

# Survey of activities of young people 1999

## Second Phase Questionnaire

### READ OUT:

In our first interview we gathered information about a wide group of households in this area. We have now taken a sample of households with young people to get more information on their activities, and you were one of the households selected. This information will relate to the young person's schooling, helping in the house, and any other activities that they may be engaged in, such as helping in a family business. We would like to ask more questions both of the adults in your household and of these young people themselves. This information will give us good basic information on young people and their lives.

For **adults** I will first ask questions relating to their activity status and characteristics. I will also ask questions about their attitudes to the activities of the young people in the household.

For the **young people** I would like to interview the young people themselves after I have obtained the information on the adults. I will be asking the young people more detailed information on their activities and their attitudes to them. This is best obtained from the young people themselves.

Firstly I need to confirm the usual residents and long term visitors in your household.

PSU number

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Dwelling unit number

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Household number

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Date when interview started

D	D	M	M
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### INTERVIEWER:

*GO TO FLAP AND CONFIRM PERSONS LISTED IN FIRST PHASE AND ADD ANY FURTHER USUAL RESIDENTS OR VISITORS STAYING LONGER THAN ONE MONTH.*

*FOR ANY ADDITIONS YOU MUST ALSO ASK QUESTIONS 1 TO 3 IN THE FIRST QUESTIONNAIRE BEFORE RETURNING TO THIS QUESTIONNAIRE.*

We will start with questions of the adults over the page.

*ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION 5 AND 6 SHOULD BE ADDRESSED TO A RESPONSIBLE ADULT (PREFERABLY FEMALE), BUT SWITCH TO ANOTHER RESPONSIBLE ADULT WHEN NECESSARY.*

**SECTION 5** This section is only for persons 18 years and above in the household and refers to activities in the last seven days.

**READ OUT:** Now I am going to ask some questions about each person's activities in the last seven days

PERSON NUMBERS	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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NAMES/INITIALS																		
SHOW PROMPT CARD 1	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO
<b>5.1 In the <u>last seven days</u>, did ..... do any of the following activities?</b>																		
<b>a) Run or do any kind of business, big or small, for himself/herself?</b> <i>(Examples: Selling things, making things for sale, repairing things, brewing beer, hairdressing, crèche businesses, taxi business, etc.)</i>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>b) Help unpaid in a family business of any kind?</b> <i>(Examples: Helping to sell or make things for sale, doing the accounts, cleaning up for the business, etc. Don't count normal housework.)</i>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>c) Do any work on his/her own or the family plot, food garden, cattle post or kraal?</b> <i>(Examples: Ploughing, harvesting, weeding, looking after livestock, mending fences, etc.)</i>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>d) Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or family food?</b>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>e) Do any work for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind, even if only for one hour?</b> <i>(Examples: A regular job, casual or piece work, domestic work for pay, work in exchange for food or housing.)</i>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>f) Beg for money or food in public?</b>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
IF "YES" TO ANY PART OF Q 5.1, GO TO Q 5.8																		

**Temporary absence from activities mentioned in Q 5.1 in the last seven days (Q 5.2 - Q 5.3)**

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>5.2 Even though ..... did not do any of these activities in the <u>last seven days</u>, did ..... have a job, business, or other economic or farming activity, etc., that he/she will definitely return to?</b> <i>(A farm or business must continue to operate while the person is away. For seasonal activities, the off season is not a temporary absence.)</i> 1 = YES                      GO TO Q 5.8 2 = No	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>5.3 a) Even though ..... did not do any of these activities in the last seven days, did ..... do any of them in the <u>last 12 months</u>?</b> 1 = YES 2 = No                      GO TO 5.4	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>IF "YES"</b> <b>b) Which one of these activities (PROMPT CARD 1) did ..... spend most time on during the <u>last 12 months</u>?</b>	a b c d e f	a b c d e f	a b c d e f	a b c d e f	a b c d e f	a b c d e f	a b c d e f	a b c d e f	a b c d e f	a b c d e f

**This section covers unemployment and non-economic activities in the last seven days (Q 5.4 - Q 5.7)**

**READ OUT:** Now I am going to ask some questions about whether each person wanted and was available for any of the types of work mentioned earlier

<b>5.4 Does ..... want to do any of the activities mentioned?</b> 1 = YES (INCLUDING "UNCERTAIN") 2 = No                      GO TO Q 5.7	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>5.5 If this work or activity was available, would ..... be able to start in the next <u>four weeks</u>?</b> 1 = YES 2 = No	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>5.6 At any time during the past four weeks, has ..... taken any action to look for any of the types of work mentioned earlier?</b> <i>(Examples: Wage work, casual work, piece work, arranging to start a business or to do farming, etc)</i> 1 = YES 2 = No	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>5.7 What was .....s <u>main</u> activity in the <u>last seven days</u>?</b>										
01 = ATTENDING SCHOOL OR TRAINING	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01
02 = HOMEMAKER/PREGNANT/CARING FOR CHILDREN, SICK OR ELDERS	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02
03 = ACTIVELY SEARCHING FOR WORK	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03
IDLE/RESTING/NOT WORKING BECAUSE .....										
04 = .....TOO OLD ( <i>PROBE "Retired?"</i> ) OR TOO YOUNG TO WORK	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04
05 = .....OF ILLNESS OR DISABILITY AND UNABLE TO WORK	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05
06 = .....WAITING FOR JOB TO START AT A DEFINITE DATE IN THE FUTURE	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06
07 = .....SEASONAL OR CONTRACT WORKER ( <i>e.g. mine worker resting according to contract</i> )	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07
08 = .....CANNOT FIND SUITABLE WORK ( <i>qualifications not acceptable or pay, location, conditions not satisfactory</i> )	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08
09 = .....DOES NOT WANT/NEED TO WORK	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09
10 = .....RETIRED OR PENSIONER	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
11 = .....OTHER REASON, SPECIFY										
GO TO Q 5.16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

**READ OUT:** The next several questions refer to each person's main job or activity. That is the one where the person usually works the most hours per week, even if he/she was absent the last seven days. (Q 5.8 - Q 5.14)

<b>5.8 a) What kind of work did ..... do in his/her main job the <u>last seven days</u>?</b> <i>If no job, ask for main activity</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Write the person's occupation or job title.</li> <li>• Record at least two words: Car sales person, Office cleaner, Vegetable farmer, Water carrier, etc.</li> </ul>										
<b>b) What were .....s <u>main</u> tasks or duties in this job?</b> <i>Examples: Selling fruit, repairing watches, keeping accounts, feeding and watering cattle.</i>										

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>5.9 In .....’s main activity was he/she</b> <b>READ OUT ALL CATEGORIES - CIRCLE ONLY ONE ANSWER</b>										
<b>1 = Working for someone else for pay?</b> <i>(payment in cash, kind or accommodation)</i> <i>Category 1 includes all employees: Full time, part time, casual work, piecework <u>except</u> private household work.</i>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>2 = Working for one or more private households as a paid domestic employee, gardener or security guard?</b> <i>(payment in cash, kind or accommodation)</i> <b>GO TO Q 5.15</b>	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>3 = Working on his/her family land/plot or collecting natural products from the forest, veld or sea?</b> <b>GO TO Q 5.14</b> <i>Commercial farms should be included as businesses below</i>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>4 = Working on his/her own or with a partner, in any type of business?</b>	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>5 = Helping without pay in a family business?</b>	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
<b>5.10 a) What is the name of .....’s place of work?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For government or large organisations, give the name of the establishment and branch or division: e.g. Education Dept - Rapele Primary School; ABC Gold Mining, Maintenance Div.</li> <li>Write ‘Own house’ or ‘no fixed location’ if relevant.</li> </ul>										
<b>b) What are the main goods and services produced at .....’s place of work? What are its main functions?</b> <i>(Examples: Repairing cars, Selling real estate, Sell food to restaurants, Retail clothing shop, Manufacture electrical appliances, Bar/ restaurant, Primary Education, Transporting goods by rail, Growing potatoes, beans, etc., Keeping cattle, goats, sheep, etc.)</i>										

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>5.11 Is this business or enterprise...</b>										
1 = a government establishment/enterprise/ parastatal, (Transnet, Telecom universities, etc), or other non-private organisation (NGO, charity, embassy) <b>GO TO Q 5.15</b>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = a private business or self-employment <b>CONTINUE</b>	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

### Informal sector identification

<b>5.12 How many workers has the business/enterprise where ..... works?</b>										
1 = 1 PERSON ONLY (I.E HIMSELF/HERSELF)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = 2 - 4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3 = 5 - 9	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4 = 10 - 19 <b>GO TO 5.15</b>	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5 = 20 OR MORE <b>GO TO 5.15</b>	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6 = DON'T KNOW	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
<b>5.13 Would you call this business</b>										
1 = formal, or	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = informal	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
ASSIST RESPONDENTS USING FORMAL/INFORMAL GUIDE BELOW. THE ANSWER SHOULD BE AN AGREEMENT OF YOURSELF AND THE RESPONDENT. WRITE DETAILS OF DIFFICULT CASES BELOW. <b>GO TO 5.15</b>										
<b>5.14 Is the produce of your farm/plot, or the natural products collected, mostly for own use or for sale?</b>										
1 = MOSTLY FOR OWN USE	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = MOSTLY FOR SALE	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

### FORMAL/INFORMAL GUIDE

**Informal Businesses** include those small scale activities which keep no accounts or very elementary ones such that their business affairs are not differentiated from their private affairs. Often such businesses have no employees and are often conducted from the persons house or nearby, or on footpaths, or with no fixed location. If the business has employees they are often employed casually with no formal agreements. They can have fixed locations e.g. Spaza shops or Shabeens but should not keep full accounts or have other formal characteristics.

**Formal Businesses** include those businesses registered as Companies or Closed Corporations; those who keep complete sets of accounts; those who register and pay contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF) or the Compensation Commission (CC) for their employees; those who are members of professional associations such as the Medical Practitioners association, Real Estate Guild etc..

**Time worked all activities**

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>5.15 a) How many hours per week does ..... usually work in all the activities stated? (Refer to prompt card 1)</b>	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours
<i>IF LESS THAN 35 HOURS</i>										
<b>b) Does ..... want more work of any type?</b>										
1 = YES	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = No	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>5.16 a) Did ..... fetch any water or collect any firewood for this household in the <u>last seven days</u>?</b>	YES NO 1 2	YES NO 1 2	YES NO 1 2	YES NO 1 2	YES NO 1 2	YES NO 1 2	YES NO 1 2	YES NO 1 2	YES NO 1 2	YES NO 1 2
<b>b) Did ..... help in housekeeping activities for this household in the <u>last seven days</u>?</b>	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>c) i. Did ..... go to school at any time in the <u>seven days</u>?</b> <i>IF "YES", CONTINUE, IF "No" GO TO d)</i>	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>ii. Did ..... help unpaid in cleaning or improvements at any school in the <u>last seven days</u>?</b>	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>d) Did ..... <u>regularly</u> spend more than one hour a day on any or all of these activities?</b>	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2

## Income

SHOW PROMPT CARD 2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>5.17 Please tell me in which of the following ranges .....s total gross cash earnings for the last 12 months falls.</b>										
Include any wages, business profit, remittances from outside the household, rental or investment income, government or private pensions or grants.										
01 = No INCOME	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01
02 = R 1 - R 1 200	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02
03 = R 1 201 - R 2400	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03
04 = R 2 401 - R 4 200	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04
05 = R 4 201 - R 6 000	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05
06 = R 6 001 - R 9 000	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06
07 = R 9 001 - R 12 000	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07
08 = R 12 001 - R 18 000	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08
09 = R 18 001 - R 30 000	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09
10 = R 30 001 - R 42 000	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
11 = R 42 001 - R 54 000	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
12 = R 54 001 OR MORE	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
13 = DON'T KNOW	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
14 = REFUSE	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14



## PERSON NUMBER OF THE PERSON ANSWERING THESE QUESTIONS FROM THE FLAP

**READ OUT:** The following questions are regarding all the young persons 5 to 17 years in your household.  
Can I confirm any activities recorded for the young persons in your household on the first phase questionnaire.

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	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO
<b>6.5 a) Did ..... fetch any water or collect any firewood for this household in the <u>last 12 months</u>?</b>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>b) Did ..... help in housekeeping activities for this household in the <u>last 12 months</u>?</b>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>c) i. Did ..... go to school at any time in the <u>last 12 months</u>? IF "YES", CONTINUE, IF "NO" GO TO d)</b>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>ii. Did ..... help unpaid in cleaning or improvements at school in the <u>last 12 months</u>?</b>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>d) Did ..... <u>regularly</u> spend more than one hour a day on any or all of these activities?</b>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2

#### SCHOOLING ABOUT 5 - 9 YEAR OLDS ONLY (Q 6.6 - Q 6.10)

READ OUT: This section contains questions about the youngest persons, 5 - 9 years old.

<b>INTERVIEWER</b>											
<b>6.6 Is this person 5 - 9 years old?</b>											
1 = YES                      CONTINUE	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = No                      GO TO NEXT PERSON, IF LAST GO TO SECTION 7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>6.7 Is ..... currently attending school?</b>											
1 = YES	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = No                      GO TO Q 6.10	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>6.8 How many days of school did ..... miss in the <u>last 12 months</u>?</b> IF "NIL" GO TO Q 6.11	.....days	.....days	.....days	.....days	.....days	.....days	.....days	.....days	.....days	.....days	.....days
<b>6.9 What is .....’s main reason for missing school?</b>											
01 = ILLNESS/SICK (OWN)	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01
02 = SCHOOL CLASS NOT OPERATING/ TEACHER MISSING	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02
03 = SCHOOL IS TOO FAR, POOR QUALITY, ETC.	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03
04 = NEEDED TO HELP WITH HOUSEHOLD CHORES - ADULTS SICK/DISABLED	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04
05 = NEEDED TO HELP WITH HOUSEHOLD CHORES FOR OTHER REASONS	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05
06 = BUSY WITH ACTIVITIES MENTIONED EARLIER	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06
07 = PERSONAL REASONS	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07
10 = OTHER, SPECIFY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<b>6.10 What is .....’s main reason for not attending a school?</b>										
01 = NO SUITABLE SCHOOL AVAILABLE	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01
02 = SCHOOL IS TOO FAR, POOR QUALITY, ETC.	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02
03 = CANNOT AFFORD SCHOOLING	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03
04 = NOT INTERESTED IN SCHOOLING	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04
05 = ILLNESS/DISABLED (OWN)	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05
06 = NEEDED TO HELP WITH HOUSEHOLD CHORES - ADULTS SICK/DISABLED	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06
07 = NEEDED TO HELP WITH HOUSEHOLD CHORES FOR OTHER REASONS	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07
08 = DOING THE ACTIVITIES MENTIONED EARLIER	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08
09 = TOO YOUNG TO GO TO SCHOOL	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09
11 = OTHER, SPECIFY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

**SAFETY AND HEALTH QUESTIONS ABOUT 5 - 9 YEAR OLDS ONLY (Q 6.11 - Q 6.20) FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED ANY “YES” IN Q 6.1.**

*FOR OTHERS, GO TO NEXT PERSON. IF LAST PERSON GO TO SECTION 7*

<b>6.11 Has ..... ever been injured while doing any of the activities mentioned earlier? (Refer to prompt card 1)</b>										
1 = YES	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = No <i>GO TO Q 6.16</i>	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>6.12 How many times has ..... been injured due to work in the last 12 months?</b>										
<i>IF "NIL" GO TO Q 6.16</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>6.13 Did .....’s injuries cause him/her .....?</b>	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO
1 = to stay in bed or at home for a day or more?	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
2 = to seek medical attention of any type?	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
3 = to have pain for more than one week?	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
4 = to have any permanent or long-term disability?	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
5 = any other problem, specify	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<b>6.14 What was the major cause of the most serious injury?</b> 1 = Machinery or tools 2 = A fall or something falling 3 = A person 4 = An animal 5 = Other, specify	1 2 3 4 .....	1 2 3 4 .....	1 2 3 4 .....	1 2 3 4 .....	1 2 3 4 .....	1 2 3 4 .....	1 2 3 4 .....	1 2 3 4 .....	1 2 3 4 .....	1 2 3 4 .....
<b>6.15 What type of work was he/she doing when this most serious injury occurred?</b>  <i>DESCRIBE IN AT LEAST TWO WORDS</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>6.16 Has ..... had any illness that stopped him/her doing these activities?</b> 1 = YES 2 = No <i>GO TO Q 6.19</i>	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>6.17 Was .....’s illness caused by the activities mentioned?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>6.18 Was .....’s illness made worse by these activities?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>6.19 Does or did ..... have to do heavy physical work?</b> 1 = Yes, often or regularly 2 = Yes, sometimes 3 = Yes, but seldom 4 = No, never	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4

<b>6.20 Does or did ..... experience any of following conditions while doing these activities?</b>	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO
a) The work is very tiring	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
b) Work for long hours	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
c) Work before sunrise or after sunset (i.e. when it is dark outside)	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
d) Working environment too hot	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
e) Working environment too cold	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
f) Very dusty work	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
g) Very noisy work	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
h) Bad lighting (cannot see properly or light too bright)	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
i) Working with dangerous or poisonous substances?	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
j) Working with or close to dangerous machinery or tools	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
k) Working with or near dangerous animals	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
l) Fear that a person may hurt him/her	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<i>RECORD "SOMETIMES" AS "YES"</i>																		

**SECTION 7 This section is for young persons 5 - 17 years only**

YOU MUST TRY TO ASK THESE QUESTIONS OF THE YOUNG PERSONS THEMSELVES IF AT ALL POSSIBLE.

IF AFTER THREE VISITS AND MAXIMUM EFFORT YOU FAIL TO INTERVIEW SOME OF THE YOUNG PERSONS, THEN THE INFORMATION CAN BE COLLECTED FROM AN INFORMANT, WHO SHOULD BE THE ADULT WHO KNOWS THE ACTIVITIES OF THE YOUNG PERSON BEST.

ENTER BELOW THE PERSON NUMBERS AND NAMES/INITIALS OF ALL YOUNG PERSONS AGED 5 TO 17 YEARS AND THE DATES AND TIMES OF YOUR VISITS TO COLLECT INFORMATION.

<b>PERSON NUMBERS</b>										
<b>NAMES/INITIALS</b>										
DATE & TIME FIRST VISIT										
DATE & TIME SECOND VISIT										
DATE & TIME THIRD VISIT										
PERSON NUMBER OF INFORMANT WHEN NECESSARY										

N. B. INFORMANTS ONLY TO BE USED WHEN ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY

COPY PERSON NUMBERS OF THOSE AGED 5 - 17 YEARS ONLY TO BLANK COLUMN HEADINGS ON PAGES AS NECESSARY

ON FIRST INTERVIEW WITH 5 - 17 YEARS OLDS, CONFIRM AGES AND RECORD BELOW

<b>7.0 AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS</b>										
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**This section is only for young persons in the household and refers to activities in the last 12 months**

ASK OF ALL 5 - 17 YEAR OLDS

	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO
<b>SHOW PROMPT CARD 1</b>																
<b>7.1 In the <u>last 12 months</u>, up till yesterday, did you do any of the following activities?</b>																
<b>a) Any kind of business, big or small, for yourself?</b> <i>(Examples: Selling things, making things for sale, repairing things, guarding cars, donkey cart or other transport business etc.)</i>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>b) Help unpaid in a family business of any kind?</b> <i>(Examples: Help to sell or make things for sale, cleaning up for a business, etc. Don't count normal housework.)</i>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>c) Help on the family plot, food garden, cattle post or kraal?</b> <i>(Examples: Ploughing, harvesting, weeding, looking after livestock.)</i>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>d) Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals, or other food for sale or family food?</b>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>e) Do any work for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind, even if only for one hour?</b> <i>(Examples: Part time or casual, domestic work for pay, work in exchange for food or housing.)</i>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>f) Beg for money or food in public?</b>	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
IF "NO" IN ALL Q 7.1, GO TO Q 7.22																
IF <u>ONE</u> "YES" IN Q 7.1, GO TO 7.3																
IF MORE THAN ONE "YES" IN Q 7.1 CONTINUE																
<b>7.2 Which one of these activities did you spend most time on during the <u>last 12 months</u>?</b> <i>(Categories from the groups in Q 7.1 and prompt card 1)</i>	a		a		a		a		a		a		a		a	
	b		b		b		b		b		b		b		b	
	c		c		c		c		c		c		c		c	
	d		d		d		d		d		d		d		d	
	e		e		e		e		e		e		e		e	
	f		f		f		f		f		f		f		f	



<b>7.3 Do you do these activities</b> 1 = regularly throughout the year, or <i>GO TO Q 7.5</i> 2 = only at some times during the year	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>7.4 What was the main reason you did these activities some times during the <u>last 12 months</u> and not at other times?</b> 1 = WORKED ONLY IN SCHOOL HOLIDAYS 2 = SEASONAL WORK ONLY 3 = LEFT SCHOOL DURING THE 12 MONTHS 4 = ONLY WANT WORK IN SOME MONTHS 5 = NO OTHER WORK AVAILABLE 6 = OTHER, SPECIFY	1 2 3 4 5 .....	1 2 3 4 5 .....	1 2 3 4 5 .....	1 2 3 4 5 .....	1 2 3 4 5 .....	1 2 3 4 5 .....	1 2 3 4 5 .....	1 2 3 4 5 .....	1 2 3 4 5 .....	1 2 3 4 5 .....
<b>7.5 You said you were engaging in (give the activity/ activities in 7.1) in the <u>last 12 months</u>. What is the main reason for this?</b> 1 = TO ASSIST FAMILY WITH MONEY 2 = TO OBTAIN MONEY FOR OWN USE, INCL. POCKET MONEY <i>GO TO PART b)</i> 3 = DUTY TO HELP FAMILY, E.G. HELP WITH FARMING 4 = TO PAY OUTSTANDING DEBT TO THE PERSON FOR WHOM ..... WORKS 5 = OBLIGATION TO LANDLORD ( <i>other than category 4</i> ) 6 = FINISHED SCHOOL AND NO OTHER ACTIVITY AVAILABLE 7 = SCHOOL CLASS NOT OPERATING/TEACHER MISSING 8 = TO GAIN EXPERIENCE/TRAINING 9 = OTHER, SPECIFY <i>IF CATEGORY "2" CHOSEN, CONTINUE OTHERWISE GO TO Q 7.6</i>	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 .....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 .....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 .....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 .....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 .....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 .....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 .....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 .....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 .....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 .....
<b>b) In what way is it for own use?</b> 1 = TO BUY FOOD OR OTHER ESSENTIALS 2 = TO PAY FOR SCHOOLING 3 = FOR OWN POCKET MONEY (TO BUY NON-ESSENTIALS) 4 = OTHER, SPECIFY	1 2 3 .....	1 2 3 .....	1 2 3 .....	1 2 3 .....	1 2 3 .....	1 2 3 .....	1 2 3 .....	1 2 3 .....	1 2 3 .....	1 2 3 .....

## SCHOOLING

<b>7.6 Do you currently attend school?</b> 1 = YES 2 = No <i>GO TO Q 7.9</i>	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>7.7 Did/do you usually do the activities</b> 1 = daily before school 2 = daily after school 3 = daily both before and after school 4 = only on weekends and holidays 5 = during school time	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
<b>7.8 Did these activities cause any problems for your school attendance or studying?</b> 1 = YES 2 = No	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2

**READ OUT:** The next several questions refer to your main job or activity in the last 12 months. That is the one where you worked the most hours.

<b>7.9 a) What kind of work did you do in your main job or activity in the <u>last 12 months</u>?</b> • Write the person's occupation or job title. • Record at least two words: Shop assistant, Domestic worker, Vegetable farmer, etc.										
<b>b) What were your <u>main</u> tasks or duties in this job?</b> <i>Examples: Selling fruit, washing and ironing clothes, feeding and watering cattle.</i>										

<b>7.10 In your main activity were you</b> <i>READ OUT ALL CATEGORIES - CIRCLE ONLY ONE ANSWER</i>  <b>1 = Working for someone else for pay?</b> <i>(payment in cash, kind or accommodation)</i> <i>Category 1 includes all employees: Full time, part time, casual work, piecework <u>except</u> private household work.</i>  <b>2 = Working for one or more private households as a paid domestic employee, gardener or security guard?</b> <i>(payment in cash, kind or accommodation)</i> <i>GO TO Q 7.17</i>  <b>3 = Working on your family land/plot or collecting natural products from the forest, veld or sea?</b> <i>GO TO Q 7.16</i>  <i>Commercial farms should be included as businesses below</i>  <b>4 = Working on your own or with a partner, in any type of business?</b>  <b>5 = Helping without pay in a family business?</b>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
<b>7.11 a) What is the name of your place of work?</b> <i>Write 'Own house' or 'no fixed location' if relevant.</i>										
<b>b) What are the main goods and services produced at your place of work? What are its main functions?</b> <i>(Examples: Repairing cars, Selling toys, Selling food to restaurants, Retail clothing shop, Bar/restaurant, Delivering newspapers to homes)</i>										
<b>7.12 Is this business or enterprise...</b> <b>1 = a government establishment/enterprise/ parastatal, (Transnet, Telecom universities, etc), or other non-private organisation (NGO, charity, embassy)</b> <i>GO TO Q 7.17</i> <b>2 = a private business or self-employment</b> <b>CONTINUE</b>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

## Informal sector identification

<b>7.13 How many workers has the business/activity where you worked?</b>										
1 = 1 PERSON ONLY (I.E. YOURSELF)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = 2 - 4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3 = 5 - 9	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4 = 10 - 19 GO TO 7.17	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5 = 20 OR MORE GO TO 7.17	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6 = DON'T KNOW	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
<b>7.14 Is/was this business located:</b>										
1 = In the owner's or someone's home	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = In another permanent building/fixed location	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3 = At a market (exc. wholesale markets)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4 = On a footpath, street or open space	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5 = No fixed location	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6 = Other, specify	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>7.15 Would you call this business:</b>										
1 = formal, or	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = informal	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
ASSIST RESPONDENTS USING FORMAL/INFORMAL GUIDE BELOW. THE ANSWER SHOULD BE AN AGREEMENT OF YOURSELF AND THE RESPONDENT. WRITE DETAILS OF DIFFICULT CASES BELOW. <b>GO TO 7.17</b>										
<b>FORMAL/INFORMAL GUIDE</b> <b>Informal Businesses</b> include those small scale activities which keep no accounts or very elementary ones such that their business affairs are not differentiated from their private affairs. Often such businesses have no employees and are often conducted from the persons house or nearby, or on footpaths, or with no fixed location. If the business has employees they are often employed casually with no formal agreements. They can have fixed locations e.g. Spaza shops or Shabeens but should not keep full accounts or have other formal characteristics. <b>Formal Businesses</b> include those businesses registered as Companies or Closed Corporations; those who keep complete sets of accounts; those who register and pay contributions to the Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF) or the Compensation Commission (CC) for their employees; those who are members of professional associations such as the Medical Practitioners association, Real Estate Guild etc.										

<b>7.16 Is the produce of your farm/plot, or the natural products collected, mostly for own use or for sale?</b> 1 = MOSTLY FOR OWN USE 2 = MOSTLY FOR SALE	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2

### WORK RELATIONSHIP

<i>INTERVIEWER</i> <b>7.17 Is this person</b> 1 = A PAID EMPLOYEE (Q 7.10 = 1 OR 2) <i>CONTINUE</i> 2 = OTHER (I.E. SELF EMPLOYED INC. UNPAID WORKER) <i>GO TO Q 7.20</i>	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>7.18 At your work, have you experienced any of the following kinds of sexual harassment or abuse?</b> 1 = Unwanted sexual remarks/ suggestions/ gestures 2 = Unwanted sexual touching 3 = Rape <i>IF "NO" TO ALL ABOVE GO TO 7.20</i>	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2
<b>7.19 Who commits/has committed this harassment/abuse against you?</b> <i>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY</i> 1 = FELLOW WORKER/S 2 = YOUR EMPLOYER 3 = FAMILY MEMBERS OR FRIENDS OF THE EMPLOYER 4 = CUSTOMERS OF YOUR EMPLOYER 5 = OTHERS	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5

**READ OUT: Let us go back to the activities you mentioned earlier (REFER TO PROMPT CARD 1)**

<b>7.20 How old were you when you first did any of these activities?</b> <i>RECORD AGE</i>										
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

<b>7.21 a) How many hours per week do or did you usually work in all the activities stated? (Refer to prompt card 1)</b>										
	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours
<i>IF LESS THAN 35 HOURS</i>										
<b>b) Do you want more work of any type?</b>										
1 = YES	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = No	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

### HOUSEWORK AND WORK AT SCHOOL

**READ OUT:** I am now going to ask you some questions about helping out in the household where you live or at school.

	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO
<b>7.22 a) Did you fetch any water or collect any firewood for this household in the <u>last 12 months</u>?</b>	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>b) Did you help in housekeeping activities for this household in the <u>last 12 months</u>?</b>	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>c) i. Did you go to school at any time in the <u>last 12 months</u>? IF "Yes", CONTINUE, IF "No" GO TO d)</b>	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>ii. Did you help unpaid in cleaning or improvements at school in the <u>last 12 months</u>?</b>	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>d) Did you <u>regularly</u> spend more than one hour a day on any or all of these activities?</b>	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<i>INTERVIEWER - SCHOOLING</i>										
<b>7.23 Is this person 10 - 17 years old?</b>										
1 = YES <i>CONTINUE</i>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = No <i>GO TO SECTION 8</i>	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>7.24 Do you currently attend school?</b>										
1 = YES <i>CONTINUE</i>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = No <i>GO TO Q 7.28</i>	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>7.25 How many days of school did you miss in the <u>last 12 months</u>? IF "NIL" GO TO 7.27</b>										
	.....days	.....days	.....days	.....days	.....days	.....days	.....days	.....days	.....days	.....days

<b>7.26 What is the <u>main</u> reason you missed school?</b>											
01 = ILLNESS/SICK (OWN)	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01
02 = SCHOOL CLASS NOT OPERATING/ TEACHER MISSING	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02
03 = SCHOOL IS TOO FAR, POOR QUALITY, ETC.	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03
04 = NEEDED TO HELP WITH HOUSEHOLD CHORES - ADULTS SICK/DISABLED	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04
05 = NEEDED TO HELP WITH HOUSEHOLD CHORES FOR OTHER REASONS	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05
06 = BUSY WITH ACTIVITIES MENTIONED EARLIER	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06
07 = PERSONAL REASONS (EXCEPT PREGNANCY/LOOKING AFTER OWN CHILDREN)	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07
08 = PREGNANT, LOOKING AFTER OWN CHILDREN	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08
09 = TO LOOK FOR WORK	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09
10 = OTHER, SPECIFY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>7.27 Do you experience any of the following difficulties with your schooling?</b>	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO
a) Difficulties in catching up with lessons	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
b) Teachers often absent or are not supportive	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
c) High cost of school supplies/ books/ transportation	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
d) No time to study	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
e) School too far from residence	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>GO TO Q 7.29</b>											
<b>7.28 What is your main reason for not attending school</b>											
01 = NO SUITABLE SCHOOL AVAILABLE	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01
02 = SCHOOL IS TOO FAR	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02
03 = CANNOT AFFORD SCHOOLING	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03
04 = NOT INTERESTED IN SCHOOLING	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04
05 = ILLNESS/DISABLED (OWN)	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05
06 = NEEDED TO HELP WITH HOUSEHOLD CHORES - ADULTS SICK/DISABLED	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06
07 = NEEDED TO HELP WITH HOUSEHOLD CHORES FOR OTHER REASONS	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07
08 = DOING THE ACTIVITIES MENTIONED EARLIER	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08
09 = TOO YOUNG TO GO TO SCHOOL	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09
10 = FELL PREGNANT OR HAS CHILDREN	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
11 = OTHER, SPECIFY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

**SAFETY AND HEALTH QUESTIONS 10 - 17 YEAR OLDS ONLY (Q 7.29 - 7.38) FOR THOSE WHO ANSWERED ANY "YES" IN Q 7.1**

FOR OTHERS, GO TO SECTION 8

READ OUT: Now I am going to ask a few questions about injuries or illnesses you may have had while doing any of the activities mentioned earlier

<b>7.29 Have you ever been injured while doing any of the activities mentioned?</b> 1 = YES 2 = No <i>GO TO Q 7.34</i>	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>7.30 How many times have you been injured due to work in the last 12 months?</b> <i>IF "NIL" GO TO Q 7.33</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>7.31 Did your injuries cause you .....?</b> 1 = to stay in bed or at home for a day or more? 2 = to seek medical attention of any type? 3 = to have pain for more than one week? 4 = to have any permanent or long-term disability? 5 = any other problem, specify	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 .....	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 .....	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 .....	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 .....	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 .....	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 .....	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 .....	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 .....	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 .....	YES NO 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 .....
<b>7.32 What was the major cause of the most serious injury?</b> 1 = Machinery or tools 2 = A fall or something falling 3 = A person 4 = An animal 5 = Other, specify	1 2 3 4 .....	1 2 3 4 .....	1 2 3 4 .....	1 2 3 4 .....	1 2 3 4 .....	1 2 3 4 .....	1 2 3 4 .....	1 2 3 4 .....	1 2 3 4 .....	1 2 3 4 .....
<b>7.33 What type of work were you doing when this most serious injury occurred?</b> <i>DESCRIBE IN AT LEAST TWO WORDS</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>7.34 Have you had any illness that stopped you doing these activities?</b> 1 = YES 2 = No <i>GO TO Q 7.37</i>	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<b>7.35 Was your illness caused by the activities mentioned?</b> 1 = YES 2 = No	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2



<b>7.36 Was your illness made worse by these activities?</b>										
1 = YES	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = NO	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>7.37 Do or did you have to do heavy physical work?</b>										
1 = Yes, often or regularly	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = Yes, sometimes	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3 = Yes, but seldom	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4 = No, never	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>7.38 Do or did you experience any of following conditions while doing these activities?</b>	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO	YES NO
a) The work is very tiring	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
b) Work for long hours	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
c) Work before sunrise or after sunset (i.e. when it is dark outside)	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
d) Working environment too hot	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
e) Working environment too cold	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
f) Very dusty work	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
g) Very noisy work	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
h) Bad lighting (cannot see properly or light too bright)	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
i) Working with dangerous or poisonous substances?	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
j) Working with or close to dangerous machinery or tools	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
k) Working with or near dangerous animals	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
l) Fear that a person may hurt you	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
<i>RECORD "SOMETIMES" AS "YES"</i>										

**SECTION 8** This section is only for persons 5 to 17 years in the household and refers to activities in the last seven days.

**READ OUT:** Now I am going to ask some questions about your activities in the last seven days

SHOW PROMPT CARD 1																			
<b>8.1 In the <u>last seven days</u>, did you do any of the following activities?</b>		YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO
<b>a) Any kind of business, big or small, for yourself?</b> <i>(Examples: Selling things, making things for sale, repairing things, guarding cars, donkey cart or other transport business etc.)</i>		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>b) Help unpaid in a family business of any kind?</b> <i>(Examples: Help to sell or make things for sale, cleaning up for a business, etc. Don't count normal housework.)</i>		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>c) Help on the family plot, food garden, cattle post or kraal?</b> <i>(Examples: Ploughing, harvesting, weeding, looking after livestock.)</i>		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>d) Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or family food?</b>		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>e) Do any work for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind, even if only for one hour?</b> <i>(Examples: Part time or casual, domestic work for pay, work in exchange for food or housing.)</i>		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
<b>f) Beg for money or food in public?</b>		1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
IF "NO" IN ALL Q 8.1 CONTINUE																			
IF "YES" TO ANY PART OF Q 8.1, GO TO Q 8.3																			
<b>8.2 Even though you did not do any of these activities in the <u>last seven days</u>, do you have a job, business, or other economic or farming activity, etc., that you will definitely return to?</b>  <i>(A farm or business must continue to operate while the person is away. For seasonal activities, the off season is not a temporary absence.)</i>																			
1 = YES		CONTINUE		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = No		GO TO Q 8.4		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

<b>8.3 a) How many hours in <u>the last seven days</u> did you spend on these activities?</b>										
<i>INT: TEMPORARY ABSENCE (Q 8.2 = "YES") MUST BE "0 HOURS"</i>	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours
<b>IF LESS THAN 35 HOURS</b>										
<b>b) Do you want more work of any type?</b>										
1 = YES	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = NO	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
GO TO Q 8.9										

This section covers unemployment and non-economic activities in the last seven days

READ OUT: Now I am going to ask some questions about whether you wanted work in any of the activities mentioned earlier

<b>8.4 Are you currently looking for work in any of these activities?</b>										
1 = YES	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = NO	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>8.5 Have you ever done any of these activities in the past?</b>										
1 = YES	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = NO GO TO Q 8.8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>8.6 When did you last do this activity?</b>										
GIVE YEAR	19.....	19.....	19.....	19.....	19.....	19.....	19.....	19.....	19.....	19.....
<b>8.7 What is the main reason you are not working now?</b>										
01 = GOING TO SCHOOL	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01
02 = MUST HELP AT HOME	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02
03 = DISMISSED OR RETRENCHED	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03
04 = BECAME PREGNANT	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04
05 = DID NOT LIKE THE JOB	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05
06 = DID NOT LIKE THE EMPLOYER	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06
07 = HEALTH PROBLEM/INJURY AT WORK	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07
08 = THE PAY WAS TOO LOW	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08
09 = NO WORK AVAILABLE	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09
10 = OTHER, SPECIFY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<b>8.8 What was your <u>main</u> activity in the last <u>seven</u> days?</b>										
01 = ATTENDING SCHOOL OR TRAINING	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01
02 = HOMEMAKER/PREGNANT/CARING FOR CHILDREN, SICK OR ELDERS	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02
03 = ACTIVELY SEARCHING FOR WORK	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03
IDLE/RESTING/NOT WORKING BECAUSE .....										
04 = .....TOO YOUNG TO WORK	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04
05 = .....OF ILLNESS OR DISABILITY AND UNABLE TO WORK	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05
06 = .....WAITING FOR JOB TO START AT A DEFINITE DATE IN THE FUTURE	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06
07 = .....SEASONAL OR CONTRACT WORKER ( <i>e.g. mine worker resting according to contract</i> )	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07
08 = .....CANNOT FIND SUITABLE WORK ( <i>qualifications not acceptable or pay, location, conditions not satisfactory</i> )	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08
09 = .....DO NOT WANT/NEED TO WORK	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09
11 = .....OTHER REASON, SPECIFY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

## INCOME

### SHOW PROMPT CARD 2

<b>8.9 Please tell me in which of the following ranges .....s total <u>gross</u> cash earnings for the last month falls.</b>										
Include any wages, business profit, remittances from outside the household, rental or investment income, government or private pensions or grants.										
01 = NO INCOME	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01
02 = R 1 - R 100	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02
03 = R 101 - R 200	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03
04 = R 201 - R 350	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04
05 = R 351 - R 500	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05
06 = R 501 - R 750	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06
07 = R 751 - R 1 000	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07
08 = R 1 001 - R 1 500	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08
09 = R 1 501 - R 2 500	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09
10 = R 2 501 - R 3 500	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
11 = R 3 501 - R 4 500	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
12 = R 4 501 OR MORE	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
13 = DON'T KNOW	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
14 = REFUSE	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14

PAID EMPLOYEES ONLY

8.10 Did you during <u>the last month</u> receive any of the following free or subsidised because you were working?	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO
a) accommodation	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
b) clothing (not work uniforms)	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
c) meals or rations/food	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
d) transport (not to and from work)	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2

ALL PERSONS WITH INCOME ONLY

8.14 Is part or all of your cash earnings paid to adults in the household?										
1 = YES, ALL OR ALMOST ALL	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = YES, HALF OR MORE	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3 = YES, BUT LESS THAN HALF	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4 = No	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5 = OTHER, SPECIFY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

**SECTION 9 OTHER INFORMATION FOR PERSONS 5 - 17 YEARS OLD  
HOUSEWORK, ETC. AND WORK AT SCHOOL**

<b>9.1 In the <u>last seven days</u>, how much time did you spend on each of the following activities?</b>										
a) Fetching water	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours
b) Collecting firewood	....hours	....hours	....hours	....hours	....hours	....hours	....hours	....hours	....hours	....hours
c) Other housekeeping activities	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours	.....hours
<i>IF c) = 1 HOUR OR MORE, CONTINUE OTHERWISE GO TO Q 9.3</i>										
<b>9.2 Which one of the following 'other' housekeeping activities took the most time?</b>										
<i>SHOW PROMPT CARD 3</i>										
1 = Washing, cleaning, sweeping, doing dishes	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = Washing, ironing clothes	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3 = Caring for children or adults	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4 = Cooking, preparing/serving meals	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5 = Other household work (not shopping), specify	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>9.3 Do you currently attend school?</b>										
1 = YES <i>CONTINUE</i>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = No <i>GO TO Q 9.7</i>	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>9.4 Did you help in cleaning, improvements or other work at school in the <u>last seven days</u>?</b>										
1 = YES <i>CONTINUE</i>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = No <i>GO TO Q 9.7</i>	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>9.5 What is the <u>main</u> kind of work you did at school?</b>										
<i>SHOW PROMPT CARD 3</i>										
1 = CLEANING AT SCHOOL (INCLUDING CLEANING OF TOILETS)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 = MAINTENANCE OF SCHOOL WALLS, FLOORS, ETC.	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3 = WORKING IN SCHOOL GARDEN	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4 = HELPING TEACHER WITH MARKING	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5 = HELPING TEACHER AT HIS/HER HOUSE	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6 = OTHER, SPECIFY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....



<b>9.10 What do you usually do during your free time?</b>										
<i>GIVE UP TO THREE RESPONSES</i>										
01 = WATCHING TV	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01
02 = LISTENING TO MUSIC	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02
03 = INTERNET/PLAYING COMPUTER/PLAYING VIDEO GAMES	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03	03
04 = THERE IS NO FREE TIME	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04
05 = PLAY SPORT	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	05
06 = PLAY	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06
07 = GO TO MOVIES/AMUSEMENT CENTRES	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07	07
08 = WINDOW SHOPPING OR SHOPPING	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08	08
09 = SLEEP/REST	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09	09
10 = STUDY/READ	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
11 = GO TO RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS/PRAYER PLACES (CHURCH, MOSQUE, ETC.)	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
12 = OTHER, SPECIFY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Thank you very much for your participation.

## ***END OF INTERVIEW***

INTERVIEWER

**9.11 In what language was the main part of the interview conducted?**



***FOR PROCESSING***

	NAME	NUMBER	DATE
HQ CHECK			
CODED (1 = OCC. 2 = IND.)			
CHECK CODING 1			
CHECK CODING 2			
DATA ENTRY			