Shareholding company with shares trade in the			
stock market			
Shareholding company with non-traded shares			
or shares traded privately			
Sole proprietorship			
Partnership	(including	limited	liability
companies)			
Limited partnership			

Private	domestic	individuals,	companies	or	%
organiza	tions				70
Private	foreign	individuals,	companies	or	%
organiza	tions				70
Government/State					%
					70
Other					%
					, 0
					100%

Employed in an establishment owned by
your family in a managerial position
Employed in an establishment owned by
your family in a non-managerial position
Employed in an establishment owned by
someone else outside your family in a
managerial position
Employed in an establishment owned by
someone else outside your family in a non-
managerial
Self-employed
Unemployed

You replicated a product or idea encountered in your previous occupations
You modified a product or idea encountered in your previous occupations
You replicated a product or idea developed by other firms outside your previous occupations
You modified a product or idea developed by other firms outside your previous occupations
You developed a new product or idea

Less gifts or informal payments to officials
More access to government programs or
services
Better access to financing
Better access to skilled workers
Customers or suppliers only deal with
registered firms
Comply with the law
Other reasons not included above

No	Minor	Moderate	Major	Very Severe
obstacle	obstacle	obstacle	obstacle	Obstacle

Card 7

National sales	%
Indirect exports (sold domestically to third party that exports products)	%
Direct exports	%
	100%

Card 8

Material inputs or supplies of domestic origin	%
Material inputs or supplies of foreign origin	%
	100%

No	Minor	Moderate	Major	Very Severe
obstacle	obstacle	obstacle	obstacle	Obstacle

	% Sources of Working Capital
Internal funds/Retained earnings	%
Borrowed from banks (private and state-owned)	%
Borrowed from non-bank financial	%
institutions	
Purchases on credit from suppliers and advances from customers	%
Other (moneylenders, friends, relatives, etc.)	%
<u> </u>	100%

	% Sources of Fixed Assets
Internal funds or retained earnings	%
Owners' contribution or issued new equity shares	%
Borrowed from banks (private and state-owned)	%
Borrowed from non-bank financial institutions	%
Purchases on credit from suppliers and advances from customers	%
Other (moneylenders, friends, relatives, bonds, etc)	%
	100%

Private commercial banks

State-owned banks or government agency

Non-bank financial institutions which include microfinance institutions, credit cooperatives, credit unions, or finance companies

No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital
Application procedures were complex
Interest rates were not favorable
Collateral requirements were too high
Size of loan and maturity were insufficient
Did not think it would be approved
Other

No	Minor	Moderate	Major	Very Severe
obstacle	obstacle	obstacle	obstacle	Obstacle

Strongly	Tend to	Tend to	Strongly
disagree	disagree	agree	agree

No	Minor	Moderate	Major	Very Severe
obstacle	obstacle	obstacle	obstacle	Obstacle

II.
The benefits of training are smaller than the
costs
The firm cannot afford the optimal level of
training
The firm is afraid of investing in workers that
after the training may leave the firm
The firm does not have enough information
about training programs
Other

No	Minor	Moderate	Major	Very Severe
obstacle	obstacle	obstacle	obstacle	Obstacle

ROTATION A

- Business Licensing and Permits
- Corruption
- Customs and Trade Regulations
- Access to Land
- Practices of competitors in the informal sector
- Electricity
- Crime, theft and disorder
- Access to Finance (availability and cost)
- Political Instability
- Tax Administration
- Transportation of goods, supplies, and inputs
- Inadequately educated workforce
- Courts
- Labor Regulations
- Tax Rates

ROTATION B

- Business Licensing and Permits
- Practices of competitors in the informal sector
- Labor Regulations
- Transportation of goods, supplies, and inputs
- Electricity
- Access to Finance (availability and cost)
- Tax Administration
- Inadequately educated workforce
- Access to Land
- Customs and Trade Regulations
- Crime, theft and disorder
- Tax Rates
- Corruption
- Courts
- Political Instability

ROTATION C

- Electricity
- Practices of competitors in the informal sector
- Tax Rates
- Access to Finance (availability and cost)
- Inadequately educated workforce
- Corruption
- Labor Regulations
- Access to Land
- Crime, theft and disorder
- Courts
- Tax Administration
- Business Licensing and Permits
- Political Instability
- Transportation of goods, supplies, and inputs
- Customs and Trade Regulations

	ALL
Total annual cost of labor (including wages, salaries,	
bonuses, social payments)	
Total annual cost of raw materials and intermediate goods	
used in production	
Total annual costs of fuel	
Total annual costs of electricity	
Other cost of production not included above	