%
2017		18	3.2%
2018		18	3.2%
2019		6	1.1%
2020		5	0.9%
2021		10	1.8%
2022		7	1.2%
Sysmiss		631	

## D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	1%
0		69	5.8%
1		4	0.3%
2		4	0.3%
3		1	0.1%
4		2	0.2%
5		16	1.3%
6		1	0.1%
10		25	2.1%
12		1	0.1%
15		10	0.8%
16		2	0.2%
17		1	0.1%
18		1	0.1%
20		33	2.8%
22		2	0.2%
25		10	0.8%
26		1	0.1%
27		2	0.2%
29		1	0.1%
30		44	3.7%
35		6	0.5%
36		6	0.5%
40		25	2.1%
41		1	0.1%
44		1	0.1%
45		16	1.3%
50		61	5.1%
51		1	0.1%
54		2	0.2%
55		2	0.2%
57		2	0.2%
58		1	0.1%
60		32	2.7%
61		1	0.1%

62		1	0.1%
63		1	0.1%
65		10	0.8%
66		1	0.1%
70		59	4.9%
72		1	0.1%
74		1	0.1%
75		15	1.3%
77		1	0.1%
78		3	0.3%
79		1	0.1%
80		71	5.9%
82		3	0.3%
83		2	0.2%
85		25	2.1%
88		2	0.2%
89		2	0.2%
90		44	3.7%
92		4	0.3%
93		1	0.1%
94		3	0.3%
95		43	3.6%
96		3	0.3%
97		5	0.4%
98		21	1.8%
99		13	1.1%
100		465	38.8%

## D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	1%
0		465	38.8%
1		13	1.1%
2		21	1.8%
3		5	0.4%
4		3	0.3%
5		43	3.6%
6		3	0.3%
7		1	0.1%
8		4	0.3%
10		44	3.7%
11		2	0.2%
12		2	0.2%
15		25	2.1%
17		2	0.2%
18		3	0.3%
20		71	5.9%
21		1	0.1%
22		3	0.3%
23		1	0.1%
25		15	1.3%
26		1	0.1%
28		1	0.1%
30		59	4.9%
34		1	0.1%
35		10	0.8%
37		1	0.1%
38		1	0.1%
39		1	0.1%
40		32	2.7%
42		1	0.1%
43		2	0.2%
45		2	0.2%
46		2	0.2%
49		1	0.1%
50		61	5.1%
55		16	1.3%
56		1	0.1%
59		1	0.1%

60		25	2.1%
64		6	0.5%
65		6	0.5%
70		44	3.7%
71		1	0.1%
73		2	0.2%
74		1	0.1%
75		10	0.8%
78		2	0.2%
80		33	2.8%
82		1	0.1%
83		1	0.1%
84		2	0.2%
85		10	0.8%
88		1	0.1%
90		25	2.1%
94		1	0.1%
95		16	1.3%
96		2	0.2%
97		1	0.1%
98		4	0.3%
99		4	0.3%
100		69	5.8%

### D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 733 Invalid: 467 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.4%
1	Yes	472	64.4%
2	No	258	35.2%
Sysmiss		467	

**\_2023\_D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: character

**\_2023\_D39: Main point of entry**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 185 Invalid: 1015 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
1	Airport	9	4.9%
2	Land border crossing	104	56.2%
3	Seaport	71	38.4%
Sysmiss		1015	

**D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 472 Invalid: 728 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.1%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	127	26.9%
0	Less than one day	35	7.4%
1		66	14%
2		75	15.9%

3		44	9.3%
4		17	3.6%
5		33	7%
6		3	0.6%
7		21	4.4%
8		2	0.4%
9		1	0.2%
10		16	3.4%
12		2	0.4%
13		2	0.4%
15		3	0.6%
18		2	0.4%
20		3	0.6%
25		1	0.2%
30		7	1.5%
35		1	0.2%
40		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%
60		2	0.4%
90		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		728	

## **\_2023\_D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 33 Invalid: 1167 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		1	3%
2		15	45.5%
3		4	12.1%
4		1	3%

5		4	12.1%
6		1	3%
10		1	3%
12		6	18.2%
Sysmiss		1167	

## **\_2023\_D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 158 Invalid: 1042 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
0	Less than one day	9	5.7%
1		10	6.3%
2		32	20.3%
3		17	10.8%
4		13	8.2%
5		10	6.3%
6		4	2.5%
7		14	8.9%
8		2	1.3%
9		3	1.9%
10		6	3.8%
12		4	2.5%
13		1	0.6%
14		3	1.9%
15		6	3.8%
18		1	0.6%
20		9	5.7%
22		1	0.6%
28		2	1.3%
30		5	3.2%
40		2	1.3%

50		1	0.6%
63		1	0.6%
80		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		1042	

## **\_2023\_D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 9 Invalid: 1191 Minimum: -9 Maximum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - -9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	100%
Sysmiss		1191	

## **\_2023\_D41: DAP costs to comply with all import requirements (% of value of goods imported)**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 185 Invalid: 1015 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	56	30.3%
1		38	20.5%
2		25	13.5%
3		16	8.6%
4		5	2.7%
5		22	11.9%
6		2	1.1%
7		3	1.6%
8		1	0.5%
10		15	8.1%

12		2	1.1%
Sysmiss		1015	

### D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	5	0.4%
0	No obstacle	435	36.3%
1	Minor obstacle	196	16.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	243	20.3%
3	Major obstacle	207	17.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	113	9.4%

### D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	53	4.4%
0	No obstacle	662	55.2%
1	Minor obstacle	174	14.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	154	12.8%
3	Major obstacle	101	8.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	55	4.6%

**\_2023\_O1: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	44	7.3%
2	No	556	92.7%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2023\_O2: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 44 Invalid: 1156 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	20	45.5%
2	No	24	54.5%
Sysmiss		1156	

**\_2023\_O3A: Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Arbitration?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 599 Invalid: 601 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Strongly disagree	11	1.8%
2	Tend to disagree	27	4.5%
3	Tend to agree	331	55.3%
4	Strongly agree	221	36.9%
Sysmiss		601	

## **\_2023\_O3B: Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes:Mediation etc.?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Strongly disagree	12	2%
2	Tend to disagree	17	2.8%
3	Tend to agree	313	52.2%
4	Strongly agree	253	42.2%
Sysmiss		600	

## **R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 712 Invalid: 488 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.4%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	13	1.8%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	46	6.5%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	249	35%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	391	54.9%
4	No action was taken	10	1.4%
Sysmiss		488	

## R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 712 Invalid: 488 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	571	80.2%
2	No	141	19.8%
Sysmiss		488	

## R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 571 Invalid: 629 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	1-2 production performance indicators	104	18.2%
2	3-9 production performance indicators	321	56.2%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	146	25.6%
Sysmiss		629	

#### R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 712 Invalid: 488 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

###### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	629	88.3%
2	No	83	11.7%
Sysmiss		488	

#### R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 629 Invalid: 571 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

###### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	182	28.9%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	64	10.2%
3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	382	60.7%
Sysmiss		571	

**R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 629 Invalid: 571 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	23	3.7%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	77	12.2%
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	289	45.9%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	172	27.3%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	62	9.9%
6	Targets were not achieved	5	0.8%
Sysmiss		571	

**R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 629 Invalid: 571 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Only senior managers	221	35.1%
2	Most managers and some production workers	222	35.3%
3	Most managers and most production workers	69	11%
4	All managers and most production workers	116	18.4%
Sysmiss		571	

**R8: Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 712 Invalid: 488 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	1.3%
1	Yes	346	48.6%
2	No	357	50.1%
Sysmiss		488	

**R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 346 Invalid: 854 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Their own performance	122	35.3%
2	Their team's or shift performance	78	22.5%
3	The establishment's performance	84	24.3%
4	The firm's performance	60	17.3%
Sysmiss		854	

**R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 712 Invalid: 488 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	34	4.8%
1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	446	62.6%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	85	11.9%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	2	0.3%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	140	19.7%
Sysmiss		488	

### R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 712 Invalid: 488 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	40	5.6%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	132	18.5%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	109	15.3%
3	Rarely or never	426	59.8%
Sysmiss		488	

### E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%

1	Local - main product sold mostly in same municipality where establishment is located	462	38.5%
2	National - main product sold mostly across the country where establishment is located	468	39%
3	International	269	22.4%

## E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1199 Invalid: 1 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 5000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	1.6%
-4	Too many to count	464	38.7%
0		30	2.5%
1		24	2%
2		48	4%
3		90	7.5%
4		84	7%
5		144	12%
6		34	2.8%
7		23	1.9%
8		28	2.3%
9		6	0.5%
10		104	8.7%
11		2	0.2%
12		5	0.4%
13		3	0.3%
14		1	0.1%
15		30	2.5%
16		2	0.2%
18		2	0.2%
20		20	1.7%
22		1	0.1%
25		5	0.4%
30		6	0.5%

32		1	0.1%
40		3	0.3%
45		2	0.2%
50		5	0.4%
85		1	0.1%
100		4	0.3%
101		2	0.2%
105		1	0.1%
150		1	0.1%
200		1	0.1%
500		1	0.1%
3000		1	0.1%
5000		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		1	

## \_2023\_E31A: Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 218 Invalid: 982 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	2.3%
1	Above 90%	1	0.5%
2	Between 50% and 90%	51	23.4%
3	Below 50%	161	73.9%
Sysmiss		982	

## \_2023\_E31B: Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 212 Invalid: 988 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	37	17.5%
0		6	2.8%
4		1	0.5%
8		2	0.9%
10		8	3.8%
12		2	0.9%
13		2	0.9%
15		7	3.3%
16		1	0.5%
18		2	0.9%
20		32	15.1%
22		3	1.4%
23		2	0.9%
24		1	0.5%
25		10	4.7%
29		1	0.5%
30		35	16.5%
32		1	0.5%
33		2	0.9%
35		6	2.8%
40		25	11.8%
42		1	0.5%
45		2	0.9%
50		10	4.7%
55		1	0.5%
60		9	4.2%
70		2	0.9%
90		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		988	

### E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	237	19.8%
2	No	962	80.2%

**E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	1.7%
1	Yes	315	26.3%
2	No	865	72.1%

**\_2023\_E32: Change in competition in the last year?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**Valid: 600    Invalid: 600    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 3    Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes, there is more competition	355	59.2%
2	Yes, there is less competition	17	2.8%
3	No change	227	37.8%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2023\_E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Prices are regulated	54	9%
-6	Prices set by HQ	18	3%
1	Yes	119	19.8%
2	No	409	68.2%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2023\_E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Yes	11	1.8%
2	No	587	97.8%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2023\_E35: How SOE affects ability to grow and expand?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

## Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 1189 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	No state-owned enterprise	0	0%
1	Positively	5	45.5%
2	Not at all	5	45.5%
3	Negatively	1	9.1%
Sysmiss		1189	

## E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	0.9%
-7	Does not apply	29	2.4%
0	No obstacle	539	44.9%
1	Minor obstacle	172	14.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	177	14.8%
3	Major obstacle	176	14.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	96	8%

## H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	189	15.8%
2	No	1010	84.2%

## H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 189 Invalid: 1011 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
1	Yes	128	67.7%
2	No	60	31.7%
Sysmiss		1011	

## H3X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 135 Range: - Format: character

## H4X: Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 157 Range: - Format: character

**H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Yes	108	9%
2	No	1090	90.8%

**H6X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 133 Range: - Format: character

**H7X: How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 145 Range: - Format: character

**H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 808 Invalid: 392 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
1	Yes	222	27.5%

2	No	584	72.3%
Sysmiss		392	

## H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 222 Invalid: 978 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 70000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	3.2%
600		1	0.5%
1000		4	1.8%
2000		4	1.8%
3000		5	2.3%
3500		1	0.5%
4000		2	0.9%
4200		1	0.5%
5000		11	5%
6000		3	1.4%
7000		1	0.5%
7500		1	0.5%
8000		2	0.9%
10000		10	4.5%
10292		1	0.5%
11000		1	0.5%
13000		1	0.5%
14000		1	0.5%
14500		1	0.5%
15000		15	6.8%
18000		2	0.9%
20000		14	6.3%
20400		1	0.5%
23000		1	0.5%
23800		1	0.5%

24000		1	0.5%
25000		5	2.3%
28000		1	0.5%
30000		9	4.1%
34560		1	0.5%
34800		1	0.5%
40000		6	2.7%
46000		1	0.5%
50000		15	6.8%
55000		1	0.5%
60000		2	0.9%
62000		1	0.5%
70000		3	1.4%
78000		1	0.5%
80000		4	1.8%
88000		1	0.5%
90000		1	0.5%
92000		1	0.5%
100000		10	4.5%
110000		1	0.5%
130000		2	0.9%
135000		1	0.5%
150000		8	3.6%
160000		1	0.5%
170000		1	0.5%
185000		1	0.5%
200000		8	3.6%
210000		1	0.5%
220000		1	0.5%
231750		2	0.9%
250000		1	0.5%
260000		1	0.5%
280000		1	0.5%
300000		6	2.7%
447775		1	0.5%
500000		6	2.7%
528146		1	0.5%
550000		1	0.5%
700000		1	0.5%

787000		1	0.5%
894907		1	0.5%
1000000		1	0.5%
1250000		1	0.5%
1260000		1	0.5%
1500000		1	0.5%
2000000		3	1.4%
3500000		1	0.5%
4000000		2	0.9%
5000000		1	0.5%
6000000		1	0.5%
8400000		1	0.5%
10000000		2	0.9%
12600000		1	0.5%
70000000		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		978	

## F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 549 Invalid: 651 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	3.5%
5		1	0.2%
15		2	0.4%
20		7	1.3%
25		4	0.7%
30		17	3.1%
35		3	0.5%
40		14	2.6%
45		3	0.5%
47		1	0.2%
50		32	5.8%

55		6	1.1%
60		71	12.9%
62		1	0.2%
65		29	5.3%
66		1	0.2%
67		3	0.5%
68		3	0.5%
69		2	0.4%
70		74	13.5%
72		1	0.2%
75		24	4.4%
77		2	0.4%
78		8	1.5%
80		91	16.6%
82		1	0.2%
85		9	1.6%
88		2	0.4%
89		2	0.4%
90		43	7.8%
91		1	0.2%
92		5	0.9%
93		1	0.2%
95		8	1.5%
99		2	0.4%
100		56	10.2%
Sysmiss		651	

## G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%

1	Yes	141	11.8%
2	No	1057	88.1%

### G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 141 Invalid: 1059 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 400  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 400 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.8%
-6	Still in process	18	12.8%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	3	2.1%
3		2	1.4%
5		3	2.1%
7		3	2.1%
10		3	2.1%
12		1	0.7%
15		3	2.1%
18		1	0.7%
20		5	3.5%
25		3	2.1%
30		13	9.2%
35		1	0.7%
40		3	2.1%
45		3	2.1%
60		11	7.8%
65		1	0.7%
90		12	8.5%
100		1	0.7%
120		6	4.3%
150		3	2.1%
160		1	0.7%
170		1	0.7%

180		14	9.9%
185		1	0.7%
190		1	0.7%
200		1	0.7%
225		1	0.7%
230		1	0.7%
240		2	1.4%
250		1	0.7%
270		1	0.7%
300		5	3.5%
350		1	0.7%
360		2	1.4%
365		2	1.4%
380		1	0.7%
400		2	1.4%
Sysmiss		1059	

#### G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 141 Invalid: 1059 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	2.1%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	13	9.2%
2	No	125	88.7%
Sysmiss		1059	

#### \_2023\_G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	69	11.5%
2	No	529	88.2%
Sysmiss		600	

### **\_2023\_G32: Wait for occupancy permit**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 69 Invalid: 1131 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 600  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -6 - 600 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	8	11.6%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	1.4%
2		2	2.9%
3		2	2.9%
5		3	4.3%
7		1	1.4%
8		1	1.4%
10		2	2.9%
15		1	1.4%
20		4	5.8%
25		2	2.9%
28		4	5.8%
30		16	23.2%
35		1	1.4%
40		1	1.4%
60		5	7.2%

65		1	1.4%
75		1	1.4%
90		8	11.6%
180		2	2.9%
185		1	1.4%
300		1	1.4%
600		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		1131	

## **\_2023\_G33: Cost of occupancy permit**

**Data file:** Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 69 Invalid: 1131 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 155000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 155000 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	20.3%
0		1	1.4%
150		1	1.4%
250		1	1.4%
400		1	1.4%
500		1	1.4%
550		1	1.4%
600		1	1.4%
1000		3	4.3%
1200		1	1.4%
1500		1	1.4%
1600		1	1.4%
2000		3	4.3%
2200		1	1.4%
2300		1	1.4%
2500		2	2.9%
3000		1	1.4%
4000		1	1.4%
5000		2	2.9%

6000		1	1.4%
7000		1	1.4%
7500		1	1.4%
7800		1	1.4%
10000		7	10.1%
12000		2	2.9%
15000		4	5.8%
20000		3	4.3%
25000		2	2.9%
30000		1	1.4%
36000		1	1.4%
40000		1	1.4%
50000		1	1.4%
80000		1	1.4%
100000		1	1.4%
120000		1	1.4%
150000		1	1.4%
155000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		1131	

## G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 251 Invalid: 949 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 16500  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 16500 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	100%
Sysmiss		949	

## G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 244 Invalid: 956 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	4	1.6%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	240	98.4%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		956	

### G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	15	1.3%
0	No obstacle	656	54.7%
1	Minor obstacle	147	12.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	144	12%
3	Major obstacle	129	10.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	107	8.9%

### \_2023\_GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	28	4.7%
2	No	572	95.3%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2023\_GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 28 Invalid: 1172 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2500000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 2500000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.6%
0		1	3.6%
500		1	3.6%
1500		2	7.1%
1600		1	3.6%
2000		2	7.1%
3000		3	10.7%
3500		1	3.6%
7000		1	3.6%
8000		1	3.6%
10000		3	10.7%
18000		1	3.6%
20000		3	10.7%
26000		1	3.6%
30000		2	7.1%
150000		2	7.1%

1500000		1	3.6%
2500000		1	3.6%
Sysmiss		1172	

### **\_2023\_GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	92	15.3%
2	No	508	84.7%
Sysmiss		600	

### **\_2023\_GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business	0	0%
1	Yes	208	34.7%
2	No	392	65.3%
Sysmiss		600	

### **K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
0		35	2.9%
3		1	0.1%
5		4	0.3%
10		13	1.1%
15		5	0.4%
18		1	0.1%
20		28	2.3%
22		1	0.1%
25		2	0.2%
26		1	0.1%
27		1	0.1%
28		2	0.2%
30		49	4.1%
34		1	0.1%
35		3	0.3%
37		1	0.1%
40		26	2.2%
42		2	0.2%
45		3	0.3%
50		97	8.1%
55		8	0.7%
58		1	0.1%
60		51	4.3%
62		3	0.3%
63		1	0.1%
64		1	0.1%
65		10	0.8%
66		2	0.2%
67		2	0.2%
70		62	5.2%
72		1	0.1%

73		1	0.1%
75		13	1.1%
78		2	0.2%
80		91	7.6%
83		1	0.1%
84		1	0.1%
85		13	1.1%
87		3	0.3%
88		1	0.1%
90		46	3.8%
92		5	0.4%
94		2	0.2%
95		7	0.6%
96		3	0.3%
97		1	0.1%
98		1	0.1%
99		1	0.1%
100		586	48.8%

### K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
0		844	70.3%
1		1	0.1%
2		1	0.1%
3		1	0.1%
4		3	0.3%
5		10	0.8%
6		1	0.1%
8		2	0.2%

10		39	3.3%
12		1	0.1%
13		1	0.1%
15		15	1.3%
20		67	5.6%
23		2	0.2%
25		18	1.5%
27		1	0.1%
30		44	3.7%
33		2	0.2%
34		1	0.1%
35		8	0.7%
37		1	0.1%
38		2	0.2%
40		30	2.5%
42		1	0.1%
45		9	0.8%
46		1	0.1%
47		2	0.2%
50		46	3.8%
52		1	0.1%
55		1	0.1%
58		1	0.1%
60		11	0.9%
65		3	0.3%
70		9	0.8%
73		1	0.1%
75		1	0.1%
80		4	0.3%
85		2	0.2%
90		2	0.2%
95		1	0.1%
100		5	0.4%

### K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 50

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 50    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
0		1189	99.1%
1		1	0.1%
5		1	0.1%
10		1	0.1%
20		1	0.1%
25		2	0.2%
35		1	0.1%
50		1	0.1%

**K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
0		793	66.1%
2		2	0.2%
3		1	0.1%
5		10	0.8%
6		1	0.1%
8		3	0.3%
10		39	3.3%
13		3	0.3%
15		24	2%
16		2	0.2%
17		2	0.2%
20		88	7.3%

22		1	0.1%
25		14	1.2%
27		1	0.1%
30		48	4%
32		1	0.1%
34		1	0.1%
35		7	0.6%
40		30	2.5%
45		3	0.3%
48		1	0.1%
50		49	4.1%
58		1	0.1%
60		14	1.2%
70		23	1.9%
80		10	0.8%
85		2	0.2%
90		4	0.3%
95		1	0.1%
98		1	0.1%
100		17	1.4%

### **\_2023\_K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		593	98.8%
5		1	0.2%
15		1	0.2%
20		2	0.3%
100		2	0.3%
Sysmiss		600	

**K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	619	51.6%
2	No	580	48.3%

**N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 619 Invalid: 581 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 150000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 150000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

**N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 619 Invalid: 581 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 75000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 75000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

### K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 528 Invalid: 672 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	3.4%
0		36	6.8%
10		10	1.9%
15		2	0.4%
20		16	3%
26		1	0.2%
30		21	4%
32		1	0.2%
35		2	0.4%
36		1	0.2%
40		15	2.8%
42		2	0.4%
50		33	6.3%
55		1	0.2%
60		20	3.8%
62		1	0.2%
63		1	0.2%
65		2	0.4%
67		1	0.2%
68		1	0.2%
70		13	2.5%
73		1	0.2%
75		2	0.4%
78		2	0.4%
80		17	3.2%

90		13	2.5%
95		6	1.1%
96		2	0.4%
97		1	0.2%
100		286	54.2%
Sysmiss		672	

## K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 91 Invalid: 1109 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 15000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 15000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		4	4.4%
1000		1	1.1%
2000		1	1.1%
3000		2	2.2%
4000		1	1.1%
5000		2	2.2%
7000		2	2.2%
10000		6	6.6%
12000		2	2.2%
15000		4	4.4%
17000		1	1.1%
17500		1	1.1%
20000		9	9.9%
25000		1	1.1%
30000		2	2.2%
32500		1	1.1%
33000		1	1.1%
35000		1	1.1%
40000		4	4.4%
50000		2	2.2%

60000		2	2.2%
65000		1	1.1%
70000		1	1.1%
75000		1	1.1%
80000		2	2.2%
86000		1	1.1%
92000		1	1.1%
100000		4	4.4%
150000		3	3.3%
152000		1	1.1%
200000		2	2.2%
220000		1	1.1%
250000		2	2.2%
255000		1	1.1%
300000		4	4.4%
350000		3	3.3%
380000		1	1.1%
400000		2	2.2%
700000		1	1.1%
813000		1	1.1%
1000000		1	1.1%
1500000		1	1.1%
1600000		2	2.2%
1867000		1	1.1%
2700000		1	1.1%
3300000		1	1.1%
15000000		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		1109	

## K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 528 Invalid: 672 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	3.4%
0		477	90.3%
3		1	0.2%
5		2	0.4%
10		7	1.3%
13		1	0.2%
20		8	1.5%
30		2	0.4%
40		2	0.4%
45		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%
60		4	0.8%
80		1	0.2%
100		3	0.6%
Sysmiss		672	

## K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 91 Invalid: 1109 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 205000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 0 - 205000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		89	97.8%
180000		1	1.1%
205000		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		1109	

## K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 528 Invalid: 672 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	3.4%
0		362	68.6%
4		2	0.4%
5		4	0.8%
10		3	0.6%
20		11	2.1%
25		1	0.2%
27		1	0.2%
30		20	3.8%
32		1	0.2%
35		3	0.6%
40		19	3.6%
46		1	0.2%
50		30	5.7%
58		1	0.2%
60		9	1.7%
64		1	0.2%
65		1	0.2%
68		1	0.2%
70		12	2.3%
74		1	0.2%
80		9	1.7%
85		1	0.2%
90		2	0.4%
100		14	2.7%
Sysmiss		672	

### K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 91 Invalid: 1109 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1500000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 0 - 1500000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		80	87.9%
2000		1	1.1%
15000		2	2.2%
25000		1	1.1%
80000		1	1.1%
100000		1	1.1%
150000		2	2.2%
300000		1	1.1%
800000		1	1.1%
1500000		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		1109	

## K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 528 Invalid: 672 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 23  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 23 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	3.4%
0		508	96.2%
20		1	0.2%
23		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		672	

## K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 91 Invalid: 1109 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 80000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 0 - 80000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		90	98.9%
80000		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		1109	

### K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 528 Invalid: 672 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	3.4%
0		431	81.6%
3		1	0.2%
5		4	0.8%
9		1	0.2%
10		10	1.9%
12		1	0.2%
15		1	0.2%
20		13	2.5%
22		1	0.2%
25		1	0.2%
30		4	0.8%
37		1	0.2%
40		10	1.9%
50		11	2.1%
55		2	0.4%
60		3	0.6%
70		2	0.4%
80		1	0.2%

90		1	0.2%
100		11	2.1%
Sysmiss		672	

### K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 91 Invalid: 1109 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 600000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 0 - 600000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		82	90.1%
5000		1	1.1%
10000		1	1.1%
25000		1	1.1%
30000		2	2.2%
31000		1	1.1%
50000		1	1.1%
100000		1	1.1%
600000		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		1109	

### \_2023\_K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 305 Invalid: 895 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%

0		298	97.7%
10		1	0.3%
60		1	0.3%
100		3	1%
Sysmiss		895	

## **\_2023\_K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 1200 Maximum: \*  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

## **K4B: Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 549 Invalid: 651 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
1	Yes	215	39.2%
2	No	332	60.5%
Sysmiss		651	

## **N5C: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 215 Invalid: 985 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 11000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 11000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	100%
Sysmiss		985	

**N5D: Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 215 Invalid: 985 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 14000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 14000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.9%
0		148	68.8%
2000		1	0.5%
10000		4	1.9%
15000		2	0.9%
20000		1	0.5%
30000		3	1.4%
47000		1	0.5%
70000		1	0.5%
71962		1	0.5%
72000		1	0.5%
80000		2	0.9%
87000		1	0.5%
95000		1	0.5%
100000		2	0.9%
100700		1	0.5%
110000		1	0.5%
112926		1	0.5%

120000		1	0.5%
125000		1	0.5%
150000		1	0.5%
163913		1	0.5%
200000		2	0.9%
300000		1	0.5%
391319		1	0.5%
400000		1	0.5%
406550		1	0.5%
500000		5	2.3%
520000		1	0.5%
600000		2	0.9%
610000		1	0.5%
700000		1	0.5%
900000		1	0.5%
1000000		4	1.9%
1100000		1	0.5%
1101150		1	0.5%
1250000		1	0.5%
1500000		2	0.9%
1609185		1	0.5%
2000000		1	0.5%
2233000		1	0.5%
2500000		1	0.5%
5200348		1	0.5%
5301000		1	0.5%
7000000		2	0.9%
14000000		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		985	

## K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1149	95.8%
2	No	51	4.3%

### K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	1.7%
1	Yes	545	45.4%
2	No	635	52.9%

### \_2023\_K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, a loan only	223	37.2%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	11	1.8%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	77	12.8%
4	No	289	48.2%
Sysmiss		600	

**K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 610 Invalid: 590 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Private commercial banks	575	94.3%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	31	5.1%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	2	0.3%
4	Other	2	0.3%
Sysmiss		590	

**K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 610 Invalid: 590 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2023 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	2%
1989		1	0.2%
1994		1	0.2%
1996		1	0.2%
1998		1	0.2%
1999		5	0.8%
2000		7	1.1%
2001		2	0.3%
2002		2	0.3%
2003		2	0.3%
2004		5	0.8%
2005		8	1.3%

2006		8	1.3%
2007		13	2.1%
2008		17	2.8%
2009		14	2.3%
2010		27	4.4%
2011		13	2.1%
2012		12	2%
2013		6	1%
2014		12	2%
2015		15	2.5%
2016		27	4.4%
2017		60	9.8%
2018		113	18.5%
2019		26	4.3%
2020		41	6.7%
2021		43	7%
2022		83	13.6%
2023		33	5.4%
Sysmiss		590	

### K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 610 Invalid: 590 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 362000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 362000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	21	44.7%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	26	55.3%
Sysmiss		590	

### K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 610 Invalid: 590 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	2.6%
1	Yes	433	71%
2	No	161	26.4%
Sysmiss		590	

**K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 433 Invalid: 767 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	275	63.5%
2	No	157	36.3%
Sysmiss		767	

**K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 433 Invalid: 767 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.5%

1	Yes	78	18%
2	No	353	81.5%
Sysmiss		767	

### K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 433 Invalid: 767 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.5%
1	Yes	133	30.7%
2	No	298	68.8%
Sysmiss		767	

### K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 433 Invalid: 767 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.7%
1	Yes	91	21%
2	No	339	78.3%
Sysmiss		767	

### K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 433 Invalid: 767 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.5%
1	Yes	48	11.1%
2	No	383	88.5%
Sysmiss		767	

**K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 433 Invalid: 767 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 150000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 150000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	80	100%
Sysmiss		767	

**K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 610 Invalid: 590 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	3.6%
1		235	38.5%
2		131	21.5%

3		94	15.4%
4		46	7.5%
5		31	5.1%
6		18	3%
7		10	1.6%
8		9	1.5%
9		2	0.3%
10		5	0.8%
11		1	0.2%
12		3	0.5%
14		2	0.3%
15		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		590	

### K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 588 Invalid: 612 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 480000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 480000000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	42.3%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	41	57.7%
Sysmiss		612	

### K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	27	2.3%
1	Yes	62	5.2%
2	No	1111	92.6%

## **\_2023\_K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, a loan only	77	12.8%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	6	1%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	11	1.8%
4	No	506	84.3%
Sysmiss		600	

## **K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 986 Invalid: 214 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.5%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	732	74.2%
2	Application procedures were complex	10	1%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	69	7%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	39	4%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	8	0.8%
6	Did not think it would be approved	48	4.9%

7	Other	75	7.6%
Sysmiss		214	

## K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 213 Invalid: 987 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -6 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	9	4.2%
1	Application was approved in full	183	85.9%
2	Application was approved in part	6	2.8%
3	Application was rejected	11	5.2%
4	Application was withdrawn	4	1.9%
Sysmiss		987	

## \_2023\_K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 88 Invalid: 1112 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 22000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 22000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	12.5%
0		6	6.8%
100		1	1.1%
350		1	1.1%
430		1	1.1%
500		2	2.3%
600		1	1.1%

650		1	1.1%
700		1	1.1%
800		1	1.1%
850		1	1.1%
900		1	1.1%
1000		4	4.5%
1200		5	5.7%
1300		1	1.1%
1500		6	6.8%
1580		1	1.1%
1600		1	1.1%
1800		1	1.1%
2000		4	4.5%
2500		2	2.3%
3000		2	2.3%
4000		1	1.1%
5000		5	5.7%
5500		1	1.1%
6000		5	5.7%
7000		1	1.1%
7300		1	1.1%
8000		3	3.4%
10000		3	3.4%
12000		1	1.1%
15000		4	4.5%
16000		1	1.1%
20000		1	1.1%
25000		1	1.1%
30000		1	1.1%
40000		1	1.1%
50000		1	1.1%
1000000		1	1.1%
22000000		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		1112	

**\_2023\_K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 86 Invalid: 1114 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.2%
1		1	1.2%
4		1	1.2%
5		3	3.5%
6		1	1.2%
7		6	7%
8		1	1.2%
10		5	5.8%
12		1	1.2%
14		3	3.5%
15		1	1.2%
20		4	4.7%
22		1	1.2%
25		4	4.7%
28		1	1.2%
30		26	30.2%
35		3	3.5%
40		2	2.3%
45		3	3.5%
50		2	2.3%
55		1	1.2%
60		15	17.4%
Sysmiss		1114	

**K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	572	47.7%
2	No	627	52.3%

## **\_2023\_K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
0		6	1%
2		1	0.2%
3		1	0.2%
5		3	0.5%
10		4	0.7%
15		1	0.2%
20		8	1.3%
25		1	0.2%
30		13	2.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		7	1.2%
40		37	6.2%
43		2	0.3%
45		11	1.8%
50		36	6%
55		20	3.3%
56		1	0.2%
58		4	0.7%
60		61	10.2%

62		1	0.2%
63		1	0.2%
65		15	2.5%
67		2	0.3%
68		4	0.7%
69		1	0.2%
70		56	9.3%
75		12	2%
76		1	0.2%
78		1	0.2%
80		46	7.7%
82		3	0.5%
85		14	2.3%
88		2	0.3%
89		1	0.2%
90		62	10.3%
92		1	0.2%
93		1	0.2%
95		40	6.7%
96		1	0.2%
97		5	0.8%
98		7	1.2%
99		37	6.2%
100		65	10.8%
Sysmiss		600	

## \_2023\_K34: Main type of e-payment accepted

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 591 Invalid: 609 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Internet and mobile banking, including direct debit transfer	345	58.4%

2	Debit cards	201	34%
3	Credit cards	35	5.9%
4	E-money and e-wallet, excluding mobile money	3	0.5%
5	Mobile money	0	0%
6	Other	5	0.8%
Sysmiss		609	

## **\_2023\_K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 589 Invalid: 611 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	5.1%
0	Payment received in less than a day	181	30.7%
1		114	19.4%
2		95	16.1%
3		54	9.2%
4		11	1.9%
5		18	3.1%
6		13	2.2%
7		19	3.2%
8		5	0.8%
9		1	0.2%
10		22	3.7%
12		5	0.8%
14		2	0.3%
15		12	2%
20		7	1.2%
Sysmiss		611	

## **\_2023\_K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 589 Invalid: 611 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	2.5%
0		99	16.8%
1		429	72.8%
2		27	4.6%
3		14	2.4%
4		1	0.2%
5		4	0.7%
Sysmiss		611	

**\_2023\_K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 589 Invalid: 611 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 60000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	113	100%
Sysmiss		611	

**\_2023\_K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
0		17	2.8%
1		3	0.5%
2		1	0.2%
3		8	1.3%
5		2	0.3%
8		1	0.2%
10		4	0.7%
15		1	0.2%
20		19	3.2%
25		10	1.7%
30		25	4.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		3	0.5%
40		18	3%
45		4	0.7%
50		16	2.7%
55		4	0.7%
58		3	0.5%
60		18	3%
65		2	0.3%
66		1	0.2%
67		1	0.2%
68		2	0.3%
70		32	5.3%
75		6	1%
78		3	0.5%
79		1	0.2%
80		47	7.8%
85		12	2%
86		1	0.2%
87		1	0.2%
89		2	0.3%
90		91	15.2%
92		1	0.2%
93		1	0.2%
95		44	7.3%
96		1	0.2%

97		2	0.3%
98		9	1.5%
99		52	8.7%
100		128	21.3%
Sysmiss		600	

## \_2023\_K39: Main type of e-payment used to make payments

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 581 Invalid: 619 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Internet and mobile banking, including direct debit transfer	538	92.6%
2	Debit cards	22	3.8%
3	Credit cards	8	1.4%
4	E-money and e-wallet, excluding mobile money	4	0.7%
5	Mobile money	1	0.2%
6	Other	8	1.4%
Sysmiss		619	

## \_2023\_K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 581 Invalid: 619 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	3.1%
0		103	17.7%
1		398	68.5%

2		32	5.5%
3		15	2.6%
4		2	0.3%
5		6	1%
10		1	0.2%
17		1	0.2%
20		2	0.3%
30		3	0.5%
Sysmiss		619	

### K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	4	0.3%
0	No obstacle	453	37.8%
1	Minor obstacle	204	17%
2	Moderate obstacle	211	17.6%
3	Major obstacle	204	17%
4	Very severe obstacle	123	10.3%

### \_2023\_J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	41	6.8%
2	Tend to disagree	95	15.8%
3	Tend to agree	299	49.8%
4	Strongly agree	162	27%
Sysmiss		600	

## J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	1.9%
0	No time was spent	372	31%
1		75	6.3%
2		108	9%
3		66	5.5%
4		28	2.3%
5		136	11.3%
6		10	0.8%
7		9	0.8%
8		22	1.8%
9		1	0.1%
10		133	11.1%
12		1	0.1%
13		1	0.1%
15		38	3.2%
17		1	0.1%
19		1	0.1%
20		70	5.8%
22		1	0.1%
24		1	0.1%

25		20	1.7%
30		26	2.2%
35		5	0.4%
36		1	0.1%
40		17	1.4%
42		1	0.1%
45		3	0.3%
50		10	0.8%
54		1	0.1%
55		2	0.2%
56		1	0.1%
60		8	0.7%
66		1	0.1%
70		4	0.3%
80		3	0.3%

### J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
1	Yes	372	31%
2	No	824	68.7%

### J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 372 Invalid: 828 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	3.5%
1		204	54.8%
2		88	23.7%
3		29	7.8%
4		9	2.4%
5		13	3.5%
6		3	0.8%
7		1	0.3%
8		3	0.8%
10		5	1.3%
12		1	0.3%
15		1	0.3%
23		1	0.3%
30		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		828	

## J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 372 Invalid: 828 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.9%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	10	2.7%
2	No	355	95.4%
Sysmiss		828	

**\_2023\_J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 163 Invalid: 1037 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes	20	12.3%
2	No	142	87.1%
Sysmiss		1037	

**\_2023\_J33: Weeks until final audit report was received**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 20 Invalid: 1180 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -5 - 12 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	Audit is ongoing	4	20%
1	One week or less	5	25%
2		1	5%
3		2	10%
4		3	15%
6		1	5%
7		1	5%
8		2	10%
12		1	5%
Sysmiss		1180	

**\_2023\_J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, fully	192	32%
2	Yes, partially	110	18.3%
3	No	298	49.7%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2023\_J35A: Total annual time spent on tax compliance (hours)**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 311 Invalid: 889 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2400  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 2400 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	6.1%
1	One hour or less	0	0%
8		4	1.3%
10		8	2.6%
12		6	1.9%
15		5	1.6%
16		3	1%
20		1	0.3%
22		1	0.3%
30		13	4.2%
32		2	0.6%
35		5	1.6%
36		1	0.3%

37		1	0.3%
38		1	0.3%
40		9	2.9%
42		1	0.3%
45		3	1%
48		3	1%
50		13	4.2%
55		2	0.6%
60		15	4.8%
64		1	0.3%
65		3	1%
70		6	1.9%
75		1	0.3%
78		2	0.6%
80		17	5.5%
85		3	1%
90		7	2.3%
96		1	0.3%
100		24	7.7%
110		1	0.3%
120		18	5.8%
130		5	1.6%
140		2	0.6%
150		26	8.4%
158		1	0.3%
160		5	1.6%
170		1	0.3%
180		19	6.1%
190		4	1.3%
200		12	3.9%
220		1	0.3%
240		1	0.3%
250		4	1.3%
300		12	3.9%
350		1	0.3%
400		4	1.3%
432		1	0.3%
480		1	0.3%
500		3	1%

600		2	0.6%
1000		2	0.6%
1200		1	0.3%
1500		2	0.6%
2400		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		889	

## ■ \_2023\_J35B: Average monthly time spent on tax compliance (hours)

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 289 Invalid: 911 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 200 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	2.8%
1	One hour or less	7	2.4%
2		4	1.4%
3		21	7.3%
4		15	5.2%
5		10	3.5%
6		6	2.1%
7		5	1.7%
8		20	6.9%
9		2	0.7%
10		19	6.6%
12		3	1%
15		9	3.1%
16		18	6.2%
18		1	0.3%
19		1	0.3%
20		15	5.2%
22		1	0.3%
24		5	1.7%
25		3	1%
28		1	0.3%

30		14	4.8%
32		3	1%
34		1	0.3%
35		3	1%
36		1	0.3%
38		1	0.3%
40		17	5.9%
43		1	0.3%
48		2	0.7%
50		4	1.4%
60		7	2.4%
65		1	0.3%
67		1	0.3%
70		6	2.1%
72		3	1%
75		2	0.7%
80		6	2.1%
85		2	0.7%
90		6	2.1%
95		1	0.3%
97		1	0.3%
100		8	2.8%
120		9	3.1%
125		5	1.7%
130		2	0.7%
150		2	0.7%
160		2	0.7%
180		1	0.3%
185		1	0.3%
200		2	0.7%
Sysmiss		911	

## **\_2023\_J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes, fully	581	96.8%
2	Yes, partially	4	0.7%
3	No	14	2.3%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2023\_J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes, fully	586	97.7%
2	Yes, partially	1	0.2%
3	No	12	2%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2023\_J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.8%
-7	Not VAT eligible	1	0.2%

-6	VAT refund not available	15	2.5%
1	Yes	82	13.7%
2	No	497	82.8%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2023\_J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 82 Invalid: 1118 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 45  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 45 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.2%
-5	Refund still outstanding	17	20.7%
1	One week or less	2	2.4%
2		2	2.4%
3		9	11%
4		7	8.5%
5		7	8.5%
6		6	7.3%
7		1	1.2%
8		9	11%
9		2	2.4%
10		2	2.4%
11		1	1.2%
12		9	11%
16		2	2.4%
20		1	1.2%
30		2	2.4%
32		1	1.2%
45		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		1118	

**\_2023\_J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 497 Invalid: 703 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	VAT cash refunds take too long to receive	22	4.4%
2	The application for a VAT cash refund is too complicated	19	3.8%
3	The establishment did not need to apply for a VAT cash refund	368	74%
4	Other	87	17.5%
Sysmiss		703	

**J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.3%
1	Yes	188	15.7%
2	No	1008	84%

**\_2023\_J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 99 Invalid: 1101 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Very much difficult	36	36.4%
2	Moderately difficult	35	35.4%
3	Somewhat difficult	19	19.2%
4	Not difficult at all	9	9.1%
Sysmiss		1101	

## \_2023\_J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	94	15.7%
2	No	506	84.3%
Sysmiss		600	

## \_2023\_J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 94 Invalid: 1106 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 360  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 360 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	3.2%
1	Less than one day	2	2.1%

3		1	1.1%
15		2	2.1%
16		2	2.1%
20		1	1.1%
22		1	1.1%
25		2	2.1%
30		11	11.7%
40		2	2.1%
45		3	3.2%
60		14	14.9%
65		1	1.1%
70		1	1.1%
80		2	2.1%
90		13	13.8%
95		1	1.1%
100		4	4.3%
110		1	1.1%
120		10	10.6%
150		5	5.3%
180		5	5.3%
200		2	2.1%
210		1	1.1%
260		1	1.1%
300		1	1.1%
350		1	1.1%
360		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		1106	

## J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1160 Invalid: 40 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases
-------	----------	-------

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	44	3.8%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	10	0.9%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	1087	93.7%
1		5	0.4%
2		7	0.6%
3		5	0.4%
10		2	0.2%
Sysmiss		40	

## J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 40 Invalid: 1160 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 50000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 0 - 50000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	28	70%
1000		1	2.5%
2000		3	7.5%
3000		1	2.5%
5000		3	7.5%
10000		2	5%
20000		1	2.5%
50000		1	2.5%
Sysmiss		1160	

## J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	61	5.1%
2	No	1138	94.8%

### J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 61 Invalid: 1139 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 180  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 180 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	6.6%
-6	Still in process	2	3.3%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	10	16.4%
2		3	4.9%
3		6	9.8%
5		7	11.5%
6		1	1.6%
7		3	4.9%
10		3	4.9%
13		1	1.6%
15		7	11.5%
20		4	6.6%
22		1	1.6%
25		2	3.3%
30		2	3.3%
35		1	1.6%
60		3	4.9%
180		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		1139	

**J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 61 Invalid: 1139 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.6%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	60	98.4%
Sysmiss		1139	

**J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
1	Yes	110	9.2%
2	No	1089	90.8%

**J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 110 Invalid: 1090 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 500  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 500 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	4.5%
-6	Still in process	13	11.8%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	1.8%
2		1	0.9%
3		1	0.9%
5		4	3.6%
7		1	0.9%
10		5	4.5%
12		1	0.9%
15		3	2.7%
20		1	0.9%
25		2	1.8%
30		15	13.6%
35		2	1.8%
37		1	0.9%
40		1	0.9%
45		1	0.9%
50		1	0.9%
60		10	9.1%
65		1	0.9%
70		1	0.9%
90		8	7.3%
120		4	3.6%
130		1	0.9%
150		5	4.5%
180		9	8.2%
200		1	0.9%
240		4	3.6%
300		1	0.9%
360		2	1.8%
365		2	1.8%
500		1	0.9%
Sysmiss		1090	

**J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 110 Invalid: 1090 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3.6%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	5	4.5%
2	No	101	91.8%
Sysmiss		1090	

**J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	7	0.6%
0	No obstacle	120	10%
1	Minor obstacle	150	12.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	163	13.6%
3	Major obstacle	322	26.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	437	36.4%

**J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	5	0.4%
0	No obstacle	178	14.8%
1	Minor obstacle	189	15.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	211	17.6%
3	Major obstacle	296	24.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	320	26.7%

**J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	12	1%
0	No obstacle	338	28.2%
1	Minor obstacle	202	16.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	222	18.5%
3	Major obstacle	265	22.1%
4	Very severe obstacle	159	13.3%

**J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	4	0.3%
0	No obstacle	162	13.5%
1	Minor obstacle	161	13.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	179	14.9%
3	Major obstacle	345	28.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	348	29%

### J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.3%
-7	Does not apply	12	1%
0	No obstacle	247	20.6%
1	Minor obstacle	233	19.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	234	19.5%
3	Major obstacle	280	23.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	191	15.9%

### H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	0.6%
-7	Does not apply	16	1.3%
0	No obstacle	334	27.8%
1	Minor obstacle	229	19.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	222	18.5%
3	Major obstacle	216	18%
4	Very severe obstacle	176	14.7%

### I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.4%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.2%
0	No obstacle	364	30.3%
1	Minor obstacle	261	21.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	210	17.5%
3	Major obstacle	216	18%
4	Very severe obstacle	142	11.8%

### J30\_TAXRATE\_POS: J30: rotation position 1

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		159	13.3%
2		169	14.1%
3		160	13.3%
4		157	13.1%
5		134	11.2%
6		149	12.4%
7		155	12.9%
8		55	4.6%
9		62	5.2%

### J30\_TAXADMIN\_POS: J30: rotation position 2

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		122	10.2%
2		125	10.4%
3		169	14.1%
4		171	14.3%
5		165	13.8%
6		129	10.8%
7		168	14%
8		60	5%
9		91	7.6%

### J30\_PERMIT\_POS: J30: rotation position 3

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		139	11.6%
2		162	13.5%
3		110	9.2%
4		184	15.3%
5		174	14.5%
6		159	13.3%
7		140	11.7%
8		64	5.3%
9		68	5.7%

**J30\_INSTABILITY\_POS: J30: rotation position 4**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		137	11.4%
2		164	13.7%
3		161	13.4%
4		130	10.8%
5		148	12.3%
6		155	12.9%
7		175	14.6%
8		69	5.8%
9		61	5.1%

**J30\_CORRUPTION\_POS: J30: rotation position 5**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		169	14.1%
2		195	16.3%
3		148	12.3%
4		137	11.4%
5		129	10.8%
6		159	13.3%
7		148	12.3%
8		61	5.1%
9		54	4.5%

**J30\_COURTS\_POS: J30: rotation position 6**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		161	13.4%
2		155	12.9%
3		167	13.9%
4		166	13.8%
5		155	12.9%
6		110	9.2%
7		155	12.9%
8		54	4.5%
9		77	6.4%

**\_2023\_J30\_CRIME\_POS: J30: rotation position 7****Data file:** Greece\_2018\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		122	20.3%
2		79	13.2%
3		86	14.3%
4		76	12.7%
5		85	14.2%
6		103	17.2%
7		49	8.2%
Sysmiss		600	

**L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year****Data file:** Greece\_2018\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1270  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 1270 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

**L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago****Data file:** Greece\_2018\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 1400  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -7 - 1400 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business	34	100%

### L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 549 Invalid: 651 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 800  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 800 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

### L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 549 Invalid: 651 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 540  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 540 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		5	0.9%
1		35	6.4%
2		49	8.9%
3		42	7.7%
4		35	6.4%
5		34	6.2%
6		26	4.7%

7		19	3.5%
8		16	2.9%
9		9	1.6%
10		28	5.1%
11		9	1.6%
12		13	2.4%
13		12	2.2%
14		3	0.5%
15		19	3.5%
16		5	0.9%
17		3	0.5%
18		3	0.5%
19		6	1.1%
20		19	3.5%
21		4	0.7%
22		2	0.4%
23		6	1.1%
24		3	0.5%
25		3	0.5%
26		1	0.2%
27		4	0.7%
28		4	0.7%
29		1	0.2%
30		14	2.6%
32		3	0.5%
33		2	0.4%
34		2	0.4%
35		4	0.7%
36		1	0.2%
38		2	0.4%
39		1	0.2%
40		9	1.6%
41		1	0.2%
42		1	0.2%
43		3	0.5%
45		5	0.9%
46		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%
50		13	2.4%

53		1	0.2%
55		2	0.4%
56		1	0.2%
58		2	0.4%
60		5	0.9%
65		3	0.5%
67		1	0.2%
68		2	0.4%
70		7	1.3%
73		1	0.2%
75		2	0.4%
80		2	0.4%
82		1	0.2%
84		1	0.2%
85		1	0.2%
86		1	0.2%
87		1	0.2%
89		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
94		1	0.2%
96		1	0.2%
97		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
100		2	0.4%
105		1	0.2%
109		2	0.4%
110		1	0.2%
114		1	0.2%
116		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
130		3	0.5%
135		1	0.2%
140		1	0.2%
142		1	0.2%
150		1	0.2%
155		1	0.2%
159		1	0.2%
180		2	0.4%
202		2	0.4%

210		1	0.2%
230		1	0.2%
231		1	0.2%
274		1	0.2%
502		1	0.2%
540		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		651	

## L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 915 Invalid: 285 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 400  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 400 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
0		103	11.3%
1		78	8.5%
2		113	12.3%
3		102	11.1%
4		67	7.3%
5		69	7.5%
6		32	3.5%
7		24	2.6%
8		28	3.1%
9		7	0.8%
10		64	7%
11		4	0.4%
12		13	1.4%
13		5	0.5%
14		3	0.3%
15		21	2.3%
16		5	0.5%
17		3	0.3%
18		2	0.2%

19		2	0.2%
20		29	3.2%
21		2	0.2%
22		4	0.4%
23		2	0.2%
25		7	0.8%
26		3	0.3%
27		1	0.1%
28		3	0.3%
30		19	2.1%
31		1	0.1%
33		1	0.1%
34		1	0.1%
35		6	0.7%
40		9	1%
43		1	0.1%
45		5	0.5%
46		1	0.1%
48		4	0.4%
50		8	0.9%
52		2	0.2%
55		2	0.2%
59		2	0.2%
60		7	0.8%
62		1	0.1%
63		1	0.1%
65		2	0.2%
66		1	0.1%
67		1	0.1%
70		5	0.5%
73		1	0.1%
75		1	0.1%
79		1	0.1%
80		3	0.3%
81		1	0.1%
89		1	0.1%
90		3	0.3%
100		3	0.3%
109		1	0.1%

117		1	0.1%
120		1	0.1%
130		2	0.2%
132		1	0.1%
150		1	0.1%
160		1	0.1%
165		1	0.1%
166		1	0.1%
170		1	0.1%
180		1	0.1%
183		1	0.1%
189		1	0.1%
198		1	0.1%
200		1	0.1%
212		1	0.1%
219		1	0.1%
220		1	0.1%
270		1	0.1%
300		2	0.2%
320		1	0.1%
400		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		285	

## L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 915    Invalid: 285    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 674  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 674    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		170	18.6%
1		58	6.3%
2		95	10.4%
3		54	5.9%

4		55	6%
5		61	6.7%
6		28	3.1%
7		29	3.2%
8		23	2.5%
9		13	1.4%
10		52	5.7%
11		8	0.9%
12		12	1.3%
13		7	0.8%
14		9	1%
15		22	2.4%
16		5	0.5%
17		8	0.9%
18		9	1%
19		2	0.2%
20		31	3.4%
21		1	0.1%
22		5	0.5%
23		1	0.1%
24		4	0.4%
25		7	0.8%
26		1	0.1%
27		5	0.5%
29		5	0.5%
30		13	1.4%
33		3	0.3%
34		1	0.1%
35		3	0.3%
37		2	0.2%
38		1	0.1%
39		3	0.3%
40		7	0.8%
42		1	0.1%
43		2	0.2%
44		1	0.1%
45		4	0.4%
47		1	0.1%
49		1	0.1%

50		10	1.1%
51		1	0.1%
55		1	0.1%
57		1	0.1%
58		1	0.1%
60		3	0.3%
61		1	0.1%
62		1	0.1%
63		1	0.1%
65		3	0.3%
66		1	0.1%
68		2	0.2%
70		4	0.4%
72		1	0.1%
80		5	0.5%
81		1	0.1%
83		1	0.1%
85		2	0.2%
87		1	0.1%
89		1	0.1%
90		4	0.4%
95		2	0.2%
96		1	0.1%
100		7	0.8%
101		1	0.1%
103		1	0.1%
106		1	0.1%
110		2	0.2%
115		1	0.1%
120		3	0.3%
121		1	0.1%
125		1	0.1%
128		1	0.1%
130		3	0.3%
137		1	0.1%
140		2	0.2%
150		4	0.4%
152		1	0.1%
153		1	0.1%

156		1	0.1%
160		1	0.1%
165		1	0.1%
175		1	0.1%
177		2	0.2%
182		1	0.1%
245		1	0.1%
275		1	0.1%
318		1	0.1%
413		1	0.1%
674		1	0.1%
Sysmiss		285	

#### L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 915 Invalid: 285 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 610  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 610 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%
Sysmiss		285	

#### L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 549 Invalid: 651 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 250  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 250 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
0		173	31.5%

1		50	9.1%
2		32	5.8%
3		33	6%
4		20	3.6%
5		16	2.9%
6		14	2.6%
7		8	1.5%
8		10	1.8%
9		7	1.3%
10		20	3.6%
11		5	0.9%
12		6	1.1%
13		2	0.4%
14		2	0.4%
15		8	1.5%
16		3	0.5%
17		3	0.5%
18		1	0.2%
19		1	0.2%
20		12	2.2%
21		2	0.4%
23		2	0.4%
25		4	0.7%
27		1	0.2%
28		2	0.4%
29		2	0.4%
30		5	0.9%
32		1	0.2%
34		2	0.4%
35		1	0.2%
36		2	0.4%
39		1	0.2%
40		8	1.5%
41		1	0.2%
42		1	0.2%
44		1	0.2%
45		2	0.4%
48		3	0.5%
49		3	0.5%

50		9	1.6%
58		1	0.2%
60		4	0.7%
61		1	0.2%
62		1	0.2%
65		3	0.5%
70		5	0.9%
72		2	0.4%
73		1	0.2%
74		2	0.4%
75		1	0.2%
76		1	0.2%
77		1	0.2%
78		1	0.2%
80		8	1.5%
81		2	0.4%
86		1	0.2%
89		2	0.4%
90		3	0.5%
95		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
100		4	0.7%
109		1	0.2%
110		2	0.4%
118		2	0.4%
120		1	0.2%
123		1	0.2%
130		1	0.2%
132		1	0.2%
144		1	0.2%
149		1	0.2%
169		1	0.2%
172		1	0.2%
175		1	0.2%
180		1	0.2%
204		1	0.2%
212		1	0.2%
240		1	0.2%
250		3	0.5%

Sysmiss		651	
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## L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 549 Invalid: 651 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 318  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 318 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
0		57	10.4%
1		78	14.2%
2		74	13.5%
3		46	8.4%
4		41	7.5%
5		36	6.6%
6		20	3.6%
7		15	2.7%
8		15	2.7%
9		5	0.9%
10		25	4.6%
11		4	0.7%
12		8	1.5%
13		3	0.5%
14		4	0.7%
15		15	2.7%
16		3	0.5%
17		1	0.2%
18		4	0.7%
19		4	0.7%
20		21	3.8%
21		2	0.4%
22		3	0.5%
23		1	0.2%
25		4	0.7%

26		3	0.5%
27		1	0.2%
28		1	0.2%
29		5	0.9%
30		11	2%
35		2	0.4%
36		1	0.2%
37		2	0.4%
38		1	0.2%
39		1	0.2%
40		4	0.7%
42		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
46		1	0.2%
50		3	0.5%
55		2	0.4%
56		1	0.2%
57		1	0.2%
58		1	0.2%
60		3	0.5%
69		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
100		3	0.5%
147		1	0.2%
176		1	0.2%
182		1	0.2%
318		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		651	

## L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 651    Invalid: 549    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 600  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 600    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		39	6%
1		50	7.7%
2		58	8.9%
3		55	8.4%
4		36	5.5%
5		45	6.9%
6		18	2.8%
7		29	4.5%
8		18	2.8%
9		10	1.5%
10		23	3.5%
11		14	2.2%
12		13	2%
13		14	2.2%
14		7	1.1%
15		19	2.9%
16		7	1.1%
17		9	1.4%
18		14	2.2%
19		6	0.9%
20		8	1.2%
21		6	0.9%
22		10	1.5%
23		4	0.6%
24		3	0.5%
25		6	0.9%
26		2	0.3%
27		2	0.3%
28		4	0.6%
30		6	0.9%
31		1	0.2%
32		2	0.3%
33		1	0.2%
34		4	0.6%
35		5	0.8%
36		1	0.2%
37		1	0.2%

38		1	0.2%
39		1	0.2%
40		6	0.9%
41		1	0.2%
42		4	0.6%
43		2	0.3%
44		1	0.2%
45		5	0.8%
47		1	0.2%
48		2	0.3%
49		1	0.2%
50		3	0.5%
52		1	0.2%
54		4	0.6%
56		2	0.3%
57		2	0.3%
60		5	0.8%
62		1	0.2%
63		1	0.2%
65		2	0.3%
66		1	0.2%
67		1	0.2%
70		5	0.8%
75		1	0.2%
76		3	0.5%
77		1	0.2%
78		1	0.2%
80		4	0.6%
82		1	0.2%
85		1	0.2%
86		1	0.2%
87		1	0.2%
90		2	0.3%
92		2	0.3%
98		1	0.2%
100		5	0.8%
102		1	0.2%
105		1	0.2%
110		1	0.2%

112		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
128		1	0.2%
143		1	0.2%
150		3	0.5%
160		1	0.2%
174		1	0.2%
178		1	0.2%
192		1	0.2%
200		2	0.3%
211		1	0.2%
230		1	0.2%
250		1	0.2%
280		1	0.2%
287		1	0.2%
345		1	0.2%
444		1	0.2%
600		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		549	

## L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 917 Invalid: 283 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	1.9%
0		4	0.4%
3		1	0.1%
10		3	0.3%
13		1	0.1%
20		3	0.3%
25		2	0.2%
28		1	0.1%

30		7	0.8%
40		6	0.7%
45		4	0.4%
50		21	2.3%
54		1	0.1%
55		4	0.4%
58		1	0.1%
60		27	2.9%
65		8	0.9%
66		1	0.1%
67		1	0.1%
70		40	4.4%
75		17	1.9%
76		2	0.2%
78		2	0.2%
80		79	8.6%
82		2	0.2%
85		13	1.4%
87		3	0.3%
89		1	0.1%
90		117	12.8%
92		4	0.4%
93		2	0.2%
94		1	0.1%
95		44	4.8%
96		4	0.4%
97		1	0.1%
98		19	2.1%
99		25	2.7%
100		428	46.7%
Sysmiss		283	

## L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 283    Invalid: 917    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 420  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 1 - 420    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		7	2.5%
2		16	5.7%
3		16	5.7%
4		14	4.9%
5		30	10.6%
6		18	6.4%
7		14	4.9%
8		14	4.9%
9		10	3.5%
10		11	3.9%
11		2	0.7%
12		19	6.7%
13		4	1.4%
14		4	1.4%
15		10	3.5%
16		3	1.1%
17		7	2.5%
18		6	2.1%
20		10	3.5%
21		2	0.7%
22		2	0.7%
23		3	1.1%
24		3	1.1%
25		3	1.1%
27		1	0.4%
28		2	0.7%
30		5	1.8%
34		2	0.7%
35		3	1.1%
36		1	0.4%
38		1	0.4%
40		3	1.1%
41		1	0.4%
42		2	0.7%

50		1	0.4%
58		2	0.7%
60		2	0.7%
65		1	0.4%
70		1	0.4%
72		1	0.4%
73		1	0.4%
75		1	0.4%
85		2	0.7%
90		3	1.1%
96		1	0.4%
100		2	0.7%
126		1	0.4%
130		1	0.4%
142		3	1.1%
150		1	0.4%
155		1	0.4%
178		1	0.4%
195		1	0.4%
220		1	0.4%
250		2	0.7%
277		1	0.4%
350		1	0.4%
362		1	0.4%
420		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		917	

## L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.2%

1	Yes	317	26.4%
2	No	881	73.4%

## L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 132 Invalid: 1068 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	5.3%
0	No employees trained	15	11.4%
1		1	0.8%
5		4	3%
8		3	2.3%
10		7	5.3%
12		1	0.8%
15		4	3%
20		13	9.8%
30		4	3%
40		5	3.8%
50		8	6.1%
56		1	0.8%
60		6	4.5%
65		1	0.8%
70		4	3%
73		1	0.8%
75		1	0.8%
80		9	6.8%
85		2	1.5%
90		3	2.3%
92		1	0.8%
94		1	0.8%
95		2	1.5%
99		1	0.8%

100		27	20.5%
Sysmiss		1068	

### L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 19 Invalid: 1181 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 74  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 74 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	0	0%
1		2	10.5%
2		1	5.3%
3		2	10.5%
4		1	5.3%
5		2	10.5%
10		3	15.8%
11		1	5.3%
12		1	5.3%
13		1	5.3%
14		1	5.3%
15		2	10.5%
60		1	5.3%
74		1	5.3%
Sysmiss		1181	

### L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 132 Invalid: 1068 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	5.3%
0	No employees trained	26	19.7%
2		1	0.8%
5		3	2.3%
6		1	0.8%
10		12	9.1%
13		1	0.8%
15		4	3%
20		12	9.1%
30		11	8.3%
35		1	0.8%
40		2	1.5%
45		1	0.8%
50		9	6.8%
60		3	2.3%
70		3	2.3%
72		1	0.8%
80		3	2.3%
84		1	0.8%
85		3	2.3%
87		2	1.5%
88		1	0.8%
90		1	0.8%
95		1	0.8%
100		22	16.7%
Sysmiss		1068	

### L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 19 Invalid: 1181 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 202  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 202 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	5	26.3%
1		4	21.1%
2		3	15.8%
3		2	10.5%
5		1	5.3%
9		1	5.3%
10		1	5.3%
15		1	5.3%
202		1	5.3%
Sysmiss		1181	

## **\_2023\_L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 131 Invalid: 1069 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	9.2%
0	No female employees trained	1	0.8%
1		1	0.8%
4		2	1.5%
5		1	0.8%
7		1	0.8%
8		1	0.8%
10		1	0.8%
15		3	2.3%
20		1	0.8%
25		1	0.8%
30		6	4.6%

35		1	0.8%
40		3	2.3%
48		1	0.8%
50		5	3.8%
60		7	5.3%
65		1	0.8%
70		4	3.1%
77		1	0.8%
78		2	1.5%
80		5	3.8%
85		2	1.5%
87		1	0.8%
89		1	0.8%
90		4	3.1%
95		2	1.5%
96		1	0.8%
98		1	0.8%
99		1	0.8%
100		57	43.5%
Sysmiss		1069	

## **\_2023\_L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 1200 Maximum: \*  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	No female employees trained
Sysmiss	

## **\_2023\_L31: In the last FY, number of workers establishment needed to hire**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 188  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 188 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
0	No need to hire any new permanent full-time workers	327	54.5%
1		30	5%
2		49	8.2%
3		34	5.7%
4		15	2.5%
5		24	4%
6		13	2.2%
7		6	1%
8		13	2.2%
9		1	0.2%
10		16	2.7%
11		3	0.5%
12		4	0.7%
13		2	0.3%
14		2	0.3%
15		6	1%
16		2	0.3%
17		2	0.3%
19		2	0.3%
20		9	1.5%
22		1	0.2%
23		1	0.2%
25		2	0.3%
27		1	0.2%
28		2	0.3%
29		1	0.2%
30		8	1.3%
35		2	0.3%
36		1	0.2%
39		1	0.2%
40		3	0.5%

42		1	0.2%
46		2	0.3%
59		1	0.2%
66		1	0.2%
69		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
100		2	0.3%
111		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
130		1	0.2%
154		1	0.2%
160		1	0.2%
188		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2023\_L32: In the last FY, number of workers establishment hired**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 271 Invalid: 929 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 188  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 188 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No hires	22	8.1%
1		32	11.8%
2		47	17.3%
3		31	11.4%
4		16	5.9%
5		20	7.4%
6		10	3.7%
7		7	2.6%
8		10	3.7%
9		1	0.4%
10		13	4.8%
11		3	1.1%

12		5	1.8%
13		3	1.1%
14		2	0.7%
15		7	2.6%
16		1	0.4%
17		2	0.7%
19		1	0.4%
20		8	3%
22		1	0.4%
23		1	0.4%
24		1	0.4%
25		2	0.7%
27		1	0.4%
28		1	0.4%
29		1	0.4%
30		5	1.8%
39		1	0.4%
40		1	0.4%
42		1	0.4%
46		2	0.7%
59		1	0.4%
66		1	0.4%
69		1	0.4%
80		1	0.4%
89		1	0.4%
100		2	0.7%
111		1	0.4%
130		1	0.4%
140		1	0.4%
154		1	0.4%
188		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		929	

### **\_2023\_L33: Main reason establishment did not hire more workers in the last FY**

**Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta**

#### **Overview**

Valid: 71 Invalid: 1129 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Non-wage labor costs were too high	4	5.6%
2	Legally required minimum wage or cost of dismissal were too high	0	0%
3	Lack of skilled labor	53	74.6%
4	Competitive labor costs and benefits were too high	2	2.8%
5	Not enough budget or headquarters did not authorize the hiring	6	8.5%
6	Other	6	8.5%
Sysmiss		1129	

## **\_2023\_L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	144	24%
2	No	455	75.8%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2023\_L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 144 Invalid: 1056 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 30 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in progress	0	0%
1	One week or less	94	65.3%
2		16	11.1%
3		7	4.9%
4		19	13.2%
6		3	2.1%
10		1	0.7%
30		4	2.8%
Sysmiss		1056	

## \_2023\_L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 144 Invalid: 1056 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 52  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 52 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	23	16%
0	No severance was paid	11	7.6%
1		2	1.4%
2		6	4.2%
3		3	2.1%
4		17	11.8%
5		5	3.5%
6		12	8.3%
7		4	2.8%
8		11	7.6%
9		1	0.7%
10		5	3.5%
11		1	0.7%
12		6	4.2%
14		9	6.3%
15		3	2.1%
16		2	1.4%

20		4	2.8%
24		6	4.2%
25		2	1.4%
32		1	0.7%
36		3	2.1%
48		1	0.7%
50		2	1.4%
52		4	2.8%
Sysmiss		1056	

## **\_2023\_L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 427  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 427 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		393	65.5%
1		40	6.7%
2		39	6.5%
3		17	2.8%
4		16	2.7%
5		17	2.8%
6		8	1.3%
7		3	0.5%
8		2	0.3%
10		2	0.3%
11		4	0.7%
12		5	0.8%
13		4	0.7%
14		7	1.2%
15		5	0.8%
16		2	0.3%
17		2	0.3%

18		1	0.2%
19		2	0.3%
20		3	0.5%
21		1	0.2%
22		2	0.3%
23		2	0.3%
24		1	0.2%
25		2	0.3%
26		2	0.3%
30		2	0.3%
35		1	0.2%
36		1	0.2%
37		1	0.2%
42		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%
60		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
77		1	0.2%
109		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
149		1	0.2%
158		1	0.2%
189		1	0.2%
427		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		600	

## L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1145  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1145 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.7%

0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	800	99.3%
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## L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 394 Invalid: 806 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 700  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 700 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.8%
0		81	20.6%
1		35	8.9%
2		40	10.2%
3		19	4.8%
4		18	4.6%
5		14	3.6%
6		9	2.3%
7		9	2.3%
8		8	2%
9		3	0.8%
10		8	2%
11		1	0.3%
12		6	1.5%
13		3	0.8%
14		3	0.8%
15		10	2.5%
16		1	0.3%
17		2	0.5%
19		1	0.3%
20		2	0.5%
21		2	0.5%
22		1	0.3%
25		5	1.3%
27		2	0.5%
28		2	0.5%

29		1	0.3%
30		4	1%
35		2	0.5%
36		1	0.3%
40		4	1%
41		1	0.3%
45		3	0.8%
50		3	0.8%
54		4	1%
60		3	0.8%
65		2	0.5%
68		2	0.5%
70		2	0.5%
73		1	0.3%
75		1	0.3%
79		2	0.5%
80		3	0.8%
82		1	0.3%
83		2	0.5%
85		2	0.5%
86		1	0.3%
87		1	0.3%
90		1	0.3%
92		2	0.5%
95		3	0.8%
100		3	0.8%
105		1	0.3%
110		2	0.5%
112		1	0.3%
115		2	0.5%
120		4	1%
125		1	0.3%
126		1	0.3%
130		3	0.8%
132		1	0.3%
135		1	0.3%
140		2	0.5%
141		1	0.3%
148		2	0.5%

150		3	0.8%
156		1	0.3%
159		1	0.3%
160		1	0.3%
170		1	0.3%
174		1	0.3%
177		1	0.3%
180		1	0.3%
186		2	0.5%
187		2	0.5%
198		2	0.5%
200		2	0.5%
202		1	0.3%
210		1	0.3%
250		1	0.3%
260		1	0.3%
280		1	0.3%
300		1	0.3%
315		1	0.3%
320		1	0.3%
407		1	0.3%
460		1	0.3%
700		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		806	

## L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 394 Invalid: 806 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1%
1	One month or less	11	2.8%
2		23	5.8%

3		52	13.2%
4		54	13.7%
5		45	11.4%
6		121	30.7%
7		35	8.9%
8		33	8.4%
9		2	0.5%
10		5	1.3%
12		9	2.3%
Sysmiss		806	

### **\_2023\_L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	25	4.2%
2	No	575	95.8%
Sysmiss		600	

### **\_2023\_L38: Typical number of weeks to resolve labor dispute**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 25 Invalid: 1175 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 36  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 36 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	8%
-7	No dispute has been resolved	9	36%

1	One month or less	7	28%
2		1	4%
6		1	4%
7		1	4%
12		2	8%
36		2	8%
Sysmiss		1175	

## **\_2023\_L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 16 Invalid: 1184 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 60000 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	37.5%
0		3	18.8%
1500		1	6.3%
2700		1	6.3%
3000		1	6.3%
5000		1	6.3%
15000		1	6.3%
30000		1	6.3%
60000		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		1184	

## **\_2023\_L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	265	44.2%
2	No	334	55.7%
Sysmiss		600	

## \_2023\_L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 265 Invalid: 935 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	No inspection has been concluded	0	0%
1	Yes	216	81.5%
2	No	49	18.5%
Sysmiss		935	

## L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	249	20.8%
1	Minor obstacle	209	17.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	258	21.5%
3	Major obstacle	310	25.8%

4	Very severe obstacle	174	14.5%
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### L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	2	0.2%
0	No obstacle	172	14.3%
1	Minor obstacle	157	13.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	205	17.1%
3	Major obstacle	352	29.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	312	26%

### M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.1%
-7	Does not apply	4	0.3%
1	Access to finance	114	9.5%
2	Access to land	5	0.4%
3	Business licensing and permits	23	1.9%
4	Corruption	18	1.5%
5	Courts	18	1.5%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	10	0.8%

7	Customs and trade regulations	17	1.4%
8	Electricity	75	6.3%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	232	19.3%
10	Labor regulations	48	4%
11	Political instability	127	10.6%
12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	25	2.1%
13	Tax administration	76	6.3%
14	Tax rates	390	32.5%
15	Transport	17	1.4%

## M1A\_FINANCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		77	6.4%
2		80	6.7%
3		69	5.8%
4		71	5.9%
5		63	5.3%
6		72	6%
7		81	6.8%
8		71	5.9%
9		56	4.7%
10		64	5.3%
11		131	10.9%
12		110	9.2%
13		99	8.3%
14		77	6.4%
15		79	6.6%

**M1A\_LAND\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		85	7.1%
2		51	4.3%
3		58	4.8%
4		62	5.2%
5		68	5.7%
6		62	5.2%
7		84	7%
8		60	5%
9		63	5.3%
10		71	5.9%
11		116	9.7%
12		124	10.3%
13		104	8.7%
14		94	7.8%
15		98	8.2%

**M1A\_PERMIT\_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		89	7.4%
2		72	6%
3		50	4.2%

4		79	6.6%
5		71	5.9%
6		69	5.8%
7		62	5.2%
8		72	6%
9		68	5.7%
10		69	5.8%
11		114	9.5%
12		114	9.5%
13		98	8.2%
14		94	7.8%
15		79	6.6%

### M1A\_CORRUPTION\_POS: m1a: Position of corruption

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		89	7.4%
2		95	7.9%
3		85	7.1%
4		57	4.8%
5		58	4.8%
6		64	5.3%
7		73	6.1%
8		55	4.6%
9		59	4.9%
10		75	6.3%
11		137	11.4%
12		100	8.3%
13		89	7.4%
14		96	8%
15		68	5.7%

**M1A\_COURTS\_POS: m1a: Position of Courts**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		83	6.9%
2		90	7.5%
3		66	5.5%
4		78	6.5%
5		61	5.1%
6		64	5.3%
7		66	5.5%
8		68	5.7%
9		61	5.1%
10		65	5.4%
11		108	9%
12		122	10.2%
13		94	7.8%
14		90	7.5%
15		84	7%

**M1A\_CRIME\_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		91	7.6%

2		70	5.8%
3		73	6.1%
4		93	7.8%
5		69	5.8%
6		69	5.8%
7		61	5.1%
8		47	3.9%
9		75	6.3%
10		75	6.3%
11		109	9.1%
12		104	8.7%
13		103	8.6%
14		77	6.4%
15		84	7%

## M1A\_TRADE\_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		89	7.4%
2		57	4.8%
3		69	5.8%
4		66	5.5%
5		86	7.2%
6		78	6.5%
7		58	4.8%
8		77	6.4%
9		66	5.5%
10		81	6.8%
11		128	10.7%
12		94	7.8%
13		89	7.4%

14		93	7.8%
15		69	5.8%

## M1A\_ELECTRICITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		25	2.1%
2		73	6.1%
3		91	7.6%
4		71	5.9%
5		86	7.2%
6		81	6.8%
7		82	6.8%
8		65	5.4%
9		82	6.8%
10		58	4.8%
11		113	9.4%
12		94	7.8%
13		111	9.3%
14		85	7.1%
15		83	6.9%

## M1A\_WORKFORCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		32	2.7%
2		51	4.3%
3		68	5.7%
4		69	5.8%
5		66	5.5%
6		92	7.7%
7		83	6.9%
8		90	7.5%
9		71	5.9%
10		73	6.1%
11		115	9.6%
12		116	9.7%
13		98	8.2%
14		92	7.7%
15		84	7%

## M1A\_LABOR\_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		37	3.1%
2		49	4.1%
3		58	4.8%
4		89	7.4%
5		68	5.7%
6		66	5.5%
7		84	7%
8		83	6.9%
9		86	7.2%
10		67	5.6%
11		129	10.8%

12		99	8.3%
13		104	8.7%
14		90	7.5%
15		91	7.6%

## M1A\_INSTABILITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		90	7.5%
2		80	6.7%
3		90	7.5%
4		82	6.8%
5		75	6.3%
6		78	6.5%
7		72	6%
8		93	7.8%
9		82	6.8%
10		78	6.5%
12		123	10.3%
13		91	7.6%
14		90	7.5%
15		76	6.3%

## M1A\_INFORMAL\_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		67	5.6%
2		81	6.8%
3		97	8.1%
4		88	7.3%
5		101	8.4%
6		72	6%
7		102	8.5%
8		89	7.4%
9		92	7.7%
10		103	8.6%
13		120	10%
14		99	8.3%
15		89	7.4%

### M1A\_TAXADMIN\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		102	8.5%
2		109	9.1%
3		84	7%
4		77	6.4%
5		106	8.8%
6		103	8.6%
7		80	6.7%
8		108	9%
9		111	9.3%
10		101	8.4%

14		123	10.3%
15		96	8%

### M1A\_TAXRATE\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		106	8.8%
2		118	9.8%
3		130	10.8%
4		105	8.8%
5		113	9.4%
6		102	8.5%
7		91	7.6%
8		102	8.5%
9		113	9.4%
10		100	8.3%
15		120	10%

### M1A\_TRANSPORT\_POS: m1a: Position of Transport

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		138	11.5%
2		124	10.3%
3		112	9.3%

4		113	9.4%
5		109	9.1%
6		128	10.7%
7		121	10.1%
8		120	10%
9		115	9.6%
10		120	10%

## N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3000 Maximum: 36000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 3000 - 36000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

## \_2023\_N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5993000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 5993000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%
Sysmiss		600	

## N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 32488880

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -9 - 32488880    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%

**\_2023\_N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**Valid: 600    Invalid: 600    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 1014000  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 7    Range: -9 - 1014000    Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	100%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2023\_N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**Valid: 600    Invalid: 600    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 700000  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 6    Range: -9 - 700000    Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	100%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
Sysmiss		600	

**N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 549 Invalid: 651 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 385000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 385000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%
Sysmiss		651	

**N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 251 Invalid: 949 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 63000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 63000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%
Sysmiss		949	

**\_2023\_N2A1: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) 2 fiscal years ago**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 234 Invalid: 966 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 26688939  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 26688939 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	100%
Sysmiss		966	

**N2E1: Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 549 Invalid: 651 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 306000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 306000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	52.9%
-7	Does not apply	8	47.1%
Sysmiss		651	

**N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 549 Invalid: 651 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 300000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 300000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	32	100%
Sysmiss		651	

**\_2023\_N11: Effective income-based tax rate**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 48  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 48 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.2%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	4	0.7%

0		26	4.3%
1		6	1%
3		1	0.2%
5		2	0.3%
6		1	0.2%
7		2	0.3%
8		1	0.2%
9		1	0.2%
10		8	1.3%
12		2	0.3%
16		2	0.3%
18		10	1.7%
20		21	3.5%
21		6	1%
22		456	76%
23		5	0.8%
24		8	1.3%
25		7	1.2%
27		1	0.2%
29		5	0.8%
30		7	1.2%
32		1	0.2%
33		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%
36		2	0.3%
38		1	0.2%
40		4	0.7%
48		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2023\_N12: Effective consumption tax rate**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 24  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 24 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	2.8%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	10	1.7%
0		38	6.3%
1		4	0.7%
2		1	0.2%
3		3	0.5%
4		1	0.2%
5		1	0.2%
6		9	1.5%
7		2	0.3%
8		1	0.2%
9		3	0.5%
10		4	0.7%
12		1	0.2%
13		248	41.3%
14		4	0.7%
15		7	1.2%
16		13	2.2%
17		3	0.5%
18		6	1%
19		2	0.3%
20		10	1.7%
21		10	1.7%
22		5	0.8%
23		2	0.3%
24		195	32.5%
Sysmiss		600	

## A15D: Day

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		42	3.5%
2		22	1.8%
3		16	1.3%
4		46	3.8%
5		45	3.8%
6		35	2.9%
7		37	3.1%
8		41	3.4%
9		24	2%
10		36	3%
11		39	3.3%
12		61	5.1%
13		53	4.4%
14		49	4.1%
15		47	3.9%
16		32	2.7%
17		19	1.6%
18		54	4.5%
19		40	3.3%
20		31	2.6%
21		60	5%
22		49	4.1%
23		42	3.5%
24		27	2.3%
25		35	2.9%
26		37	3.1%
27		32	2.7%
28		54	4.5%
29		32	2.7%
30		32	2.7%
31		31	2.6%

## A15M: Month

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		125	10.4%
2		133	11.1%
3		91	7.6%
4		9	0.8%
5		57	4.8%
6		93	7.8%
7		76	6.3%
8		102	8.5%
9		108	9%
10		130	10.8%
11		119	9.9%
12		157	13.1%

### A15Y: Year

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2018 Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2018 - 2023 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2018		242	20.2%
2019		358	29.8%
2023		600	50%

### A15H: Hour

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 21  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 21 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2	0.2%
2		17	1.4%
3		50	4.2%
4		111	9.3%
5		110	9.2%
6		87	7.3%
7		50	4.2%
8		52	4.3%
9		49	4.1%
10		77	6.4%
11		96	8%
12		90	7.5%
13		100	8.3%
14		79	6.6%
15		93	7.8%
16		82	6.8%
17		32	2.7%
18		13	1.1%
19		5	0.4%
20		2	0.2%
21		3	0.3%

### A15MIN: Minutes

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

### A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	1068	89%
2	Somewhat truthful	132	11%
3	Not truthful	0	0%

### A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Are...

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	520	43.3%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	401	33.4%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	3	0.3%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	276	23%

### A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	1045	87.1%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	18	1.5%
3	Several visits	137	11.4%

**A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid: 1045    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 0 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		20	12.9%
1		105	67.7%
2		22	14.2%
3		7	4.5%
4		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		1045	

**A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 155    Invalid: 1045    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 55  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 55    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		34	21.9%
1		1	0.6%
2		2	1.3%
5		16	10.3%
8		3	1.9%
10		18	11.6%
15		12	7.7%
20		13	8.4%
25		3	1.9%
27		1	0.6%
30		9	5.8%
35		7	4.5%

38		1	0.6%
40		7	4.5%
45		6	3.9%
50		19	12.3%
55		3	1.9%
Sysmiss		1045	

### A13: Supervisor Number

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		202	16.8%
2		681	56.8%
3		193	16.1%
4		124	10.3%

### A3B: official Capital City?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	240	20%
2	No	960	80%

### A3C: Main Business City?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	242	20.2%
2	No	958	79.8%

### A3: Size of Locality

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	City with population over 1 million	151	12.6%
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million	258	21.5%
4	50.000 to 250.000	488	40.7%
5	Less than 50.000	303	25.3%

### \_2023\_D1A2\_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

## Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1010 Maximum: 9512  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1010 - 9512 Format: Numeric

### REGION: stratification region code

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Attica (EL3)	359	29.9%
2	Aegean Islands, Crete (EL4)	276	23%
3	Northern Greece (EL5)	282	23.5%
4	Central Greece (EL6)	283	23.6%

### SIZE: stratification size code

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	497	41.4%
2	Medium (20-99)	384	32%
3	Large (100 or more)	314	26.2%
4	Medium and Large (20+)	5	0.4%

### SECTOR: stratification sector code

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Food	237	19.8%
2	Other Manufacturing	242	20.2%
3	Retail	234	19.5%
4	Hotels	245	20.4%

5	Other Services	242	20.2%
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### WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 325.077728271484  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 6 Range: 0 - 325.077728271484 Format: Numeric

### WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 782.709228515625  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 6 Range: 0 - 782.709228515625 Format: Numeric

### WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1674.42175292969  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 7 Range: 0 - 1674.42175292969 Format: Numeric

### STRATA: see notes

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 106  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 106 Format: Numeric

### \_2018\_A4B: Industry Screener Sector

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 15 Maximum: 72  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 15 - 72 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
15	Food	113	18.8%
16	Tobacco	1	0.2%
17	Textiles	5	0.8%
18	Garments	7	1.2%
19	Leather	0	0%
20	Wood	6	1%
21	Paper	8	1.3%
22	Publishing, printing, and Recorded media	6	1%
23	Refined petroleum product	1	0.2%
24	Chemicals	14	2.3%
25	Plastics & rubber	21	3.5%
26	Non metallic mineral products	6	1%
27	Basic metals	10	1.7%
28	Fabricated metal products	90	15%
29	Machinery and equipment (29-30)	18	3%
31	Electronics (31-32)	2	0.3%
33	Precision instruments	0	0%
34	Transport machines (34-35)	2	0.3%
36	Furniture	5	0.8%
37	Recycling	0	0%
45	Construction Section F:	37	6.2%
50	Services of motor vehicles	8	1.3%
51	Wholesale	41	6.8%
52	Retail	130	21.7%
55	Hotel and restaurants: section H	50	8.3%
60	Transport Section I: (60-64)	4	0.7%
61		1	0.2%
62		5	0.8%
63		3	0.5%
64		1	0.2%
72	IT	5	0.8%
Sysmiss		600	

## \_2018\_A6B: Screener Size, Categorical

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600    Invalid: 600    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 0 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Micro	4	0.7%
1	Small	268	44.7%
2	Medium	194	32.3%
3	Large	134	22.3%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2018\_GRCB1: Legal Status of The Firm, Greece**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**Valid: 600    Invalid: 600    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 7  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 7    Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	13	2.2%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	353	58.8%
3	Sole proprietorship	66	11%
4	Partnership	90	15%
5	Limited partnership	20	3.3%
6	Other	17	2.8%
7	Limited Liability Company (LLC)	41	6.8%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2018\_GRCB1X: Other (specify)**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**Valid: 1200    Invalid:  
Type: Discrete    Width: 23    Range: -    Format: character

**\_2018\_B3: What Percentage of This Firm Does The Largest Owner(S) Own?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600    Invalid: 600    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	1.3%
10		2	0.3%
13		1	0.2%
14		2	0.3%
15		2	0.3%
16		1	0.2%
17		3	0.5%
20		3	0.5%
21		1	0.2%
22		3	0.5%
23		1	0.2%
24		2	0.3%
25		20	3.3%
26		2	0.3%
30		15	2.5%
31		1	0.2%
32		1	0.2%
33		12	2%
34		8	1.3%
35		4	0.7%
36		1	0.2%
37		2	0.3%
38		1	0.2%
40		15	2.5%
42		2	0.3%
44		3	0.5%
45		6	1%
46		2	0.3%
47		3	0.5%
49		1	0.2%

50		109	18.2%
51		26	4.3%
52		1	0.2%
53		5	0.8%
54		1	0.2%
55		8	1.3%
56		1	0.2%
58		2	0.3%
60		23	3.8%
61		2	0.3%
64		2	0.3%
65		2	0.3%
66		1	0.2%
67		4	0.7%
69		1	0.2%
70		12	2%
73		1	0.2%
75		9	1.5%
76		1	0.2%
78		1	0.2%
79		1	0.2%
80		15	2.5%
82		4	0.7%
85		5	0.8%
90		11	1.8%
93		4	0.7%
94		4	0.7%
95		16	2.7%
96		2	0.3%
97		5	0.8%
98		7	1.2%
99		19	3.2%
100		167	27.8%
Sysmiss		600	

### **\_2018\_BMB1: % of the Firm Owned By The Same Family**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
0		98	16.3%
5		1	0.2%
17		3	0.5%
18		1	0.2%
20		3	0.5%
22		1	0.2%
25		5	0.8%
30		1	0.2%
33		4	0.7%
35		1	0.2%
40		10	1.7%
44		1	0.2%
45		2	0.3%
48		1	0.2%
50		40	6.7%
51		3	0.5%
52		1	0.2%
55		3	0.5%
56		2	0.3%
60		5	0.8%
61		1	0.2%
64		2	0.3%
66		4	0.7%
67		3	0.5%
68		1	0.2%
70		7	1.2%
71		1	0.2%
75		6	1%
80		8	1.3%
85		1	0.2%
90		6	1%

91		1	0.2%
95		6	1%
97		2	0.3%
98		1	0.2%
100		362	60.3%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_BMB2: % of Family Members in Key Management Positions**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 500 Invalid: 700 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
0		30	6%
1		3	0.6%
2		3	0.6%
4		1	0.2%
5		2	0.4%
10		20	4%
17		1	0.2%
20		10	2%
22		1	0.2%
24		1	0.2%
25		11	2.2%
30		2	0.4%
33		1	0.2%
40		9	1.8%
45		1	0.2%
50		31	6.2%
53		1	0.2%
60		8	1.6%
64		1	0.2%
66		9	1.8%

67		1	0.2%
70		8	1.6%
75		3	0.6%
80		7	1.4%
85		1	0.2%
87		1	0.2%
90		3	0.6%
98		1	0.2%
100		327	65.4%
Sysmiss		700	

### **\_2018\_BMB3: Does Firm have Formalized Written Business Strategy?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Yes	319	53.2%
2	No	279	46.5%
Sysmiss		600	

### **\_2018\_BMB4: Does Firm have Board of Directors or Supervisory Board?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	409	68.2%

2	No	191	31.8%
Sysmiss		600	

### **\_2018\_BMB5: Owner/CEO/Top Manager/Board Member Ever Elected/Appointed to Political Position?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
1	Yes	24	4%
2	No	573	95.5%
Sysmiss		600	

### **\_2018\_BMB6: Firm Part of a Business Membership organization/Trade Association/Etc.?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	486	81%
2	No	114	19%
Sysmiss		600	

### **\_2018\_BMB8A: Value of Service: Information/Contacts On International Products & Input Markets**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 486 Invalid: 714 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Service not offered (spontaneous)	10	2.1%
1	Not at all useful	106	21.8%
2	Not very useful	139	28.6%
3	Somewhat useful	170	35%
4	Very useful	60	12.3%
Sysmiss		714	

**\_2018\_BMB8B: Value of Service: Accrediting Standards or Quality of Products**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 486 Invalid: 714 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1%
-7	Service not offered (spontaneous)	14	2.9%
1	Not at all useful	135	27.8%
2	Not very useful	105	21.6%
3	Somewhat useful	158	32.5%
4	Very useful	69	14.2%
Sysmiss		714	

**\_2018\_BMB8C: Value of service: Information on government regulations**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 486 Invalid: 714 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
-7	Service not offered (spontaneous)	8	1.6%
1	Not at all useful	127	26.1%
2	Not very useful	125	25.7%
3	Somewhat useful	169	34.8%
4	Very useful	54	11.1%
Sysmiss		714	

## **\_2018\_BMB8D: Value of service: Influencing regulatory decision-making processes / lobbying**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 486 Invalid: 714 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.4%
-7	Service not offered (spontaneous)	11	2.3%
1	Not at all useful	186	38.3%
2	Not very useful	154	31.7%
3	Somewhat useful	100	20.6%
4	Very useful	28	5.8%
Sysmiss		714	

## **\_2018\_B6A: Was Establishment Formally Registered When It Began Operations?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	593	98.8%
2	No	6	1%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_C15: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply For Production In Last FY?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 315 Invalid: 885 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
-7	The establishment does not use water for production	35	11.1%
1	Yes	19	6%
2	No	260	82.5%
Sysmiss		885	

## **\_2018\_D1A1X: Main Product/Service (By The Largest % of Annual Sales) In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 73 Range: - Format: character

## **\_2018\_BMD1A: Total sales expected to increase, decrease, or stay the same?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.8%
1	Increase	338	56.3%
2	Decrease	56	9.3%
3	Stay the same	201	33.5%
Sysmiss		600	

## \_2018\_BMD1B: Expected Annual Sales Growth Next Year

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 394 Invalid: 806 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 1000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.8%
1		3	0.8%
2		12	3%
3		22	5.6%
4		5	1.3%
5		71	18%
6		7	1.8%
7		12	3%
8		11	2.8%
9		4	1%
10		106	26.9%
11		2	0.5%
12		3	0.8%
13		3	0.8%
15		47	11.9%
17		1	0.3%
20		32	8.1%
25		6	1.5%

28		1	0.3%
30		20	5.1%
32		1	0.3%
35		2	0.5%
40		5	1.3%
50		6	1.5%
60		2	0.5%
80		1	0.3%
100		1	0.3%
1000		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		806	

### **\_2018\_D5A: In Clearing Exports Through Customs, Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 114 Invalid: 1086 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	4.4%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	0.9%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	2	1.8%
1	Yes	2	1.8%
2	No	104	91.2%
Sysmiss		1086	

### **\_2018\_D6: In Last FY, Export Losses Due To Theft As % of Value of Products**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 184 Invalid: 1016 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.6%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No losses	173	94%
1		8	4.3%
Sysmiss		1016	

### \_2018\_D7: In Last FY, Export Losses Due To Breakage or Spoilage As % of Value of Products

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 184 Invalid: 1016 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.6%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No losses	160	87%
1		10	5.4%
2		6	3.3%
3		1	0.5%
5		3	1.6%
15		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		1016	

### \_2018\_D10: In Last FY, % of Value of Products Lost In Transit Due To Theft

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
-7	No internal shipments made (does not apply)	93	15.5%
0	No losses	490	81.7%
1		7	1.2%
2		7	1.2%
3		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_D11: In Last FY, % of Value of Products Lost In Transit Due To Breakage or Spoilage?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 507 Invalid: 693 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 70 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
-7	No internal shipments made (does not apply)	4	0.8%
0	No losses	434	85.6%
1		35	6.9%
2		11	2.2%
3		2	0.4%
5		10	2%
10		3	0.6%
15		2	0.4%
20		1	0.2%
25		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		693	

## **\_2018\_D15A: In Clearing Imports Through Customs, Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 287 Invalid: 913 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.7%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
1	Yes	4	1.4%
2	No	278	96.9%
Sysmiss		913	

## **\_2018\_BMH1: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Spent On Acquisition of External Knowledge?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	147	24.5%
2	No	452	75.3%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_BMH2: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Spent On R&D Within The Establishment?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Yes	178	29.7%

2	No	420	70%
Sysmiss		600	

### **\_2018\_BMH3: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Spent On R&D Contracted Outside Establishment?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Yes	97	16.2%
2	No	501	83.5%
Sysmiss		600	

### **\_2018\_F2: Number of Hours Per Week Operated By The Establishment In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 315 Invalid: 885 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 168  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 168 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
12		1	0.3%
15		2	0.6%
25		1	0.3%
30		2	0.6%
32		1	0.3%
35		3	1%
36		1	0.3%
40		76	24.1%

45		10	3.2%
47		1	0.3%
48		19	6%
50		31	9.8%
52		1	0.3%
53		1	0.3%
54		1	0.3%
55		1	0.3%
56		1	0.3%
58		3	1%
60		28	8.9%
62		1	0.3%
65		1	0.3%
67		1	0.3%
68		1	0.3%
70		12	3.8%
72		7	2.2%
75		5	1.6%
80		18	5.7%
84		1	0.3%
88		1	0.3%
90		3	1%
96		4	1.3%
98		1	0.3%
100		11	3.5%
102		1	0.3%
105		2	0.6%
110		5	1.6%
112		3	1%
119		2	0.6%
120		13	4.1%
124		1	0.3%
126		1	0.3%
128		3	1%
130		1	0.3%
135		1	0.3%
144		3	1%
145		2	0.6%
150		3	1%

155		1	0.3%
160		3	1%
168		18	5.7%
Sysmiss		885	

## \_2018\_BMT1: How Often Does The Top Manager Meet With The COO, CAO etc.?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 188 Invalid: 1012 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.1%
1	Never	0	0%
2	Once a week	44	23.4%
3	Between 2 and 4 times a week	49	26.1%
4	Daily	85	45.2%
5	More than once a day	8	4.3%
Sysmiss		1012	

## \_2018\_BMT2: How Often Does The Top Manager Meet With Suppliers?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 188 Invalid: 1012 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	2.7%
1	Never	50	26.6%
2	Once a week	87	46.3%
3	Between 2 and 4 times a week	29	15.4%
4	Daily	15	8%

5	More than once a day	2	1.1%
Sysmiss		1012	

### **\_2018\_BMT3: How Often Does Top Manager Meet With Employees In Production/Services Provision?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 188 Invalid: 1012 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.1%
1	Never	15	8%
2	Once a week	44	23.4%
3	Between 2 and 4 times a week	47	25%
4	Daily	72	38.3%
5	More than once a day	8	4.3%
Sysmiss		1012	

### **\_2018\_BMT4: How Many Meetings With Top Manager More Than One Other Participant Involved?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 188 Invalid: 1012 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.6%
1	Fewer than 5 meetings	66	35.1%
2	Between 5 and 10 meetings	66	35.1%
3	Between 11 and 15 meetings	12	6.4%
4	Between 16 and 20 meetings	12	6.4%
5	More than 20 meetings	29	15.4%

Sysmiss		1012	
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## **\_2018\_BMT5: How Many Meetings With Top Manager Last Longer Than One Hour?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 188 Invalid: 1012 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
1	Fewer than 5 meetings	97	51.6%
2	Between 5 and 10 meetings	51	27.1%
3	Between 11 and 15 meetings	10	5.3%
4	Between 16 and 20 meetings	10	5.3%
5	More than 20 meetings	19	10.1%
Sysmiss		1012	

## **\_2018\_G6A: Percentage of The Building Occupied: Owned By This Establishment**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		220	36.7%
10		2	0.3%
20		1	0.2%
25		1	0.2%
30		2	0.3%
33		1	0.2%
50		15	2.5%

55		1	0.2%
70		2	0.3%
75		2	0.3%
80		5	0.8%
85		3	0.5%
90		3	0.5%
95		6	1%
97		2	0.3%
98		2	0.3%
100		332	55.3%
Sysmiss		600	

## \_2018\_G6B: Percentage of The Building Occupied: Leased or Rented By This Establishment

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		336	56%
2		2	0.3%
3		2	0.3%
5		6	1%
10		3	0.5%
15		3	0.5%
20		5	0.8%
25		2	0.3%
30		2	0.3%
45		1	0.2%
50		13	2.2%
67		1	0.2%
70		2	0.3%
75		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%

90		2	0.3%
100		218	36.3%
Sysmiss		600	

## \_2018\_G6C: Percentage of The Building Occupied: Other

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		596	99.3%
50		2	0.3%
100		2	0.3%
Sysmiss		600	

## \_2018\_G1A: Percentage of The Land Occupied: Owned By This Establishment

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -7 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply is a floor in a building (spontaneous)	43	7.2%
0		189	31.5%
10		3	0.5%
20		1	0.2%
25		1	0.2%
30		1	0.2%
40		1	0.2%

50		12	2%
55		1	0.2%
60		1	0.2%
70		3	0.5%
75		1	0.2%
80		4	0.7%
85		2	0.3%
90		4	0.7%
95		4	0.7%
97		1	0.2%
100		328	54.7%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_G1B: Percentage of The Land Occupied: Rented or Leased By This Establishment**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -7 - 100 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply is a floor in a building (spontaneous)	45	7.5%
0		334	55.7%
3		1	0.2%
5		4	0.7%
10		4	0.7%
15		2	0.3%
20		4	0.7%
25		1	0.2%
30		3	0.5%
40		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
50		11	1.8%
70		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%

80		1	0.2%
90		2	0.3%
100		184	30.7%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_G1C: Percentage of The Land Occupied: Other**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -7 - 100 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply is a floor in a building (spontaneous)	44	7.3%
0		550	91.7%
50		1	0.2%
60		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
100		3	0.5%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_I1: In Last FY, Did This Establishment Pay For Security?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	403	67.2%
2	No	196	32.7%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_I2A: Percentage of Total Annual Sales Paid For Security In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 76 Invalid: 1124 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	21.1%
1		34	44.7%
2		8	10.5%
3		6	7.9%
4		2	2.6%
5		7	9.2%
6		1	1.3%
10		1	1.3%
15		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		1124	

## **\_2018\_I2B: In Last Fiscal Year, What Is The Total Annual Cost of Security?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 327 Invalid: 873 Minimum: 100 Maximum: 1000000  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 100 - 1000000 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
100		2	0.6%
130		1	0.3%
150		6	1.8%
200		7	2.1%
240		1	0.3%

300		7	2.1%
336		1	0.3%
400		6	1.8%
500		11	3.4%
600		5	1.5%
700		1	0.3%
800		2	0.6%
1000		24	7.3%
1050		1	0.3%
1200		7	2.1%
1250		2	0.6%
1270		1	0.3%
1500		11	3.4%
1700		2	0.6%
1800		2	0.6%
2000		25	7.6%
2200		2	0.6%
2500		11	3.4%
3000		10	3.1%
3500		1	0.3%
3600		1	0.3%
4000		4	1.2%
5000		16	4.9%
5500		3	0.9%
5760		1	0.3%
6000		5	1.5%
6500		1	0.3%
7000		4	1.2%
8000		2	0.6%
10000		11	3.4%
12000		2	0.6%
13700		1	0.3%
14500		1	0.3%
15000		9	2.8%
15360		1	0.3%
16000		2	0.6%
16500		1	0.3%
17000		1	0.3%
18000		1	0.3%

19500		1	0.3%
20000		13	4%
23000		1	0.3%
25000		8	2.4%
27000		1	0.3%
30000		5	1.5%
34000		1	0.3%
35000		1	0.3%
36000		1	0.3%
37000		1	0.3%
37400		1	0.3%
40000		11	3.4%
44000		1	0.3%
45000		1	0.3%
49990		1	0.3%
50000		5	1.5%
55000		1	0.3%
59600		1	0.3%
60000		12	3.7%
65000		4	1.2%
66700		1	0.3%
67000		1	0.3%
70000		3	0.9%
79111		1	0.3%
80000		2	0.6%
93000		1	0.3%
96000		1	0.3%
100000		10	3.1%
106000		1	0.3%
110000		1	0.3%
120000		1	0.3%
136262		1	0.3%
140000		1	0.3%
150000		1	0.3%
200000		5	1.5%
205000		1	0.3%
250000		1	0.3%
300000		3	0.9%
302077		1	0.3%

500000		2	0.6%
1000000		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		873	

### **\_2018\_I3: Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism or Arson Experienced In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	86	14.3%
2	No	513	85.5%
Sysmiss		600	

### **\_2018\_I4A: Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism or Arson In Last FY (% of Sales)**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 9 Invalid: 1191 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	33.3%
1		1	11.1%
2		3	33.3%
5		2	22.2%
Sysmiss		1191	

### **\_2018\_I4B: Value of Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism or Arson In Last FY**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 77 Invalid: 1123 Minimum: 300 Maximum: 218002  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 300 - 218002 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
300		1	1.3%
500		4	5.2%
600		2	2.6%
800		1	1.3%
1000		8	10.4%
1500		1	1.3%
1700		1	1.3%
2000		6	7.8%
2500		2	2.6%
3000		8	10.4%
3500		2	2.6%
4000		1	1.3%
5000		9	11.7%
5800		1	1.3%
6000		2	2.6%
7000		1	1.3%
8000		2	2.6%
10000		7	9.1%
15000		4	5.2%
20000		5	6.5%
25000		2	2.6%
30000		2	2.6%
35000		1	1.3%
100000		1	1.3%
131857		1	1.3%
140000		1	1.3%
218002		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		1123	

**\_2018\_K1C: In Last FY, % of Material Inputs or Services Paid For After Delivery**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
0		80	13.3%
2		1	0.2%
5		4	0.7%
6		1	0.2%
7		1	0.2%
8		1	0.2%
10		25	4.2%
12		1	0.2%
15		8	1.3%
20		31	5.2%
25		9	1.5%
30		28	4.7%
35		1	0.2%
40		15	2.5%
45		1	0.2%
50		46	7.7%
60		30	5%
65		2	0.3%
70		37	6.2%
75		8	1.3%
80		71	11.8%
85		4	0.7%
90		52	8.7%
95		19	3.2%
97		4	0.7%
98		8	1.3%
99		7	1.2%
100		101	16.8%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2018\_K2C: In Last FY, % of Total Annual Sales Paid For After Delivery**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		114	19%
1		13	2.2%
2		2	0.3%
5		14	2.3%
7		2	0.3%
8		2	0.3%
10		19	3.2%
15		17	2.8%
20		45	7.5%
25		23	3.8%
27		1	0.2%
30		20	3.3%
35		1	0.2%
40		10	1.7%
45		3	0.5%
50		29	4.8%
60		25	4.2%
65		4	0.7%
70		33	5.5%
75		2	0.3%
80		50	8.3%
85		10	1.7%
90		46	7.7%
94		1	0.2%
95		26	4.3%
97		1	0.2%
98		5	0.8%

99		4	0.7%
100		77	12.8%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_BMK3A: % of Working Capital in Government grants**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 40 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		586	97.7%
1		2	0.3%
2		1	0.2%
5		5	0.8%
10		3	0.5%
20		1	0.2%
40		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_BMK3B: % of Working Capital in Issued Bonds**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		599	99.8%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2018\_BMK3HD: % Other, Moneylenders, Friends, Relatives, etc.**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 75  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 75 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		587	97.8%
2		1	0.2%
10		4	0.7%
20		3	0.5%
40		2	0.3%
60		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2018\_BMK2: The Proportion of Working Capital, Financed By The Same Group**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	396	66%
0		50	8.3%
1		1	0.2%
2		1	0.2%
4		1	0.2%
5		1	0.2%

8		1	0.2%
10		6	1%
13		1	0.2%
15		1	0.2%
20		5	0.8%
25		1	0.2%
30		2	0.3%
35		1	0.2%
50		12	2%
60		2	0.3%
70		4	0.7%
75		3	0.5%
80		6	1%
85		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
100		96	16%
Sysmiss		600	

## \_2018\_BMK5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Financed with Government grants

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 223 Invalid: 977 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	7.2%
0		202	90.6%
5		1	0.4%
10		1	0.4%
40		2	0.9%
50		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		977	

**\_2018\_BMK5A1: Fixed Assets - Financed with Government grants**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 91 Invalid: 1109 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 2000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		90	98.9%
2000		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		1109	

**\_2018\_BMK5B: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Financed by Issuing Bonds**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 223 Invalid: 977 Minimum: -9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	7.2%
0		207	92.8%
Sysmiss		977	

**\_2018\_BMK5B1: Fixed Assets - Financed by Issuing Bonds**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 91 Invalid: 1109 Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		91	100%
Sysmiss		1109	

### **\_2018\_BMK5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 223 Invalid: 977 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 70 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	7.2%
0		205	91.9%
20		1	0.4%
70		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		977	

### **\_2018\_BMK5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 91 Invalid: 1109 Minimum: 0  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		91	100%
Sysmiss		1109	

### **\_2018\_BMK4: Proportion of Total Purchase of Fixed Assets Financed By The Same Group**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 314 Invalid: 886 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.9%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	208	66.2%
0		25	8%
2		1	0.3%
5		1	0.3%
10		1	0.3%
15		1	0.3%
20		3	1%
35		1	0.3%
50		6	1.9%
60		1	0.3%
80		2	0.6%
100		58	18.5%
Sysmiss		886	

**\_2018\_BMK5: Lease Any Fixed Assets, e.g. Machinery, Vehicles, Equipment, Land or Buildings?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	120	20%
2	No	480	80%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2018\_BMK6: Purchase Any Trademarks, Copyrights, Patents, or Other Intangible Assets?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	43	7.2%
2	No	556	92.7%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2018\_K8: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	299	49.8%
2	No	300	50%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2018\_BMK7: What Is The Reason For Not Having A Loan or Line of Credit At The Moment?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 300 Invalid: 900 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	2%
1	Because this establishment did not apply for a loan or line of credit	273	91%
2	Because the last application for a loan or line of credit was turned down	16	5.3%
3	Because the approval of the application for a loan or line of credit is still pending	5	1.7%
Sysmiss		900	

## **\_2018\_BMK9: In What Currency Is The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan Denominated?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 299 Invalid: 901 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 4 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't Know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	LCU, other than Euro	0	0%
2	Euro	296	99%
3	US Dollar	0	0%
4	Other	3	1%
Sysmiss		901	

## **\_2018\_BMK9X: Other (Specify)**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Range: - Format: character

## **\_2018\_BMK10: What Was The original Duration of The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 299 Invalid: 901 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 500  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 500 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	32	10.7%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	18	6%
1		1	0.3%
3		3	1%
5		1	0.3%
6		7	2.3%
7		2	0.7%
8		2	0.7%
9		1	0.3%
10		5	1.7%
12		49	16.4%
15		5	1.7%
20		2	0.7%
24		14	4.7%
25		1	0.3%
30		1	0.3%
36		10	3.3%
48		11	3.7%
50		1	0.3%
56		1	0.3%
60		34	11.4%
70		2	0.7%
72		8	2.7%
80		2	0.7%
84		2	0.7%
96		8	2.7%
100		2	0.7%
108		2	0.7%
120		36	12%
144		4	1.3%
150		5	1.7%
180		8	2.7%
192		1	0.3%
200		2	0.7%
240		7	2.3%

242		1	0.3%
300		3	1%
360		3	1%
470		1	0.3%
500		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		901	

## **\_2018\_K16: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	119	19.8%
2	No	480	80%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_H7A: The Court System Is Fair, Impartial And Uncorrupted**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	2.2%
-7	Does not apply	5	0.8%
1	Strongly disagree	81	13.5%
2	Tend to disagree	148	24.7%
3	Tend to agree	291	48.5%
4	Strongly agree	62	10.3%

Sysmiss		600	
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## **\_2018\_BMJ1A: Tax officials Were Professional And Impartial**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	3%
-7	Does not apply	69	11.5%
1	Strongly disagree	77	12.8%
2	Tend to disagree	97	16.2%
3	Tend to agree	201	33.5%
4	Strongly agree	138	23%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_BMJ1B: Tax officials Were Transparent When Making Decisions About This Establishment**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	27	4.5%
-7	Does not apply	91	15.2%
1	Strongly disagree	40	6.7%
2	Tend to disagree	65	10.8%
3	Tend to agree	225	37.5%
4	Strongly agree	152	25.3%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2018\_BMJ1C: This Establishment Was Able To Voice Complaints**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	5%
-7	Does not apply	91	15.2%
1	Strongly disagree	26	4.3%
2	Tend to disagree	60	10%
3	Tend to agree	228	38%
4	Strongly agree	165	27.5%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2018\_BMJ1\_IMPARTIAL\_POS: BMj1: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		94	15.7%
2		332	55.3%
3		174	29%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2018\_BMJ1\_TRANSPARENT\_POS: BMj1: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		141	23.5%
2		116	19.3%
3		343	57.2%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2018\_BMJ1\_VOICE\_POS: BMj1: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		365	60.8%
2		152	25.3%
3		83	13.8%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2018\_J6: % of Value Avg. Establishment Pays In Informal Gifts To Govt To Secure Contract?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 89 Invalid: 1111 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	4.5%

-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	1.1%
0	No payments	80	89.9%
5		1	1.1%
10		3	3.4%
Sysmiss		1111	

## **\_2018\_BMJ2A: Public officials Were Professional And Impartial**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 72 Invalid: 1128 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	4.2%
-7	Does not apply	2	2.8%
1	Strongly disagree	9	12.5%
2	Tend to disagree	8	11.1%
3	Tend to agree	20	27.8%
4	Strongly agree	30	41.7%
Sysmiss		1128	

## **\_2018\_BMJ2B: Public officials Were Transparent In Making Decisions About This Establishment**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 72 Invalid: 1128 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.4%
-7	Does not apply	2	2.8%
1	Strongly disagree	5	6.9%

2	Tend to disagree	17	23.6%
3	Tend to agree	18	25%
4	Strongly agree	29	40.3%
Sysmiss		1128	

## **\_2018\_BMJ2C: This Establishment Was Able To Voice Complaints**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 72 Invalid: 1128 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.8%
-7	Does not apply	1	1.4%
1	Strongly disagree	11	15.3%
2	Tend to disagree	9	12.5%
3	Tend to agree	22	30.6%
4	Strongly agree	27	37.5%
Sysmiss		1128	

## **\_2018\_BMJ2\_IMPARTIAL\_POS: BMJ2: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		94	15.7%
2		332	55.3%
3		174	29%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_BMJ2\_TRANSPARENT\_POS: BMj2: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		141	23.5%
2		116	19.3%
3		343	57.2%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_BMJ2\_VOICE\_POS: BMj2: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		365	60.8%
2		152	25.3%
3		83	13.8%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_BMJ3A: Payments, Gifts or Exchange of Favors With Parliamentarians To Affect Votes**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	1	21	3.5%
-7	2	73	12.2%
0	3	403	67.2%
1	4	56	9.3%
2	5	34	5.7%
3	6	12	2%
4	7	1	0.2%
5	8	0	0%
Sysmiss		600	

### **\_2018\_BMJ3B: Payments, or Exchange of Favors With National Govt officials To Affect Decrees**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	1	19	3.2%
-7	2	73	12.2%
0	3	434	72.3%
1	4	46	7.7%
2	5	21	3.5%
3	6	6	1%
4	7	1	0.2%
5	8	0	0%
Sysmiss		600	

### **\_2018\_BMJ3C: Payments, or Exchange of Favors With Local/Reg. Govt officials To Affect Policy**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	1	19	3.2%
-7	2	72	12%
0	3	439	73.2%
1	4	46	7.7%
2	5	16	2.7%
3	6	7	1.2%
4	7	1	0.2%
5	8	0	0%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2018\_BMJ3\_PARLIAMENT\_POS: BMj3: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		94	15.7%
2		332	55.3%
3		174	29%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2018\_BMJ3\_NATGOV\_POS: BMj3: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		141	23.5%
2		116	19.3%
3		343	57.2%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_BMJ3\_LOCGOV\_POS: BMj3: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		365	60.8%
2		152	25.3%
3		83	13.8%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_BMJ4A: How Much of An Obstacle: Occupational safety regulations**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	230	38.3%
1	Minor obstacle	110	18.3%

2	Moderate obstacle	109	18.2%
3	Major obstacle	93	15.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	58	9.7%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_BMJ4B: How Much of An Obstacle: Health and hygiene regulations**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	5	0.8%
0	No obstacle	277	46.2%
1	Minor obstacle	126	21%
2	Moderate obstacle	88	14.7%
3	Major obstacle	62	10.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	41	6.8%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_BMJ4C: How Much of An Obstacle: Environmental regulations**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	7	1.2%
0	No obstacle	286	47.7%
1	Minor obstacle	110	18.3%

2	Moderate obstacle	94	15.7%
3	Major obstacle	66	11%
4	Very severe obstacle	36	6%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_J30\_SAFETY\_POS: J30: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		76	12.7%
2		47	7.8%
3		64	10.7%
4		60	10%
5		64	10.7%
6		77	12.8%
7		70	11.7%
8		82	13.7%
9		60	10%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_J30\_HEALTH\_POS: J30: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		54	9%
2		48	8%

3		70	11.7%
4		61	10.2%
5		81	13.5%
6		85	14.2%
7		63	10.5%
8		66	11%
9		72	12%
Sysmiss		600	

### **\_2018\_J30\_ENVIRONMENT\_POS: J30: The Position in which This Option Appears During Interview**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		61	10.2%
2		56	9.3%
3		65	10.8%
4		58	9.7%
5		65	10.8%
6		74	12.3%
7		77	12.8%
8		89	14.8%
9		55	9.2%
Sysmiss		600	

### **\_2018\_BMJ5: For The Next 3 Years, Which Public Spending Should Be of Highest Priority?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1%
1	Transport	85	14.2%
2	Energy	115	19.2%
3	Environment	42	7%
4	Education	161	26.8%
5	Health	97	16.2%
6	Information and Communication Technology	85	14.2%
7	Other (spontaneous-specify)	9	1.5%
Sysmiss		600	

### **\_2018\_BMJ5X: Other (Specify)**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 40 Range: - Format: character

### **\_2018\_BML1A: % Permanent Full-Time Employees At The End of FY Had A University Degree?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 317 Invalid: 883 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	3.2%
0	No one has a university degree	76	24%
1		5	1.6%
2		6	1.9%
3		2	0.6%
4		2	0.6%
5		28	8.8%
6		1	0.3%

8		1	0.3%
10		38	12%
11		1	0.3%
12		1	0.3%
13		1	0.3%
14		1	0.3%
15		11	3.5%
19		1	0.3%
20		37	11.7%
24		1	0.3%
25		10	3.2%
26		1	0.3%
30		20	6.3%
35		3	0.9%
37		1	0.3%
40		15	4.7%
44		1	0.3%
50		19	6%
55		3	0.9%
60		5	1.6%
65		5	1.6%
70		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
89		1	0.3%
90		2	0.6%
100		6	1.9%
Sysmiss		883	

### **\_2018\_BML1B: Num. of Permanent Full-Time Employees At The End of FY Had A University Degree?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 283 Invalid: 917 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 200 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.4%
0	No one has a university degree	0	0%
1		65	23%
2		60	21.2%
3		42	14.8%
4		16	5.7%
5		27	9.5%
6		10	3.5%
7		6	2.1%
8		8	2.8%
9		1	0.4%
10		9	3.2%
11		2	0.7%
12		2	0.7%
13		2	0.7%
14		2	0.7%
15		6	2.1%
20		9	3.2%
22		1	0.4%
27		1	0.4%
30		2	0.7%
40		2	0.7%
50		2	0.7%
55		1	0.4%
90		1	0.4%
120		3	1.1%
130		1	0.4%
200		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		917	

## **\_2018\_BML2: What Was The Primary Focus of The Formal Training Programs?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 186 Invalid: 1014 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
1	Numeracy or math skills	1	0.5%
2	Problem solving or critical thinking skills	4	2.2%
3	Managerial and leadership skills	13	7%
4	Interpersonal and communication skills	9	4.8%
5	Job-specific technical skills	27	14.5%
6	Other	126	67.7%
7		5	2.7%
Sysmiss		1014	

## \_2018\_N2F: Total Annual Costs of Fuel In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12810665  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 12810665 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	100%
Sysmiss		600	

## \_2018\_N2P: Total Cost of Sales In Last FY

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 315 Invalid: 885 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 292000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 292000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	100%
Sysmiss		885	

**\_2018\_BMGA22: Continue with current respondent or someone else****Data file:** Greece\_2018\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Continue with current respondent	600	100%
2	Continue with someone else	0	0%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2018\_BMGA23: Continue F2F or by phone****Data file:** Greece\_2018\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: -8 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -8 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	28	4.7%
1	Face-to-face interview, immediately after the main survey (spontaneous)	556	92.7%
2	Continue by phone at a later date (spontaneous)	16	2.7%
Sysmiss		600	

**\_2018\_GDPR1A: GDPR consent, respondent 1****Data file:** Greece\_2018\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Yes	535	89.2%
2	No	65	10.8%
Sysmiss		600	

## **\_2018\_GDPR1B: GDPR consent, respondent 2**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 20 Invalid: 1180 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	19	95%
2	No	1	5%
Sysmiss		1180	

## **\_2018\_GDPR1C: GDPR consent, respondent 3**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 2 Invalid: 1198 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1	50%
2	No	1	50%
Sysmiss		1198	

## **\_2018\_A15A1A: Option That Best Describes The Main Respondents Position**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 535 Invalid: 665 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Owner	233	43.6%
2	President, Executive Director, or CEO	52	9.7%
3	Chief Financial, Chief Operational Officer (CFO/COO)	103	19.3%
4	Operational or plant manager	29	5.4%
5	Sales or marketing manager	17	3.2%
6	Accountant	49	9.2%
7	Lawyer	0	0%
8	Other Administrative	32	6%
9	Other Management	15	2.8%
10	Other (Specify)	5	0.9%
Sysmiss		665	

### \_2018\_A15A1AX: Main Respondent Position In The Establishment

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 24 Range: - Format: character

### \_2018\_A15A2A: Main Respondent Years Working In The Establishment:

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 535 Invalid: 665 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One year or less	27	5%
2		20	3.7%
3		26	4.9%

4		20	3.7%
5		31	5.8%
6		24	4.5%
7		18	3.4%
8		12	2.2%
9		22	4.1%
10		59	11%
11		10	1.9%
12		18	3.4%
13		10	1.9%
14		18	3.4%
15		31	5.8%
16		9	1.7%
17		5	0.9%
18		11	2.1%
19		7	1.3%
20		21	3.9%
21		7	1.3%
22		9	1.7%
23		9	1.7%
24		6	1.1%
25		17	3.2%
26		3	0.6%
27		5	0.9%
28		6	1.1%
29		7	1.3%
30		19	3.6%
32		8	1.5%
33		3	0.6%
34		5	0.9%
35		6	1.1%
36		4	0.7%
37		4	0.7%
38		2	0.4%
39		1	0.2%
40		7	1.3%
45		3	0.6%
47		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%

Sysmiss		665	
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## \_2018\_A15A3: Main Respondent's Gender

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 535 Invalid: 665 Minimum: -8 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -8 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Male	423	79.1%
2	Female	111	20.7%
Sysmiss		665	

## \_2018\_A15A1BX: Second Respondent Position In The Establishment

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 52 Range: - Format: character

## \_2018\_A15A2B: Second Respondent Years Working In The Establishment:

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 19 Invalid: 1181 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 32  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 32 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
1	One year or less	1	5.3%

2		1	5.3%
3		2	10.5%
5		2	10.5%
7		2	10.5%
8		1	5.3%
10		2	10.5%
13		1	5.3%
14		2	10.5%
15		1	5.3%
16		1	5.3%
20		2	10.5%
32		1	5.3%
Sysmiss		1181	

## **\_2018\_A15B3: Second Respondent's Gender**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 19 Invalid: 1181 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
1	Male	11	57.9%
2	Female	8	42.1%
Sysmiss		1181	

## **\_2018\_A15A1CX: Third Respondent Position In The Establishment**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 16 Range: - Format: character

**\_2018\_A15A2C: Third Respondent Years Working In The Establishment:**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1    Invalid: 1199    Minimum: 15    Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 15 - 15    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
1	One year or less	0	0%
15		1	100%
Sysmiss		1199	

**\_2018\_A15C3: Third Respondent's Gender**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1    Invalid: 1199    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 2 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
1	Male	0	0%
2	Female	1	100%
Sysmiss		1199	

**\_2018\_BMGA14GD: Day**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 572    Invalid: 628    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 31    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		18	3.1%
2		7	1.2%
3		5	0.9%
4		26	4.5%
5		28	4.9%
6		17	3%
7		13	2.3%
8		16	2.8%
9		13	2.3%
10		22	3.8%
11		21	3.7%
12		31	5.4%
13		26	4.5%
14		32	5.6%
15		22	3.8%
16		18	3.1%
17		13	2.3%
18		28	4.9%
19		26	4.5%
20		23	4%
21		27	4.7%
22		23	4%
23		15	2.6%
24		8	1.4%
25		17	3%
26		18	3.1%
27		18	3.1%
28		16	2.8%
29		8	1.4%
30		8	1.4%
31		9	1.6%
Sysmiss		628	

**\_2018\_BMGA14GM: Month****Data file:** Greece\_2018\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		123	21.5%
2		124	21.7%
3		79	13.8%
4		9	1.6%
9		22	3.8%
10		69	12.1%
11		69	12.1%
12		77	13.5%
Sysmiss		628	

**\_2018\_BMGA14GY: Year****Data file:** Greece\_2018\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: 2018 Maximum: 2019  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2018 - 2019 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2018		237	41.4%
2019		335	58.6%
Sysmiss		628	

**\_2018\_BMGA14GH: Hour****Data file:** Greece\_2018\_2023.dta**Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 19

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 2 - 19    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2		14	2.4%
3		45	7.9%
4		106	18.5%
5		110	19.2%
6		77	13.5%
7		51	8.9%
8		58	10.1%
9		30	5.2%
10		25	4.4%
11		13	2.3%
12		20	3.5%
13		11	1.9%
14		4	0.7%
15		1	0.2%
16		1	0.2%
17		2	0.3%
18		2	0.3%
19		2	0.3%
Sysmiss		628	

**\_2018\_BMGA14GMIN: Minutes**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**Valid: 572    Invalid: 628    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 59  
Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 59    Format: Numeric**\_2018\_BMGA1: In Last FY, Strategic Objectives Mention Environmental or Climate Change Issues**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**Valid: 572    Invalid: 628    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Yes	163	28.5%
2	No	407	71.2%
Sysmiss		628	

## **\_2018\_BMGA2: In Last FY, Have Manager Responsible For Environmental or Climate Issues?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	133	23.3%
2	No	439	76.7%
Sysmiss		628	

## **\_2018\_BMGA3: Manager Responsible For Environment And Climate Change Issues Report To**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 133 Invalid: 1067 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
1	The CEO, Board, or Owners	81	60.9%
2	A manager directly reporting to the CEO, Board, or Owners	49	36.8%
3	A manager not reporting directly to the CEO, Board, or Owners	2	1.5%

Sysmiss		1067	
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## **\_2018\_BMGA4: Customers Require Certifications or Adherence To Some Environmental Standards?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.5%
1	Yes	91	15.9%
2	No	478	83.6%
Sysmiss		628	

## **\_2018\_BMGB1: Over Last 3 Years, Experienced Monetary Losses Due To Extreme Weather Events**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	107	18.7%
2	No	465	81.3%
Sysmiss		628	

## **\_2018\_BMGB2: Over Last 3 Years, Experienced Monetary Losses From Pollution**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	17	3%
2	No	554	96.9%
Sysmiss		628	

**\_2018\_BMGC1: Over Last 3 Years, Did This Establishment Monitor Its Energy Consumption?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	425	74.3%
2	No	146	25.5%
Sysmiss		628	

**\_2018\_BMGC2: Over Last 3 Years, How Often Monitor Its Energy Consumption?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 425 Invalid: 775 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

1	Annually	66	15.5%
2	Biannually/Every six months	56	13.2%
3	Quarterly	96	22.6%
4	Monthly	190	44.7%
5	Weekly	2	0.5%
6	Daily	14	3.3%
7	Hourly	1	0.2%
8	More than once in an hour	0	0%
Sysmiss		775	

### **\_2018\_BMGC3: Over Last 3 Years, Completed External Energy Consumption Audit?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 425 Invalid: 775 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.9%
1	Yes	97	22.8%
2	No	324	76.2%
Sysmiss		775	

### **\_2018\_BMGC4: Over Last 3 Years, Did This Establishment Monitor Its Water Usage?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 297 Invalid: 903 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	132	44.4%
2	No	164	55.2%

Sysmiss		903	
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## **\_2018\_BMGC5: Over Last 3 Years, How Often Did This Establishment Monitor Its Water Usage?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 132 Invalid: 1068 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
1	Annually	16	12.1%
2	Biannually/Every six months	19	14.4%
3	Quarterly	43	32.6%
4	Monthly	45	34.1%
5	Weekly	1	0.8%
6	Daily	7	5.3%
7	Hourly	0	0%
8	More than once in an hour	0	0%
Sysmiss		1068	

## **\_2018\_BMGC6: Over Last 3 Years, Did This Establishment Complete External Water Usage Audit?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 132 Invalid: 1068 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	25	18.9%
2	No	107	81.1%
Sysmiss		1068	

**\_2018\_BMGC7: Over Last 3 Years, Did This Establishment Emit CO2?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	2.4%
1	Yes	77	13.5%
2	No	481	84.1%
Sysmiss		628	

**\_2018\_BMGC8: Over Last 3 Years, Did This Establishment Monitor Its CO2 Emissions?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 77 Invalid: 1123 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	5.2%
1	Yes	39	50.6%
2	No	34	44.2%
Sysmiss		1123	

**\_2018\_BMGC9: Over Last 3 Years, How often Did This Establishment Monitor Its CO2 Emissions?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 39 Invalid: 1161 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.6%
1	Annually	8	20.5%
2	Biannually/Every six months	5	12.8%
3	Quarterly	6	15.4%
4	Monthly	13	33.3%
5	Weekly	1	2.6%
6	Daily	5	12.8%
7	Hourly	0	0%
8	More than once in an hour	0	0%
Sysmiss		1161	

### **\_2018\_BMGC10: Over Last 3 Years, Completed External Audit of CO2 Emissions?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 39 Invalid: 1161 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	23	59%
2	No	16	41%
Sysmiss		1161	

### **\_2018\_BMGC11: Over Last 3 Years, Monitor CO2 Emissions Along Its Supply Chain**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	2.6%
1	Yes	33	5.8%
2	No	524	91.6%
Sysmiss		628	

## **\_2018\_BMGC12: Over Last 3 Years, Did This Establishment Emit Pollutants Other Than CO2?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 297 Invalid: 903 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	6.1%
1	Yes	30	10.1%
2	No	249	83.8%
Sysmiss		903	

## **\_2018\_BMGC13: Over Last 3 Years, Did This Establishment Monitor Pollutants Other Than CO2?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 30 Invalid: 1170 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	27	90%
2	No	3	10%

Sysmiss		1170	
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## \_2018\_BMGC14: Over Last 3 Years, How Often Monitor Its Emissions Other Than CO2?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 27 Invalid: 1173 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Annually	5	18.5%
2	Biannually/Every six months	5	18.5%
3	Quarterly	5	18.5%
4	Monthly	8	29.6%
5	Weekly	1	3.7%
6	Daily	3	11.1%
7	Hourly	0	0%
8	More than once in an hour	0	0%
Sysmiss		1173	

## \_2018\_BMGC15: Over Last 3 Years, Completed External Audit on Pollutants Other Than CO2

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 27 Invalid: 1173 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	11	40.7%
2	No	16	59.3%
Sysmiss		1173	

## **\_2018\_BMGC16: Over Last 3 Years, Did This Establishment Have Targets On Energy Consumption?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
1	Yes	321	56.1%
2	No	249	43.5%
Sysmiss		628	

## **\_2018\_BMGC17: Over Last 3 Years, What Sort of Targets On Energy Consumption Were Set?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 321 Invalid: 879 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't Know (Spontaneous)	1	0.3%
-8	Refusal (Spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Quantity targets only	33	10.3%
2	Expenditure targets only	95	29.6%
3	Both quantity and expenditure targets	192	59.8%
Sysmiss		879	

## **\_2018\_BMGC18: Over Last 3 Years, Did This Establishment Have Targets For CO2 Emissions?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	2.1%
1	Yes	29	5.1%
2	No	531	92.8%
Sysmiss		628	

**\_2018\_BMGC19: Over Last 3 Years, What Sort of Targets On CO2 Emissions?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 29 Invalid: 1171 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	6.9%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Only quantity per unit of output targets	1	3.4%
2	Only absolute quantity targets	9	31%
3	Absolute and per unit of output quantity targets	17	58.6%
Sysmiss		1171	

**\_2018\_BMGC20: Over Last 3 Years, Have Targets For Pollution Emissions Other Than CO2?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 297 Invalid: 903 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1%
1	Yes	32	10.8%
2	No	262	88.2%
Sysmiss		903	

## **\_2018\_BMGC21: Over Last 3 Years, What Sort of Targets On Pollution Emission Other Than CO2?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 32 Invalid: 1168 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Only quantity per unit of output targets	3	9.4%
2	Only absolute quantity targets	4	12.5%
3	Absolute and per unit of output quantity targets	25	78.1%
Sysmiss		1168	

## **\_2018\_BMGC22: Is Environment/CC Manager Evaluated On Meeting Environmental Targets?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 121 Invalid: 1079 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	5.8%
1	Yes	56	46.3%
2	No	58	47.9%
Sysmiss		1079	

**\_2018\_BMGC23A: Over Last 3 Years, Adopt Heating And Cooling Improvements**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
1	Yes	290	50.7%
2	No	277	48.4%
Sysmiss		628	

**\_2018\_BMGC23B: Over Last 3 Years, Adopt More Climate-Friendly Energy Generation On Site**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	25	4.4%
1	Yes	129	22.6%
2	No	416	72.7%
Sysmiss		628	

**\_2018\_BMGC23C: Over Last 3 Years, Adopt Machinery Upgrades**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
1	Yes	354	61.9%
2	No	213	37.2%
Sysmiss		628	

## **\_2018\_BMGC23D: Over Last 3 Years, Adopt Energy Management**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	8	1.4%
1	Yes	296	51.7%
2	No	268	46.9%
Sysmiss		628	

## **\_2018\_BMGC23E: Over Last 3 Years, Adopt Waste Minimization, Recycling And Waste Management**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%

-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	20	3.5%
1	Yes	395	69.1%
2	No	156	27.3%
Sysmiss		628	

## **\_2018\_BMGC23F: Over Last 3 Years, Adopt Air Pollution Control Measures**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	37	6.5%
1	Yes	75	13.1%
2	No	456	79.7%
Sysmiss		628	

## **\_2018\_BMGC23G: Over Last 3 Years, Adopt Water Management**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.3%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	21	3.7%
1	Yes	210	36.7%
2	No	339	59.3%
Sysmiss		628	

## **\_2018\_BMGC23H: Over Last 3 Years, Adopt Upgrades of Vehicles, Vessels, Aircraft In The Fleet**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	15	2.6%
1	Yes	234	40.9%
2	No	323	56.5%
Sysmiss		628	

## **\_2018\_BMGC23I: Over Last 3 Years, Adopt Improvement of Lighting Systems**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	4	0.7%
1	Yes	410	71.7%
2	No	158	27.6%
Sysmiss		628	

## **\_2018\_BMGC23J: Over Last 3 Years, Adopt Other Pollution Control Measures**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	21	3.7%
1	Yes	50	8.7%
2	No	494	86.4%
Sysmiss		628	

## **\_2018\_BMGC24: Which Measure Has Contributed The Most To Reducing Environmental Impacts?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 484 Invalid: 716 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	0.8%
-7	None of the above (spontaneous)	23	4.8%
1	Heating and cooling improvements	83	17.1%
2	More climate-friendly energy generation on site	9	1.9%
3	Machinery and equipment upgrades	79	16.3%
4	Energy management	65	13.4%
5	Waste minimization, recycling and waste management	120	24.8%
6	Air pollution control measures	2	0.4%
7	Water management	6	1.2%
8	Upgrade of vehicles	4	0.8%
9	Improvements to lighting system	87	18%
10	Other pollution control measures	2	0.4%
Sysmiss		716	

## **\_2018\_BMGC25: Over Last 3 Years, Adopt Any Measures To Enhance Energy Efficiency?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	3.8%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	188	32.9%
2	No	362	63.3%
Sysmiss		628	

### **\_2018\_BMGC26: Over Last 3 Years, Were Any Of These Measures Developed By The Establishment?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 188 Invalid: 1012 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	2.7%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	111	59%
2	No	72	38.3%
Sysmiss		1012	

### **\_2018\_BMGC27: What Is The Main Reason No Measures Were Not Adopted?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 362 Invalid: 838 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	2.2%
1	Not a priority relative to other investments	278	76.8%
2	Not profitable	13	3.6%
3	Lack of financial resources	46	12.7%
4	Uncertainty about regulation	4	1.1%
5	Uncertainty about future prices	4	1.1%
6	Operational and/or technical risk	1	0.3%
7	Other	8	2.2%
Sysmiss		838	

### \_2018\_BMGC27X: Other Main Reason No Measures Were Adopted

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 54 Range: - Format: character

### \_2018\_BMGC28: Over Last 3 Years, Max. Time Period for Return On Investment Of The Measures?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 188 Invalid: 1012 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	8%
1	Yes	65	34.6%
2	No	108	57.4%
Sysmiss		1012	

### \_2018\_BMGC29: Over Last 3 Years, Was Max. Payback Time vs. Non-Energy Efficiency Measures

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 65 Invalid: 1135 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't Know (Spontaneous)	1	1.5%
1	Longer	16	24.6%
2	Equal	35	53.8%
3	Shorter	13	20%
Sysmiss		1135	

**\_2018\_BMGD6: In Last Fy, Was This Establishment Subject To An Energy Tax or Levy?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	2.1%
1	Yes	89	15.6%
2	No	471	82.3%
Sysmiss		628	

**\_2018\_BMGD7: In Last FY, Subject To An Energy Performance Standard In Its Operations?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	2.3%
1	Yes	41	7.2%
2	No	518	90.6%
Sysmiss		628	

## **\_2018\_BMGD8: In Last FY, Which Energy Performance Standard Subjected To?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 41 Invalid: 1159 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't Know (Spontaneous)	2	4.9%
1	Standard for total energy use	17	41.5%
2	Standard for energy use relative to output	16	39%
3	Standard for energy use relative to other parameters	6	14.6%
Sysmiss		1159	

## **\_2018\_BMGE1: Electricity, In KWh, Consumed By The Establishment In Last FY?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 100000000 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	343	100%
Sysmiss		628	

## **\_2018\_BMGE2: Fuels Made From Petroleum Consumed By The Establishment In Last FY**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2600000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 2600000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	220	100%
Sysmiss		628	

**\_2018\_BMGE2U: Units For Fuel Made From Petroleum**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 209 Invalid: 991 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Tonnes	47	22.5%
2	Liters	162	77.5%
3	Other unit (spontaneous-specify)	0	0%
Sysmiss		991	

**\_2018\_BMGE2X: Specify Other Units For Fuel (If Not Included Above)**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

**\_2018\_BMGE3: Natural Gas Consumed By The Establishment In Last FY**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 297 Invalid: 903 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 25000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 25000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	80	26.9%
0		202	68%
9		1	0.3%
100		1	0.3%
10000		1	0.3%
32000		1	0.3%
40000		2	0.7%
60000		2	0.7%
187000		1	0.3%
720000		1	0.3%
1082000		1	0.3%
5000000		1	0.3%
9100000		1	0.3%
15983000		1	0.3%
25000000		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		903	

### **\_2018\_BMGE3U: Units For Natural Gas**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 15 Invalid: 1185 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	kWh	11	73.3%
2	MMBtu(million British Thermal Units)	0	0%
3	Standard cubic feet (SCF)	0	0%
4	Cubic meter	4	26.7%
5	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		1185	

**\_2018\_BMGE3X: Specify Other Units For Natural Gas (If Not Included Above)**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

**\_2018\_BMGE4: Coal, In Tonnes, Consumed By The Establishment In Last FY**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 600  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 600 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	90	15.7%
0		377	65.9%
1		103	18%
577		1	0.2%
600		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		628	

**\_2018\_BMGE5: In Last FY, Use Energy From Its Own Renewable Sources?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.9%
1	Yes	41	7.2%
2	No	526	92%
Sysmiss		628	

**\_2018\_BMGE6: Kilograms of Solid Waste Generated By The Establishment In Last FY**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 120000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 120000000 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	411	71.9%
120		2	0.3%
150		1	0.2%
191		1	0.2%
200		2	0.3%
300		3	0.5%
350		2	0.3%
400		1	0.2%
500		10	1.7%
600		1	0.2%
638		1	0.2%
900		1	0.2%
1000		12	2.1%
1200		3	0.5%
1300		1	0.2%
1500		3	0.5%
2000		8	1.4%
2500		1	0.2%
3000		9	1.6%
3500		2	0.3%
3600		3	0.5%
4000		1	0.2%
5000		13	2.3%
6000		1	0.2%
6200		1	0.2%
7000		2	0.3%
7830		1	0.2%
8000		2	0.3%
9000		3	0.5%
10000		6	1%

11000		1	0.2%
12000		1	0.2%
13000		1	0.2%
14000		1	0.2%
15000		5	0.9%
18000		1	0.2%
20000		6	1%
25000		3	0.5%
29000		1	0.2%
30000		2	0.3%
35000		1	0.2%
36000		1	0.2%
40000		1	0.2%
42000		1	0.2%
48000		1	0.2%
50000		1	0.2%
53000		1	0.2%
55000		1	0.2%
70000		1	0.2%
80000		1	0.2%
100000		7	1.2%
120000		2	0.3%
150000		1	0.2%
178000		1	0.2%
200000		4	0.7%
240000		1	0.2%
250000		1	0.2%
300000		1	0.2%
340000		1	0.2%
500000		4	0.7%
569000		1	0.2%
700000		1	0.2%
1000000		2	0.3%
1500000		2	0.3%
2500000		1	0.2%
3400000		1	0.2%
120000000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		628	

**\_2018\_BMGE7: In Last FY, Did This Establishment Measure Its CO2 Emissions?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 32 Invalid: 1168 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.1%
1	Yes	15	46.9%
2	No	16	50%
Sysmiss		1168	

**\_2018\_BMGE8A: In Last FY, Emit Conventional Air Pollution (E.G. Nox, Sox)?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 16 Invalid: 1184 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	9	56.3%
2	No	7	43.8%
Sysmiss		1184	

**\_2018\_BMGE8B: In Last FY, Emit Other Greenhouse Gases (Ghgs)?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 16 Invalid: 1184 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	18.8%
1	Yes	3	18.8%
2	No	10	62.5%
Sysmiss		1184	

## **\_2018\_BMGE8C: In Last FY, Emit Soil or Land Pollutants?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 1184 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	6.3%
1	Yes	1	6.3%
2	No	14	87.5%
Sysmiss		1184	

## **\_2018\_BMGE8D: In Last FY, Emit Water Pollutants?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 1184 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	6.3%
1	Yes	3	18.8%
2	No	12	75%
Sysmiss		1184	

**\_2018\_BMGE9A: In Last FY, Emit Conventional Air Pollution Other than CO2 (e.g. NOx, SOx)?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 9 Invalid: 1191 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	11.1%
1	Yes	5	55.6%
2	No	3	33.3%
Sysmiss		1191	

**\_2018\_BMGE9B: In Last FY, Emit Other Greenhouse Gases (GHGs)?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 3 Invalid: 1197 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	33.3%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	2	66.7%
Sysmiss		1197	

**\_2018\_BMGE9C: In Last FY, Emit Soil or Land Pollutants?**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1 Invalid: 1199 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		1199	

## \_2018\_BMGE9D: In Last FY, Emit Water Pollutants?

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 3    Invalid: 1197    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	33.3%
1	Yes	1	33.3%
2	No	1	33.3%
Sysmiss		1197	

## \_2018\_BMGA15GD: Day

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### Overview

Valid: 572    Invalid: 628    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 31    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		20	3.5%
2		7	1.2%
3		4	0.7%
4		26	4.5%

5		29	5.1%
6		18	3.1%
7		14	2.4%
8		16	2.8%
9		13	2.3%
10		21	3.7%
11		22	3.8%
12		30	5.2%
13		26	4.5%
14		31	5.4%
15		23	4%
16		18	3.1%
17		12	2.1%
18		26	4.5%
19		28	4.9%
20		23	4%
21		27	4.7%
22		23	4%
23		15	2.6%
24		8	1.4%
25		17	3%
26		18	3.1%
27		18	3.1%
28		15	2.6%
29		7	1.2%
30		8	1.4%
31		9	1.6%
Sysmiss		628	

## **\_2018\_BMGA15GM: Month**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		122	21.3%
2		124	21.7%
3		81	14.2%
4		9	1.6%
9		19	3.3%
10		71	12.4%
11		70	12.2%
12		76	13.3%
Sysmiss		628	

### \_2018\_BMGA15GY: Year

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: 2018 Maximum: 2019  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2018 - 2019 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2018		236	41.3%
2019		336	58.7%
Sysmiss		628	

### \_2018\_BMGA15GH: Hour

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 19  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 19 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2		12	2.1%
3		32	5.6%
4		103	18%

5		110	19.2%
6		80	14%
7		62	10.8%
8		51	8.9%
9		35	6.1%
10		25	4.4%
11		13	2.3%
12		21	3.7%
13		14	2.4%
14		6	1%
15		1	0.2%
16		1	0.2%
17		1	0.2%
18		3	0.5%
19		2	0.3%
Sysmiss		628	

## **\_2018\_BMGA15GMIN: Minutes**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

## **\_2018\_GDPR2: GDPR consent, Green Economy Module Respondent**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

### **Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 1200 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

## **\_2018\_BMGA15A1DX: Green Economy Module Respondent Position In The Firm**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

### **\_2018\_BMGA15A2D: Green Economy Module Respondent Years Working In The Firm**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

## Overview

Valid: Invalid: 1200 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)
1	One year or less
Sysmiss	

### **\_2018\_BMGA15A4D: Green Economy Module Respondent Years In Position In The Firm**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

## Overview

Valid: Invalid: 1200 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)
1	One year or less
Sysmiss	

### **\_2018\_BMGA15A3D: Green Economy Module Respondent's Gender**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 1200 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)
1	Male
2	Female
Sysmiss	

**\_2018\_BMGA12: Interviewer Number (Green Economy Module)**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 628 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 42  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 42 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		5	0.9%
2		4	0.7%
3		40	7%
4		34	5.9%
5		12	2.1%
6		1	0.2%
7		3	0.5%
8		1	0.2%
9		3	0.5%
10		7	1.2%
11		10	1.7%
12		40	7%
13		13	2.3%
14		21	3.7%
15		57	10%
16		34	5.9%

17		18	3.1%
18		19	3.3%
19		11	1.9%
20		29	5.1%
21		9	1.6%
22		4	0.7%
23		20	3.5%
24		4	0.7%
25		2	0.3%
26		4	0.7%
27		6	1%
28		4	0.7%
29		3	0.5%
30		1	0.2%
31		2	0.3%
32		5	0.9%
33		24	4.2%
34		6	1%
35		5	0.9%
36		12	2.1%
37		4	0.7%
38		3	0.5%
39		60	10.5%
40		18	3.1%
41		9	1.6%
42		5	0.9%
Sysmiss		628	

### **\_2018\_D1A2: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 3.1) Code**

**Data file:** Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

#### **Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 1511 Maximum: 7250  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1511 - 7250 Format: Numeric

### **ID2018: ID number of 2018 survey**

**Data file:** Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 7 Maximum: 56416  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 7 - 56416 Format: Numeric

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**ID2023: ID number of 2023 survey**

Data file: Greece\_2018\_2023.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 600 Invalid: 600 Minimum: 7 Maximum: 69715  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 7 - 69715 Format: Numeric

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# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Greece World Bank Enterprise Survey 2018, Manufacturing Module Questionnaire

---

title Greece World Bank Enterprise Survey 2018, Manufacturing Module Questionnaire  
 authors The World Bank Group  
 country Greece  
 language English  
 filename Greece\_2018\_ES\_Questionnaire\_Manufacturing.pdf

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### Greece World Bank Enterprise Survey 2018, Services Module Questionnaire

---

title Greece World Bank Enterprise Survey 2018, Services Module Questionnaire  
 authors The World Bank Group  
 country Greece  
 language English  
 filename Greece\_2018\_ES\_Questionnaire\_Services.pdf

---

### Greece World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023, Questionnaire

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title Greece World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023, Questionnaire  
 authors The World Bank Group  
 country Greece  
 language English  
 filename ES\_B-READY\_2023\_Questionnaire\_Greece\_2023.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### The Greece 2018 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report

---

title The Greece 2018 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report  
 authors The World Bank Group  
 country Greece  
 language English  
 filename Greece\_2018\_ES\_Implementation\_Report.pdf

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### Greece 2018 Implementation Report Table

---

title Greece 2018 Implementation Report Table  
 authors The World Bank Group  
 country Greece  
 language English  
 filename Greece\_2018\_Implementation\_Report\_Tables.xlsx

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## The Greece 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report

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title The Greece 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Greece  
language English  
filename Greece\_2023\_ES\_Implementation\_Report.pdf

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## Greece 2023 Implementation Report Table

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title Greece 2023 Implementation Report Table  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Greece  
language English  
filename Greece\_2023\_ES\_Implementation\_Report\_Tables.xlsx

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## Note on Panel Datasets

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title Note on Panel Datasets  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Greece  
language English  
filename Notes\_on\_Panel\_Datasets.pdf

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