

# South Africa - Afrobarometer South Africa 2002

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# Sampling

No content available

# Questionnaires

## Overview

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There was one questionnaire for the Southern African Barometer Project Democracy Survey I (South Africa) conducted in 2000.

Economic questions addressed the past, present, and future of the country's and the respondent's economic condition, whether great income disparities are fair, and whether encouraging people to start small businesses would create more jobs.

Societal questions addressed how much trust could be placed in others, whether it is wise to plan ahead, whether everyone should be responsible for themselves and their own success or failure, what characteristics respondents used to identify themselves, whether it was easy to obtain assistance with securing food, water, schooling, and medical services, and by what methods respondents secured food, water, news, information, and medical services.

Background variables include age, home language, education, current employment status, employment history, family financial situation over the last 12 months, monetary support system, whether a close friend or relative had died from AIDS, language used in interview, sex, ethnicity, type of physical disability, if any, type of housing, location of interview and respondent's attitude during interview.

## Data Collection

### Data Collection Dates

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Start	End	Cycle
2002-09	2002-10	N/A

### Data Collection Mode

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Face-to-face [f2f]

## Data Processing

No content available

# Data Appraisal

No content available

## File Description



## Variable List

## Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Content	This is the microdata file from the Afrobarometer South Africa Survey 2002 in Stata format
Cases	0
Variable(s)	349
Structure	Type: Keys: ()
Version	
Producer	Institute for Democracy in South Africa
Missing Data	

## Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V1	respno	respondent number	discrete	character	
V2	backchk	household back-checked?	discrete	numeric	
V3	urbrur	urban or rural primary sampling unit	discrete	numeric	
V4	regionx	region/province	discrete	character	
V5	district	district	discrete	character	
V6	town	town/village	discrete	character	
V7	eanumb	ea number	contin	numeric	
V8	hholdse1	reason for unsuccessful call 1	discrete	numeric	
V9	hholdse2	reason for unsuccessful call 2	discrete	numeric	
V10	hholdse3	reason for unsuccessful call 3	discrete	numeric	
V11	hholdse4	reason for unsuccessful call 4	discrete	numeric	
V12	hholdse5	reason for unsuccessful call 5	discrete	numeric	
V13	hholdse6	reason for unsuccessful call 6	discrete	numeric	
V14	hholdse7	reason for unsuccessful call 7	discrete	numeric	
V15	prevint	previous interview, gender	discrete	numeric	
V16	currnt	this interview, gender	discrete	numeric	
V17	calls	number of calls	discrete	numeric	
V18	dateintr	date of interview	discrete	character	
V19	strtime	time interview started	contin	numeric	
V20	q1a	q1a. country's present economic condition	discrete	numeric	In general, how would you describe the present economic condition of this country?
V21	q1b	q1b. your present living conditions	discrete	numeric	In general, how would you describe your own present living conditions?
V22	q2a	q2a. country's economic condition vs neighbours	discrete	numeric	In general, how do you rate the economic conditions in this country compared to those in neighbouring countries?
V23	q2b	q2b. your living conditions vs. others	discrete	numeric	In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other South Africans?
V24	q3a	q3a. country's economic condition 12 months ago	discrete	numeric	Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago? Economic conditions in this country

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V25	q3b	q3b. your living conditions 12 months ago	discrete	numeric	Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago? Your living conditions
V26	q3saf	q3saf. life better than under apartheid?	discrete	numeric	Is your life today better, about the same or worse than it was under apartheid ?
V27	q4a	q4a. country's economic condition in 12 months	discrete	numeric	Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse? Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time
V28	q4b	q4b. your living conditions in 12 months	discrete	numeric	Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse? Your living conditions in twelve months time
V29	q4saf	q4saf. overall direction of country	discrete	numeric	What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is going in the right direction or wrong direction?
V30	q5a	q5a. first meaning of "poor"	discrete	numeric	In your opinion, what does it mean to be "poor"?
V31	q5b	q5b. second meaning of "poor"	discrete	numeric	In your opinion, what does it mean to be "poor"?
V32	q5c	q5c. third meaning of "poor"	discrete	numeric	In your opinion, what does it mean to be "poor"?
V33	q6a	q6a. score self rich/poor today	discrete	numeric	On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 are "poor" people and 10 are "rich" people, which number would you give yourself today?
V34	q6b	q6b. score parent rich/poor 10 years ago	discrete	numeric	On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 are "poor" people and 10 are "rich" people, which number would you give your parents ten years ago?
V35	q6c	q6c. score children rich/poor in future	discrete	numeric	On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 are "poor" people and 10 are "rich" people, which number do you expect your children to attain in the future?
V36	q7a	q7a. depend on earning wage or salary	discrete	numeric	Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on earning a wage or a salary?
V37	q7b	q7b. depend on buying and selling goods	discrete	numeric	Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on buying and selling goods as a trader?
V38	q7c	q7c. depend on work in return for food and shelter	discrete	numeric	Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on doing work in return for food or shelter?
V39	q7d	q7d. depend on employing others to work for you	discrete	numeric	Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on employing other people to work for you?
V40	q7e	q7e. depend on community savings group	discrete	numeric	Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on participating in a community savings group?
V41	q7f	q7f. depend on borrowing money from friends or family	discrete	numeric	Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on borrowing money from friends or family?
V42	q7g	q7g. depend on borrowing money from a bank	discrete	numeric	Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on borrowing money from a bank?
V43	q7h	q7h. depend on receiving money from family working elsewhere in the country	discrete	numeric	Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on receiving money from family members working elsewhere in the country?
V44	q7i	q7i. depend on receiving money from family working in other countries.	discrete	numeric	Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on receiving money from family members working in other countries?
V45	q8a	q8a. time spent working to earn money	discrete	numeric	On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: working to earn money?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V46	q8b	q8b. time spent growing own food	discrete	numeric	On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: growing your own food?
V47	q8c	q8c. time spent doing household work	discrete	numeric	On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: doing household work?
V48	q8d1	q8d1. time spent caring for own family's children	discrete	numeric	On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: caring for your own family's children?
V49	q8d2	q8d2. time spent caring for orphaned children	discrete	numeric	On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: caring for orphaned children?
V50	q8e	q8e. time spent caring for sick household members	discrete	numeric	On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: caring for sick household members?
V51	q8f	q8f. time spent taking care of own illness	discrete	numeric	On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: taking care of your own illness?
V52	q9a	q9a. how often gone without food	discrete	numeric	Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: enough food to eat?
V53	q9b	q9b. how often gone without water	discrete	numeric	Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: enough clean water for home use?
V54	q9c	q9c. how often gone without medical care	discrete	numeric	Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: medicines or medical treatment?
V55	q9d	q9d. how often gone without electricity	discrete	numeric	Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: electricity in your home?
V56	q9e	q9e. how often gone without cooking fuel	discrete	numeric	Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: enough fuel to cook your food?
V57	q9f	q9f. how often gone without cash income	discrete	numeric	Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: a cash income?
V58	q10a	q10a. who assists with food	discrete	numeric	To whom do you USUALLY turn when you are unable to get enough food to eat?
V59	q10b	q10b. who assists with water	discrete	numeric	To whom do you USUALLY turn when you are unable to get enough clean water for home use?
V60	q10c	q10c. who assists with medical care	discrete	numeric	To whom do you USUALLY turn when you are unable to get medicines or medical treatment?
V61	q10d	q10d. who assists with electricity	discrete	numeric	To whom do you USUALLY turn when you are unable to get electricity in your home?
V62	q10e	q10e. who assists with cooking fuel	discrete	numeric	To whom do you USUALLY turn when you are unable to get enough fuel to cook your food?
V63	q10f	q10f. who assists with cash income	discrete	numeric	To whom do you USUALLY turn when you are unable to get a cash income?
V64	q11a	q11a. how often feared crime in home	discrete	numeric	Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family feared crime in your own home?
V65	q11b	q11b. how often home broken into	discrete	numeric	Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family had your home broken into and had something stolen?
V66	q11c	q11c. how often physically attacked	discrete	numeric	Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: been physically attacked?
V67	q12	q12. prefer market or government-run economy	discrete	numeric	Which one of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?
V68	q13a	q13a. government plans production and distribution	discrete	numeric	There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The government plans the production and distribution of all goods and services.

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V69	q13b	q13b. individuals decide what to produce, buy, sell	discrete	numeric	There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Individuals decide for themselves what to produce and what to buy and sell.
V70	q13c	q13c. people go back to the land	discrete	numeric	There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? People go back to the land and provide mainly for their own needs as a community.
V71	q13d	q13d. economic experts make important decisions	discrete	numeric	There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Economic experts (including foreign donors and investors) make the most important decisions about our economy.
V72	q13e	q13e. wealthy people provide for community needs	discrete	numeric	There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Wealthy South Africans provide for the needs of their own communities.
V73	q14	q14. free schooling vs. user fees	discrete	numeric	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
V74	q15	q15. privatized ag. marketing vs. government control	discrete	numeric	
V75	q16	q16. more jobs, low wages vs. fewer jobs, high wages	discrete	numeric	
V76	q17	q17. respect for property rights vs. right to seize	discrete	numeric	
V77	q18	q18. civil servants keep jobs vs. lay offs to reduce costs	discrete	numeric	
V78	q19	q19. allow imports vs. protect local producers	discrete	numeric	
V79	q20	q20. abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships	discrete	numeric	
V80	q21	q21. economic policies helped most vs. hurt most	discrete	numeric	
V81	q22a	q22a. present vs. past: availability of goods	discrete	numeric	Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same - the availability of goods
V82	q22b	q22b. present vs. past: people's living standard	discrete	numeric	Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same - people's standard of living
V83	q22c	q22c. present vs. past: job opportunities	discrete	numeric	Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same - the availability of job opportunities
V84	q22d	q22d. present vs. past: gap between rich and poor	discrete	numeric	Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same - the gap between the rich and the poor
V85	q22e	q22e. present vs. past: security of property	discrete	numeric	Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same - the security of property from seizure by the government
V86	q23	q23. satisfied w/ government's reduced economic role	discrete	numeric	As you may know, the government has reduced its role in the economy. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way this policy works?
V87	q24a	q24a. member of religious group	discrete	numeric	Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member - a religious group (e.g., church, mosque)

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V88	q24b	q24b. member of trade union or farmers association	discrete	numeric	Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member - a trade union or farmers association
V89	q24c	q24c. member of professional or business association	discrete	numeric	Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member - a professional or business association
V90	q24d	q24d. member of community development association	discrete	numeric	Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member - a community development or self-help association
V91	q25a	q25a. discuss politics	discrete	numeric	For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year - discussed politics with friends or neighbors
V92	q25b	q25b. attend a community meeting	discrete	numeric	For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year - attended a community meeting
V93	q25c	q25c. join others to raise an issue	discrete	numeric	For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year - got together with others to raise an issue
V94	q25d	q25d. attend a demonstration or protest march	discrete	numeric	For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year - attended a demonstration or protest march
V95	q25e	q25e. used force or violence for political cause	discrete	numeric	For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year - used force or violence for a political cause
V96	q26a	q26a. radio news	discrete	numeric	How often do you get news from the following sources? (a) Radio
V97	q26b	q26b. television news	discrete	numeric	How often do you get news from the following sources? (b) Television
V98	q26c	q26c. newspaper news	discrete	numeric	How often do you get news from the following sources? (c) Newspapers
V99	q27	q27. interest in public affairs	discrete	numeric	How interested are you in public affairs?
V100	q28a	q28a. politics and government too complicated	discrete	numeric	Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (a) Politics and government sometimes seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on.
V101	q28b	q28b. others don't listen to you	discrete	numeric	Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (b) As far as politics are concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to you.
V102	q28c	q28c. can make elected representatives listen	discrete	numeric	Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (c) If you had to, you would be able to get together with others to make elected representatives listen to your concerns.
V103	q29a	q29a. contact local government councilor	discrete	numeric	During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views? (a) A Local Government councilor
V104	q29b	q29b. contact members of parliament	discrete	numeric	During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views? (b) A Member of Parliament

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V105	q29c	q29c. contact official of a government ministry	discrete	numeric	During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views? (c) An official of a government ministry
V106	q29d	q29d. contact political party official	discrete	numeric	During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views? (d) A political party official
V107	q29e	q29e. contact religious leader	discrete	numeric	During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views? (e) A religious leader
V108	q29f	q29f. contact traditional ruler	discrete	numeric	During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views? (f) A traditional ruler
V109	q29g	q29g. contact some other influential person	discrete	numeric	During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views? (g) Some other influential person
V110	q30	q30. choose leaders through elections vs. other methods	discrete	numeric	
V111	q31	q31. political parties divisive vs. many parties needed	discrete	numeric	
V112	q32	q32. no term limits for president vs. two terms only	discrete	numeric	
V113	q33	q33. parliament makes laws vs. president does	discrete	numeric	
V114	q34	q34. time to deal with problems vs. try another form	discrete	numeric	
V115	q34sa	q34sa. governed under apartheid	discrete	numeric	What grade would you give to the way the country was governed under apartheid?
V116	q34safb	q34safb. current system with at least two political parties	discrete	numeric	What grade would you give to our current system of government with regular elections where everyone can vote and there are at least two political parties?
V117	q34safc	q34safc. political system expected in 10 years time	discrete	numeric	What grade would you give to the political system of this country as you expect it to be in 10 years time?
V118	q35a	q35a. reject one-party rule	discrete	numeric	There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? (a) Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.
V119	q35b	q35b. reject rule by chiefs or elders	discrete	numeric	There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? (b) All decisions are made by a council of chiefs or elders.
V120	q35c	q35c. reject military rule	discrete	numeric	There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? (c) The army comes in to govern the country.
V121	q35d	q35d. one -man rule	discrete	numeric	There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? (d) Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything.
V122	q35esaf	q35esaf	discrete	numeric	There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? (e) If the country returned to the old system we had under apartheid.
V123	q36a	q36a. present vs. past: free to say what you think	discrete	numeric	We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of Apartheid rule. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same. (a) Freedom to say what you think.

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V124	q36b	q36b. present vs. past: free to join any organisation	discrete	numeric	We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of Apartheid rule. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same. (b) Freedom to join any political organization you want.
V125	q36c	q36c. present vs. past: fear of unjust arrest	discrete	numeric	We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of Apartheid rule. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same. (c) Freedom from being arrested when you are innocent.
V126	q36d	q36d. present vs. past: voting freedom	discrete	numeric	We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of Apartheid rule. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same. (d) Freedom to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured.
V127	q36e	q36e. present vs. past: ability to influence government	discrete	numeric	We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of Apartheid rule. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same. (e) The ability of ordinary people to influence what government does.
V128	q36f	q36f. present vs. past: safety from crime and violence	discrete	numeric	We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of Apartheid rule. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same. (f) Safety from crime and violence.
V129	q36g	q36g. present vs. past: equal treatment for all	discrete	numeric	We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of Apartheid rule. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same. (g) Equal and fair treatment for all people by government.
V130	q36saf	36saf	discrete	numeric	If a non-elected government or leader could impose law and order, and deliver houses and jobs: How willing or unwilling would you be to give up regular elections and live under such a government?
V131	q37	q37. how democratic	discrete	numeric	In your opinion how much of a democracy is South Africa today?
V132	q38	q38. support for democracy	discrete	numeric	
V133	q39	q39. democracy for voice vs. for basic needs	discrete	numeric	
V134	q40	q40. satisfaction with democracy	discrete	numeric	Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in South Africa?
V135	q41a	q41a. careful about what you say	discrete	numeric	In this country, how often do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?
V136	q41b	q41b. party competition leads to conflict	discrete	numeric	In this country, how often does competition between political parties lead to conflict?
V137	q41c	q41c. president ignores the constitution	discrete	numeric	In this country, how often does the President ignore the constitution?
V138	q41d	q41d. people are treated unequally	discrete	numeric	In this country, how often are people treated unequally under the law?
V139	q42a	q42a. constitution expresses values and aspirations	discrete	numeric	For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? (a) Our constitution expresses the values and aspirations of the South African people.
V140	q42b	q42b. courts make binding decisions	discrete	numeric	For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? (b) The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.



ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V141	q42c	q42c. people must obey the law	discrete	numeric	For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? (c) The police always have the right to make people obey the law.
V142	q42d	q42d. people must pay taxes	discrete	numeric	For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? (d) The tax department (SARS) always has the right to make people pay taxes.
V143	q43a	q43a. trust the president	discrete	numeric	How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (a) The President.
V144	q43b	q43b. trust parliament	discrete	numeric	How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (b) Parliament.
V145	q43c	q43c. trust the national electoral commission	discrete	numeric	How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (c) The Independent Electoral Commission.
V146	q43d	q43d. trust the government of this province	discrete	numeric	How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (d) The Government of this Province.
V147	q43d1saf	43d1saf trust the the premier of this province	discrete	numeric	How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (d) The Premier of this Province.
V148	q43e	q43e. trust your local council	discrete	numeric	How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (e) Your Local Council.
V149	q43f	q43f. trust the ruling party	discrete	numeric	How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (f) The Ruling Party.
V150	q43g	q43g. trust opposition political parties	discrete	numeric	How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (g) Opposition Political Parties.
V151	q43h	q43h. trust the army	discrete	numeric	How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (h) The Army.
V152	q43i	q43i. trust the police	discrete	numeric	How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (i) The Police.
V153	q43j	q43j. trust courts of law	discrete	numeric	How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (j) Courts of law.
V154	q43k	q43k. trust traditional leaders	discrete	numeric	How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (k) Traditional Leaders/Chiefs.
V155	q43l	q43l. trust government broadcasting service	discrete	numeric	How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (l) Government broadcasting service (SABC TV or radio).
V156	q43m	q43m. trust independent broadcasting services	discrete	numeric	How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (m) Independent broadcasting services (E-TV).
V157	q43n	q43n. not asked in saf	discrete	numeric	
V158	q43o	q43o. trust newspapers	discrete	numeric	How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (o) Newspapers.
V159	q43p	q43p. trust traders in local markets	discrete	numeric	How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (p) Traders in local markets (informal traders, vendors).

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V160	q43q	q43q. trust small businesses/shopkeepers	discrete	numeric	How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (q) Small businesses/shopkeepers.
V161	q43r	q43r. trust big private corporations	discrete	numeric	How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (r) Big private corporations.
V162	q43s	q43s. trust public corporations	discrete	numeric	How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (s) Public corporations (such as Telkom, Eskom and SpoorNet).
V163	q44pt1	q44pt1. most important problems - 1st response	discrete	numeric	In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
V164	q44pt2	q44pt2. most important problems - 2nd mention	discrete	numeric	In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
V165	q44pt3	q44pt3. most important problems - 3rd mention	discrete	numeric	In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
V166	q45a	q45a. handling managing the economy	discrete	numeric	How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (a) Managing the economy
V167	q45b	q45b. handling creating jobs	discrete	numeric	How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (b) Creating jobs
V168	q45c	q45c. handling keeping prices stable	discrete	numeric	How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (c) Keeping prices stable
V169	q45d	q45d. handling narrowing gaps between rich and poor	discrete	numeric	How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (d) Narrowing gaps between rich and poor
V170	q45e	q45e. handling reducing crime	discrete	numeric	How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (e) Reducing crime
V171	q45f	q45f. handling improving basic health services	discrete	numeric	How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (f) Improving basic health services
V172	q45g	q45g. handling addressing educational needs	discrete	numeric	How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (g) Addressing educational needs
V173	q45h	q45h. handling delivering household water	discrete	numeric	How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (h) Delivering household water
V174	q45i	q45i. handling ensuring everyone has enough to eat	discrete	numeric	How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (i) Ensuring everyone has enough to eat
V175	q45j	q45j. handling fighting corruption in government	discrete	numeric	How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (j) Fighting corruption in government

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V176	q45k	q45k. handling resolving conflicts between communities	discrete	numeric	How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (k) Resolving conflicts between communities
V177	q45k1	q45k1. handling combating malaria	discrete	numeric	How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (k1) Combating malaria
V178	q45l	q45l. handling combating hiv/aids	discrete	numeric	How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (l) Combating HIV/AIDS
V179	q45msaf	45msaf handling promoting affirmative action	discrete	numeric	How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (m) Promoting affirmative action
V180	q45nsaf	45nsaf uniting all south africans into one nation	discrete	numeric	How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (n) Uniting all South Africans into one nation
V181	q45osaf	45osaf distributing welfare payments to those entitled to it	discrete	numeric	How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (o) Distributing welfare payments to those who are entitled to it (such as old age pensions, disability payments, child maintenance grants).
V182	q45psaf	45psaf making reparations to people identified as victims by the trc	discrete	numeric	How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (p) Making reparations to people identified as victims by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission.
V183	q45qsaf	45qsaf responding to the situation in zimbabwe	discrete	numeric	How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (q) Responding to the situation in Zimbabwe.
V184	q46	q46. resources to combat aids vs. other problems	discrete	numeric	
V185	q47	q47. proportion of problems solvable	discrete	numeric	What proportion of the country's problems do you think the government can solve?
V186	q48a	q48a. performance: president	discrete	numeric	Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (a) President Mbeki
V187	q48b	q48b. performance: the members of parliament	discrete	numeric	Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (b) The Members of Parliament
V188	q48c	q48c. performance: the members of the provincial legislative assembly	discrete	numeric	Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (c) The members of the Provincial Legislative Assembly
V189	q48c1saf	48c1saf the premier of this province	discrete	numeric	Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (c1) The Premier of this Province
V190	q48d	q48d. performance: your local government councilor	discrete	numeric	Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (d) Your local government councilor

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V191	q49a	q49a. responsibilities of member of parliament - 1st response	discrete	numeric	In your opinion, what are the most important responsibilities of a Member of Parliament?
V192	q49b	q49b. responsibilities of member of parliament - 2nd response	discrete	numeric	In your opinion, what are the most important responsibilities of a Member of Parliament?
V193	q49c	q49c. responsibilities of member of parliament - 3rd response	discrete	numeric	In your opinion, what are the most important responsibilities of a Member of Parliament?
V194	q50a	q50a. leaders look after people's interests	discrete	numeric	How much of the time do you think elected leaders, like parliamentarians or local councilors, try their best to look after the interests of people like you?
V195	q50b	q50b. leaders listen to people	discrete	numeric	How much of the time do you think elected leaders, like parliamentarians or local councilors, try their best to listen to what people like you have to say?
V196	q51a	q51a. corruption: office of the presidency	discrete	numeric	How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (a) The President and Officials in his Office
V197	q51b	q51b. corruption: elected leaders	discrete	numeric	How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (b) Elected leaders, such as parliamentarians or local councilors
V198	q51c	q51c. corruption: government officials	discrete	numeric	How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (c) Government officials
V199	q51d	q51d. corruption: police	discrete	numeric	How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (d) Police
V200	q51e	q51e. corruption: border officials	discrete	numeric	How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (e) Border officials (e.g., customs and immigration)
V201	q51f	q51f. corruption: judges and magistrates	discrete	numeric	How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (f) Judges and magistrates
V202	q51g	q51g. corruption: local businessmen	discrete	numeric	How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (g) Local businessmen
V203	q51h	q51h. corruption: foreign businessmen	discrete	numeric	How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (h) Foreign businessmen
V204	q51i	q51i. corruption: teachers and school administrators	discrete	numeric	How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (i) Teachers and school administrators
V205	q51j	q51j. corruption: religious leaders	discrete	numeric	How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (j) Religious leaders
V206	q51k	q51k. corruption: ngo leaders	discrete	numeric	How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? (k) Leaders of NGOs or community organizations
V207	q52a	q52a. enforce the law: serious crime	discrete	numeric	How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like yourself committed a serious crime?
V208	q52b	q52b. enforce the law: tax evasion	discrete	numeric	How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like yourself did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V209	q52c	q52c. enforce the law: services without paying	discrete	numeric	How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like yourself obtained household services (like water and electricity) without paying?
V210	q53a	q53a. present vs. past: ability to enforce the law	discrete	numeric	Comparing the current government with the former Apartheid government, would you say that the one we have now is more or less able to enforce the law?
V211	q53b	q53b. present vs. past: effective service delivery	discrete	numeric	Comparing the current government with the former Apartheid government, would you say that the one we have now is more or less effective in the delivery of services?
V212	q53c	q53c. present vs. past: corrupt	discrete	numeric	Comparing the current government with the former Apartheid government, would you say that the one we have now is more or less corrupt?
V213	q53d	q53d. present vs. past: trustworthy	discrete	numeric	Comparing the current government with the former Apartheid government, would you say that the one we have now is more or less trustworthy?
V214	q53anew	q53a_new. effectiveness of au/oau	discrete	numeric	Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? (a) African Union/Organization of African Unity
V215	q53bnew	q53b_new. effectiveness of eu	discrete	numeric	Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? (b) European Union
V216	q53cnew	q53c_new. effectiveness of un	discrete	numeric	Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? (c) United Nations
V217	q53dnew	q53d_new. effectiveness of wb	discrete	numeric	Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? (d) World Bank
V218	q53enew	q53e_new. effectiveness of imf	discrete	numeric	Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? (e) International Monetary Fund
V219	q53fnew	q53f_new. effectiveness of wto	discrete	numeric	Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? (f) World Trade Organization
V220	q53gnew	q53g_new. effectiveness of sadc	discrete	numeric	Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? (g) Southern African Development Community (SADC)
V221	q54	q54. identity group	discrete	numeric	We have spoken to many South Africans and they have all described themselves in different ways. Some people describe themselves in terms of their language, ethnic group, race, religion, region or gender and others describe themselves in economic terms, such as working class, middle class, or a farmer. Besides being South African, which specific group do you feel you belong to first and foremost?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V222	q55	q55. identity group's economic conditions	discrete	numeric	Are ____s' [respondent's IDENTITY GROUP] economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?
V223	q56	q56. identity group treated unfairly	discrete	numeric	How often are ____s [respondent's IDENTITY GROUP] treated unfairly by the government?
V224	q56safa	56safa it makes you proud to be called south african	discrete	numeric	Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. (a) It makes you proud to be called a South African.
V225	q56safb	56safb you would want your children to think of themselves as south african	discrete	numeric	Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. . (b) You would want your children to think of themselves as South African
V226	q56safc	56safc being south african is a very important part of how you see yourself	discrete	numeric	Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. (c) Being South African is a very important part of how you see yourself.
V227	q56safd	56safd people should realize we are south african first and stop thinking of the	discrete	numeric	Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. (d) People should realise we are South Africans first, and stop thinking of themselves in terms of the group they belong to.
V228	q56safe	56safe it is desirable to create one united south african nation out of all the	discrete	numeric	Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. (e) It is desirable to create one united South African nation out of all the different groups who live in this country.
V229	q56saff	56saff it is possible to create such a united south african nation	discrete	numeric	Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. (f) It is possible to create such a united South African nation.
V230	q57	q57. group or national identity	discrete	numeric	Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a South African and being a ____ [respondent's IDENTITY GROUP]. Which of these two groups do you feel most strongly attached to?
V231	q58a	q58a. difficulty to obtain identity document	discrete	numeric	Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? (a) An identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver's license, or passport)
V232	q58b	q58b. difficulty to obtain primary school placement	discrete	numeric	Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? (b) A place in primary school for a child
V233	q58c	q58c. difficulty to obtain voter registration card	discrete	numeric	Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? (c) Registering to vote
V234	q58d	q58d. difficulty to obtain household services	discrete	numeric	Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? (d) Household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone)
V235	q58e	q58e. difficulty to obtain government loan or payment	discrete	numeric	Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? (e) A loan or payment from government (such as agricultural credit or a welfare grant)
V236	q58f	q58f. difficulty to obtain help from the police	discrete	numeric	Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? (f) Help from the police when you need it



ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V237	q59a	q59a. pay bribe for: document or permit	discrete	numeric	In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to get a document or a permit?
V238	q59b	q59b. pay bribe for: school placement	discrete	numeric	In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to get a child into school?
V239	q59c	q59c. pay bribe for: get household service	discrete	numeric	In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to get a household service (like piped water, electricity or phone)?
V240	q59d	q59d. pay bribe for: cross a border	discrete	numeric	In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to cross a border (like a customs or immigration post)?
V241	q59e	q59e. pay bribe for: avoid problem with police	discrete	numeric	In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to avoid a problem with the police (like passing a roadblock or avoiding a fine or arrest)?
V242	q59f	q59f. pay bribe for: anything else	discrete	numeric	In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to get anything else?
V243	q59g	q59g. pay bribe for: other things for which bribes are paid	discrete	numeric	If "Yes" to 59f, specify
V244	q60	q60. do if permit/license delay	discrete	numeric	What would you do if you were waiting for a government permit or license, but kept encountering delays?
V245	q61	q61. people responsible for well-being vs. government	discrete	numeric	
V246	q62	q62. community well-being vs. individual interests	discrete	numeric	
V247	q63	q63. wealth differences ok vs. avoid large gaps	discrete	numeric	
V248	q64	q64. talk until consensus vs. accept differences	discrete	numeric	
V249	q65	q65. question actions of leaders vs. respect authority	discrete	numeric	
V250	q66	q66. all vote vs. only educated vote	discrete	numeric	
V251	q67	q67. women subject to traditional laws vs. equal rights	discrete	numeric	
V252	q68	q68. wealthy people as leaders vs. ordinary people	discrete	numeric	
V253	q69	q69. leaders treat all equally vs. help own community	discrete	numeric	
V254	q70	q70. government like a parent vs. an employee	discrete	numeric	
V255	q71a	q71a. violent conflicts within family	discrete	numeric	In your experience, how often do violent conflicts arise between people within your own family?
V256	q71b	q71b. violent conflicts within community	discrete	numeric	In your experience, how often do violent conflicts arise between people within the community where you live?
V257	q71c	q71c. violent conflicts between groups in country	discrete	numeric	In your experience, how often do violent conflicts arise between people between different groups in this country?
V258	q72a	q72a. cause of violent conflicts--1st response	discrete	numeric	Over what sort of problems do violent conflicts most often arise between different groups in this country?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V259	q72b	q72b. cause of violent conflicts -- 2nd response	discrete	numeric	Over what sort of problems do violent conflicts most often arise between different groups in this country?
V260	q72c	q72c. cause of violent conflicts -- 3rd response	discrete	numeric	Over what sort of problems do violent conflicts most often arise between different groups in this country?
V261	q73pt1	q73pt1. who resolves conflicts -- 1st response	discrete	numeric	To whom would you turn for help to resolve a violent conflict between different groups in this country?
V262	q73pt2	q73pt2. who resolves conflicts -- 2nd response	discrete	numeric	To whom would you turn for help to resolve a violent conflict between different groups in this country?
V263	q73pt3	q73pt3. who resolves conflicts -- 3rd response	discrete	numeric	To whom would you turn for help to resolve a violent conflict between different groups in this country?
V264	q74	q74. right to beat vs. no use of violence	discrete	numeric	
V265	q75	q75. turn to police vs. take revenge	discrete	numeric	
V266	q76	q76. violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary	discrete	numeric	
V267	q77	q77. country should remain united vs. country should break apart	discrete	numeric	
V268	q78saf	78saf have you ever heard anything about nepad	discrete	numeric	Have you ever heard anything about the New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD), or haven't you had a chance to hear or read about this yet?
V269	q79saf	79saf what effects do you think nepad will have on the lives of africans	discrete	numeric	What effects do you think NEPAD will have on the lives of people living in Africa? Will it make their lives worse, have no effect, or make it better, or haven't you heard enough about this to say?
V270	q80	q80. age	discrete	numeric	How old were you at your last birthday?
V271	q81	q81. head of household	discrete	numeric	Are you the head of the household?
V272	q82	q82. children <18yrs	discrete	numeric	In your household, how many children are there under the age of 18?
V273	q83	q83. language of respondent	discrete	numeric	Which South African language is your home language?
V274	q84	q84. education of respondent	discrete	numeric	What is the highest level of education you have completed?
V275	q85	q85. religion of respondent	discrete	numeric	What is your religion, if any?
V276	q86	q86. how often attend religious services	discrete	numeric	Excluding weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?
V277	q87a	q87a. close to political party	discrete	numeric	Do you feel close to any particular political party? If so, which party is that?
V278	q87b	q87b. how close to this political party	discrete	numeric	Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?
V279	q88	q88. main occupation	discrete	numeric	What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired or disabled, what was your last main occupation?)
V280	q89	q89. employment status	discrete	numeric	Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?
V281	q90	q90. household income	discrete	numeric	Before taxes, how much money do you (and your spouse together) earn per month?
V282	q91	q91. government salary in household	discrete	numeric	Do you or your household rely on the income of anyone who works for the government?
V283	q92	q92. household financial situation	discrete	numeric	How would you describe your household financial situation in the last year? Did you save money, spend all your income, spend some of your own savings, or borrow money to live on?



ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V284	q93a	q93a. physical health	discrete	numeric	In the last month, how much of the time has your physical health reduced the amount of work you would normally do inside or outside your home?
V285	q93b	q93b. mental health	discrete	numeric	In the last month, how much of the time have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?
V286	q94	q94. died of aids	discrete	numeric	How many close friends or relatives do you know who have died of AIDS?
V287	q94_saf	q94 saf which political party or organization would you vote for	discrete	numeric	If there were elections for national government tomorrow, which political party or organisation would you vote for?
V288	q95	q95. perceived survey sponsor	discrete	numeric	Who do you think sent us to do this interview?
V289	endtime	time interview ended	contin	numeric	
V290	q96	q96. gender of respondent	discrete	numeric	Respondent's gender
V291	q96new	q96new respondent's race	discrete	numeric	Respondent's race.
V292	q97	q97. language of interview	discrete	numeric	Which languages was the interview conducted in?
V293	q98	q98. type of shelter	discrete	numeric	In what type of shelter does the respondent live?
V294	q99	q99. others present	discrete	numeric	Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?
V295	q100	q100. check with others	discrete	numeric	Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?
V296	q101	q101. influence by others	discrete	numeric	Do you think anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview?
V297	q102	q102. difficulty answering	discrete	numeric	What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?
V298	q103a	q103a. respondent friendly	discrete	numeric	What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?
V299	q103b	q103b. respondent interested	discrete	numeric	What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?
V300	q103c	q103c. respondent cooperative	discrete	numeric	What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?
V301	q103d	q103d. respondent patient	discrete	numeric	What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?
V302	q103e	q103e. respondent at ease	discrete	numeric	What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?
V303	q103f	q103f. respondent honest	discrete	numeric	What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?
V304	q104a	q104a. neighbors interested	discrete	numeric	Did your presence in the area arouse interest from neighbors?
V305	q104b	q104b. neighbors suspicious	discrete	numeric	Did your presence in the area arouse suspicion from neighbors?
V306	q104c	q104c. neighbors afraid	discrete	numeric	Did your presence in the area arouse fear from neighbors?
V307	q104d	q104d. approached by community or party	discrete	numeric	Were you approached by community and/or political party representatives?
V308	q104e	q104e. interviewer feel threatened	discrete	numeric	Did you feel threatened during the interview?
V309	q104f	q104f. interviewer physically threatened	discrete	numeric	Were you physically threatened during the interview?
V310	q106	q106. interviewer code	contin	numeric	Interviewer's Number
V311	q107	q107. interviewer's age	contin	numeric	Interviewer's Age

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V312	q108	q108. interviewer's gender	discrete	numeric	Interviewer's gender
V313	q108asaf	q108a. saf interviewer's race	discrete	numeric	Interviewer's race
V314	q109	q109. interviewer urban or rural	discrete	numeric	Do you come from a rural or urban area?
V315	q110	q110. interviewer's home language	discrete	numeric	Interviewer's home language
V316	q111	q111. interviewer's education	discrete	numeric	Interviewer's highest level of education
V317	q112a	q112a. post office in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area? (a) Post-office
V318	q112b	q112b. school in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area? (b) School
V319	q112c	q112c. police station in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area? (c) Police station
V320	q112d	q112d. bus or taxi service in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area? (d) Regular bus or taxi service
V321	q112e	q112e. electricity grid in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area? (e) Electricity grid that most houses could access
V322	q112f	q112f. piped water system in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area? (f) Piped water system that most houses could access
V323	q112g	q112g. sewage system in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area? (g) Sewage system that most houses could access
V324	q112h	q112h. railway station in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area? (h) Railway Station
V325	q112i	q112i. health clinic in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area? (i) Health Clinic
V326	q112j	q112j. recreational facilities in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area? (j) Recreational facilities, e.g., a sports field
V327	q112k	q112k. places of worship in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area? (k) Any churches, mosques, temples or other places of worship
V328	q112l	q112l. community buildings in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area? (l) Any town halls or community buildings that can be used for meetings
V329	q112m	q112m. petrol station in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area? (m) Petrol station
V330	q112n	q112n. bottle store/bar/beer parlour in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area? (n) Bottle store/bar/beer parlour
V331	q112o	q112o. supermarket in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area? (o) Supermarket (food and/or clothing)
V332	q112p	q112p. cafes/eating places/corner shops in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area? (p) Cafes/eating places/corner shops
V333	q112q	q112q. market stalls in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area? (q) Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)
V334	q113a	q113a. police in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any policemen or police vehicles?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V335	q113b	q113b. soldiers/army in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any soldiers or army vehicles?
V336	q113c	q113c. crops/vegetables in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any gardens or fields attached to households containing evidence of crops/vegetables being grown?
V337	q113d	q113d. livestock in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any gardens or fields attached to households containing livestock such as goats, sheep, cows or horses?
V338	q113e	q113e. trees in the psu/ea	discrete	numeric	In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any yards, gardens or fields attached to households with trees growing in them that were larger than one storey/floor in height?
V339	q114a	q114a. destination sign posted	discrete	numeric	Was your destination clearly sign posted along the last 10km of your journey?
V340	q114b	q114b. stop/give way signs	discrete	numeric	Were there any stop/give way signs along the last 10km of your journey?
V341	q114c	q114c. traffic lights/wardens	discrete	numeric	Were there any traffic lights/warden along the last 10km of your journey?
V342	q114d	q114d. traffic lights working	discrete	numeric	If yes to C above, were all of them in working order?
V343	q114e	q114e. water-filled river	discrete	numeric	Was there a water-filled river during the last 1km of your journey?
V344	q114f	q114f. water-filled dam or lake	discrete	numeric	Was there a water-filled dam or lake during the last 1km of your journey?
V345	q115a	q115a. graded sand/dirt roads	discrete	numeric	Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads? (a) Graded sand/dirt roads
V346	q115b	q115b. ungraded dirt roads	discrete	numeric	Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads? (b) Ungraded dirt roads
V347	q115c	q115c. off road	discrete	numeric	Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads? (c) Off road
V348	q115d	q115d. tarred or concrete roads	discrete	numeric	Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads? (d) Tarred or concrete roads
V349	withinwt	adjusted within country weight	contin	numeric	



respondent number (respno)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: character  
Width: 7

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

household back-checked? (backchk)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

urban or rural primary sampling unit (urbrur)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

region/province (regionx)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: character  
Width: 13

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

district (district)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: character  
Width: 20

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

town/village (town)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

town/village (town)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
Format: character  
Width: 20

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

ea number (eanumb)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 7  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1010064-9310358

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

reason for unsuccessful call 1 (hholdse1)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-997

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

reason for unsuccessful call 2 (hholdse2)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-997

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

reason for unsuccessful call 3 (hholdse3)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-997

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

reason for unsuccessful call 4 (hholdse4)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

## reason for unsuccessful call 4 (hholdse4)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-997

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## reason for unsuccessful call 5 (hholdse5)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-997

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## reason for unsuccessful call 6 (hholdse6)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-997

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## reason for unsuccessful call 7 (hholdse7)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-997

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## previous interview, gender (prevint)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-2

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

this interview, gender (currint)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

number of calls (calls)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

date of interview (dateintr)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: character  
Width: 10

Valid cases: 0 (0)

time interview started (strtime)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 17  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-0.878472208976746

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

q1a. country's present economic condition (q1a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Description

Respondent's description of present economic conditions

#### Literal question

In general, how would you describe the present economic condition of this country?



## q1b. your present living conditions (q1b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's present living conditions

**Literal question**

In general, how would you describe your own present living conditions?

## q2a. country's economic condition vs neighbours (q2a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's assessment of economic conditions in the country relative to those of neighbouring countries

**Literal question**

In general, how do you rate the economic conditions in this country compared to those in neighbouring countries?

## q2b. your living conditions vs. others (q2b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's assessment of his/her living conditions relative to those of other South Africans

**Literal question**

In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other South Africans?

## q3a. country's economic condition 12 months ago (q3a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

## q3a. country's economic condition 12 months ago (q3a)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Respondent's assessment of current economic conditions compared to twelve months ago

**Literal question**

Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago? Economic conditions in this country

## q3b. your living conditions 12 months ago (q3b)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's assessment of current living conditions compared to twelve months ago

**Literal question**

Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago? Your living conditions

## q3saf. life better than under apartheid? (q3saf)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's assessment of their life relative to what it was under apartheid

**Literal question**

Is your life today better, about the same or worse than it was under apartheid ?

## q4a. country's economic condition in 12 months (q4a)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's economic expectations of the country in twelve months time

**Literal question**

Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse? Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time

## q4b. your living conditions in 12 months (q4b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's expectations of living conditions in twelve months time

**Literal question**

Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse? Your living conditions in twelve months time

## q4saf. overall direction of country (q4saf)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's assessment of overall direction of the country in twelve months time

**Literal question**

What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is going in the right direction or wrong direction?

## q5a. first meaning of "poor" (q5a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's understanding of the word "poor"

**Literal question**

In your opinion, what does it mean to be "poor"?

## q5b. second meaning of "poor" (q5b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q5b. second meaning of "poor" (q5b)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Description

Respondent's understanding of the word "poor"

#### Literal question

In your opinion, what does it mean to be "poor"?

## q5c. third meaning of "poor" (q5c)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Description

Respondent's understanding of the word "poor"

#### Literal question

In your opinion, what does it mean to be "poor"?

## q6a. score self rich/poor today (q6a)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-99

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Description

Respondent's poverty rating of their life today

#### Literal question

On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 are "poor" people and 10 are "rich" people, which number would you give yourself today?

## q6b. score parent rich/poor 10 years ago (q6b)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-99

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Description

Respondent's poverty rating of their parents ten years ago

#### Literal question

On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 are "poor" people and 10 are "rich" people, which number would you give your parents ten years ago?

## q6c. score children rich/poor in future (q6c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-99

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's poverty rating of their children in the future

**Literal question**

On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 are "poor" people and 10 are "rich" people, which number do you expect your children to attain in the future?

## q7a. depend on earning wage or salary (q7a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Proportion of how much the respondent depend on a wage or salary

**Literal question**

Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on earning a wage or a salary?

## q7b. depend on buying and selling goods (q7b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Proportion of how much the respondent depend on trading

**Literal question**

Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on buying and selling goods as a trader?

## q7c. depend on work in return for food and shelter (q7c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q7c. depend on work in return for food and shelter (q7c)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Description**

Proportion of how much the respondent depend on working for food and shelter

**Literal question**

Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on doing work in return for food or shelter?

## q7d. depend on employing others to work for you (q7d)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Proportion of how much the respondent depend on employing other people

**Literal question**

Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on employing other people to work for you?

## q7e. depend on community savings group (q7e)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Proportion of how much the respondent depend on participating in a community savings group

**Literal question**

Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on participating in a community savings group?

## q7f. depend on borrowing money from friends or family (q7f)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Proportion of how much the respondent depend on borrowing money from friends or family

**Literal question**

Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on borrowing money from friends or family?

## q7g. depend on borrowing money from a bank (q7g)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Proportion of how much the respondent depend on borrowing money from a bank

**Literal question**

Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on borrowing money from a bank?

## q7h. depend on receiving money from family working elsewhere in the country (q7h)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Proportion of how much the respondent depend on money from family members working in the country

**Literal question**

Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on receiving money from family members working elsewhere in the country?

## q7i. depend on receiving money from family working in other countries. (q7i)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Proportion of how much the respondent depend on money from family members working in other countries

**Literal question**

Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on receiving money from family members working in other countries?

## q8a. time spent working to earn money (q8a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

## q8a. time spent working to earn money (q8a)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Time spend by respondent on working to earn money

**Literal question**

On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: working to earn money?

## q8b. time spent growing own food (q8b)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Time spend by respondent on growing own food

**Literal question**

On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: growing your own food?

## q8c. time spent doing household work (q8c)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Time spend by respondent on doing household work

**Literal question**

On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: doing household work?

## q8d1. time spent caring for own family's children (q8d1)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Time spend by respondent caring for own family's children

**Literal question**



## q8d1. time spent caring for own family's children (q8d1)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: caring for your own family's children?

## q8d2. time spent caring for orphaned children (q8d2)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Time spend by respondent caring for orphaned children

**Literal question**

On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: caring for orphaned children?

## q8e. time spent caring for sick household members (q8e)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Time spend by respondent caring for sick husehold members

**Literal question**

On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: caring for sick household members?

## q8f. time spent taking care of own illness (q8f)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Time spend by respondent taking care of own illness

**Literal question**

On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: taking care of your own illness?

## q9a. how often gone without food (q9a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

## q9a. how often gone without food (q9a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Frequency of time the respondent's family has gone without enough food to eat over the past year

**Literal question**

Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: enough food to eat?

## q9b. how often gone without water (q9b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Frequency of time the respondent's family has gone without enough clean water over the past year

**Literal question**

Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: enough clean water for home use?

## q9c. how often gone without medical care (q9c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Frequency of time the respondent's family has gone without medicines or medical treatment over the past year

**Literal question**

Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: medicines or medical treatment?

## q9d. how often gone without electricity (q9d)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

## q9d. how often gone without electricity (q9d)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Frequency of time the respondent's family has gone without electricity at home over the past year

**Literal question**

Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: electricity in your home?

## q9e. how often gone without cooking fuel (q9e)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Frequency of time the respondent's family has gone without enough fuel to cook food over the past year

**Literal question**

Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: enough fuel to cook your food?

## q9f. how often gone without cash income (q9f)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Frequency of time the respondent's family has gone without a cash income over the past year

**Literal question**

Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: a cash income?

## q10a. who assists with food (q10a)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

To whom do you USUALLY turn when you are unable to get enough food to eat?

## q10b. who assists with water (q10b)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

## q10b. who assists with water (q10b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

To whom do you USUALLY turn when you are unable to get enough clean water for home use?

## q10c. who assists with medical care (q10c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

To whom do you USUALLY turn when you are unable to get medicines or medical treatment?

## q10d. who assists with electricity (q10d)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

To whom do you USUALLY turn when you are unable to get electricity in your home?

## q10e. who assists with cooking fuel (q10e)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

To whom do you USUALLY turn when you are unable to get enough fuel to cook your food?

## q10f. who assists with cash income (q10f)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

## q10f. who assists with cash income (q10f)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

To whom do you USUALLY turn when you are unable to get a cash income?

## q11a. how often feared crime in home (q11a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Fear of crime in respondent's own family over the past year

**Literal question**

Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family feared crime in your own home?

## q11b. how often home broken into (q11b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Number of times the family has been broken into and had something stolen over the past year

**Literal question**

Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family had your home broken into and had something stolen?

## q11c. how often physically attacked (q11c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Number of times the respondent has been physically attacked over the past year

## q11c. how often physically attacked (q11c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Literal question**

Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: been physically attacked?

## q12. prefer market or government-run economy (q12)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Which one of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

## q13a. government plans production and distribution (q13a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's approval of the government doing the planning of production and distribution of all goods and services

**Literal question**

There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The government plans the production and distribution of all goods and services.

## q13b. individuals decide what to produce, buy, sell (q13b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's approval of individuals to decide for themselves what to produce and what to buy and sell

**Literal question**

There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Individuals decide for themselves what to produce and what to buy and sell.

## q13c. people go back to the land (q13c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

## q13c. people go back to the land (q13c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent 's approval of people going back to land and provide mainly for their own needs as a community

**Literal question**

There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? People go back to the land and provide mainly for their own needs as a community.

## q13d. economic experts make important decisions (q13d)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's approval of the economic experts making the most important decisions about the economy

**Literal question**

There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Economic experts (including foreign donors and investors) make the most important decisions about our economy.

## q13e. wealthy people provide for community needs (q13e)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's approval of wealthy South Africans providing for the needs of their own communities

**Literal question**

There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Wealthy South Africans provide for the needs of their own communities.

## q14. free schooling vs. user fees (q14)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

## q14. free schooling vs. user fees (q14)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

## q15. privatized ag. marketing vs. government control (q15)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q16. more jobs, low wages vs. fewer jobs, high wages (q16)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q17. respect for property rights vs. right to seize (q17)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q18. civil servants keep jobs vs. lay offs to reduce costs (q18)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)



## q19. allow imports vs. protect local producers (q19)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q20. abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships (q20)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q21. economic policies helped most vs. hurt most (q21)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q22a. present vs. past: availability of goods (q22a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Availability of goods at present compared to a few years ago

**Literal question**

Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same - the availability of goods

## q22b. present vs. past: people's living standard (q22b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

## q22b. present vs. past: people's living standard (q22b)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Present people's standards of living compared to a few years ago

**Literal question**

Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same - people's standard of living

## q22c. present vs. past: job opportunities (q22c)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Present job opportunities compared to a few years ago

**Literal question**

Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same - the availability of job opportunities

## q22d. present vs. past: gap between rich and poor (q22d)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

The present gap between the rich and the poor compared to a few years ago

**Literal question**

Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same - the gap between the rich and the poor

## q22e. present vs. past: security of property (q22e)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q22e. present vs. past: security of property (q22e)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Description**

The present security of property from seizure by the government compared to a few years ago

**Literal question**

Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same - the security of property from seizure by the government

## q23. satisfied w/ government's reduced economic role (q23)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

As you may know, the government has reduced its role in the economy. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way this policy works?

## q24a. member of religious group (q24a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's membership to a religious group

**Literal question**

Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member - a religious group (e.g., church, mosque)

## q24b. member of trade union or farmers association (q24b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's membership to a trade union or farmers association

**Literal question**

Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member - a trade union or farmers association

## q24c. member of professional or business association (q24c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's membership to a professional or business association

**Literal question**

Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member - a professional or business association

## q24d. member of community development association (q24d)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's membership to a community development or self-help association

**Literal question**

Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member - a community development or self-help association

## q25a. discuss politics (q25a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Number of times respondent has discussed politics with friends and neighbours during the past year

**Literal question**

For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year - discussed politics with friends or neighbors

## q25b. attend a community meeting (q25b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

## q25b. attend a community meeting (q25b)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Number of times respondent has attended a community meeting during the past year

**Literal question**

For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have  
 done any of these things during the past year - attended a community meeting

## q25c. join others to raise an issue (q25c)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Number of times respondent has got together with others to raise an issue during the past year

**Literal question**

For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have  
 done any of these things during the past year - got together with others to raise an issue

## q25d. attend a demonstration or protest march (q25d)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Number of times respondent has attended a demonstration or protest march during the past year

**Literal question**

For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have  
 done any of these things during the past year - attended a demonstration or protest march

## q25e. used force or violence for political cause (q25e)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q25e. used force or violence for political cause (q25e)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Description**

Number of times respondent has used force or violence for a political issue during the past year

**Literal question**

For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year - used force or violence for a political cause

## q26a. radio news (q26a)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Frequency of getting news from the radio

**Literal question**

How often do you get news from the following sources? (a) Radio

## q26b. television news (q26b)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Frequency of getting news from the television

**Literal question**

How often do you get news from the following sources? (b) Television

## q26c. newspaper news (q26c)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Frequency of getting news from newspapers

**Literal question**

How often do you get news from the following sources? (c) Newspapers

## q27. interest in public affairs (q27)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Description

Respondent's interest in public affairs

#### Literal question

How interested are you in public affairs?

## q28a. politics and government too complicated (q28a)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (a) Politics and government sometimes seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on.

## q28b. others don't listen to you (q28b)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (b) As far as politics are concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to you.

## q28c. can make elected representatives listen (q28c)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (c) If you had to, you would be able to get together with others to make elected representatives listen to your concerns.

## q29a. contact local government councilor (q29a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's frequency of contacting a local government councilor for help during the past year

**Literal question**

During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views?

(a) A Local Government councilor

## q29b. contact members of parliament (q29b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's frequency of contacting a member of parliament for help during the past year

**Literal question**

During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views?

(b) A Member of Parliament

## q29c. contact official of a government ministry (q29c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's frequency of contacting an official of a local government ministry for help during the past year

**Literal question**

During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views?

(c) An official of a government ministry

## q29d. contact political party official (q29d)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**



## q29d. contact political party official (q29d)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's frequency of contacting a political party official for help during the past year

**Literal question**

During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views?

(d) A political party official

## q29e. contact religious leader (q29e)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's frequency of contacting a religious leader for help during the past year

**Literal question**

During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views?

(e) A religious leader

## q29f. contact traditional ruler (q29f)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's frequency of contacting a traditional ruler for help during the past year

**Literal question**

During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views?

(f) A traditional ruler

## q29g. contact some other influential person (q29g)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

## q29g. contact some other influential person (q29g)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's frequency of contacting some other influential person for help during the past year

**Literal question**

During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views?

(g) Some other influential person

## q30. choose leaders through elections vs. other methods (q30)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's opinion on regular, open and honest elections against other methods for choosing the country's leaders

## q31. political parties divisive vs. many parties needed (q31)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's opinion on one political party against many political parties

## q32. no term limits for president vs. two terms only (q32)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's opinion on many Presidential terms against limiting the terms to no more than two

## q33. parliament makes laws vs. president does (q33)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's opinion on Members of Parliament making the law against the President or vice-versa

## q34. time to deal with problems vs. try another form (q34)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's opinion on being patient with the present government against trying another government

## q34safa. governed under apartheid (q34safa)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's rating of the government on the way the country is governed

**Literal question**

What grade would you give to the way the country was governed under apartheid?

## q34safb. current system with at least two political parties (q34safb)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's rating of the government on the current system with regular elections and more than one political party

**Literal question**

## q34safb. current system with at least two political parties (q34safb)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

What grade would you give to our current system of government with regular elections where everyone can vote and there are at least two political parties?

## 34safc. political system expected in 10 years time (q34safc)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Description

Respondent's rating of the government on expected political system in 10 years to come

#### Literal question

What grade would you give to the political system of this country as you expect it to be in 10 years time?

## q35a. reject one-party rule (q35a)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Description

Respondent's approval of one party to stand elections and hold office

#### Literal question

There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? (a) Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.

## q35b. reject rule by chiefs or elders (q35b)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Description

Respondent's approval that all decisions be made by a council of chiefs or elders

#### Literal question

There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? (b) All decisions are made by a council of chiefs or elders.

## q35c. reject military rule (q35c)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's approval that the army comes in to govern the country

**Literal question**

There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? (c) The army comes in to govern the country.

## q35d. one -man rule (q35d)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's approval of one man rule

**Literal question**

There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? (d) Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything.

## 35esaf (q35esaf)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's approval of the old system under apartheid

**Literal question**

There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? (e) If the country returned to the old system we had under apartheid.

## q36a. present vs. past: free to say what you think (q36a)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

## q36a. present vs. past: free to say what you think (q36a)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's opinion on freedom of speech in the present system compared to the system under apartheid

**Literal question**

We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of Apartheid rule. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same.

(a) Freedom to say what you think.

## q36b. present vs. past: free to join any organisation (q36b)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's opinion on the freedom to choose a political organization in the present system compared to the system under apartheid

**Literal question**

We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of Apartheid rule. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same.

(b) Freedom to join any political organization you want.

## q36c. present vs. past: fear of unjust arrest (q36c)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's opinion on freedom from being incorrectly arrested in the present system compared to the system under apartheid

**Literal question**

We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of Apartheid rule. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same.

(c) Freedom from being arrested when you are innocent.

## q36d. present vs. past: voting freedom (q36d)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

## q36d. present vs. past: voting freedom (q36d)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's opinion on freedom to choose who to vote for in the present system compared to the system under apartheid

**Literal question**

We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of Apartheid rule. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same.

(d) Freedom to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured.

## q36e. present vs. past: ability to influence government (q36e)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's opinion on the ability of ordinary people to influence what government does in the present system compared to the system under apartheid

**Literal question**

We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of Apartheid rule. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same.

(e) The ability of ordinary people to influence what government does.

## q36f. present vs. past: safety from crime and violence (q36f)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's opinion on safety from crime and violence in the present system compared to the system under apartheid

**Literal question**

We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of Apartheid rule. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same.

(f) Safety from crime and violence.

## q36g. present vs. past: equal treatment for all (q36g)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

## q36g. present vs. past: equal treatment for all (q36g)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Description

Respondent's opinion on equality by government in the present system compared to the system under apartheid

#### Literal question

We are going to compare our present system of government with the former system of Apartheid rule. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same.

(g) Equal and fair treatment for all people by government.

## 36saf (q36saf)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Description

Respondent's willingness to have a non-elected government

#### Literal question

If a non-elected government or leader could impose law and order, and deliver houses and jobs: How willing or unwilling would you be to give up regular elections and live under such a government?

## q37. how democratic (q37)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Description

Respondent's opinion on South Africa's democracy today

#### Literal question

In your opinion how much of a democracy is South Africa today?

## q38. support for democracy (q38)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)



## q39. democracy for voice vs. for basic needs (q39)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q40. satisfaction with democracy (q40)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in South Africa?

## q41a. careful about what you say (q41a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

In this country, how often do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

## q41b. party competition leads to conflict (q41b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Frequency of conflicts because of competition between political parties

**Literal question**

In this country, how often does competition between political parties lead to conflict?

## q41c. president ignores the constitution (q41c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

## q41c. president ignores the constitution (q41c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

How often the President ignores the constitution

**Literal question**

In this country, how often does the President ignore the constitution?

## q41d. people are treated unequally (q41d)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

How often people are treated unequally under the law

**Literal question**

In this country, how often are people treated unequally under the law?

## q42a. constitution expresses values and aspirations (q42a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Opinion on whether the constitution expresses the values and aspirations of the South African people

**Literal question**

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree?

(a) Our constitution expresses the values and aspirations of the South African people.

## q42b. courts make binding decisions (q42b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q42b. courts make binding decisions (q42b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Description**

Opinion on whether the courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by

**Literal question**

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree?

(b) The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

## q42c. people must obey the law (q42c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)

Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Opinion on whether police always have the right to make people obey the law

**Literal question**

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree?

(c) The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

## q42d. people must pay taxes (q42d)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)

Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Opinion on whether the tax department always has the right to make people pay taxes

**Literal question**

For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree?

(d) The tax department (SARS) always has the right to make people pay taxes.

## q43a. trust the president (q43a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)

Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's trust in the President

**Literal question**

How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(a) The President.

## q43b. trust parliament (q43b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's trust on Parliament

**Literal question**

How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (b) Parliament.

## q43c. trust the national electoral commission (q43c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's trust on the Independent Electoral Commission

**Literal question**

How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (c) The Independent Electoral Commission.

## q43d. trust the government of this province (q43d)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's trust on the government of the Province

**Literal question**

How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (d) The Government of this Province.

## 43d1saf trust the the premier of this province (q43d1saf)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

## q43d1saf trust the the premier of this province (q43d1saf)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's trust in the Premier of the Province

**Literal question**

How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (d) The Premier of this Province.

## q43e. trust your local council (q43e)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's trust in the local council

**Literal question**

How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (e) Your Local Council.

## q43f. trust the ruling party (q43f)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's trust in the ruling party

**Literal question**

How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (f) The Ruling Party.

## q43g. trust opposition political parties (q43g)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q43g. trust opposition political parties (q43g)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Description**

Respondent's trust on the Opposition Political Parties

**Literal question**

How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
(g) Opposition Political Parties.

## q43h. trust the army (q43h)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's trust in the army

**Literal question**

How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
(h) The Army.

## q43i. trust the police (q43i)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's trust in the police

**Literal question**

How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
(i) The Police.

## q43j. trust courts of law (q43j)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's trust in the courts of law

**Literal question**

How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
(j) Courts of law.

## q43k. trust traditional leaders (q43k)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0 (0)
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0 (0)
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-98	

#### Description

Respondent's trust in traditional leaders or chiefs

#### Literal question

How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
(k) Traditional Leaders/Chiefs.

## q43l. trust government broadcasting service (q43l)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0 (0)
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0 (0)
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-98	

#### Description

Respondent's trust in government broadcasting service

#### Literal question

How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
(l) Government broadcasting service (SABC TV or radio).

## q43m. trust independent broadcasting services (q43m)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0 (0)
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0 (0)
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-98	

#### Description

Respondent's trust in independent broadcasting services

#### Literal question

How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
(m) Independent broadcasting services (E-TV).

## q43n. not asked in saf (q43n)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

## q43n. not asked in saf (q43n)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q43o. trust newspapers (q43o)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's trust in the newspapers

**Literal question**

How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (o) Newspapers.

## q43p. trust traders in local markets (q43p)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's trust in traders in local markets

**Literal question**

How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (p) Traders in local markets (informal traders, vendors).

## q43q. trust small businesses/shopkeepers (q43q)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's trust in small businesses/shopkeepers

**Literal question**

How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (q) Small businesses/shopkeepers.



## q43r. trust big private corporations (q43r)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's trust in big private corporations

**Literal question**

How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (r) Big private corporations.

## q43s. trust public corporations (q43s)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's trust in public corporations

**Literal question**

How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (s) Public corporations (such as Telkom, Eskom and Spoornet).

## q44pt1. most important problems - 1st response (q44pt1)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Most important problems facing the country that the respondent feels should be addressed

**Literal question**

In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

## q44pt2. most important problems - 2nd mention (q44pt2)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q44pt2. most important problems - 2nd mention (q44pt2)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Description**

Most important problems facing the country that the respondent feels should be addressed

**Literal question**

In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

## q44pt3. most important problems - 3rd mention (q44pt3)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Most important problems facing the country that the respondent feels should be addressed

**Literal question**

In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

## q45a. handling managing the economy (q45a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's opinion on how well the government is managing the economy

**Literal question**

How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(a) Managing the economy

## q45b. handling creating jobs (q45b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's opinion on how well the government is handling jobs creation

**Literal question**

How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(b) Creating jobs

## q45c. handling keeping prices stable (q45c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's opinion on how well the government is handling the stability of prices

**Literal question**

How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(c) Keeping prices stable

## q45d. handling narrowing gaps between rich and poor (q45d)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's opinion on how well the government is handling the narrowing of the gap between the rich and poor

**Literal question**

How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(d) Narrowing gaps between rich and poor

## q45e. handling reducing crime (q45e)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's opinion on how well the government is handling crime reduction

**Literal question**

How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(e) Reducing crime

## q45f. handling improving basic health services (q45f)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

## q45f. handling improving basic health services (q45f)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Description**

Respondent's opinion on how well the government is handling

**Literal question**

How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(f) Improving basic health services

## q45g. handling addressing educational needs (q45g)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(g) Addressing educational needs

## q45h. handling delivering household water (q45h)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(h) Delivering household water

## q45i. handling ensuring everyone has enough to eat (q45i)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

## q45i. handling ensuring everyone has enough to eat (q45i)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(i) Ensuring everyone has enough to eat

## q45j. handling fighting corruption in government (q45j)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(j) Fighting corruption in government

## q45k. handling resolving conflicts between communities (q45k)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(k) Resolving conflicts between communities

## q45k1. handling combating malaria (q45k1)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(k1) Combating malaria

## q45l. handling combating hiv/aids (q45l)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

## q45l. handling combating hiv/aids (q45l)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(l) Combating HIV/AIDS

## 45msaf handling promoting affirmative action (q45msaf)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(m) Promoting affirmative action

## 45nsaf uniting all south africans into one nation (q45nsaf)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(n) Uniting all South Africans into one nation

## 45osaf distributing welfare payments to those entitled to it (q45osaf)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

## 45osaf distributing welfare payments to those entitled to it (q45osaf)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(o) Distributing welfare payments to those who are entitled to it (such as old age pensions, disability payments, child maintenance grants).

## 45psaf making reparations to people identified as victims by the trc (q45psaf)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(p) Making reparations to people identified as victims by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission.

## 45qsaf responding to the situation in zimbabwe (q45qsaf)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(q) Responding to the situation in Zimbabwe.

## q46. resources to combat aids vs. other problems (q46)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

## q47. proportion of problems solvable (q47)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

## q47. proportion of problems solvable (q47)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

What proportion of the country's problems do you think the government can solve?

## q48a. performance: president (q48a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(a) President Mbeki

## q48b. performance: the members of parliament (q48b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(b) The Members of Parliament

## q48c. performance: the members of the provincial legislative assembly (q48c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**



## q48c. performance: the members of the provincial legislative assembly (q48c)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(c) The members of the Provincial Legislative Assembly

## 48c1saf the premier of this province (q48c1saf)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(c1) The Premier of this Province

## q48d. performance: your local government councilor (q48d)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

(d) Your local government councilor

## q49a. responsibilities of member of parliament - 1st response (q49a)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

In your opinion, what are the most important responsibilities of a Member of Parliament?

## q49b. responsibilities of member of parliament - 2nd response (q49b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0 (0)
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0 (0)
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-999	

### Literal question

In your opinion, what are the most important responsibilities of a Member of Parliament?

## q49c. responsibilities of member of parliament - 3rd response (q49c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0 (0)
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0 (0)
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-999	

### Literal question

In your opinion, what are the most important responsibilities of a Member of Parliament?

## q50a. leaders look after people's interests (q50a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0 (0)
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0 (0)
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-98	

### Literal question

How much of the time do you think elected leaders, like parliamentarians or local councilors, try their best to look after the interests of people like you?

## q50b. leaders listen to people (q50b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0 (0)
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0 (0)
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-98	

### Literal question

How much of the time do you think elected leaders, like parliamentarians or local councilors, try their best to listen to what people like you have to say?

## q51a. corruption: office of the presidency (q51a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (a) The President and Officials in his Office

## q51b. corruption: elected leaders (q51b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (b) Elected leaders, such as parliamentarians or local councilors

## q51c. corruption: government officials (q51c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (c) Government officials

## q51d. corruption: police (q51d)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (d) Police

## q51e. corruption: border officials (q51e)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (e) Border officials (e.g., customs and immigration)

## q51f. corruption: judges and magistrates (q51f)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (f) Judges and magistrates

## q51g. corruption: local businessmen (q51g)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (g) Local businessmen

## q51h. corruption: foreign businessmen (q51h)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (h) Foreign businessmen

## q51i. corruption: teachers and school administrators (q51i)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (i) Teachers and school administrators

## q51j. corruption: religious leaders (q51j)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (j) Religious leaders

## q51k. corruption: ngo leaders (q51k)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
 (k) Leaders of NGOs or community organizations

## q52a. enforce the law: serious crime (q52a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like yourself committed a serious crime?

## q52b. enforce the law: tax evasion (q52b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like yourself did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?

## q52c. enforce the law: services without paying (q52c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like yourself obtained household services (like water and electricity) without paying?

## q53a. present vs. past: ability to enforce the law (q53a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Comparing the current government with the former Apartheid government, would you say that the one we have now is more or less able to enforce the law?

## q53b. present vs. past: effective service delivery (q53b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Comparing the current government with the former Apartheid government, would you say that the one we have now is more or less effective in the delivery of services?

## q53c. present vs. past: corrupt (q53c)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

Comparing the current government with the former Apartheid government, would you say that the one we have now is more or less corrupt?

## q53d. present vs. past: trustworthy (q53d)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

Comparing the current government with the former Apartheid government, would you say that the one we have now is more or less trustworthy?

## q53a\_new. effectiveness of au/oau (q53anew)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-99

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion?

(a) African Union/Organization of African Unity

## q53b\_new. effectiveness of eu (q53bnew)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-99

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion?

(b) European Union

## q53c\_new. effectiveness of un (q53cnew)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-99

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion?  
 (c) United Nations

## q53d\_new. effectiveness of wb (q53dnew)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-99

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion?  
 (d) World Bank

## q53e\_new. effectiveness of imf (q53enew)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-99

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion?  
 (e) International Monetary Fund

## q53f\_new. effectiveness of wto (q53fnew)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-99

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**



## q53f\_new. effectiveness of wto (q53fnew)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion?

(f) World Trade Organization

## q53g\_new. effectiveness of sadc (q53gnew)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-99

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven't you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion?

(g) Southern African Development Community (SADC)

## q54. identity group (q54)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

We have spoken to many South Africans and they have all described themselves in different ways. Some people describe themselves in terms of their language, ethnic group, race, religion, region or gender and others describe themselves in economic terms, such as working class, middle class, or a farmer. Besides being South African, which specific group do you feel you belong to first and foremost?

## q55. identity group's economic conditions (q55)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Are \_\_\_\_s' [respondent's IDENTITY GROUP] economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?

## q56. identity group treated unfairly (q56)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

## q56. identity group treated unfairly (q56)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How often are \_\_\_\_\_s [respondent's IDENTITY GROUP] treated unfairly by the government?

## 56safa it makes you proud to be called south african (q56safa)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements.  
 (a) It makes you proud to be called a South African.

## 56safb you would want your children to think of themselves as south african (q56safb)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. .  
 (b) You would want your children to think of themselves as South African

## 56safc being south african is a very important part of how you see yourself (q56safc)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements.  
 (c) Being South African is a very important part of how you see yourself.

56safd people should realize we are south african first and stop thinking of the (q56safd)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements.

(d) People should realise we are South Africans first, and stop thinking of themselves in terms of the group they belong to.

56safe it is desirable to create one united south african nation out of all the (q56safe)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements.

(e) It is desirable to create one united South African nation out of all the different groups who live in this country.

56saff it is possible to create such a united south african nation (q56saff)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements.

(f) It is possible to create such a united South African nation.

q57. group or national identity (q57)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

## q57. group or national identity (q57)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a South African and being a \_\_\_\_\_ [respondent's IDENTITY GROUP]. Which of these two groups do you feel most strongly attached to?

## q58a. difficulty to obtain identity document (q58a)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government?

(a) An identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver's license, or passport)

## q58b. difficulty to obtain primary school placement (q58b)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government?

(b) A place in primary school for a child

## q58c. difficulty to obtain voter registration card (q58c)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government?

(c) Registering to vote

## q58d. difficulty to obtain household services (q58d)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

## q58d. difficulty to obtain household services (q58d)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government?

(d) Household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone)

## q58e. difficulty to obtain government loan or payment (q58e)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government?

(e) A loan or payment from government (such as agricultural credit or a welfare grant)

## q58f. difficulty to obtain help from the police (q58f)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government?

(f) Help from the police when you need it

## q59a. pay bribe for: document or permit (q59a)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to get a document or a permit?

## q59b. pay bribe for: school placement (q59b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to get a child into school?

## q59c. pay bribe for: get household service (q59c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to get a household service (like piped water, electricity or phone)?

## q59d. pay bribe for: cross a border (q59d)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to cross a border (like a customs or immigration post)?

## q59e. pay bribe for: avoid problem with police (q59e)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to avoid a problem with the police (like passing a roadblock or avoiding a fine or arrest)?

## q59f. pay bribe for: anything else (q59f)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to get anything else?

## q59g. pay bribe for: other things for which bribes are paid (q59g)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-997

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

If "Yes" to 59f, specify

## q60. do if permit/license delay (q60)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

What would you do if you were waiting for a government permit or license, but kept encountering delays?

## q61. people responsible for well-being vs. government (q61)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q62. community well-being vs. individual interests (q62)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

## q62. community well-being vs. individual interests (q62)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q63. wealth differences ok vs. avoid large gaps (q63)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q64. talk until consensus vs. accept differences (q64)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q65. question actions of leaders vs. respect authority (q65)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q66. all vote vs. only educated vote (q66)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)



## q67. women subject to traditional laws vs. equal rights (q67)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q68. wealthy people as leaders vs. ordinary people (q68)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q69. leaders treat all equally vs. help own community (q69)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q70. government like a parent vs. an employee (q70)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q71a. violent conflicts within family (q71a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

In your experience, how often do violent conflicts arise between people within your own family?

## q71b. violent conflicts within community (q71b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

In your experience, how often do violent conflicts arise between people within the community where you live?

## q71c. violent conflicts between groups in country (q71c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

In your experience, how often do violent conflicts arise between people between different groups in this country?

## q72a. cause of violent conflicts-- 1st response (q72a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Over what sort of problems do violent conflicts most often arise between different groups in this country?

## q72b. cause of violent conflicts -- 2nd response (q72b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Over what sort of problems do violent conflicts most often arise between different groups in this country?

## q72c. cause of violent conflicts -- 3rd response (q72c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

## q72c. cause of violent conflicts -- 3rd response (q72c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Over what sort of problems do violent conflicts most often arise between different groups in this country?

## q73pt1. who resolves conflicts -- 1st response (q73pt1)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

To whom would you turn for help to resolve a violent conflict between different groups in this country?

## q73pt2. who resolves conflicts -- 2nd response (q73pt2)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

To whom would you turn for help to resolve a violent conflict between different groups in this country?

## q73pt3. who resolves conflicts -- 3rd response (q73pt3)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

To whom would you turn for help to resolve a violent conflict between different groups in this country?

## q74. right to beat vs. no use of violence (q74)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

## q74. right to beat vs. no use of violence (q74)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q75. turn to police vs. take revenge (q75)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q76. violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary (q76)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q77. country should remain united vs. country should break apart (q77)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## 78saf have you ever heard anything about nepad (q78saf)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

## 78saf have you ever heard anything about nepad (q78saf)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Have you ever heard anything about the New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD), or haven't you had a chance to hear or read about this yet?

## 79saf what effects do you think nepad will have on the lives of africans (q79saf)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-99

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

What effects do you think NEPAD will have on the lives of people living in Africa? Will it make their lives worse, have no effect, or make it better, or haven't you heard enough about this to say?

## q80. age (q80)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

How old were you at your last birthday?

## q81. head of household (q81)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: -1-995

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

Are you the head of the household?

## q82. children <18yrs (q82)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

## q82. children &lt;18yrs (q82)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-99

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

In your household, how many children are there under the age of 18?

## q83. language of respondent (q83)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Which South African language is your home language?

## q84. education of respondent (q84)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-99

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

## q85. religion of respondent (q85)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

What is your religion, if any?

## q86. how often attend religious services (q86)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

## q86. how often attend religious services (q86)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Excluding weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

## q87a. close to political party (q87a)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Do you feel close to any particular political party? If so, which party is that?

## q87b. how close to this political party (q87b)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?

## q88. main occupation (q88)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired or disabled, what was your last main occupation?)

## q89. employment status (q89)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

## q89. employment status (q89)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?

## q90. household income (q90)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-109

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Before taxes, how much money do you (and your spouse together) earn per month?

## q91. government salary in household (q91)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Do you or your household rely on the income of anyone who works for the government?

## q92. household financial situation (q92)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How would you describe your household financial situation in the last year? Did you save money, spend all your income, spend some of your own savings, or borrow money to live on?

## q93a. physical health (q93a)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002



## q93a. physical health (q93a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

In the last month, how much of the time has your physical health reduced the amount of work you would normally do inside or outside your home?

## q93b. mental health (q93b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-98

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

In the last month, how much of the time have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?

## q94. died of aids (q94)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-99

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

How many close friends or relatives do you know who have died of AIDS?

## q94 saf which political party or organization would you vote for (q94\_saf)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

If there were elections for national government tomorrow, which political party or organisation would you vote for?

## q95. perceived survey sponsor (q95)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

## time interview ended (endtime)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 17  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-0.923611104488373

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

## q96. gender of respondent (q96)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Respondent's gender

## q96new respondent's race (q96new)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Respondent's race.

## q97. language of interview (q97)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

## q97. language of interview (q97)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Which languages was the interview conducted in?

## q98. type of shelter (q98)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-995

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

In what type of shelter does the respondent live?

## q99. others present (q99)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-5

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?

## q100. check with others (q100)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-1

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?

## q101. influence by others (q101)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

## q101. influence by others (q101)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-1

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Do you think anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview?

## q102. difficulty answering (q102)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-4

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?

## q103a. respondent friendly (q103a)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-3

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?

## q103b. respondent interested (q103b)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?

## q103c. respondent cooperative (q103c)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

## q103c. respondent cooperative (q103c)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?

## q103d. respondent patient (q103d)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?

## q103e. respondent at ease (q103e)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?

## q103f. respondent honest (q103f)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?

## q104a. neighbors interested (q104a)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

## q104a. neighbors interested (q104a)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Did your presence in the area arouse interest from neighbors?

## q104b. neighbors suspicious (q104b)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Did your presence in the area arouse suspicion from neighbors?

## q104c. neighbors afraid (q104c)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Did your presence in the area arouse fear from neighbors?

## q104d. approached by community or party (q104d)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Were you approached by community and/or political party representatives?

## q104e. interviewer feel threatened (q104e)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

## q104e. interviewer feel threatened (q104e)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Did you feel threatened during the interview?

## q104f. interviewer physically threatened (q104f)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Were you physically threatened during the interview?

## q106. interviewer code (q106)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-163

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Interviewer's Number

## q107. interviewer's age (q107)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 19-66

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Interviewer's Age

## q108. interviewer's gender (q108)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

## q108. interviewer's gender (q108)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Interviewer's gender

## q108a. saf interviewer's race (q108asaf)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Interviewer's race

## q109. interviewer urban or rural (q109)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Do you come from a rural or urban area?

## q110. interviewer's home language (q110)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: -1-999

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Interviewer's home language

## q111. interviewer's education (q111)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**



## q111. interviewer's education (q111)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Interviewer's highest level of education

## q112a. post office in the psu/ea (q112a)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area?

(a) Post-office

## q112b. school in the psu/ea (q112b)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area?

(b) School

## q112c. police station in the psu/ea (q112c)

## File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area?

(c) Police station

## q112d. bus or taxi service in the psu/ea (q112d)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area?  
(d) Regular bus or taxi service

## q112e. electricity grid in the psu/ea (q112e)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area?  
(e) Electricity grid that most houses could access

## q112f. piped water system in the psu/ea (q112f)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area?  
(f) Piped water system that most houses could access

## q112g. sewage system in the psu/ea (q112g)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
Invalid: 0 (0)

#### Literal question

Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area?  
(g) Sewage system that most houses could access

## q112h. railway station in the psu/ea (q112h)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area?  
 (h) Railway Station

## q112i. health clinic in the psu/ea (q112i)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area?  
 (i) Health Clinic

## q112j. recreational facilities in the psu/ea (q112j)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area?  
 (j) Recreational facilities, e.g., a sports field

## q112k. places of worship in the psu/ea (q112k)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area?  
 (k) Any churches, mosques, temples or other places of worship

## q112l. community buildings in the psu/ea (q112l)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area?  
 (l) Any town halls or community buildings that can be used for meetings

## q112m. petrol station in the psu/ea (q112m)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area?  
 (m) Petrol station

## q112n. bottle store/bar/beer parlour in the psu/ea (q112n)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area?  
 (n) Bottle store/bar/beer parlour

## q112o. supermarket in the psu/ea (q112o)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area?  
 (o) Supermarket (food and/or clothing)

## q112p. cafes/eating places/corner shops in the psu/ea (q112p)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area?  
 (p) Cafes/eating places/corner shops

## q112q. market stalls in the psu/ea (q112q)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area?  
 (q) Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)

## q113a. police in the psu/ea (q113a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any policemen or police vehicles?

## q113b. soldiers/army in the psu/ea (q113b)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any soldiers or army vehicles?

## q113c. crops/vegetables in the psu/ea (q113c)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any gardens or fields attached to households containing evidence of crops/vegetables being grown?

## q113d. livestock in the psu/ea (q113d)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any gardens or fields attached to households containing livestock such as goats, sheep, cows or horses?

## q113e. trees in the psu/ea (q113e)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see any yards, gardens or fields attached to households with trees growing in them that were larger than one storey/floor in height?

## q114a. destination sign posted (q114a)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Was your destination clearly sign posted along the last 10km of your journey?

## q114b. stop/give way signs (q114b)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0 (0)
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0 (0)
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

#### Literal question

Were there any stop/give way signs along the last 10km of your journey?

## q114c. traffic lights/wardens (q114c)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0 (0)
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0 (0)
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

#### Literal question

Were there any traffic lights/warden along the last 10km of your journey?

## q114d. traffic lights working (q114d)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0 (0)
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0 (0)
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-7	

#### Literal question

If yes to C above, were all of them in working order?

## q114e. water-filled river (q114e)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0 (0)
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0 (0)
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

#### Literal question

Was there a water-filled river during the last 1km of your journey?

## q114f. water-filled dam or lake (q114f)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

## q114f. water-filled dam or lake (q114f)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0 (0)
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0 (0)
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

#### Literal question

Was there a water-filled dam or lake during the last 1km of your journey?

## q115a. graded sand/dirt roads (q115a)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0 (0)
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0 (0)
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-4	

#### Literal question

Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads?  
(a) Graded sand/dirt roads

## q115b. ungraded dirt roads (q115b)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0 (0)
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0 (0)
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-4	

#### Literal question

Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads?  
(b) Ungraded dirt roads

## q115c. off road (q115c)

### File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0 (0)
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0 (0)
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-4	

#### Literal question

Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads?  
(c) Off road



## q115d. tarred or concrete roads (q115d)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 0 (0)  
 Invalid: 0 (0)

**Literal question**

Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads?

(d) Tarred or concrete roads

## adjusted within country weight (withinwt)

File: Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 16  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0.0062018078751862-6.69485139846802

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

# Related Materials

## Questionnaires

### Afrobarometer South Africa 2002 - Questionnaire

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Title Afrobarometer South Africa 2002 - Questionnaire  
Country South Africa  
Language English  
Filename Q\_Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002.pdf

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## Technical documents

### Afrobarometer South Africa 2002 - Codebook

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Title Afrobarometer South Africa 2002 - Codebook  
Author(s) Paloma Bauer  
Country South Africa  
Language English  
Contributor(s) Paloma Bauer  
Publisher(s) Michigan State University  
Filename Afrobarometer 2 South Africa 2002 Codebook.pdf

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