Africa - Afrobarometer Survey 2005-2006, Round 3 Merged 18 Country

Institute for Democracy in South Africa (IDASA), Michigan State University (MSU), Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana)

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Sampling

Sampling Procedure

A new sample has to be drawn for each round of Afrobarometer surveys.
Whereas the standard sample size for Round 3 surveys will be 1200 cases, a larger sample size will be required in societies that are extremely heterogeneous (such as South Africa and Nigeria), where the sample size will be increased to 2400. Other adaptations may be necessary within some countries to account for the varying quality of the census data or the availability of census maps.

The sample is designed as a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of selection for interview. We strive to reach this objective by (a) strictly applying random selection methods at every stage of sampling and by (b) applying sampling with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible. A randomly selected sample of 1200 cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than plus or minus 2.5 percent with a confidence level of 95 percent. If the sample size is increased to 2400, the confidence interval shrinks to plus or minus 2 percent.

Sample Universe

The sample universe for Afrobarometer surveys includes all citizens of voting age within the country. In other words, we exclude anyone who is not a citizen and anyone who has not attained this age (usually 18 years) on the day of the survey. Also excluded are areas determined to be either inaccessible or not relevant to the study, such as those experiencing armed conflict or natural disasters, as well as national parks and game reserves. As a matter of practice, we have also excluded people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories and persons in prisons or nursing homes.

What to do about areas experiencing political unrest? On the one hand we want to include them because they are politically important. On the other hand, we want to avoid stretching out the fieldwork over many months while we wait for the situation to settle down. It was agreed at the 2002 Cape Town Planning Workshop that it is difficult to come up with a general rule that will fit all imaginable circumstances. We will therefore make judgments on a case-by-case basis on whether or not to proceed with fieldwork or to exclude or substitute areas of conflict. National Partners are requested to consult Core Partners on any major delays, exclusions or substitutions of this sort.

Sample Design

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample.

To repeat the main sampling principle, the objective of the design is to give every sample element (i.e. adult citizen) an equal and known chance of being chosen for inclusion in the sample. We strive to reach this objective by (a) strictly applying random selection methods at every stage of sampling and by (b) applying sampling with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible.

In a series of stages, geographically defined sampling units of decreasing size are selected. To ensure that the sample is representative, the probability of selection at various stages is adjusted as follows:

The sample is stratified by key social characteristics in the population such as sub-national area (e.g. region/province) and residential locality (urban or rural). The area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. And the urban/rural stratification is a means to make sure that these localities are represented in their correct proportions.
Wherever possible, and always in the first stage of sampling, random sampling is conducted with probability proportionate to population size (PPPS). The purpose is to guarantee that larger (i.e., more populated) geographical units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.
The sampling design has four stages

A first-stage to stratify and randomly select primary sampling units;

A second-stage to randomly select sampling start-points;

A third stage to randomly choose households;

A final-stage involving the random selection of individual respondents

We shall deal with each of these stages in turn.

STAGE ONE: Selection of Primary Sampling Units (PSUs)

The primary sampling units (PSU's) are the smallest, well-defined geographic units for which reliable population data are available. In most countries, these will be Census Enumeration Areas (or EAs). Most national census data and maps are broken down to the EA level. In the text that follows we will use the acronyms PSU and EA interchangeably because, when census data are employed, they refer to the same unit.

We strongly recommend that NIs use official national census data as the sampling frame for Afrobarometer surveys. Where recent or reliable census data are not available, NIs are asked to inform the relevant Core Partner before they substitute any other demographic data. Where the census is out of date, NIs should consult a demographer to obtain the best possible estimates of population growth rates. These should be applied to the outdated census data in order to make projections of population figures for the year of the survey. It is important to bear in mind that population growth rates vary by area (region) and (especially) between rural and urban localities. Therefore, any projected census data should include adjustments to take such variations into account.

Indeed, we urge NIs to establish collegial working relationships within professionals in the national census bureau, not only to obtain the most recent census data, projections, and maps, but to gain access to sampling expertise. NIs may even commission a census statistician to draw the sample to Afrobarometer specifications, provided that provision for this service has been made in the survey budget.

Regardless of who draws the sample, the NIs should thoroughly acquaint themselves with the strengths and weaknesses of the available census data and the availability and quality of EA maps. The country and methodology reports should cite the exact census data used, its known shortcomings, if any, and any projections made from the data. At minimum, the NI must know the size of the population and the urban/rural population divide in each region in order to specify how to distribute population and PSU's in the first stage of sampling. National investigators should obtain this written data before they attempt to stratify the sample.

Once this data is obtained, the sample population (either 1200 or 2400) should be stratified, first by area (region/province) and then by residential locality (urban or rural). In each case, the proportion of the sample in each locality in each region should be the same as its proportion in the national population as indicated by the updated census figures.

Having stratified the sample, it is then possible to determine how many PSU's should be selected for the country as a whole, for each region, and for each urban or rural locality.

The total number of PSU's to be selected for the whole country is determined by calculating the maximum degree of clustering of interviews one can accept in any PSU. Because PSUs (which are usually geographically small EAs) tend to be socially homogenous we do not want to select too many people in any one place. Thus, the Afrobarometer has established a standard of no more than 8 interviews per PSU. For a sample size of 1200, the sample must therefore contain 150 PSUs/EAs (1200 divided by 8). For a sample size of 2400, there must be 300 PSUs/EAs.

These PSUs should then be allocated proportionally to the urban and rural localities within each regional stratum of the sample. Let's take a couple of examples from a country with a sample size of 1200. If the urban locality of Region X in this country constitutes 10 percent of the current national population, then the sample for this stratum should be 15 PSUs (calculated as 10 percent of 150 PSUs). If the rural population of Region Y constitutes 4 percent of the current national population, then the sample for this stratum should be 6 PSU's.

The next step is to select particular PSUs/EAs using random methods. Using the above example of the rural localities in Region Y, let us say that you need to pick 6 sample EAs out of a census list that contains a total of 240 rural EAs in Region Y. But which 6? If the EAs created by the national census bureau are of equal or roughly equal population size, then selection is relatively straightforward. Just number all EAs consecutively, then make six selections using a table of random numbers. This procedure, known as simple random sampling (SRS), will ensure that each EA will have an equal probability of being sampled.

If the PSUs'/EAs have different population sizes, however, then random sampling must be conducted with probability proportionate to population size (PPPS). The idea here is that units with larger populations should have a proportionally greater chance (probability) of being chosen. The PPPS method is not difficult to use and is described in Appendix 6.

Once EA's have been randomly selected they should be plotted on a national map. Use this map to plan out the deployment routes for the various field teams. In some cases, a few EAs may be so inaccessible or so dangerous that substitution of PSUs becomes necessary. As long as PSU substitutions never constitute more than 5 percent of all PSU's it is acceptable to make

them. The best method is to randomly draw another EA in the hope that it will fall in a more convenient location. Please record which EAs are substitutes and justify why they were substituted. If more than 5 percent of PSUs require substitution, then the NI should discard the entire Stage 1 sample and draw a new one.

Oversampling- optional

In some countries, the NI may be concerned that a random sample might miss a politically important minority group. Or, even if this minority is represented in the sample in accordance with its share of the national population, there may be too few cases to make reliable generalizations about the attitudes of this group. Under these circumstances, over-sampling is permissible, as we did in Round 1 for the Toaureg, Ijaw, and Coloured minorities in Mali, Nigeria and South Africa respectively. Purposive over-sampling will also be required as a condition of one donor's funding in Round 3; USAID wishes to gather extra information on certain regions where their projects are located, probably in Mali, Mozambique, Senegal, South Africa, and Zambia. Note that the over-sample should be coterminous with a given sampling stratum, usually a region. The NI should consult the relevant Core Partner about any planned over-sampling and keep detailed records that allow correct weighting factors to be calculated to correct for over-sampling at the stage of data analysis.

Additional Cluster (Optional)

In countries where regions are too numerous or too scattered to provide a logistically feasible sampling frame, an additional stage of clustering can be considered, as follows:

* Choose a suitable geographic unit between region/province and EA: e.g. administrative district. In large countries, it may not be practical to visit all districts or even all regions. Number and stratify all districts and, using PPPS, randomly choose a subset of these districts. Preferably, the subset should not be less than half of the total number of districts in the country. And the subset should always cover all relevant social variations nationwide.

* A population limit shall be set for districts that should be self-representing (i.e. large districts which must be represented in the sample). Self-representing districts will thus have a probability equal to one of inclusion in the sample.

* Once PPPS is applied, other districts will have a probability proportional to population size of inclusion in the sample.

Additional Stratum (Optional)

In urban areas that have extremely diverse housing patterns, the NI may choose to add an additional layer of stratification to increase the likelihood that the sample does not leave out high-density (especially informal) settlements. Using a street map, a city or town can be divided into high- medium- and low-density areas. It can then be required that PSUs are represented equally (or better yet, in proportion to population sizes, if these are known) within the sample for that city or town.

STAGE TWO: Selecting Sampling Start Points (SSP's)

Within each PSU/EA, Field Teams travel to a randomly selected sampling start point (SSP). Thus the number of start points is the same as the number of PSU's (150 or 300). A sampling start point (SSP) is required so that interviewers know where to start random walk patterns within each PSU (see next section). This procedure has the effect of further clustering the sample into manageable areas that are reachable on foot or by a short vehicle ride.

Either in the office or in the field, the Field Supervisor (FS) selects the SSP using one of the following three methods.

The ideal method

If the FS is able to obtain a list of all households in a selected EA, then this should be done. Possible sources include the national census bureau or the office of district administrator or local government authority. Once a list is available, the field supervisor should randomly (using a random numbers table) choose eight households, and send one Interviewer to each. A detailed map showing all households in the EA and matching them with the listed names is necessary for this method.

(Note: If this method is used, it is not necessary to apply Stage Three: Selection of Households. Go straight to Stage Four: Selection of Respondents).

An alternative method (where maps are available for the PSU)

If the census bureau has provided EA maps, the FS can randomly select a start point using a grid. The FS places a ruler with numbers along the top of the map and a ruler with numbers along the side of the map. He/she then uses a table of random numbers (or a set of numbered cards) to select a number for the top axis and a number for the side axis, resulting in a

random combination (e.g. "9 and 6.") A line is then drawn on the map horizontal to the number chosen on the side, and another line is drawn vertical to the number chosen on the top. The point on the map where these two lines intersect is the sampling start point. The SSP is marked on the map, and given to the field team for that area. The fieldwork team then locates the nearest housing settlement to this point, and travels there (or as near as they can to the point). In rural areas, finding the SSP may require the field team to consult with local residents.

Because we never know in advance the actual condition on the ground in all the PSU's, the FS may need to choose a second sampling start point as a reserve or substitute if the SSP is inappropriate or inaccessible.

Another alternative (where maps are not available)

When maps are not available for the selected PSU, the following procedure should be used. The FS contacts a local government councilor or another official knowledgeable about the area. This person is consulted to determine how many housing settlements (e.g. villages) are in the PSU. These settlements must have identifiable boundaries that do not overlap with one another. These settlements are numbered and, using numbered cards, the FS asks the informant to randomly select one card. The settlement identified by the selected number is the settlement where the interviews will be conducted.

IMPORTANT: At the start point, then the FS must be certain to preserve randomness, by rotating the place where Interviewers begin their random walk pattern. If the Team starts on a main road at one SSP, they should start off the road at the next SSP. If the Team starts in a central place (like a school) in one EA, they should start in a peripheral place in the next EA. And so on. The logic of random sampling is to avoid ANY kind of pattern in the units selected at any stage.

STAGE THREE: Selecting Households

Having arrived at the sampling start point, the Team is ready to select households.

For the purposes of the Afrobarometer, a household is defined as a group of people who presently eat together from the same pot. By this definition, a household does not include persons who are currently living elsewhere for purposes of studies or work. Nor does a household include domestic workers or temporary visitors (even if they eat from the same pot or slept there on the previous night). And, in practice, we want to select our respondent from among persons in the household who will be available for interview on that same day.

In multi-household dwelling structures (like blocks of flats, compounds with multiple spouses, or backyard dwellings for renters, relatives, or household workers), each household is treated as a separate sampling unit.

IMPORTANT: The third (household) and fourth (respondent) stages of sampling are conducted by Interviewers. Interviewers must be carefully trained and supervised to ensure that they follow Afrobarometer sampling instructions to the exact letter. These sampling instructions are summarized below and spelled out on the first two pages of every questionnaire. Field Supervisors are responsible for ensuring that their teams of Interviewers understand their parts of the sampling methodology and execute them correctly.

T he method for selecting households is as follows:

In well-populated urban and rural areas, with single-dwelling units:

Starting as near as possible to the SSP, the FS should choose any random point (like a street corner, a school, or a water source) being careful to randomly rotate the choice of such landmarks. The four Interviewers should be instructed to walk away from this point in the following random directions:

The Walk Pattern : Interviewer 1 walks towards the sun, Interviewer 2 away from the sun, Interviewer 3 at right angle to Interviewer 1, Interviewer 4 in the opposite direction from Interviewer 3, etc. If the Team contains more than four Interviewers, then the FS should take them to another randomly selected place near the SSP to begin their walk patterns.

When interviews are to be conducted during the night by the whole team (excluding call backs),the team should use the moon or some other random landmark to begin the walk pattern (Field Supervisors should just make sure that interviewees disperse in directions opposite to each other).

Each Interviewer should use the day code to establish an interval (n) for household selection. The day code introduces randomness into the interval. It is calculated by adding together the numbers in the day of the month as follows. On the 5 th, 14 th and 23 rd of the month the interval would be 5, but on the 6 th, 15 th and 24 th it would be 6. And so on. On some days (the 1 st and 10 th of the month) the Interviewer moves to the adjacent dwelling structure (because the sampling interval is 1). On the 29th of the month the Interviewer must leave the widest gap, selecting only every eleventh house.

In every case, the Interviewer selects the nth house on the right.

In well-populated urban and rural areas, with multiple-dwelling units:

If the start point is a block of flats, or if the walk pattern includes a block of flats, then the Interviewer should start on the top floor and work his/her way downwards, stopping at every nth flat on the right. In an exception to the normal walk pattern, which only refers to blocks of flats, the Interviewer should only visit alternate floors of the block.

5.3.3.3 In sparsely populated rural areas, with small villages or single-dwelling farms:

In such areas, there may be only a few households around a given start point. We do not wish to over-cluster the sample by conducting too many (e.g. all 8) interviews in one small village. In these cases, the following guidelines shall apply: If there are 15 or fewer households within walking distance of the start point, the field team shall drop only one Interviewer there. If there are 16-30 households within walking distance of the start point, two Interviewers can be dropped there. (If there are more than 50 households, the whole team can be dropped off as usual). If only one or two Interviewers can be dropped at the start point, the rest of the team should drive to the nearest housing settlement within the same EA and closest to the SSP, where the next one, two or three Interviewers shall be dropped according to the same rule. And so on.

In sparsely populated rural areas, with commercial farms:

In countries where commercial farms are large and contain populous settlements of farm workers, effort should be made to avoid collecting all eight interviews for that EA on one farm. To do this, the field supervisor should drop two Interviewers at the first farm (either the first randomly chosen from a comprehensive list of farms within the EA, or the first nearest the randomly selected start point), and then drop the remaining two Interviewers at the next farm. Once the first two are finished, they are moved to another farm for two more interviews, and the same with the second pair, so that eight interviews are obtained from four separate farms in each EA. It is important that all selected farms are within the selected EA. Households should be chosen from lists of households on the farm, or by using a standard random walk pattern. Remember to include both the farm owner's and farm workers' dwellings on the lists or on the walk pattern. Once the teams' eight interviews are completed, the field supervisor should move the team on to the next selected EA and repeat the procedure.

Interviewer's second interview

In a Team of four, each Interviewer is to obtain two interviews per EA (4 Interviewers x 2 interviews = 8 interviews, the quota for the EA). After completing the first interview, he or she should follow the same procedure as before. He/she continues walking in the same direction and chooses the nth dwelling on the right (where n = the day code). And so on. If the settlement comes to an end and there are no more houses, the Interviewer should turn at right angles to the right and keep walking, again looking for the nth dwelling on the right. This procedure is repeated until the Interviewer finds an eligible dwelling containing an eligible household.

TAGE FOUR: Selecting Individual Respondents

Once the household is chosen, the Interviewer is responsible for randomly selecting the individual respondent within the household who will be interviewed.

To ensure that women are not underrepresented, the Afrobarometer sets a gender stratum of an equal number of men and women in the overall sample. To accomplish this stratum, the gender of respondents is alternated for each interview. First, the Interviewer determines from the previous interview whether a man or a woman is to be interviewed. The Interviewer then lists (in any order) the first names of all the household members of that gender who are 18 years and older, even those not presently at home but who will return to the house that evening. From the list (which is numbered, see p. 2 of the questionnaire), the interviewer randomly selects the actual person to be interviewed by asking a household member to choose a numbered card from a blind deck of cards. The interviewer should interview only the person whose number is selected and no one else in that household.

If the person selected refuses to be interviewed, the Interviewer replaces the household by continuing the walking pattern and again selecting the nth dwelling on the right (where n = the day code).

Note: In the Afrobarometer, we substitute households, not respondents. Under no circumstances must the interviewer substitute another individual in the same household for a respondent selected randomly by means of the numbered card method. It is not acceptable, for example, to substitute a spouse, parent, child, sibling (or domestic worker or visitor) in the same household for a selected respondent who happens not to be at home at the time.

If there is no one at home in the selected household on the first try, the respondent should make one call-back later in the day. Or, if the designated respondent is not at home, the Interviewer should make an appointment to meet them later in the day. Again, a call-back will be necessary in order to find the selected respondent and to conduct the interview. It is also acceptable for the Interviewer to enquire about the whereabouts of the selected respondent (they may perhaps be at work) and, if nearby, to walk to that place to conduct the interview.

If the call-back is unsuccessful, say because the respondent has still not returned home for the appointment, then, and only then, the Interviewer may substitute the household. If the house is still empty or the selected respondent is not at home at the time of the call-back, the Interviewer must substitute that household with the very next household found in the direction of the walk pattern. This slight change in the walk pattern is necessary under these circumstances since the Interviewer may already have had a successful call earlier in the day in the household that is located at the sampling interval.

Reducing Household Substitutions

Round 3 draws on experiences from Round 2. All substitution figures above 5 percent are considered high in the Afrobarometer surveys. We would urge NIs to reduce the substitutions, whether for Primary Sampling Units (PSUs) or households through better planning.

Many household substitutions seem to occur because of the timing of the interviews. Our data show that most interviews take place between 8:00 am and 6:00pm. We can minimize substitutions through the following means:

a. Plan around the working timetables of rural or urban communities. This means scheduling interviews to take place perhaps towards the end of the day in some areas.

b. In urban areas, gender strata are often difficult to meet because a lot of men are at work, especially when interviews are conducted during the week. We therefore advise that interviews in urban areas be spread to include weekends. When planning deployments in urban areas, ensure that at least one day of interviews falls on a weekend.

c. If a minority language group is in the sample, NIs need to plan ahead to ensure that field teams have the right translations of the questionnaire. This means drawing the sample well before the other fieldwork

	Round 1		Round 2		Round 3	
	Fieldwork Dates	Sample Size	Fieldwork Dates	Sample Size	Fieldwork Dates	Sample Size
Botswana	Nov-December 1999	1200	July-August 2003	1200	May-June 2005	1200
Ghana	July-August 1999	2004	Aug-September 2002	1200	March 2005	1197
Lesotho	April-June 2000	1177	February-April 2003	1200	July-August 2005	1161
Malawi	Nov-December 1999	1208	April-May 2003	1200	June-July 2005	1200
Mali	January-February 2001	2089	Octr-November 2002	1283	June-July 2005	1244
Namibia	Sept-October 1999	1183	Aug-September 2003	1200	February-March 2006	1200
Nigeria	January-February 2000	3603	Sept-October 2003	2400	Aug-December 2005	2363
South Africa	July-August 2000	2200	Sept-October 2002	2400	February 2006	2400
Uganda	May-June 2000	2271	Aug-September 2002	2400	April-May 2005	2400
Tanzania	March-May 2000	2198	July-August 2003	1200	July-August 2005	1304
Zambia	Oct-November 1999	1198	June-July 2003	1200	July-August 2005	1200
Zimbabwe	Sept-October 1999	1200	April-May 2004	1200	October 2005	1048
Cabo Verde			May-June 2002	1268	March-April 2005	1256
Mozambique			August-October 2002	1400	June 2005	1198
Kenya			Aug-September 2003	2400	September 2005	1278
Senegal			Nov-December 2002	1200	Sept-October 2005	1200
Madagascar					May-June 2005	1350
Benin					April-May 2005	1198

Weighting

Note that for some surveys data is weighted to correct for either deliberate (e.g., to provide an adequate sample of specific sub-groups for analytical purposes) or inadvertent over- or under-sampling of particular sample strata. In these cases, a weighting variable is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. These weighting factors should be used when calculating all national-level statistics.

Questionnaires

Overview

Certain questions in the questionnaires for the Afrobarometer 3 survey addressed country-specific issues, but many of the same questions were asked
across surveys. Citizens of the 18 countries were asked questions about their economic and social situations, and their opinions were elicited on recent political and economic changes within their country.

Data Collection

Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
2005	2006	Round 3

Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

Interviewers, usually holding a first degree in social science, were trained in a five-day training workshop immediately prior to fieldwork. Interviews usually took about one hour and only proceeded after respondents have given informed consent. Strict confidentiality was required in handling survey returns.

Interviews are conducted in the following languages:

Benin:
French, Fon, Adja, Bariba, Dendi, Yoruba, Otamari, Peulh

Botswana:
English, Setswana

Cape Verde:
Creole, Portuguese

Ghana:
English, Akan, Ewe, Ga, Dagbani

Kenya:
English, Kiswahili, Kamba, Kikuyu, Kimeru, Kisii, Luhya, Luo, Somali, Turkana

Lesotho:
English, Sesotho

Madagascar:
Malagasy Ofisialy, Malagasy Fitenim-Paritra

Malawi:
English, Chichewa, Chiyao, Chitumbuka

Mali:
Frenchm Bambara, Sonrha, Tamasheq, Peuhl

Mozambique:
Portuguese, Emakhuwa, Xichangana, Cisena, Cinyanja, Echuwabu, Cinyungwe

Namibia:
English, Afrikaans, Oshiwambo

Nigeria:
English, Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo, Pidgin, Tiv, Ibibio, Ijaw

Senegal:
French, Wolof, Pulaar, Serer

South Africa:
Afrikaans, English, Xhosa, North Sotho, South Sotho, Setswana, Swazi, Shangaan, Zulu

Tanzania:
Kiswahili

Uganda:
English, Luganda, Lusoga, Luo, Ruyankole, Rutoro, Rukiga, Ateso, Lugbara

Zambia:
English, Chibemba, Chinyanja, Chitonga, Silozi

Zimbabwe:
English, Chishona, Sindebele

Data Collectors

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation
Afrobarometer team		

SUPERVISION

Teams of four interviewers traveled together to the field under the leadership of a field supervisor. It was the supervisor's job to ensure quality control of survey returns on a daily basis.Interviews usually took about one hour and only proceeded after respondents have given informed consent. Strict confidentiality was required in handling survey returns.

Data Processing

No content available

Data Appraisal

No content available

File Description

Variable List

R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Content	Afrobarometer 2005-2006 Merged Round 3 Data
Cases	25397
Variable(s)	302
Structure	Type: Keys: ()
Version	
Producer	
Missing Data	

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V303	country	Country	discrete	numeric	
V304	respno	Respondent number	discrete	character	
V305	backchk	Household back-checked?	discrete	numeric	
V306	urbrur	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	discrete	numeric	
V307	region	Province or region	discrete	numeric	
V308	district	District	discrete	character	
V309	hholdse1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call 1	discrete	numeric	
V310	hholdse2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call 2	discrete	numeric	
V311	hholdse3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call 3	discrete	numeric	
V312	hholdse4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call 4	discrete	numeric	
V313	hholdse5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call 5	discrete	numeric	
V314	hholdse6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call 6	discrete	numeric	
V315	hholdse7	Reason for Unsuccessful Call 7	discrete	numeric	
V316	prevint	Previous interview, gender	discrete	numeric	
V317	currint	This interview, gender	discrete	numeric	
V318	calls	Number of calls	discrete	numeric	
V319	dateintr	Date of Interview	discrete	character	
V320	strtime	Time interview started	contin	numeric	
V321	q1	Q1. Age	discrete	numeric	
V322	q2	Q2. Head of household	discrete	numeric	
V323	q3	Q3. Language of respondent	discrete	numeric	
V324	q4a	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	discrete	numeric	
V325	q4b	Q4b. Your present living conditions	discrete	numeric	
V326	q5	Q5. Your living conditions vs. others	discrete	numeric	
V327	q6a	Q6a. Country's economic condition 12 months ago	discrete	numeric	
V328	q6b	Q6b. Your living conditions 12 months ago	discrete	numeric	
V329	q7a	Q7a. Country's economic condition in 12 months	discrete	numeric	
V330	q7b	Q7b. Your living conditions in 12 months	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V331	q8a	Q8a. How often gone without food	discrete	numeric	
V332	q8b	Q8b. How often gone without water	discrete	numeric	
V333	q8c	Q8c. How often gone without medical care	discrete	numeric	
V334	q8d	Q8d. How often gone without cooking fuel	discrete	numeric	
V335	q8e	Q8e. How often gone without cash income	discrete	numeric	
V336	q8f	Q8f. How often gone without school expenses	discrete	numeric	
V337	q9a	Q9a. How often feared crime in home	discrete	numeric	
V338	q9b	Q9b. How often something stolen from house	discrete	numeric	
V339	q9c	Q9c. How often physically attacked	discrete	numeric	
V340	q10	Q10. Free schooling vs. user fees	discrete	numeric	
V341	q11	Q11. Civil servants keep jobs vs. lay offs to reduce costs	discrete	numeric	
V342	q12	Q12. Abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships	discrete	numeric	
V343	q13	Q13. Economic policies helped most vs. hurt most	discrete	numeric	
V344	q14a	Q14a. Present vs. past: availability of goods	discrete	numeric	
V345	q14b	Q14b. Present vs. past: job opportunities	discrete	numeric	
V346	q14c	Q14c. Present vs. past: gap between rich and poor	discrete	numeric	
V347	q15a	Q15a. Radio news	discrete	numeric	
V348	q15b	Q15b. Television news	discrete	numeric	
V349	q15c	Q15c. Newspapaer news	discrete	numeric	
V350	q16	Q16. Interest in public affairs	discrete	numeric	
V351	q17	Q17. Discuss politics	discrete	numeric	
V352	q18a	Q18a. Politics and government too complicated	discrete	numeric	
V353	q18b	Q18b. Others don't listen to you	discrete	numeric	
V354	q19	Q19. People responsible for well-being vs. government	discrete	numeric	
V355	q20	Q20. Question actions of leaders vs. respect authority	discrete	numeric	
V356	q21	Q21. Leaders treat all equally vs. help own community	discrete	numeric	
V357	q22	Q22. All vote vs. only educated vote	discrete	numeric	
V358	q23	Q23. Women have equal rights vs subject to traditional laws	discrete	numeric	
V359	q24	Q24. Women leaders vs. men only as leaders	discrete	numeric	
V360	q25	Q25. Government bans organizations vs. join any	discrete	numeric	
V361	q26	Q26. Government close newspapers vs. free to publish	discrete	numeric	
V362	q27	Q27. Govt. suppress expression vs. people speak minds	discrete	numeric	
V363	q28a	Q28a. Member of religious group	discrete	numeric	
V364	q28b	Q28b. Member of trade union or farmers association	discrete	numeric	
V365	q28c	Q28c. Member of professional or business association	discrete	numeric	
V366	q28d	Q28d. Member of community development association	discrete	numeric	
V367	q29	Q29. Registered to vote	discrete	numeric	
V368	q30	Q30 Voted last election	discrete	numeric	
V369	q31a	Q31a. Attend a community meeting	discrete	numeric	
V370	q31b	Q31b. Join others to raise an issue	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V371	q31c	Q31c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	discrete	numeric	
V372	q32a	Q32a. Contact local government councillor	discrete	numeric	
V373	q32b	Q32b. Contact MP	discrete	numeric	
V374	q32c	Q32c. Contact official of a government ministry	discrete	numeric	
V375	q32d	Q32d. Contact political party official	discrete	numeric	
V376	q32e	Q32e. Contact religious leader	discrete	numeric	
V377	q32f	Q32f. Contact traditional ruler	discrete	numeric	
V378	q32g	Q32g. Contact some other influential person	discrete	numeric	
V379	q33	Q33. Why contact	discrete	numeric	
V380	q34	Q34. Understand democracy	discrete	numeric	
V381	q35a	Q35a. Meaning of democracy -- 1st verbatim response	discrete	character	
V382	q35pt1	Q35pt1. First meaning of democracy	discrete	numeric	
V383	q35b	Q35b. Meaning of democracy -- 2nd verbatim response	discrete	character	
V384	q35pt2	Q35pt2. Second meaning of democracy	discrete	numeric	
V385	q35c	Q35c. Meaning of democracy -- 3rd verbatim response	discrete	character	
V386	q35pt3	Q35pt3. Third meaning of democracy	discrete	numeric	
V387	q36a	Q36a. Reject one-party rule	discrete	numeric	
V388	q36b	Q36b. Reject military rule	discrete	numeric	
V389	q36c	Q36c. Reject one-man rule	discrete	numeric	
V390	q37	Q37. Support for democracy	discrete	numeric	
V391	q38	Q38. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods	discrete	numeric	
V392	q39	Q39. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed	discrete	numeric	
V393	q40	Q40. Parliament makes laws vs. president does	discrete	numeric	
V394	q41	Q41. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts	discrete	numeric	
V395	q42	Q42. Time to deal with problems vs. try another form	discrete	numeric	
V396	q43a1	Q43a1. Identify MP (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V397	q43a2	Q43a2. Identify MP (code)	discrete	numeric	
V398	q43b1	Q43b1. Identify Local Govt. Councilor (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V399	q43b2	Q43b2. Identify local government councilor (code)	discrete	numeric	
V400	q43c1	Q43c1. Identify Deputy President (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V401	q43c2	Q43c2. Identify deputy president (code)	discrete	numeric	
V402	q44a1	Q44a1. Know: Political party w/most seats (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V403	q44a2	Q44a2. Know: Political party w/most seats (code)	discrete	numeric	
V404	q44b1	Q44b1. Know: Presidential term limits (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V405	q44b2	Q44b2. Know: Presidential term limits (code)	discrete	numeric	
V406	q44c1	Q44c1. Know: Determine constitutionality (verbatim)	discrete	character	
V407	q44c2	Q44c2. Know: Determine constitutionality (code)	discrete	numeric	
V408	q45	Q45. Elections free and fair	discrete	numeric	
V409	q46	Q46. Extent of democracy	discrete	numeric	
V410	q47	Q47. Satisfaction with democracy	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V411	q48	Q48. Future of democracy	discrete	numeric	
V412	q49	Q49. Obey government always vs. only if vote for it	discrete	numeric	
V413	q50	Q50. Lawful vs. immediate solutions to problems	discrete	numeric	
V414	q51	Q51. Violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary	discrete	numeric	
V415	q52a	Q52a. Constitution expresses values and hopes	discrete	numeric	
V416	q52b	Q52b. Courts make binding decisions	discrete	numeric	
V417	q52c	Q52c. People must obey the law	discrete	numeric	
V418	q52d	Q52d. People must pay taxes	discrete	numeric	
V419	q53a	Q53a. Careful about what you say	discrete	numeric	
V420	q53b	Q53b. Party competition leads to conflict	discrete	numeric	
V421	q53c	Q53c. President ignores the Constitution	discrete	numeric	
V422	q53d	Q53d. People are treated unequally	discrete	numeric	
V423	q54a	Q54a. Present vs. past: free to say what you think	discrete	numeric	
V424	q54b	Q54b. Present vs. past: free to join any organisation	discrete	numeric	
V425	q54c	Q54c. Present vs. past: fear of unjust arrest	discrete	numeric	
V426	q54d	Q54d. Present vs. past: voting freedom	discrete	numeric	
V427	q54e	Q54e. Present vs. past: ability to influence government	discrete	numeric	
V428	q54f	Q54f. Present vs. past: safety from crime and violence	discrete	numeric	
V429	q54g	Q54g. Present vs. past: equal treatment for all	discrete	numeric	
V430	q55a	Q55a. Trust the President	discrete	numeric	
V431	q55b	Q55b. Trust Parliament/National Assembly	discrete	numeric	
V432	q55c	Q55c. Trust the Electoral Commission	discrete	numeric	
V433	q55d	Q55d. Trust your local council	discrete	numeric	
V434	q55e	Q55e. Trust the ruling party	discrete	numeric	
V435	q55f	Q55f. Trust opposition political parties	discrete	numeric	
V436	q55g	Q55g. Trust the military	discrete	numeric	
V437	q55h	Q55h. Trust the police	discrete	numeric	
V438	q55i	Q55i. Trust courts of law	discrete	numeric	
V439	q55j	Q55j, Trust government broadcasting service	discrete	numeric	
V440	q55k	Q55k. Trust independent broadcasting services	discrete	numeric	
V441	q55l	Q55l. Trust government newspapers	discrete	numeric	
V442	q55m	Q55m. Trust independent newspapers	discrete	numeric	
V443	q56a	Q56a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	discrete	numeric	
V444	q56b	Q56b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	discrete	numeric	
V445	q56c	Q56c. Corruption: local government councilors	discrete	numeric	
V446	q56d	Q56d. Corruption: national government officials	discrete	numeric	
V447	q56e	Q56e. Corruption: local government officials	discrete	numeric	
V448	q56f	Q56f. Corruption: police	discrete	numeric	
V449	q56g	Q56g. Corruption: tax officials	discrete	numeric	
V450	q56h	Q56h. Corruption: judges and magistrates	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V451	q56i	Q56i. Corruption: health workers	discrete	numeric	
V452	q56j	Q56j. Corruption: teachers and school administrators	discrete	numeric	
V453	q57a	Q57a. Pay bribe for: document or permit	discrete	numeric	
V454	q57b	Q57b. Pay bribe for: school placement	discrete	numeric	
V455	q57c	Q57c. Pay bribe for: household service	discrete	numeric	
V456	q57d	Q57d. Pay bribe for: get medicine or medical attention	discrete	numeric	
V457	q57e	Q57e. Pay bribe for: avoid problem with police	discrete	numeric	
V458	q57f	Q57f. Election incentives offered	discrete	numeric	
V459	q58a	Q58a. Right or wrong: job for relative	discrete	numeric	
V460	q58b	Q58b. Right or wrong: favor for service	discrete	numeric	
V461	q58c	Q58c. Right or wrong: development for supporters	discrete	numeric	
V462	q59	Q59. Elected leaders listen vs. follow own ideas	discrete	numeric	
V463	q60	Q60. Time MP should spend	discrete	numeric	
V464	q61	Q61. Time MP does spend	discrete	numeric	
V465	q62a	Q62a. MPs listen	discrete	numeric	
V466	q62b	Q62b. Local government councilors listen	discrete	numeric	
V467	q63pt1	Q63pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	discrete	numeric	
V468	q63pt2	Q63pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	discrete	numeric	
V469	q63pt3	Q63pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	discrete	numeric	
V470	q64	Q64. Government solve MIP	discrete	numeric	
V471	q65a	Q65a. Handling managing the economy	discrete	numeric	
V472	q65b	Q65b. Handling creating jobs	discrete	numeric	
V473	q65c	Q65c. Handling keeping prices stable	discrete	numeric	
V474	q65d	Q65d. Handling narrowing income gaps	discrete	numeric	
V475	q65e	Q65e. Handling reducing crime	discrete	numeric	
V476	q65f	Q65f. Handling improving basic health services	discrete	numeric	
V477	q65g	Q65g. Handling addressing educational needs	discrete	numeric	
V478	q65h	Q65h. Handling delivering household water	discrete	numeric	
V479	q65i	Q65i. Handling ensuring enough to eat	discrete	numeric	
V480	q65j	Q65j. Handling fighting corruption	discrete	numeric	
V481	q65k	Q65k. Handling combatting HIV/AIDS	discrete	numeric	
V482	q66	Q66. Resources to combat AIDS vs. other problems	discrete	numeric	
V483	q67a	Q67a. Local govt. handling maintaining roads	discrete	numeric	
V484	q67b	Q67b. Local govt. handling keeping community clean	discrete	numeric	
V485	q67c	Q67c. Local govt. handling collecting local taxes	discrete	numeric	
V486	q67d	Q67d. Local govt. handling spending decisions	discrete	numeric	
V487	q68a	Q68a. Performance: President	discrete	numeric	
V488	q68b	Q68b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep.	discrete	numeric	
V489	q68c	Q68c. Performance: local government councilor	discrete	numeric	
V490	q69a	Q69a. Policy Knowledge: free primary education	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V491	q69b	Q69b. Policy Knowledge: free health care	discrete	numeric	
V492	q70a	Q70a. Enforce law: top official commits serious crime	discrete	numeric	
V493	q70b	Q70b. Enforce law: you commit serious crime	discrete	numeric	
V494	q70c	Q70c. Enforce law: top official doesn't pay tax	discrete	numeric	
V495	q70d	Q70d. Enforce law: you don't pay tax	discrete	numeric	
V496	q71a	Q71a. Difficulty to obtain identity document	discrete	numeric	
V497	q71b	Q71b. Difficulty to obtain household services	discrete	numeric	
V498	q71c	Q71c. Difficulty to obtain help from the police	discrete	numeric	
V499	q71d	Q71d. Difficulty to obtain primary school placement	discrete	numeric	
V500	q71e	Q71e. Difficulty to obtain medical treatment	discrete	numeric	
V501	q72a	Q72a. Why not try to get: identity document	discrete	numeric	
V502	q72b	Q72b. Why not try to get: household services	discrete	numeric	
V503	q72c	Q72c. Why not try to get: help from police	discrete	numeric	
V504	q73a	Q73a. Problems with schools: too expensive	discrete	numeric	
V505	q73b	Q73b. Problems with schools: textbooks and supplies	discrete	numeric	
V506	q73c	Q73c. Problems with schools: poor teaching	discrete	numeric	
V507	q73d	Q73d. Problems with schools: absent teachers	discrete	numeric	
V508	q73e	Q73e. Problems with schools: overcrowded classrooms	discrete	numeric	
V509	q73f	Q73f. Problems with schools: poor facilities	discrete	numeric	
V510	q73g	Q73g. Problems with schools: illegal payments	discrete	numeric	
V511	q74a	Q74a. Problems with public clinic: too expensive	discrete	numeric	
V512	q74b	Q74b. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies	discrete	numeric	
V513	q74c	Q74c. Problems with public clinic: lack of attention/ respect	discrete	numeric	
V514	q74d	Q74d. Problems with public clinic: absent doctors	discrete	numeric	
V515	q74e	Q74e. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time	discrete	numeric	
V516	q74f	Q74f. Problems with public clinic: dirty facilities	discrete	numeric	
V517	q74g	Q74g. Problems with public clinic: illegal payments	discrete	numeric	
V518	q75a	Q75a. What do: waiting for permit	discrete	numeric	
V519	q75b	Q75b. What do: name missing	discrete	numeric	
V520	q75c	Q75c. What do: suspect school official	discrete	numeric	
V521	q75d	Q75d. What do: wrongful arrest	discrete	numeric	
V522	q75e	Q75e. What do: land seized	discrete	numeric	
V523	q76a	Q76a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	discrete	numeric	
V524	q76b	Q76b. Who responsible: local councilors do jobs	discrete	numeric	
V525	q77a	Q77a. Elections ensure parliament reflects voters	discrete	numeric	
V526	q77b	Q77b. Elections enable voters to remove leaders	discrete	numeric	
V527	q78a	Q78a. Politicians: make promises to get elected	discrete	numeric	
V528	q78b	Q78b. Politicians: give gifts in campaigns	discrete	numeric	
V529	q78c	Q78c. Politicians: keep campaign promises	discrete	numeric	
V530	q78d	Q78d. Politicians: deliver development	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V531	q79	Q79. Tribe or ethnic group	discrete	numeric	
V532	q80a	Q80a. Ethnic group's economic conditions	discrete	numeric	
V533	q80b	Q80b. Ethnic group's political influence	discrete	numeric	
V534	q81	Q81. Ethnic group treated unfairly	discrete	numeric	
V535	q82	Q82. Ethnic or national identity	discrete	numeric	
V536	q83	Q83. Most people can be trusted	discrete	numeric	
V537	q84a	Q84a. Trust relatives	discrete	numeric	
V538	q84b	Q84b. Trust neighbors	discrete	numeric	
V539	q84c	Q84c. Trust people from your ethnic group	discrete	numeric	
V540	q84d	Q84d. Trust people from other ethnic groups	discrete	numeric	
V541	q85	Q85. Close to political party	discrete	numeric	
V542	q86	Q86. Which party	discrete	numeric	
V543	q87	Q87. How close to this political party	discrete	numeric	
V544	q90	Q90. Education of respondent	discrete	numeric	
V545	q91	Q91. Religion of respondent	discrete	numeric	
V546	q92	Q92. How often attend religious services	discrete	numeric	
V547	q93a	Q93a. Own book	discrete	numeric	
V548	q93b	Q93b. Own radio	discrete	numeric	
V549	q93c	Q93c. Own television	discrete	numeric	
V550	q93d	Q93d. Own bicycle	discrete	numeric	
V551	q93e	Q93e. Own motorcycle	discrete	numeric	
V552	q93f	Q93f. Own motor vehicle or car	discrete	numeric	
V553	q94	Q94. Employment status	discrete	numeric	
V554	q95	Q95. Main occupation	discrete	numeric	
V555	q96a	Q96a. Physical health	discrete	numeric	
V556	q96b	Q96b. Mental health	discrete	numeric	
V557	q97	Q97. Know died of AIDS	discrete	numeric	
V558	q98	Q98. How many died of AIDS	discrete	numeric	
V559	q99	Q99. Vote for which party	discrete	numeric	
V560	q100	Q100. Perceived survey sponsor	discrete	numeric	
V561	endtime	Time interview ended	contin	numeric	
V562	length	Length of interview	discrete	numeric	
V563	q101	Q101. Gender of respondent	discrete	numeric	
V564	q102	Q102. Race of respondent.	discrete	numeric	
V565	q103	Q103. Language of interview	discrete	numeric	
V566	q104	Q104. Others present	discrete	numeric	
V567	q105a	Q105a. Check with others	discrete	numeric	
V568	q105b	Q105b. Influence by others	discrete	numeric	
V569	q105c	Q105c. Approached by community/ party representatives	discrete	numeric	
V570	q105d	Q105d. Feel threatened	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V571	q105e	Q105e. Physically threatened	discrete	numeric	
V572	q106	Q106. Proportion difficulty answering	discrete	numeric	
V573	q107a	Q107a. Trouble answering - first response	discrete	character	
V574	q107b	Q107b. Trouble answering - second response	discrete	character	
V575	q107c	Q107c. Trouble answering - third response	discrete	character	
V576	q108a	Q108a. Respondent friendly	discrete	numeric	
V577	q108b	Q108b. Respondent interested	discrete	numeric	
V578	q108c	Q108c. Respondent cooperative	discrete	numeric	
V579	q108d	Q108d. Respondent patient	discrete	numeric	
V580	q108e	Q108e. Respondent at ease	discrete	numeric	
V581	q108f	Q108f. Respondent honest	discrete	numeric	
V582	q110	Q110. Interviewer's number	discrete	character	
V583	q111	Q111. Interviewer's age	discrete	numeric	
V584	q112	Q112. Interviewer's gender	discrete	numeric	
V585	q113	Q113. Interviewer urban or rural	discrete	numeric	
V586	q114	Q114. Interviewer's home language	discrete	numeric	
V587	q115	Q115. Interviewer's education	discrete	numeric	
V588	q116a	Q116a. Post office in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	
V589	q116b	Q116b. School in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	
V590	q116c	Q116c. Police station in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	
V591	q116d	Q116d. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	
V592	q116e	Q116e. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	
V593	q116f	Q116f. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	
V594	q116g	Q116g. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	
V595	q116h	Q116h. Recreational facilities in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	
V596	q116i	Q116i. Places of worship in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	
V597	q116j	Q116j. Community buildings in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	
V598	q116k	Q116k. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	
V599	q117a	Q117a. Police in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	
V600	q117b	Q117b. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EQ	discrete	numeric	
V601	q118	Q118. Tarred/ paved road	discrete	numeric	
V602	withinwt	Within country weight	discrete	numeric	
V603	acrosswt	Across country weight (N=1200 for all)	contin	numeric	
V604	combinwt	Combined Weight (withinwt * acrosswt)	contin	numeric	

Country (country)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-18

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Respondent number (respno)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 7

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Household back-checked? (backchk)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-2

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit (urbrur)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Province or region (region)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 100-560

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

District (district)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

District (district)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 26	

Reason for Unsuccessful Call 1 (hholdse1)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-997	

Reason for Unsuccessful Call 2 (hholdse2)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-997	

Reason for Unsuccessful Call 3 (hholdse3)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-997	

Reason for Unsuccessful Call 4 (hholdse4)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-997	

Reason for Unsuccessful Call 5 (hholdse5)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Reason for Unsuccessful Call 5 (hholdse5)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-997

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Reason for Unsuccessful Call 6 (hholdse6)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-997

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Reason for Unsuccessful Call 7 (hholdse7)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-997

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Previous interview, gender (prevint)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 24200
Invalid: 1197

This interview, gender (currint)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Number of calls (calls)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-2	

Date of Interview (dateintr)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: character	Minimum: NaN
Width: 10	Maximum: NaN

Time interview started (strtime)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 25386
Format: numeric	Invalid: 11
Width: 9	Minimum: -1000
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 288420000
Range: -1000-288420000	Mean: 46756483.4
	Standard deviation: 10573584.2

Q1. Age (q1)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-999	

Q2. Head of household (q2)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q3. Language of respondent (q3)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q4a. Country's present economic condition (q4a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q4b. Your present living conditions (q4b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q5. Your living conditions vs. others (q5)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q6a. Country's economic condition 12 months ago (q6a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q6b. Your living conditions 12 months ago (q6b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q7a. Country's economic condition in 12 months (q7a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q7b. Your living conditions in 12 months (q7b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q8a. How often gone without food (q8a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q8b. How often gone without water (q8b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q8c. How often gone without medical care (q8c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q8d. How often gone without cooking fuel (q8d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q8e. How often gone without cash income (q8e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q8f. How often gone without school expenses (q8f)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q9a. How often feared crime in home (q9a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q9b. How often something stolen from house (q9b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q9c. How often physically attacked (q9c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q10. Free schooling vs. user fees (q10)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q11. Civil servants keep jobs vs. lay offs to reduce costs (q11)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q12. Abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships (q12)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q13. Economic policies helped most vs. hurt most (q13)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q14a. Present vs. past: availability of goods (q14a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q14b. Present vs. past: job opportunities (q14b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q14c. Present vs. past: gap between rich and poor (q14c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q15a. Radio news (q15a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q15b. Television news (q15b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q15c. Newspapaer news (q15c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q16. Interest in public affairs (q16)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q17. Discuss politics (q17)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q18a. Politics and government too complicated (q18a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q18b. Others don't listen to you (q18b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q19. People responsible for well-being vs. government (q19)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 24349
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1048
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q20. Question actions of leaders vs. respect authority (q20)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 24349
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1048
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q21. Leaders treat all equally vs. help own community (q21)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 24349
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1048
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q22. All vote vs. only educated vote (q22)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 24349
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1048
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q23. Women have equal rights vs subject to traditional laws (q23)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 24349
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1048
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q24. Women leaders vs. men only as leaders (q24)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q25. Government bans organizations vs. join any (q25)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q26. Government close newspapers vs. free to publish (q26)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q27. Govt. suppress expression vs. people speak minds (q27)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q28a. Member of religious group (q28a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q28b. Member of trade union or farmers association (q28b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q28c. Member of professional or business association (q28c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q28d. Member of community development association (q28d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q29. Registered to vote (q29)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q30 Voted last election (q30)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q31a. Attend a community meeting (q31a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q31b. Join others to raise an issue (q31b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q31c. Attend a demonstration or protest march (q31c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q32a. Contact local government councillor (q32a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q32b. Contact MP (q32b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q32c. Contact official of a government ministry (q32c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q32d. Contact political party official (q32d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q32e. Contact religious leader (q32e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q32f. Contact traditional ruler (q32f)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 23093
Invalid: 2304

Q32g. Contact some other influential person (q32g)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q33. Why contact (q33)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q34. Understand democracy (q34)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-3

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q35a. Meaning of democracy -- 1st verbatim response (q35a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 101

Valid cases: 23394

Q35pt1. First meaning of democracy (q35pt1)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q35b. Meaning of democracy -- 2nd verbatim response (q35b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Q35b. Meaning of democracy -- 2nd verbatim response (q35b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 19089
Format: character	
Width: 124	

Q35pt2. Second meaning of democracy (q35pt2)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-996	

Q35c. Meaning of democracy -- 3rd verbatim response (q35c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 16959
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 100	

Q35pt3. Third meaning of democracy (q35pt3)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-996	

Q36a. Reject one-party rule (q36a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q36b. Reject military rule (q36b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Q36b. Reject military rule (q36b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q36c. Reject one-man rule (q36c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q37. Support for democracy (q37)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q38. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods (q38)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q39. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed (q39)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q40. Parliament makes laws vs. president does (q40)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q41. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts (q41)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q42. Time to deal with problems vs. try another form (q42)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q43a1. Identify MP (verbatim) (q43a1)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 27

Valid cases: 21317
Invalid: 0

Q43a2. Identify MP (code) (q43a2)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q43b1. Identify Local Govt. Councilor (verbatim) (q43b1)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Q43b1. Identify Local Govt. Councilor (verbatim) (q43b1)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 20977
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 27	

Q43b2. Identify local government councilor (code) (q43b2)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 24349
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1048
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q43c1. Identify Deputy President (verbatim) (q43c1)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 22217
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 29	

Q43c2. Identify deputy president (code) (q43c2)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 24349
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1048
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q44a1. Know: Political party w/most seats (verbatim) (q44a1)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 23232
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 30	

Q44a2. Know: Political party w/most seats (code) (q44a2)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Q44a2. Know: Political party w/most seats (code) (q44a2)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q44b1. Know: Presidential term limits (verbatim) (q44b1)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 30

Valid cases: 22824
Invalid: 0

Q44b2. Know: Presidential term limits (code) (q44b2)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q44c1. Know: Determine constitutionality (verbatim) (q44c1)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 38

Valid cases: 21778
Invalid: 0

Q44c2. Know: Determine constitutionality (code) (q44c2)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q45. Elections free and fair (q45)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Q45. Elections free and fair (q45)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q46. Extent of democracy (q46)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q47. Satisfaction with democracy (q47)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q48. Future of democracy (q48)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q49. Obey government always vs. only if vote for it (q49)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q50. Lawful vs. immediate solutions to problems (q50)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q51. Violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary (q51)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q52a. Constitution expresses values and hopes (q52a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q52b. Courts make binding decisions (q52b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q52c. People must obey the law (q52c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q52d. People must pay taxes (q52d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q53a. Careful about what you say (q53a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q53b. Party competition leads to conflict (q53b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q53c. President ignores the Constitution (q53c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q53d. People are treated unequally (q53d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q54a. Present vs. past: free to say what you think (q54a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q54b. Present vs. past: free to join any organisation (q54b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q54c. Present vs. past: fear of unjust arrest (q54c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q54d. Present vs. past: voting freedom (q54d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q54e. Present vs. past: ability to influence government (q54e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q54f. Present vs. past: safety from crime and violence (q54f)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q54g. Present vs. past: equal treatment for all (q54g)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q55a. Trust the President (q55a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q55b. Trust Parliament/National Assembly (q55b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q55c. Trust the Electoral Commission (q55c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q55d. Trust your local council (q55d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q55e. Trust the ruling party (q55e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q55f. Trust opposition political parties (q55f)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q55g. Trust the military (q55g)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q55h. Trust the police (q55h)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q55i. Trust courts of law (q55i)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q55j, Trust government broadcasting service (q55j)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q55k. Trust independent broadcasting services (q55k)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q55l. Trust government newspapers (q55l)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 20519
Invalid: 4878

Q55m. Trust independent newspapers (q55m)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q56a. Corruption: office of the Presidency (q56a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q56b. Corruption: Members of Parliament (q56b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q56c. Corruption: local government councilors (q56c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q56d. Corruption: national government officials (q56d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q56e. Corruption: local government officials (q56e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q56f. Corruption: police (q56f)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q56g. Corruption: tax officials (q56g)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q56h. Corruption: judges and magistrates (q56h)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q56i. Corruption: health workers (q56i)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q56j. Corruption: teachers and school administrators (q56j)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q57a. Pay bribe for: document or permit (q57a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q57b. Pay bribe for: school placement (q57b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q57c. Pay bribe for: household service (q57c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q57d. Pay bribe for: get medicine or medical attention (q57d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q57e. Pay bribe for: avoid problem with police (q57e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q57f. Election incentives offered (q57f)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 25397

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Q58a. Right or wrong: job for relative (q58a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 25397

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Q58b. Right or wrong: favor for service (q58b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 25397

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Q58c. Right or wrong: development for supporters (q58c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 25397

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Q59. Elected leaders listen vs. follow own ideas (q59)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 24349

Format: numeric

Invalid: 1048

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Q60. Time MP should spend (q60)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q61. Time MP does spend (q61)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q62a. MPs listen (q62a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q62b. Local government councilors listen (q62b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q63pt1. Most important problems - 1st response (q63pt1)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q63pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response (q63pt2)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-996

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q63pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response (q63pt3)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-996

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q64. Government solve MIP (q64)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q65a. Handling managing the economy (q65a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q65b. Handling creating jobs (q65b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q65c. Handling keeping prices stable (q65c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q65d. Handling narrowing income gaps (q65d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q65e. Handling reducing crime (q65e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q65f. Handling improving basic health services (q65f)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q65g. Handling addressing educational needs (q65g)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q65h. Handling delivering household water (q65h)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q65i. Handling ensuring enough to eat (q65i)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q65j. Handling fighting corruption (q65j)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q65k. Handling combatting HIV/AIDS (q65k)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q66. Resources to combat AIDS vs. other problems (q66)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q67a. Local govt. handling maintaining roads (q67a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q67b. Local govt. handling keeping community clean (q67b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q67c. Local govt. handling collecting local taxes (q67c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q67d. Local govt. handling spending decisions (q67d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q68a. Performance: President (q68a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q68b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep. (q68b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q68c. Performance: local government councilor (q68c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q69a. Policy Knowledge: free primary education (q69a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q69b. Policy Knowledge: free health care (q69b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q70a. Enforce law: top official commits serious crime (q70a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q70b. Enforce law: you commit serious crime (q70b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q70c. Enforce law: top official doesn't pay tax (q70c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q70d. Enforce law: you don't pay tax (q70d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q71a. Difficulty to obtain identity document (q71a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q71b. Difficulty to obtain household services (q71b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q71c. Difficulty to obtain help from the police (q71c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q71d. Difficulty to obtain primary school placement (q71d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q71e. Difficulty to obtain medical treatment (q71e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q72a. Why not try to get: identity document (q72a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q72b. Why not try to get: household services (q72b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q72c. Why not try to get: help from police (q72c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q73a. Problems with schools: too expensive (q73a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q73b. Problems with schools: textbooks and supplies (q73b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q73c. Problems with schools: poor teaching (q73c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q73d. Problems with schools: absent teachers (q73d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q73e. Problems with schools: overcrowded classrooms (q73e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q73f. Problems with schools: poor facilities (q73f)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q73g. Problems with schools: illegal payments (q73g)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q74a. Problems with public clinic: too expensive (q74a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q74b. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies (q74b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q74c. Problems with public clinic: lack of attention/ respect (q74c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q74d. Problems with public clinic: absent doctors (q74d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q74e. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time (q74e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q74f. Problems with public clinic: dirty facilities (q74f)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q74g. Problems with public clinic: illegal payments (q74g)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q75a. What do: waiting for permit (q75a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q75b. What do: name missing (q75b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q75c. What do: suspect school official (q75c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q75d. What do: wrongful arrest (q75d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q75e. What do: land seized (q75e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q76a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs (q76a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q76b. Who responsible: local councilors do jobs (q76b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q77a. Elections ensure parliament reflects voters (q77a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q77b. Elections enable voters to remove leaders (q77b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q78a. Politicians: make promises to get elected (q78a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q78b. Politicians: give gifts in campaigns (q78b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q78c. Politicians: keep campaign promises (q78c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q78d. Politicians: deliver development (q78d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q79. Tribe or ethnic group (q79)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q80a. Ethnic group's economic conditions (q80a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q80b. Ethnic group's political influence (q80b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349

Invalid: 1048

Q81. Ethnic group treated unfairly (q81)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349

Invalid: 1048

Q82. Ethnic or national identity (q82)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349

Invalid: 1048

Q83. Most people can be trusted (q83)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349

Invalid: 1048

Q84a. Trust relatives (q84a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349

Invalid: 1048

Q84b. Trust neighbors (q84b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q84c. Trust people from your ethnic group (q84c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q84d. Trust people from other ethnic groups (q84d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 24349
Invalid: 1048

Q85. Close to political party (q85)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q86. Which party (q86)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q87. How close to this political party (q87)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q90. Education of respondent (q90)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q91. Religion of respondent (q91)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q92. How often attend religious services (q92)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q93a. Own book (q93a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q93b. Own radio (q93b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q93c. Own television (q93c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q93d. Own bicycle (q93d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q93e. Own motorcycle (q93e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q93f. Own motor vehicle or car (q93f)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q94. Employment status (q94)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q95. Main occupation (q95)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-999	

Q96a. Physical health (q96a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q96b. Mental health (q96b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Q97. Know died of AIDS (q97)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 25397
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

Q98. How many died of AIDS (q98)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q99. Vote for which party (q99)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q100. Perceived survey sponsor (q100)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Time interview ended (endtime)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 11
Decimals: 0
Range: -1091952864-368880000

Valid cases: 25381
Invalid: 16
Minimum: -1091952864
Maximum: 368880000
Mean: 50334015.3
Standard deviation: 14231945.6

Length of interview (length)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: -820-668

Valid cases: 25388
Invalid: 9

Q101. Gender of respondent (q101)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-2

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q102. Race of respondent. (q102)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-240

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q103. Language of interview (q103)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-995

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q104. Others present (q104)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-5

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q105a. Check with others (q105a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-1

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q105b. Influence by others (q105b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-1

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q105c. Approached by community/ party representatives (q105c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-1

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q105d. Feel threatened (q105d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-1

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q105e. Physically threatened (q105e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-1

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q106. Proportion difficulty answering (q106)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-4

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q107a. Trouble answering - first response (q107a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 3

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q107b. Trouble answering - second response (q107b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 3

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q107c. Trouble answering - third response (q107c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 3

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q108a. Respondent friendly (q108a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-3

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q108b. Respondent interested (q108b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-3

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q108c. Respondent cooperative (q108c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Q108c. Respondent cooperative (q108c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-3

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q108d. Respondent patient (q108d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-3

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q108e. Respondent at ease (q108e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-3

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q108f. Respondent honest (q108f)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-3

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q110. Interviewer's number (q110)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 6

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q111. Interviewer's age (q111)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Q111. Interviewer's age (q111)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-68

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q112. Interviewer's gender (q112)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-2

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q113. Interviewer urban or rural (q113)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-2

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q114. Interviewer's home language (q114)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-995

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q115. Interviewer's education (q115)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q116a. Post office in the PSU/EA (q116a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q116b. School in the PSU/EA (q116b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q116c. Police station in the PSU/EA (q116c)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q116d. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA (q116d)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q116e. Piped water system in the PSU/EA (q116e)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 25397

Invalid: 0

Q116f. Sewage system in the PSU/EA (q116f)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q116g. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA (q116g)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q116h. Recreational facilities in the PSU/EA (q116h)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q116i. Places of worship in the PSU/EA (q116i)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q116j. Community buildings in the PSU/EA (q116j)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q116k. Market stalls in the PSU/EA (q116k)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q117a. Police in the PSU/EA (q117a)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q117b. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EQ (q117b)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Q118. Tarred/ paved road (q118)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-1

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Within country weight (withinwt)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 18
Decimals: 0
Range: 0.0913861688824146-6.49222963119828

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0

Across country weight (N=1200 for all) (acrosswt)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 16
Decimals: 0
Range: 0.5-1.14503816793893

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0.5
Maximum: 1.1
Mean: 0.9
Standard deviation: 0.2

Combined Weight (withinwt * acrosswt) (combinwt)
File: R3 18-country merge_release_23jun08_final

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 18
Decimals: 0
Range: 0.0456930844412073-5.77087078328737

Valid cases: 25397
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 5.8
Mean: 0.9
Standard deviation: 0.3

Related Materials

Questionnaires

Afrobarometer Selected Round 3 Questionnaires

Title   Afrobarometer Selected Round 3 Questionnaires
Filename Afrobarometer_Round_3_Questionnaires.zip

Technical documents

Round 3, 18-country merged codebook (2005)

Title   Round 3, 18-country merged codebook (2005)
Filename R3Codebook_merge_23jun08_final.pdf