

# South Africa - Population Census 1980

**Statistics South Africa**

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# Sampling

No content available

# Questionnaires

## Overview

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The 1980 Population Census questionnaire was administered to all household members and covered household goods and dwelling characteristics, and employment of domestic workers. Questions concerning individuals included those on citizenship/nationality, marital status, fertility and infant mortality, education, employment, religion, language and disabilities, as well as mode of transport used and participation in sport and other recreational activities.

The following questions appear in the questionnaire but the corresponding data has not been included in the data set:

### PART C: PARTICULARS OF DWELLING:

2. How many separate families

(i) Number of families

(ii) Number of non-family persons

(iii) total number of occupants [i.e. persons in families shown against (i) plus persons shown against

3. Persons employed by household

Full-time, Part-time

(a) How many persons are employed as domestics by you? (Include garden workers)

(b) Total cash wages paid to above -mentioned persons for April 1980

4. Ownership - Do not answer this question if your dwelling is on a farm.

(i) Own dwelling - (Including hire-purchase, sectional title property or property of wife):

(a) Is the dwelling Fully paid Partly paid-off

(b) If partly paid-off, state monthly repayment (include housing subsidy, but exclude insurance.

(ii) Rented or occupied free dwelling :

(a) Is the dwelling occupied free, rented furnished, rented unfurnished

(b) If rented, state monthly rent

(c) Is the dwelling owned by the employer?

(d) Does it belong to the state, SA Railways, a provincial administration, a divisional council, or a municipality or other local authority?

### PART D: PARTICULARS OF THE FAMILY

1. Number of members in the family

2. Occupation. (Nature of work done)

(a) Head of family

(b) Wife

3. Annual income of head of family and wife.

Annual income of: Head, Wife (if applicable)

## Data Collection

### Data Collection Dates

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<b>Start</b>	<b>End</b>	<b>Cycle</b>
1980-05-07	1980-05-07	N/A

### Data Collection Mode

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Face-to-face [f2f]

### Data Collectors

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<b>Name</b>	<b>Abbreviation</b>	<b>Affiliation</b>
Central Statistical Service	CSS	

# Data Processing

No content available

# Data Appraisal

No content available

# File Description

# Variable List

## South African Census 1980\_v1

Content	The file contains data related to part A of the 1980 census (questions asked of each person in the household: sex, age, marital status, population group, birthplace, citizenship, place of residence, religion, disability, literacy, home language, education, sport & recreation activity, transport, occupation, work status and economic sector, questions asked of females only: numbers of children ever born, child deaths in past year), part B (household amenities: numbers of various amenities available to household e.g. refrigerator, stove, bicycle, etc.) and part C (particulars of the dwelling: type of dwelling). The file also contains data related to geography (suburb, enumerator's sub district, magisterial district and province).
Cases	0
Variable(s)	62
Structure	Type: Keys: ()
Version	Version 1.1
Producer	Statistics South Africa (Stats SA)
Missing Data	

## Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V1	AREA	Area	discrete	numeric	
V2	SUBURB	Suburb	contin	numeric	
V3	EA	Enumerator's subdistrict (ESD)	contin	numeric	
V4	SEQNO	Serial number	contin	numeric	
V5	RETURNNO	Return no	contin	numeric	
V6	PLACE	Type of dwelling (place enumerated)	discrete	numeric	
V7	STAY	Type of dwelling (usual residence)	discrete	numeric	9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. See instructions 2e. If the same as the address at the top of this form, write "HERE". Also state TYPE OF DWELLING at address on 6 May 1980, e.g. house, flat, hotel, etc. (1) Now 6 May 1980..... (2) 5 years ago May 1975.....
V8	SEX	Sex	discrete	numeric	3. Sex: Mark applicable space with a cross (X).....
V9	AGE	Age	contin	numeric	4. Age: State age in years at last birthday. For babies under one year, write "0".....
V10	MARITAL	Marital status	discrete	numeric	5. Marital status: State whether never married, married, widowed, divorced or living together.
V11	RACE	Population group	discrete	numeric	6. Population group: E.g. white, Malay, Indian, South Sotho, etc.
V12	POB	Birth place	discrete	numeric	7. Birthplace: If within RSA, state name of DISTRICT. If outside RSA, state name of COUNTRY
V13	CITIZEN	Citizenship/nationality	discrete	numeric	8. Country of citizenship/nationality.
V14	SUBURB80	Place of residence 1980 (suburb-town)	contin	numeric	9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. (1) Now 6 May 1980
V15	SUBURB75	Place of residence 1975 (suburb-town)	contin	numeric	9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. (2) 5 years ago May 1975
V16	RELIGION	Religion	discrete	numeric	10. Religion: State particular religious affiliation/denomination - not name of local congregation and not "Christian" only

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V17	DISABLE	Disability	discrete	numeric	11. Disabled persons: If person is disabled, state NATURE of disability, e.g. blind, cripple, mentally retarded, etc.
V18	AFR	Literacy - Afrikaans	discrete	numeric	12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.
V19	ENG	Literacy - English	discrete	numeric	12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.
V20	BLACK	Literacy - Black	discrete	numeric	12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.
V21	OTHER	Literacy - other language	discrete	numeric	12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.
V22	HHLANG1	First home language	discrete	numeric	State which language(s) each person normally speaks at HOME.
V23	HHLANG2	Second home language	discrete	numeric	State which language(s) each person normally speaks at HOME.
V24	BOTH	Both home languages spoken equally or not	discrete	numeric	
V25	EDUCATE1	Level of education	discrete	numeric	13. Level of education: State - - Highest school standard passed - ALL DEGREES, DIPLOMAS and CERTIFICATES already obtained and specify directions, e.g. BSc (Mech.ENG), B.Com (Acc)
V26	EDUCATE2	Nature of education	discrete	numeric	13. Level of education: State - - Highest school standard passed - ALL DEGREES, DIPLOMAS and CERTIFICATES already obtained and specify directions, e.g. BSc (Mech.ENG), B.Com (Acc)
V27	CEB	Number of children ever born	discrete	numeric	14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children: - EVER born alive
V28	CS	Children born during the past year	discrete	numeric	14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children: - Born alive SINCE 7 MAY 1979
V29	CD	Children died during the past year	discrete	numeric	14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children: - Who DIED UNDER 1 YEAR since 7 May 1979
V30	SPORT1R	First sport - type	discrete	numeric	15. Sport and recreation: - State in order of priority: - REGULAR sport and recreation activities
V31	SPORT1C	First sport competition basis or not	discrete	numeric	15. Which activities are on a COMPETITION BASIS
V32	SPORT2R	Second sport - type	discrete	numeric	15. Sport and recreation: - State in order of priority: - REGULAR sport and recreation activities
V33	SPORT2C	Second sport - competition basis or not	discrete	numeric	15. Which activities are on a COMPETITION BASIS
V34	POW	Place of work	contin	numeric	16. TOWNSHIP/SUBURB where person works/studies/attends school
V35	TRNSMODE	Transport: means of transport	discrete	numeric	16. MAIN MODE OF TRANSPORT to said area.
V36	TIME	Time of departure to and from said place	contin	numeric	
V37	OCCUP80	Occupation of person 1980	discrete	numeric	17.Occupation: i.e. nature of work done. - Now (6 May 1980)
V38	OCCUP75	Occupation of person 1975	discrete	numeric	17.Occupation: i.e. nature of work done. - 5 years ago (May 1975)
V39	WRKSTAT	Work status	discrete	numeric	18. Present work status: E.g. employee, employer, unemployed, (looking for work), not working (not looking for work), etc.

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V40	WORK	Jobseekers: worked during past week or not	discrete	numeric	19. Did person WORK during past week?
V41	SEARCH	Jobseekers: purposefully looked for job	discrete	numeric	19. If not, did he/she purposefully SEEK work?
V42	START	Jobseekers: when can start working again	discrete	numeric	19. If work is found, WHEN can he/she begin?
V43	EMPLOYER	Identity of employer	discrete	numeric	20. Name of employer:
V44	INDUSTRY	Economic Sector/Industry	contin	numeric	21. Nature/main activity of industry or profession in which working. - E.g. agriculture, shoe factory, caf, furniture shop, etc.
V45	INCOME	Income of person	contin	numeric	22. Annual income (all sources)
V46	FRIDGE	Amenities: refrigerator	discrete	numeric	Refrigerator (including combination refrigerator/deepfreezer)
V47	FREEZER	Amenities: deep-freezer	discrete	numeric	Separate deep-freezer
V48	STOVE	Amenities: stove	discrete	numeric	Stove
V49	WASHMASJ	Amenities: washing machine	discrete	numeric	Washing machine
V50	RADIO	Amenities: radio	discrete	numeric	Radio (including car radio)
V51	TV	Amenities: television	discrete	numeric	Television set
V52	CAR	Amenities: motorcar/combi/bakkie	discrete	numeric	Motor-car/combi/bakkie
V53	MTRCYCLE	Amenities: motorcycle	discrete	numeric	Motor cycle
V54	BICYCLE	Amenities: bicycle	discrete	numeric	Bicycle
V55	KARAVAN	Amenities: caravan	discrete	numeric	Caravan
V56	TRACTOR	Amenities: tractor	discrete	numeric	Tractor
V57	ANIMALDR	Amenities: animal drawn vehicle	discrete	numeric	Animal drawn vehicle
V58	SWIMPOOL	Amenities: swimming pool	discrete	numeric	Swimming pool
V59	HOLIDAY	Amenities: holiday cottage	discrete	numeric	Holiday cottage
V60	DISTRICT	Magisterial district	discrete	numeric	District
V61	TYPE	Type	discrete	numeric	
V62	PROVINCE	Province	discrete	numeric	

## South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

Content	The file contains data related to part A of the 1980 census (questions asked of each person in the household: sex, age, population group, birthplace, citizenship, place of residence, religion, disability, literacy, home language, education, sport & recreation activity, transport, occupation, work status and economic sector, income, questions asked of females only: numbers of children ever born, child deaths in past year), part B (household amenities: numbers of various amenities available to household e.g. refrigerator, stove, bicycle, etc.) and part C (particulars of the dwelling: type of dwelling, numbers of bedrooms, livingrooms, bathrooms, toilets, kitchens, garages and other rooms, ownership of dwelling). The file also contains data related to geography (suburb and enumerator's sub district).
Cases	0
Variable(s)	66
Structure	Type: Keys: ()
Version	Version 1.1
Producer	Statistics South Africa (Stats SA)
Missing Data	

## Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V63	SUBURB	Suburb-town	contin	numeric	
V64	ENUMAREA	Esd (enumerator's subdistrict)	contin	numeric	
V65	DWELTYP1	Type of dwelling (place enumerated)	discrete	numeric	
V66	DWELTYP2	Type of dwelling (usual residence)	discrete	numeric	9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. See instructions 2e. If the same as the address at the top of this form, write "HERE". Also state TYPE OF DWELLING at address on 6 May 1980, e.g. house, flat, hotel, etc. (1) Now 6 May 1980..... (2) 5 years ago May 1975.....
V67	SEX	Sex	discrete	numeric	3. Sex: Mark applicable space with a cross (X).....
V68	AGE	Age	discrete	numeric	4. Age: State age in years at last birthday. For babies under one year, write "0".....
V69	POPGRP	Population group	discrete	numeric	6. Population group: E.g. white, Malay, Indian, South Sotho, etc.
V70	POB	Birth place	discrete	numeric	7. Birthplace: If within RSA, state name of DISTRICT. If outside RSA, state name of COUNTRY
V71	CITIZEN	Citizenship-nationality	discrete	numeric	8. Country of citizenship/nationality.
V72	PLACE80	Place of residence 1980 (suburb-town)	contin	numeric	9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. (1) Now 6 May 1980
V73	PLACE75	Place of residence 1975 (suburb-town)	contin	numeric	9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. (2) 5 years ago May 1975
V74	RELIGION	Religion	discrete	numeric	10. Religion: State particular religious affiliation/denomination - not name of local congregation and not "Christian" only
V75	DISABLT	Disability	discrete	numeric	11. Disabled persons: If person is disabled, state NATURE of disability, e.g. blind, cripple, mentally retarded, etc.
V76	LITAFRIK	Literacy-Africaans	discrete	numeric	12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V77	LITENGL	Literacy-English	discrete	numeric	12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.
V78	LITWANA	Literacy-Tswana	discrete	numeric	12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.
V79	LITOTHER	Literacy-other language	discrete	numeric	12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.
V80	LANGUAGE	First home language	discrete	numeric	State which language(s) each person normally speaks at HOME.
V81	LANGSEC	Second home language	discrete	numeric	State which language(s) each person normally speaks at HOME.
V82	BILINGUL	Both home languages spoken equally or not	discrete	numeric	
V83	EDUC	Level of education	discrete	numeric	13. Level of education: State - - Highest school standard passed - ALL DEGREES, DIPLOMAS and CERTIFICATES already obtained and specify directions, e.g. BSc (Mech.ENG), B.Com (Acc)
V84	EDUCTYPE	Nature of education	discrete	numeric	13. Level of education: State - - Highest school standard passed - ALL DEGREES, DIPLOMAS and CERTIFICATES already obtained and specify directions, e.g. BSc (Mech.ENG), B.Com (Acc)
V85	CEB	Number of children ever born	discrete	numeric	14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children: - EVER born alive
V86	CBLYR	Children born during the past year	discrete	numeric	14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children: - Born alive SINCE 7 MAY 1979
V87	CDLYR	Children died during the past year	discrete	numeric	14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children: - Who DIED UNDER 1 YEAR since 7 May 1979
V88	SPORT1	First sport - type	discrete	numeric	15. Sport and recreation: - State in order of priority: - REGULAR sport and recreation activities
V89	COMPETE1	First sport competition basis or not	discrete	numeric	15. Which activities are on a COMPETITION BASIS
V90	SPORT2	Second sport - type	discrete	numeric	15. Sport and recreation: - State in order of priority: - REGULAR sport and recreation activities
V91	COMPETE2	Second sport - competition basis or not	discrete	numeric	15. Which activities are on a COMPETITION BASIS
V92	PLACEWRK	Transport:place of work (sbrb-town area)	contin	numeric	16. TOWNSHIP/SUBURB where person works/studies/attends school
V93	TRANSMNS	Transport:means of transport	discrete	numeric	16. MAIN MODE OF TRANSPORT to said area.
V94	TRDEPTTO	Transport:departure time to pl of work	discrete	numeric	
V95	TRDEPTFR	Transport:departure time from pl of work	discrete	numeric	
V96	OCC80	Occupation of person 1980	discrete	numeric	17.Occupation: i.e. nature of work done. - Now (6 May 1980)
V97	OCC75	Occupation of person 1975	discrete	numeric	17.Occupation: i.e. nature of work done. - 5 years ago (May 1975)
V98	WORKSTAT	Work status	discrete	numeric	18. Present work status: E.g. employee, employer, unemployed, (looking for work), not working (not looking for work), etc.
V99	WKLAWEEK	Jobseekers:worked during past week	discrete	numeric	19. Did person WORK during past week?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V100	WKLOOKED	Jobseekers:purposefully looked for job	discrete	numeric	19. If not, did he/she purposefully SEEK work?
V101	WKAGAIN	Jobseekers:when can start working again	discrete	numeric	19. If work is found, WHEN can he/she begin?
V102	EMPLOYER	Identity of employer	discrete	numeric	20. Name of employer:
V103	IND	Industry	discrete	numeric	21. Nature/main activity of industry or profession in which working. - E.g. agriculture, shoe factory, caf, furniture shop, etc.
V104	INCOME	Income of person	discrete	numeric	22. Annual income (all sources)
V105	REFRIG	Amenities: refrigerators	discrete	numeric	Refrigerator (including combination refrigerator/deepfreezer)
V106	FREEZER	Amenities: deep freezers	discrete	numeric	Separate deep-freezer
V107	STOVES	Amenities: stoves	discrete	numeric	Stove
V108	WASHMACH	Amenities: washing machines	discrete	numeric	Washing machine
V109	RADIO	Amenities: radios	discrete	numeric	Radio (including car radio)
V110	TV	Amenities: televisions	discrete	numeric	Television set
V111	MOTORCAR	Amenities: motorcars	discrete	numeric	Motor-car/combi/bakkie
V112	MOTORCYC	Amenities: motorcycles	discrete	numeric	Motor cycle
V113	BICYCLE	Amenities: bicycles	discrete	numeric	Bicycle
V114	TRACTOR	Amenities: tractors	discrete	numeric	Tractor
V115	DRAWNV	Amenities: animal drawn vehicle	discrete	numeric	Animal drawn vehicle
V116	RMSBED	House: bedrooms	discrete	numeric	Bedrooms
V117	RMSLIV	House: livingrooms	discrete	numeric	Other living-rooms, lounge, study, television-room, etc
V118	RMSBTHTO	House: bathrooms + toilets	discrete	numeric	Combination bathroom and toilet
V119	RMSBATH	House: bathrooms	discrete	numeric	Separate bathroom and toilet
V120	RMSTOILT	House: toilets	discrete	numeric	Separate toilet
V121	RMSKITCH	House: kitchens	discrete	numeric	Kitchen
V122	RMSGARAG	House: garages	discrete	numeric	Garage (double garage=2)
V123	RMSOTHER	House: other rooms	discrete	numeric	Other (storeroom, laundry, etc.)
V124	NOCCUP	Occupants: total all occupants	contin	numeric	Family members total numbers
V125	OWNERSHP	Ownership of dwelling	discrete	numeric	(i) Own dwelling - (Including hire-purchase, sectional title property or property of wife): (a) Is the dwelling Fully paid, Partly paid-off (ii) Rented or occupied free dwelling : (a) Is the dwelling Occupied free, Rented furnished Rented unfurnished
V126	RENT	Rent or down payment of dwelling	discrete	numeric	(b) If partly paid-off, state monthly repayment (include housing subsidy, but exclude insurance: OR (b) If rented, state monthly rent:
V127	OWNEREMP	Dwelling property of employer or not	discrete	numeric	(c) Is the dwelling owned by the employer?
V128	OWNERSTA	Dwelling property of state or not	discrete	numeric	(d) Does it belong to the state, SA Railways, a provincial administration, a divisional council, or a municipality or other local authority?



## Area (AREA)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-4	

## Suburb (SUBURB)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-4126	

#### Description

This variable represents the South African suburb.

#### Source of information

Census 1980 questionnaire flap - Part A - completed by the enumerator.

#### Pre question

Must be filled in by the enumerator

## Enumerator's subdistrict (ESD) (EA)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9857	

#### Description

The Republic of South Africa was divided into 316 census districts with a census supervisor in charge of enumeration in each such area. These census districts were in turn subdivided into approximately 24 000 enumerator subdistricts (ESDs). The size of ESDs varied according to the number of persons in the ESD.

#### Source of information

Census 1980 questionnaire flap - Part A - completed by the enumerator

#### Pre question

Must be filled in by the enumerator

## Serial number (SEQNO)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-48231	

## Serial number (SEQNO)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Description

The serial number is used for administration purposes.

## Return no (RETURNNO)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

#### Description

The return number is used for administration purposes.

#### Source of information

Census 1980 questionnaire flap - Part A - completed by the enumerator

## Type of dwelling (place enumerated) (PLACE)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

#### Description

This is the dwelling type of the household member where the enumeration took place.

#### Universe

All households

#### Source of information

Interviewer's visual observation

#### Pre question

Must be filled in by the enumerator:

## Type of dwelling (usual residence) (STAY)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

#### Description

This is the dwelling type at the usual residence of the household member.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

## Type of dwelling (usual residence) (STAY)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

Household member

#### Pre question

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Literal question

9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. See instructions 2e. If the same as the address at the top of this form, write "HERE". Also state TYPE OF DWELLING at address on 6 May 1980, e.g. house, flat, hotel, etc.

- (1) Now 6 May 1980.....  
 (2) 5 years ago May 1975.....

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (e) QUESTION 9 - In the case of a child at boarding school, university or undergoing military training or a living-in dervant his/her home address should be entered, i.e. where the person's family lives.

## Sex (SEX)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the gender of the individual household member

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

3. Sex: Mark applicable space with a cross (X).....

#### Interviewer instructions

2. Instructions for the filling in of Part A:

(a) Persons to be enumerated in Part A. - Each individual, including children, babies, adults, visitors and servants present on these premises at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980 must be enumerated in Part A. It should, however be borne in mind that:

(i) Shift workers and other persons working at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980 must be enumerated at their dwellings as if they spent the night there.

(ii) Each family must be enumerated on a separate questionnaire. A person who is not a member of a family may, however, be enumerated with the family on one questionnaire.

See (iii) below.

For census purposes a family is defined as:

A husband and wife (including a couple living together as husband and wife without being lawfully married); or

A father and mother with one or more unmarried children; or

A father with one or more unmarried children; or

A mother with one or more unmarried children.

The expression "children" includes stepchildren and adopted children. However, as far as Parts C and D are concerned, foster-children must not be regarded as family members.

Married children constitute separate families and even if such married children are living with their parents, they must be enumerated on a separate questionnaire.

(iii) A person who is not a member of a family (including a relative of the head or wife, such as a widowed mother, a divorced father, a brother, an uncle, etc.) and does not wish to be enumerated with the family, must obtain and fill in a separate questionnaire.

(iv) It is the responsibility of persons TRAVELLING in the Republic of South Africa on the night of the census to ensure that they are enumerated in Part A of a questionnaire on arrival at their destination. Persons travelling abroad will, on their return to the Republic of South Africa, be enumerated at the port or place of arrival.

## Age (AGE)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

#### Description

This variable records the age of the individual household member.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

4. Age: State age in years at last birthday. For babies under one year, write "0" .....

#### Interviewer instructions

2. Instructions for the filling in of Part A:

(a) Persons to be enumerated in Part A. - Each individual, including children, babies, adults, visitors and servants present on these premises at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980 must be enumerated in Part A. It should, however be borne in mind that:

(i) Shift workers and other persons working at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980 must be enumerated at their dwellings as if they spent the night there.

(ii) Each family must be enumerated on a separate questionnaire. A person who is not a member of a family may, however, be enumerated with the family on one questionnaire.

See (iii) below.

For census purposes a family is defined as:

A husband and wife (including a couple living together as husband and wife without being lawfully married); or

A father and mother with one or more unmarried children; or

A father with one or more unmarried children; or

A mother with one or more unmarried children.

The expression "children" includes stepchildren and adopted children. However, as far as Parts C and D are concerned, foster-children must not be regarded as family members.

Married children constitute separate families and even if such married children are living with their parents, they must be enumerated on a separate questionnaire.

(iii) A person who is not a member of a family (including a relative of the head or wife, such as a widowed mother, a divorced father, a brother, an uncle, etc.) and does not wish to be enumerated with the family, must obtain and fill in a separate questionnaire.

(iv) It is the responsibility of persons TRAVELLING in the Republic of South Africa on the night of the census to ensure that they are enumerated in Part A of a questionnaire on arrival at their destination. Persons travelling abroad will, on their return to the Republic of South Africa, be enumerated at the port or place of arrival.

## Marital status (MARITAL)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-5	

#### Description

This variable records the marital status of the household member.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

## Marital status (MARITAL)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

Household member

#### Pre question

See instruction 2b...

#### Literal question

5. Marital status: State whether never married, married, widowed, divorced or living together.

#### Post question

See instruction 2b...

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (b) QUESTION 5. - If two persons are living together as husband and wife without being lawfully married write "living together".

## Population group (RACE)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-20

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the population group (race) of the household member.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

6. Population group: E.g. white, Malay, Indian, South Sotho, etc.

#### Post question

See instruction 2c

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (c) QUESTION 6 - Distinguish between White, Coloured, Malay, Griqua, Chinese, Indian, Xhosa, Zulu, Swazi, South Ndebele (Ndzundza/Manala), North Ndebele [Kekana, Lidwaba, Maraba, Langa (i.e. Bakenberg and Mapela), Seleka], North Sotho (Mosotho wa Lebowa), South Sotho (Mosotho wa Borwa), Tswana, Shangaan/Tsonga, Venda, Lemba, etc.

## Birth place (POB)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-993

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the district in which the individual household member was born (if born in the Republic of South Africa). Alternatively if the household member was born outside of the Republic of South Africa the country of birth is recorded.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

## Birth place (POB)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

7. Birthplace: If within RSA, state name of DISTRICT. If outside RSA, state name of COUNTRY

## Citizenship/nationality (CITIZEN)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-93

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the citizenship/nationality of the individual household member.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

8. Country of citizenship/nationality.

#### Post question

See instruction 2d

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (d) QUESTION 8 - For SA blacks, distinguish between Ciskei, KwaZulu, KaNgwane (Swazi), kaNdebele, Lebowa QwaQwa, Gazankulu.

## Place of residence 1980 (suburb-town) (SUBURB80)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-4225

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the usual place of residence (the South African suburb) of the individual household member on the 6 May 1980.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. (1) Now 6 May 1980

#### Post question

State full residential address. See instructions 2e. If the same as the address at the top of this form, write "HERE".

#### Interviewer instructions

## Place of residence 1980 (suburb-town) (SUBURB80)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

2 (e) QUESTION 9 - In the case of a child at boarding school, university or undergoing military training or a living-in dervant his/her home address should be entered, i.e. where the person's family lives.

## Place of residence 1975 (suburb-town) (SUBURB75)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9954	

#### Description

This variable records the usual place of residence (the South African suburb) of the individual household member five years ago (i.e. May 1975).

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. (2) 5 years ago May 1975

#### Post question

State full residential address. See instructions 2e. If the same as the address at the top of this form, write "HERE".

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (e) QUESTION 9 - In the case of a child at boarding school, university or undergoing military training or a living-in dervant his/her home address should be entered, i.e. where the person's family lives.

## Religion (RELIGION)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-38	

#### Description

This variable records the religion of the individual household member.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

10. Religion: State particular religious affiliation/denomination - not name of local congregation and not "Christian" only

## Disability (DISABLE)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

## Disability (DISABLE)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-18	

#### Description

This variable records the nature of the disability of the individual household member.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

11. Disabled persons: If person is disabled, state NATURE of disability, e.g. blind, cripple, mentally retarded, etc.

#### Post question

See instruction 2f

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (f) QUESTION 11 - If PHYSICALLY disabled, state whether blind, deaf, deaf-mute, epileptic, spastic, paraplegic, deformed (cripple), etc. If MENTALLY ILL, state whether addicted, schizophrenic, neurotic, dementia sufferer, mentally retarded, etc. If the medical term for the person's illness is not known, please state "serious mental illness" or "less serious mental illness", as the case may be.

## Literacy - Afrikaans (AFR)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

#### Description

This variable records the level of fluency in Afrikaans of the individual household member, specifically recording whether the individual can speak, read or write in Afrikaans.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.

## Literacy - English (ENG)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

## Literacy - English (ENG)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Description

This variable records the level of fluency in English of the individual household member, specifically recording whether the individual can speak, read or write in English.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.

## Literacy - Black (BLACK)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the level of fluency in a Black language of the individual household member, specifically recording whether the individual can speak, read or write in said Black language.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.

#### Post question

(NB - "Black" means any language of the blacks such as Zulu, North Sotho, etc.) See instruction 2g for blacks.

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (g) QUESTION 12 - For Blacks, distinguish between the following languages: Xhosa, Swazi, S. Ndebele (Kuluma?), N. Ndebele (Sumayela?), N. Sotho (Sesotho sa lebowa), S. Sotho (Seshweshwe), Tswana, Shangaan/Tsonga, Venda and other. In order to distinguish between North and South Ndebele the persons should be asked whether they "sumayela" or "khuluma".

## Literacy - other language (OTHER)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the level of fluency in any other language of the individual household member, specifically recording whether the individual can speak, read or write in said other language.

#### Universe

## Literacy - other language (OTHER)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.

## First home language (HHLANG1)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-25

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the first language normally spoken by the individual at home.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

State which language(s) each person normally speaks at HOME.

#### Post question

If more than one language is given against (2), which does each person speak THE MOST? See instruction 2g for blacks.

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (g) QUESTION 12 - For Blacks, distinguish between the following languages: Xhosa, Swazi, S. Ndebele (Kuluma?), N. Ndebele (Sumayela?), N. Sotho (Sesotho sa lebowa), S. Sotho (Seshweshwe), Tswana, Shangaan/Tsonga, Venda and other. In order to distinguish between North and South Ndebele the persons should be asked whether they "sumayela" or "khuluma".

## Second home language (HHLANG2)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-25

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the second language normally spoken by the individual at home.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

State which language(s) each person normally speaks at HOME.

#### Post question

## Second home language (HHLANG2)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

If more than one language is given against (2), which does each person speak THE MOST? See instruction 2g for blacks.

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (g) QUESTION 12 - For Blacks, distinguish between the following languages: Xhosa, Swazi, S. Ndebele (Kuluma?), N. Ndebele (Sumayela?), N. Sotho (Sesotho sa lebowa), S. Sotho (Seshweshwe), Tswana, Shangaan/Tsonga, Venda and other. In order to distinguish between North and South Ndebele the persons should be asked whether they "sumayela" or "khuluma".

## Both home languages spoken equally or not (BOTH)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

#### Description

This variable records to what extent the first and second home languages are spoken.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

## Level of education (EDUCATE1)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-20	

#### Description

This variable records the highest completed education level of the individual household member.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

13. Level of education: State -  
 - Highest school standard passed  
 - ALL DEGREES, DIPLOMAS and CERTIFICATES already obtained and specify directions, e.g. BSc (Mech.ENG), B.Com (Acc)

## Nature of education (EDUCATE2)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-49	

## Nature of education (EDUCATE2)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Description

This variable records the area of study/education for the individual household member.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

13. Level of education: State -  
 - Highest school standard passed  
 - ALL DEGREES, DIPLOMAS and CERTIFICATES already obtained and specify directions, e.g. BSc (Mech.ENG), B.Com (Acc)

## Number of children ever born (CEB)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-19	

#### Description

This variable records the number of children ever born to females who have given birth.

#### Universe

Only females who have given birth

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children:  
 - EVER born alive

## Children born during the past year (CS)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

#### Description

This variable records the number of live births since 7 MAY 1979 (i.e. during the last year).

#### Universe

Only females who have given birth

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children:  
 - Born alive SINCE 7 MAY 1979

## Children died during the past year (CD)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

#### Description

This variable records the number of children who died under 1 year old since 7 May 1979 (i.e. during the last year).

#### Universe

Only females who have given birth

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children:  
- Who DIED UNDER 1 YEAR since 7 May 1979

## First sport - type (SPORT1R)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-61	

#### Description

This variable records the regular sport and recreation activity of the individual household member (in this instance it is the first sport or recreation activity listed by the individual - since this is recorded in order of priority).

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

15. Sport and recreation: - State in order of priority:  
- REGULAR sport and recreation activities

## First sport competition basis or not (SPORT1C)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 17	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

#### Description

This variable records whether the first sport or recreation activity is conducted on a competition basis.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

## First sport competition basis or not (SPORT1C)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

Household member

#### Literal question

15. Which activities are on a COMPETITION BASIS

## Second sport - type (SPORT2R)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-61

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the regular sport and recreation activity of the individual household member (in this instance it is the second sport or recreation activity listed by the individual - since this is recorded in order of priority).

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

15. Sport and recreation: - State in order of priority:  
- REGULAR sport and recreation activities

## Second sport - competition basis or not (SPORT2C)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 17  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records whether the second sport or recreation activity is conducted on a competition basis.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

15. Which activities are on a COMPETITION BASIS

## Place of work (POW)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

## Place of work (POW)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-8180

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the township/suburb where the individual household member works, studies or attends school.

#### Universe

Only persons who live, work, study or attend school in cities.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

16. Only persons who live, work, study or attend school in cities. - See instruction 2h.

#### Literal question

16. TOWNSHIP/SUBURB where person works/studies/attends school

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (h) QUESTION 16 - If main mode of transport is a motor vehicle write (car, bakkie or lorry) state whether driver or passenger. If person works shifts or belongs to a lift-club, position on last working day is required. If journey is to the central area of a city, write "city centre". The object of the question is to measure flow of traffic and should, therefore, also be filled in in respect of housewives who transport children to school or university. Against "time of departure to" the relevant area, the time at which the housewife leaves home in the morning should be shown, and against "time of departure from" that area, the time of commencement of the return journey after school or university should be entered.

## Transport: means of transport (TRNSMODE)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the main mode of transport used by the individual household member to their place of work, study or school.

#### Universe

Only persons who live, work, study or attend school in cities.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

16. Only persons who live, work, study or attend school in cities. - See instruction 2h.

#### Literal question

16. MAIN MODE OF TRANSPORT to said area.

#### Post question

(If "car" also state whether driver or passenger)

#### Interviewer instructions

## Transport: means of transport (TRNSMODE)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

2 (h) QUESTION 16 - If main mode of transport is a motor vehicle write (car, bakkie or lorry) state whether driver or passenger. If person works shifts or belongs to a lift-club, position on last working day is required. If journey is to the central area of a city, write "city centre". The object of the question is to measure flow of traffic and should, therefore, also be filled in in respect of housewives who transport children to school or university. Against "time of departure to" the relevant area, the time at which the housewife leaves home in the morning should be shown, and against "time of departure from" that area, the time of commencement of the return journey after school or university should be entered.

Please note that information is required not only in respect of motor cars and buses, but all modes of transport, including bicycles, motorcycles, trains, on foot, etc.

## Time of departure to and from said place (TIME)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-2400

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

## Occupation of person 1980 (OCCUP80)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-293

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the occupation of the individual respondent in the year 1980 (6 May 1980).

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

17.Occupation: i.e. nature of work done.  
- Now (6 May 1980)

#### Post question

See instruction 2i. NB: If unemployed (i.e. looking for work) state last occupation.

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (i) QUESTION 17 - The nature of work done is required, e.g. bricklayer, typist, scholar, housewife, domestic servant, pensioner, etc. In the case of a person working part-time (e.g. mornings only) descriptions such as "part-time clerk", "part-time typist", etc. should be given. In the case of civil servants, rank and type of work must be given. In the case of seasonal farm workers who are not in employment on census day, write "Farm worker S".

## Occupation of person 1975 (OCCUP75)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

## Occupation of person 1975 (OCCUP75)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-293

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the occupation of the individual respondent in the year 1975 (May 1975).

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

17.Occupation: i.e. nature of work done.  
 - 5 years ago (May 1975)

#### Post question

See instruction 2i. NB: If unemployed (i.e. looking for work) state last occupation.

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (i) QUESTION 17 - The nature of work done is required, e.g. bricklayer, typist, scholar, housewife, domestic servant, pensioner, etc. In the case of a person working part-time (e.g. mornings only) descriptions such as "part-time clerk", "part-time typist", etc. should be given. In the case of civil servants, rank and type of work must be given. In the case of seasonal farm workers who are not in employment on census day, write "Farm worker S".

## Work status (WRKSTAT)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the current work status of the individual household member.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

18. Present work status: E.g. employee, employer, unemployed, (looking for work), not working (not looking for work), etc.

#### Post question

See instruction 2j

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (j) QUESTION 18 - Distinguish between employee, employer, worker on own account, family worker, unemployed (looking for work), housewife or "not employed" (not looking for work). "Not employed" includes pre-school children, scholars, full-time students, pensioners, etc.

## Jobseekers: worked during past week or not (WORK)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

## Jobseekers: worked during past week or not (WORK)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records whether the individual household member worked during the past week or not.

#### Universe

Only persons not working but seeking work

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

Only persons not working but seeking work

#### Literal question

19. Did person WORK during past week?

## Jobseekers: purposefully looked for job (SEARCH)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records whether the individual household member purposefully sought work.

#### Universe

Only persons not working but seeking work

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

Only persons not working but seeking work

#### Literal question

19. If not, did he/she purposefully SEEK work?

## Jobseekers: when can start working again (START)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records how soon the individual household member could start work if work was found.

#### Universe

Only persons not working but seeking work

#### Source of information

## Jobseekers: when can start working again (START)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

Household member

#### Pre question

Only persons not working but seeking work

#### Literal question

19. If work is found, WHEN can he/she begin?

## Identity of employer (EMPLOYER)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable identifies the identity of the employer of the individual household member.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

20. Name of employer:

#### Post question

See instruction 2k

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (k) QUESTION 20 - Employees of the state, S.A. Railways, provincial and municipalities must also state the department, subdepartment and/or branch in which employed.

## Economic Sector/Industry (INDUSTRY)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-227

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the economic sector which the individual household member is employed in.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

21. Nature/main activity of industry or profession in which working. - E.g. agriculture, shoe factory, caf, furniture shop, etc.

#### Post question

See instruction 2 l

#### Interviewer instructions

## Economic Sector/Industry (INDUSTRY)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

2 (l) QUESTION 21 - "Industry or profession" includes all economic activities. State for example: agriculture, agricultural services, forestry, fishing, gold mine, quarry, abattoir, shoe factory, car factory, building construction, plumbing, caf, utchery, furniture shop, hotel, road transport of goods, air transport, financing, architect's practice, university, medical practice, bioscope, library, etc.

## Income of person (INCOME)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99999	

#### Description

This variable records the annual income from all sources for the individual household member for the 12 MONTHS ended 30/4/1980 or 29/2/1980.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

22. Annual income (all sources)

#### Post question

See instruction 2m

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (m) QUESTION 22 - State total income for the 12 MONTHS ended 30/4/1980 or 29/2/1980.

#### INCLUDE:

- (i) Salary, wages, overtime and commission (before deduction for pension, tax, etc.)
- (ii) Net profit from business, farming (remember profit from the sale of cattle, crops, etc.) or professional practice.
- (iii) Estimated cash value of fringe benefits such as company car and housing subsidy, as well as meals, clothing and accommodation provided by employers.
- (iv) Any other regular income (e.g. pension, interest, dividends, NET rent from fixed property, NET amount received from boarders/lodgers, etc.).

#### EXCLUDE:

- (i) Irregular or abnormal income, such as inheritances, matured policies, gratuities;
- (ii) Household allowances and pocket-money given by one member of the family to another.

N.B. - The income particulars will UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES be used for income tax purposes.

## Amenities: refrigerator (FRIDGE)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

#### Description

This variable records how many refrigerators are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

## Amenities: refrigerator (FRIDGE)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Refrigerator (including combination refrigerator/deepfreezer)

#### Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: deep-freezer (FREEZER)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records how many deep-freezers are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Separate deep-freezer

#### Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: stove (STOVE)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

#### Description

This variable records how many stoves are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Stove

#### Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: washing machine (WASHMASJ)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

#### Description

This variable records how many washing machines are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Washing machine

#### Interviewer instructions

## Amenities: washing machine (WASHMASJ)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### 3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: radio (RADIO)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records how many radios (including car radios) are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Radio (including car radio)

#### Interviewer instructions

#### 3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: television (TV)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

## Amenities: television (TV)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

This variable records how many television sets are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Television set

#### Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: motorcar/combi/bakkie (CAR)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records how many motor-cars/combis/bakkies are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Motor-car/combi/bakkie

#### Interviewer instructions

## Amenities: motorcar/combi/bakkie (CAR)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### 3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: motorcycle (MTRCYCLE)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records how many motor cycles are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Motor cycle

#### Interviewer instructions

#### 3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: bicycle (BICYCLE)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

## Amenities: bicycle (BICYCLE)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

This variable records how many bicycles are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Bicycle

#### Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: caravan (KARAVAN)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records how many caravans are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Caravan

#### Interviewer instructions

## Amenities: caravan (KARAVAN)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### 3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: tractor (TRACTOR)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records how many tractors are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Tractor

#### Interviewer instructions

#### 3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: animal drawn vehicle (ANIMALDR)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

## Amenities: animal drawn vehicle (ANIMALDR)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

This variable records how many animal drawn vehicles are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Animal drawn vehicle

#### Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: swimming pool (SWIMPOOL)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records how many swimming pools are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Swimming pool

#### Interviewer instructions

## Amenities: swimming pool (SWIMPOOL)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### 3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: holiday cottage (HOLIDAY)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records how many holiday cottages are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Holiday cottage

#### Interviewer instructions

#### 3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Magisterial district (DISTRICT)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-316

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

## Magisterial district (DISTRICT)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

This variable records the Magisterial District that the household resides in.

#### Source of information

Enumerator

#### Pre question

Must be filled in by the enumerator

#### Literal question

District

## Type (TYPE)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

## Province (PROVINCE)

### File: South African Census 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-13

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the South African province in which the household resides.

## Suburb-town (SUBURB)

File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 2	
Range: 6000-6039	

### Description

This variable represents the South African suburb.

## Esd (enumerator's subdistrict) (ENUMAREA)

File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 2	
Range: 6800-8204	

## Type of dwelling (place enumerated) (DWELTYP1)

File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This is the dwelling type of the household member where the enumeration took place.

### Universe

All households

### Source of information

Interviewer's visual observation

### Pre question

Must be filled in by the enumerator:

## Type of dwelling (usual residence) (DWELTYP2)

File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This is the dwelling type at the usual residence of the household member.

### Universe

## Type of dwelling (usual residence) (DWELTYP2)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Literal question

9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. See instructions 2e. If the same as the address at the top of this form, write "HERE". Also state TYPE OF DWELLING at address on 6 May 1980, e.g. house, flat, hotel, etc.

(1) Now 6 May 1980.....

(2) 5 years ago May 1975.....

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (e) QUESTION 9 - In the case of a child at boarding school, university or undergoing military training or a living-in dervant his/her home address should be entered, i.e. where the person's family lives.

## Sex (SEX)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the gender of the individual household member

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

3. Sex: Mark applicable space with a cross (X).....

#### Interviewer instructions

## Sex (SEX)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

2. Instructions for the filling in of Part A:

(a) Persons to be enumerated in Part A. - Each individual, including children, babies, adults, visitors and servants present on these premises at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980 must be enumerated in Part A. It should, however be borne in mind that:

(i) Shift workers and other persons working at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980 must be enumerated at their dwellings as if they spent the night there.

(ii) Each family must be enumerated on a separate questionnaire. A person who is not a member of a family may, however, be enumerated with the family on one questionnaire.

See (iii) below.

For census purposes a family is defined as:

A husband and wife (including a couple living together as husband and wife without being lawfully married); or

A father and mother with one or more unmarried children; or

A father with one or more unmarried children; or

A mother with one or more unmarried children.

The expression "children" includes stepchildren and adopted children. However, as far as Parts C and D are concerned, foster-children must not be regarded as family members.

Married children constitute separate families and even if such married children are living with their parents, they must be enumerated on a separate questionnaire.

(iii) A person who is not a member of a family (including a relative of the head or wife, such as a widowed mother, a divorced father, a brother, an uncle, etc.) and does not wish to be enumerated with the family, must obtain and fill in a separate questionnaire.

(iv) It is the responsibility of persons TRAVELLING in the Republic of South Africa on the night of the census to ensure that they are enumerated in Part A of a questionnaire on arrival at their destination. Persons travelling abroad will, on their return to the Republic of South Africa, be enumerated at the port or place of arrival.

## Age (AGE)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the age of the individual household member.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

4. Age: State age in years at last birthday. For babies under one year, write "0" .....

#### Interviewer instructions

## Age (AGE)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

2. Instructions for the filling in of Part A:

(a) Persons to be enumerated in Part A. - Each individual, including children, babies, adults, visitors and servants present on these premises at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980 must be enumerated in Part A. It should, however be borne in mind that:

(i) Shift workers and other persons working at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980 must be enumerated at their dwellings as if they spent the night there.

(ii) Each family must be enumerated on a separate questionnaire. A person who is not a member of a family may, however, be enumerated with the family on one questionnaire.

See (iii) below.

For census purposes a family is defined as:

A husband and wife (including a couple living together as husband and wife without being lawfully married); or

A father and mother with one or more unmarried children; or

A father with one or more unmarried children; or

A mother with one or more unmarried children.

The expression "children" includes stepchildren and adopted children. However, as far as Parts C and D are concerned, foster-children must not be regarded as family members.

Married children constitute separate families and even if such married children are living with their parents, they must be enumerated on a separate questionnaire.

(iii) A person who is not a member of a family (including a relative of the head or wife, such as a widowed mother, a divorced father, a brother, an uncle, etc.) and does not wish to be enumerated with the family, must obtain and fill in a separate questionnaire.

(iv) It is the responsibility of persons TRAVELLING in the Republic of South Africa on the night of the census to ensure that they are enumerated in Part A of a questionnaire on arrival at their destination. Persons travelling abroad will, on their return to the Republic of South Africa, be enumerated at the port or place of arrival.

## Population group (POPGRP)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-34

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the populaiton group (race) of the household member.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

6. Population group: E.g. white, Malay, Indian, South Sotho, etc.

#### Post question

See instruction 2c

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (c) QUESTION 6 - Distinguish between White, Coloured, Malay, Griqua, Chinese, Indian, Xhosa, Zulu, Swazi, South Ndebele (Ndzundza/Manala), North Ndebele [Kekana, Lidwaba, Maraba, Langa (i.e. Bakenberg and Mapela), Seleka], North Sotho (Mosotho wa Lebowa), South Sotho (Mosotho wa Borwa), Tswana, Shangaan/Tsonga, Venda, Lemba, etc.

## Birth place (POB)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

## Birth place (POB)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-993

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the district in which the individual household member was born (if born in Bophuthatswana). Alternatively if the household member was born outside of Bophuthatswana the country of birth is recorded.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

7. Birthplace: If within RSA, state name of DISTRICT. If outside RSA, state name of COUNTRY

## Citizenship-nationality (CITIZEN)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 5  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-93

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the citizenship/nationality of the individual household member.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

8. Country of citizenship/nationality.

#### Post question

See instruction 2d

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (d) QUESTION 8 - For SA blacks, distinguish between Ciskei, KwaZulu, KaNgwane (Swazi), kaNdebele, Lebowa QwaQwa, Gazankulu.

## Place of residence 1980 (suburb-town) (PLACE80)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 2  
 Range: 413-8010

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the usual place of residence of the individual household member on the 6 May 1980.

#### Universe

## Place of residence 1980 (suburb-town) (PLACE80)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. (1) Now 6 May 1980

#### Post question

State full residential address. See instructions 2e. If the same as the address at the top of this form, write "HERE".

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (e) QUESTION 9 - In the case of a child at boarding school, university or undergoing military training or a living-in dervant his/her home address should be entered, i.e. where the person's family lives.

## Place of residence 1975 (suburb-town) (PLACE75)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 8

Decimals: 2

Range: 0-8010

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the usual place of residence of the individual household member five years ago (i.e. May 1975).

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

9. Usual place of residence: State full residential address. (2) 5 years ago May 1975

#### Post question

State full residential address. See instructions 2e. If the same as the address at the top of this form, write "HERE".

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (e) QUESTION 9 - In the case of a child at boarding school, university or undergoing military training or a living-in dervant his/her home address should be entered, i.e. where the person's family lives.

## Religion (RELIGION)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-38

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the religion of the individual household member.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

## Religion (RELIGION)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Literal question

10. Religion: State particular religious affiliation/denomination - not name of local congregation and not "Christian" only

## Disability (DISABLTY)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-18

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the nature of the disability of the individual household member.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

11. Disabled persons: If person is disabled, state NATURE of disability, e.g. blind, cripple, mentally retarded, etc.

#### Post question

See instruction 2f

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (f) QUESTION 11 - If PHYSICALLY disabled, state whether blind, deaf, deaf-mute, epileptic, spastic, paraplegic, deformed (cripple), etc. If MENTALLY ILL, state whether addicted, schizophrenic, neurotic, dementia sufferer, mentally retarded, etc. If the medical term for the person's illness is not known, please state "serious mental illness" or "less serious mental illness", as the case may be.

## Literacy-Afrikaans (LITAFRIK)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the level of fluency in Afrikaans of the individual household member, specifically recording whether the individual can speak, read or write in Afrikaans.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.

## Literacy-English (LITENGL)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

#### Description

This variable records the level of fluency in English of the individual household member, specifically recording whether the individual can speak, read or write in English.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.

## Literacy-Tswana (LITTWANA)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

#### Description

This variable records the level of fluency in English of the individual household member, specifically recording whether the individual can speak, read or write in Tswana.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.

## Literacy-other language (LITOTHER)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

#### Description

This variable records the level of fluency in any other language of the individual household member, specifically recording whether the individual can speak, read or write in said other language.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

## Literacy-other language (LITOTHER)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

12. Language and literacy: Indicate with crosses whether each person can SPEAK (communicate in), READ and/or WRITE the following languages.

## First home language (LANGUAGE)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-25

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the first language normally spoken by the individual at home.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

State which language(s) each person normally speaks at HOME.

#### Post question

If more than one language is given against (2), which does each person speak THE MOST? See instruction 2g for blacks.

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (g) QUESTION 12 - For Blacks, distinguish between the following languages: Xhosa, Swazi, S. Ndebele (Kuluma?), N. Ndebele (Sumayela?), N. Sotho (Sesotho sa lebowa), S. Sotho (Seshweshwe), Tswana, Shangaan/Tsonga, Venda and other. In order to distinguish between North and South Ndebele the persons should be asked whether they "sumayela" or "khuluma".

## Second home language (LANGSEC)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-25

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the second language normally spoken by the individual at home.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

State which language(s) each person normally speaks at HOME.

#### Post question

If more than one language is given against (2), which does each person speak THE MOST? See instruction 2g for blacks.

## Second home language (LANGSEC)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (g) QUESTION 12 - For Blacks, distinguish between the following languages: Xhosa, Swazi, S. Ndebele (Kuluma?), N. Ndebele (Sumayela?), N. Sotho (Sesotho sa lebowa), S. Sotho (Seshweshwe), Tswana, Shangaan/Tsonga, Venda and other. In order to distinguish between North and South Ndebele the persons should be asked whether they "sumayela" or "khuluma".

## Both home languages spoken equally or not (BILINGUL)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 2	
Range: 0-1	

#### Description

This variable records to what extent the first and second home languages are spoken.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

## Level of education (EDUC)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-20	

#### Description

This variable records the highest completed education level of the individual household member.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

13. Level of education: State -  
 - Highest school standard passed  
 - ALL DEGREES, DIPLOMAS and CERTIFICATES already obtained and specify directions, e.g. BSc (Mech.ENG), B.Com (Acc)

## Nature of education (EDUCTYPE)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-49	

#### Description

## Nature of education (EDUCTYPE)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

This variable records the area of study/education for the individual household member.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

13. Level of education: State -  
 - Highest school standard passed  
 - ALL DEGREES, DIPLOMAS and CERTIFICATES already obtained and specify directions, e.g. BSc (Mech.ENG), B.Com (Acc)

## Number of children ever born (CEB)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	
Decimals: 2	
Range: 0-19	

#### Description

This variable records the number of children ever born to females who have given birth.

#### Universe

Only females who have given birth

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children:  
 - EVER born alive

## Children born during the past year (CBLYR)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 2	
Range: 0-3	

#### Description

This variable records the number of live births since 7 MAY 1979 (i.e. during the last year).

#### Universe

Only females who have given birth

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children:  
 - Born alive SINCE 7 MAY 1979

## Children died during the past year (CDLYR)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 2  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the number of children who died under 1 year old since 7 May 1979 (i.e. during the last year).

#### Universe

Only females who have given birth

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

14. Only females who have given birth - State number of children:  
 - Who DIED UNDER 1 YEAR since 7 May 1979

## First sport - type (SPORT1)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-61

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the regular sport and recreation activity of the individual household member (in this instance it is the first sport or recreation activity listed by the individual - since this is recorded in order of priority).

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

15. Sport and recreation: - State in order of priority:  
 - REGULAR sport and recreation activities

## First sport competition basis or not (COMPETE1)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records whether the first sport or recreation activity is conducted on a competition basis.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

## First sport competition basis or not (COMPETE1)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

Household member

#### Literal question

15. Which activities are on a COMPETITION BASIS

## Second sport - type (SPORT2)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-61

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the regular sport and recreation activity of the individual household member (in this instance it is the second sport or recreation activity listed by the individual - since this is recorded in order of priority).

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

15. Sport and recreation: - State in order of priority:  
- REGULAR sport and recreation activities

## Second sport - competition basis or not (COMPETE2)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records whether the second sport or recreation activity is conducted on a competition basis.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

15. Which activities are on a COMPETITION BASIS

## Transport:place of work (sbrb-town area) (PLACEWRK)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

## Transport:place of work (sbrb-town area) (PLACEWRK)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 2  
 Range: 0-9999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the township/suburb where the individual household member works, studies or attends school.

#### Universe

Only persons who live, work, study or attend school in cities.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

16. Only persons who live, work, study or attend school in cities. - See instruction 2h.

#### Literal question

16. TOWNSHIP/SUBURB where person works/studies/attends school

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (h) QUESTION 16 - If main mode of transport is a motor vehicle write (car, bakkie or lorry) state whether driver or passenger. If person works shifts or belongs to a lift-club, position on last working day is required. If journey is to the central area of a city, write "city centre". The object of the question is to measure flow of traffic and should, therefore, also be filled in in respect of housewives who transport children to school or university. Against "time of departure to" the relevant area, the time at which the housewife leaves home in the morning should be shown, and against "time of departure from" that area, the time of commencement of the return journey after school or university should be entered.

## Transport:means of transport (TRANSMNS)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the main mode of transport used by the individual household member to their place of work, study or school.

#### Universe

Only persons who live, work, study or attend school in cities.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

16. Only persons who live, work, study or attend school in cities. - See instruction 2h.

#### Literal question

16. MAIN MODE OF TRANSPORT to said area.

#### Post question

(If "car" also state whether driver or passenger)

#### Interviewer instructions

## Transport:means of transport (TRANSMNS)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

2 (h) QUESTION 16 - If main mode of transport is a motor vehicle write (car, bakkie or lorry) state whether driver or passenger. If person works shifts or belongs to a lift-club, position on last working day is required. If journey is to the central area of a city, write "city centre". The object of the question is to measure flow of traffic and should, therefor, also be filled in in respect of housewives who transport children to school or university. Against "time of departure to" the relevant area, the time at which the housewife leaves home in the morning should be shown, and against "time of departure from" that area, the time of commencement of the return journey after school or university should be entered.

Please note that information is required not only in respect of motor cars and buses, but all modes of transport, including bicycles, motorcycles, trains, on foot, etc.

## Transport:departure time to pl of work (TRDEPTTO)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-2400

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

## Transport:departure time from pl of work (TRDEPTFR)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-2400

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

## Occupation of person 1980 (OCC80)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-293

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the occupation of the individual respondent in the year 1980 (6 May 1980).

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

17.Occupation: i.e. nature of work done.  
- Now (6 May 1980)

#### Post question

See instruction 2i. NB: If unemployed (i.e. looking for work) state last occupation.

#### Interviewer instructions

## Occupation of person 1980 (OCC80)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

2 (i) QUESTION 17 - The nature of work done is required, e.g. bricklayer, typist, scholar, housewife, domestic servant, pensioner, etc. In the case of a person working part-time (e.g. mornings only) descriptions such as "part-time clerk", "part-time typist", etc. should be given. In the case of civil servants, rank and type of work must be given. In the case of seasonal farm workers who are not in employment on census day, write "Farm worker S".

## Occupation of person 1975 (OCC75)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-293

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the occupation of the individual respondent in the year 1975 (May 1975).

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

17.Occupation: i.e. nature of work done.  
- 5 years ago (May 1975)

#### Post question

See instruction 2i. NB: If unemployed (i.e. looking for work) state last occupation.

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (i) QUESTION 17 - The nature of work done is required, e.g. bricklayer, typist, scholar, housewife, domestic servant, pensioner, etc. In the case of a person working part-time (e.g. mornings only) descriptions such as "part-time clerk", "part-time typist", etc. should be given. In the case of civil servants, rank and type of work must be given. In the case of seasonal farm workers who are not in employment on census day, write "Farm worker S".

## Work status (WORKSTAT)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the current work status of the individual household member.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

18. Present work status: E.g. employee, employer, unemployed, (looking for work), not working (not looking for work), etc.

#### Post question

See instruction 2j

#### Interviewer instructions

## Work status (WORKSTAT)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

2 (j) QUESTION 18 - Distinguish between employee, employer, worker on own account, family worker, unemployed (looking for work), housewife or "not employed" (not looking for work). "Not employed" includes pre-school children, scholars, full-time students, pensioners, etc.

## Jobseekers:worked during past week (WKLAWEEK)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 2  
Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records whether the individual household member worked during the past week or not.

#### Universe

Only persons not working but seeking work

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

Only persons not working but seeking work

#### Literal question

19. Did person WORK during past week?

## Jobseekers:purposefully looked for job (WKLOOKED)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 2  
Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records whether the individual household member purposefully sought work.

#### Universe

Only persons not working but seeking work

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

Only persons not working but seeking work

#### Literal question

19. If not, did he/she purposefully SEEK work?

## Jobseekers:when can start working again (WKAGAIN)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

## Jobseekers:when can start working again (WKAGAIN)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 2  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records how soon the individual household member could start work if work was found.

#### Universe

Only persons not working but seeking work

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

Only persons not working but seeking work

#### Literal question

19. If work is found, WHEN can he/she begin?

## Identity of employer (EMPLOYER)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-10

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable identifies the identity of the employer of the individual household member.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

20. Name of employer:

#### Post question

See instruction 2k

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (k) QUESTION 20 - Employees of the state, S.A. Railways, provincial and municipalities must also state the department, subdepartment and/or branch in which employed.

## Industry (IND)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-227

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the economic sector which the individual household member is employed in.

## Industry (IND)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

21. Nature/main activity of industry or profession in which working. - E.g. agriculture, shoe factory, caf, furniture shop, etc.

#### Post question

See instruction 2 l

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (l) QUESTION 21 - "Industry or profession" includes all economic activities. State for example: agriculture, agricultural services, forestry, fishing, gold mine, quarry, abattoir, shoe factory, car factory, building construction, plumbing, caf, utchery, furniture shop, hotel, road transport of goods, air transport, financing, architect's practice, university, medical practice, bioscope, library, etc.

## Income of person (INCOME)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 8

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-37

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the annual income from all sources for the individual household member for the 12 MONTHS ended 30/4/1980 or 29/2/1980.

#### Universe

Answer this part in respect of every person at midnight between 6 and 7 May 1980. (Only one person per column.)

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

22. Annual income (all sources)

#### Post question

See instruction 2m

#### Interviewer instructions

2 (m) QUESTION 22 - State total income for the 12 MONTHS ended 30/4/1980 or 29/2/1980.

INCLUDE:

(i) Salary, wages, overtime and commission (before deduction for pension, tax, etc.)

(ii) Net profit from business, farming (remember profit from the sale of cattle, crops, etc.) or professional practice.

(iii) Estimated cash value of fringe benefits such as company car and housing subsidy, as well as meals, clothing and accommodation provided by employers.

(iv) Any other regular income (e.g. pension, interest, dividends, NET rent from fixed property, NET amount received from boarders/lodgers, etc.).

EXCLUDE:

(i) Irregular or abnormal income, such as inheritances, matured policies, gratuities;

(ii) Household allowances and pocket-money given by one member of the family to another.

N.B. - The income particulars will UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES be used for income tax purposes.

## Amenities: refrigerators (REFRIG)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

## Amenities: refrigerators (REFRIG)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 2  
 Range: 0-7

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records how many refrigerators are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Refrigerator (including combination refrigerator/deepfreezer)

#### Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: deep freezers (FREEZER)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 2  
 Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records how many deep-freezers are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Separate deep-freezer

#### Interviewer instructions

## Amenities: deep freezers (FREEZER)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: stoves (STOVES)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 2  
Range: 0-8

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records how many stoves are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Stove

#### Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: washing machines (WASHMACH)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 2  
Range: 0-4

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

## Amenities: washing machines (WASHMACH)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

This variable records how many washing machines are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Washing machine

#### Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: radios (RADIO)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 2  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records how many radios (including car radios) are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Radio (including car radio)

#### Interviewer instructions

## Amenities: radios (RADIO)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: televisions (TV)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 2  
Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records how many television sets are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Television set

#### Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: motorcars (MOTORCAR)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 2  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

## Amenities: motorcars (MOTORCAR)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

This variable records how many motor-cars/combis/bakkies are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Motor-car/combi/bakkie

#### Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: motorcycles (MOTORCYC)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 2  
Range: 0-5

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records how many motor cycles are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Motor cycle

#### Interviewer instructions

## Amenities: motorcycles (MOTORCYC)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### 3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: bicycles (BICYCLE)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 2  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records how many bicycles are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Bicycle

#### Interviewer instructions

#### 3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: tractors (TRACTOR)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 2  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

## Amenities: tractors (TRACTOR)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

This variable records how many tractors are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Tractor

#### Interviewer instructions

3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## Amenities: animal drawn vehicle (DRAWNV)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 2  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records how many animal drawn vehicles are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A.

#### Universe

All persons enumerated in part A.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

PART B: AMENITIES - Indicate HOW MANY of the following amenities are at the sole disposal of the persons enumerated in part A. When the form is not filled in at your home, or when the head of family is absent from the home dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, see instruction 3a. Also see instruction 3b.

#### Literal question

Animal drawn vehicle

#### Interviewer instructions

## Amenities: animal drawn vehicle (DRAWNV)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### 3. Instructions for filling in Part B:

(a) When the questionnaire is not filled in at your home address, e.g. when a family is away from home on holiday, the amenities which are at your disposal at the home address must be listed. If a family member is temporarily absent from the home address, but other family members are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address. The latter must then also include amenities which may be with the absentee, e.g. a car, a radio, etc. However, if a family member is away from home on a semipermanent basis, (e.g. working elsewhere, at boarding school, etc.) the amenities which are at the disposal of that person should be listed by him/her and not by other family members at the home dwelling.

(b) Vehicles belonging to the employers of individuals, but at the full-time disposal of the employees should also be included against "motor car/combi/bakkie".

## House: bedrooms (RMSBED)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 2  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the number of bedrooms in the house, semi-detached house or flat.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

Particulars of the dwelling (house, semi-detached house or flat)

#### Literal question

Bedrooms

#### Interviewer instructions

#### 4. Instructions for filling in Part C:

(a) The term "flat" includes flats in blocks of flats as well as the so-called duplex and simplex flats, which in many cases are separate units. On the other hand, the so-called "cluster houses" which are encountered in unit-forming buildings must, for census purposes, be regarded as semi-detached houses.

## House: livingrooms (RMSLIV)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 2  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the number of livingrooms in the house, semi-detached house or flat.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

Particulars of the dwelling (house, semi-detached house or flat)

#### Literal question

Other living-rooms, lounge, study, television-room, etc

## House: livingrooms (RMSLIV)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Interviewer instructions

4. Instructions for filling in Part C:

(a) The term "flat" includes flats in blocks of flats as well as the so-called duplex and simplex flats, which in many cases are separate units. On the other hand, the so-called "cluster houses" which are encountered in unit-forming buildings must, for census purposes, be regarded as semi-detached houses.

## House: bathrooms + toilets (RMSBTHTO)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 2	
Range: 0-9	

#### Description

This variable records the number of combination bathroom and toilet in the house, semi-detached house or flat.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

Particulars of the dwelling (house, semi-detached house or flat)

#### Literal question

Combination bathroom and toilet

#### Interviewer instructions

4. Instructions for filling in Part C:

(a) The term "flat" includes flats in blocks of flats as well as the so-called duplex and simplex flats, which in many cases are separate units. On the other hand, the so-called "cluster houses" which are encountered in unit-forming buildings must, for census purposes, be regarded as semi-detached houses.

## House: bathrooms (RMSBATH)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 2	
Range: 0-9	

#### Description

This variable records the number of separate bathrooms and toilets in the house, semi-detached house or flat.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

Particulars of the dwelling (house, semi-detached house or flat)

#### Literal question

Separate bathroom and toilet

#### Interviewer instructions

## House: bathrooms (RMSBATH)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

4. Instructions for filling in Part C:

(a) The term "flat" includes flats in blocks of flats as well as the so-called duplex and simplex flats, which in many cases are separate units. On the other hand, the so-called "cluster houses" which are encountered in unit-forming buildings must, for census purposes, be regarded as semi-detached houses.

## House: toilets (RMSTOILT)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 2  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the number of separate toilets in the house, semi-detached house or flat.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

Particulars of the dwelling (house, semi-detached house or flat)

#### Literal question

Separate toilet

#### Interviewer instructions

4. Instructions for filling in Part C:

(a) The term "flat" includes flats in blocks of flats as well as the so-called duplex and simplex flats, which in many cases are separate units. On the other hand, the so-called "cluster houses" which are encountered in unit-forming buildings must, for census purposes, be regarded as semi-detached houses.

## House: kitchens (RMSKITCH)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 2  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the number of kitchens in the house, semi-detached house or flat.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

Particulars of the dwelling (house, semi-detached house or flat)

#### Literal question

Kitchen

#### Interviewer instructions

## House: kitchens (RMSKITCH)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

4. Instructions for filling in Part C:

(a) The term "flat" includes flats in blocks of flats as well as the so-called duplex and simplex flats, which in many cases are separate units. On the other hand, the so-called "cluster houses" which are encountered in unit-forming buildings must, for census purposes, be regarded as semi-detached houses.

## House: garages (RMSGARAG)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 2  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the number of garages in the house, semi-detached house or flat.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

Particulars of the dwelling (house, semi-detached house or flat)

#### Literal question

Garage (double garage=2)

#### Interviewer instructions

4. Instructions for filling in Part C:

(a) The term "flat" includes flats in blocks of flats as well as the so-called duplex and simplex flats, which in many cases are separate units. On the other hand, the so-called "cluster houses" which are encountered in unit-forming buildings must, for census purposes, be regarded as semi-detached houses.

## House: other rooms (RMSOTHER)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 2  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the number of other rooms (storeroom, laundry, etc.) in the house, semi-detached house or flat.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

Particulars of the dwelling (house, semi-detached house or flat)

#### Literal question

Other (storeroom, laundry, etc.)

#### Interviewer instructions

## House: other rooms (RMSOTHER)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

4. Instructions for filling in Part C:

(a) The term "flat" includes flats in blocks of flats as well as the so-called duplex and simplex flats, which in many cases are separate units. On the other hand, the so-called "cluster houses" which are encountered in unit-forming buildings must, for census purposes, be regarded as semi-detached houses.

## Occupants: total all occupants (NOCCUP)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	
Decimals: 2	
Range: 0-30	

#### Description

This variable records the total number of occupants in the house.

#### Universe

PART D must be filled in by the head of family who spent the night of the census with his/her family. If absent from his/her family, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but by a member of the family at his/her home address.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

It is MOST IMPORTANT that instruction 2a (ii) be read for the definition of a family.

1. Number of members in the family - Include ALL members of the family including absentees, but not independent children who are permanently living elsewhere. Children at boarding school, university or undergoing military training must be included:

#### Literal question

Family members total numbers

#### Interviewer instructions

2a (ii) Each family must be enumerated on a separate questionnaire. A person who is not a member of a family may, however, be enumerated with the family on one questionnaire. See (iii) below. For census purposes a family is defined as: A husband and wife (including a couple living together as husband and wife without being lawfully married); or

A father and mother with one or more unmarried children; or

A father with one or more unmarried children; or

A mother with one or more unmarried children.

The expression "children" includes stepchildren and adopted children. However, as far as Parts C and D are concerned, foster-children must not be regarded as family members.

Married children constitute separate families and even if such married children are living with their parents, they must be enumerated on a separate questionnaire.

(iii) A person who is not a member of a family (including a relative of the head or wife, such as a widowed mother, a divorced father, a brother, an uncle, etc.) and does not wish to be enumerated with the family, must obtain and fill in a separate questionnaire.

## Ownership of dwelling (OWNERSHP)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-4	

## Ownership of dwelling (OWNERSHP)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Description

This variable records the ownership status of the dwelling

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Pre question

4. OWNERSHIP - Do not answer this question if your dwelling is on a farm.  
Mark with a cross (X) where applicable and answer only (i) or (ii).

#### Literal question

(i) Own dwelling - (Including hire-purchase, sectional title property or property of wife):

(a) Is the dwelling Fully paid, Partly paid-off

(ii) Rented or occupied free dwelling :

(a) Is the dwelling Occupied free, Rented furnished Rented unfurnished

#### Interviewer instructions

(d) If the head of the family is absent from his/her home-dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address.

## Rent or down payment of dwelling (RENT)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-32

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records the monthly rent or down payment of the dwelling in pre-categorized South African Rands groupings.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

(b) If partly paid-off, state monthly repayment (include housing subsidy, but exclude insurance:

OR

(b) If rented, state monthly rent:

#### Interviewer instructions

(d) If the head of the family is absent from his/her home-dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address.

## Dwelling property of employer or not (OWNEREMP)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records whether the dwelling is the property of the employer.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

## Dwelling property of employer or not (OWNEREMP)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

(c) Is the dwelling owned by the employer?

#### Interviewer instructions

(d) If the head of the family is absent from his/her home-dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address.

## Dwelling property of state or not (OWNERSTA)

### File: South African Census Bop 1980\_v1

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable records whether the dwelling is the property of the state.

#### Source of information

Household member

#### Literal question

(d) Does it belong to the state, SA Railways, a provincial administration, a divisional council, or a municipality or other local authority?

#### Interviewer instructions

(d) If the head of the family is absent from his/her home-dwelling, but other members of the family are at home, this part must not be filled in by him/her, but must be filled in by a member of the family at his/her home address.

## Related Materials

### Questionnaires

#### 1980 Population Census [questionnaire]

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Title	1980 Population Census [questionnaire]
Country	South Africa
Language	English
Contributor(s)	Central Statistical Service
Publisher(s)	Central Statistical Service
Description	The Q_SA Census 1980 is the questionnaire used for the 1980 South African census.
Filename	Q_SA_Census_1980.pdf

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### Other materials

#### South African Data Archive: Population Census, 1980, Statistics South Africa: Codebook

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Title	South African Data Archive: Population Census, 1980, Statistics South Africa: Codebook
Author(s)	South African Data Archive
Date	2000-01-01
Country	South Africa
Language	English
Contributor(s)	Statistics South Africa South African Data Archive
Publisher(s)	South African Data Archive
Description	The SA Census 1980 Codebook was produced by the South African Data Archive (SADA) to assist usage of the data. It includes a description of data collection methods and instructions to respondents and instructions for data capturing. The codebook contains census codelists, record layout files and the census questionnaire.
Filename	SA_Census_1980_Codebook.pdf

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#### Census80 District codelist

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Title	Census80 District codelist
Author(s)	Central Statistical Service
Country	South Africa
Language	English
Contributor(s)	Central Statistical Service
Publisher(s)	Central Statistical Service
Description	The SA Census 1980 District Codes is a list of magisterial districts and their codes used in the data.
Filename	SA_Census_1980_District_Codes.xls

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#### SA Census 1980 Occupation Codes

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Title	SA Census 1980 Occupation Codes
Author(s)	Central Statistical Service
Country	South Africa

Language English  
Contributor(s) Central Statistical Service  
Publisher(s) Central Statistical Service  
Description The SA Census 1980 Occupation Codes is a standard list of occupations used in the data and their codes.  
Filename SA\_Census\_1980\_Occupation\_Codes.xls

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## SA Census 1980 Place Codes

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Title SA Census 1980 Place Codes  
Author(s) Central Statistical Service  
Country South Africa  
Language English  
Contributor(s) Central Statistical Service  
Publisher(s) Central Statistical Service  
Description The SA Census 1980 Place Codes is a list of geographic divisions used in the census, and their associated standard codes.  
Filename SA\_Census\_1980\_Place\_Codes.xls

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