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## **Revised estimates General Household Survey 2004**

This document sets out the information that is needed to access the General Household Survey (GHS) data.

The files essential for accessing the data are provided in text format. This format was chosen to make the data usable with many statistical programs as possible, and thus accessible to a wide range of people as possible. Other files with relevant information have been provided in Word 2000 format. If you do not have software appropriate for this format, please contact Stats SA and paper copies will be forwarded to you.

Other important information can be found in the:

- Questionnaire
- Additional code lists (occupation and industry)
- Relevant statistical release
- Record layouts
- Stats SA's Web-site: [www.statssa.gov.za](http://www.statssa.gov.za)

### **THE DATA FILES**

The files and the corresponding sections of the questionnaire are as follows:

- Person:** Data from Flap and Section 1  
**Worker:** Data from Section 2  
**Tourism:** Data from section 3  
**House:** Data from Section 4

The information in each file contains the following:

#### **Description of variables**

The description of the variables comprise of the following information:

**Descriptive name:** This is a short English description plus the variable name in the original file used by Stats SA to construct the ASCII file.

**Position of the variable:** The position of the data within the record, recorded in the format (@xxx y.). "@xxx" indicates that the data begins at position (i.e. column) xxx and "y." indicates that it is y digits wide. All data is numeric and right justified.

**Source:** This is either the question in the questionnaire or, for derived variables, the method of derivation. Derived variables are usually found towards the end of a record.

**Valid range:** The range of valid values for the variable. For continuous variables this reflects the upper and lower limits as found in the data.

**Not applicable:** The code for not applicable is provided for each variable. These are numeric.

**Missing value:** A code for “missing”/unspecified values is given for each variable.

**Notes:** Specific observations to be noted by users.

Most questions in the General Household Survey questionnaire are pre-coded, i.e. there is a set number of choices from which one or more must be selected. For open-ended ‘write-in’ questions, the description will note that post-coding occurred and explain how this was done. Most variables have been pre-coded from the questionnaire and is not repeated in the variable description. Where the coding is not apparent, the description either provides the codes or indicates where code lists are to be found.

### Linking files

The data from different files can be linked on the basis of a record identifier. The record identifier is the first field/s in each file. Each record contains a number (UqNr), which constitutes a unique household identifier. All records with a given household identifier, no matter which file they are in, belong to the same household. For individuals, a further two digits constitute the Person number (PersonNr). When these are added to the household identifier, a unique individual identifier is created. Again, these can be used to link records from the PERSON and WORKER files. The syntax needed to merge information from different files will differ according to the statistical package used.

## METHODOLOGY

### Sample design

A multi-stage stratified sample was drawn using probability proportional to size principles.

The sample was drawn from the master sample, which Statistics South Africa uses to draw samples for its regular household surveys. The master sample is drawn from the database of enumeration areas (EAs) established during the demarcation phase of Census 1996. As part of the master sample, small EAs consisting of fewer than 100 households are combined with adjacent EAs to form primary sampling units (PSUs) of at least 100 households, to allow for repeated sampling of dwelling units within each PSU. The sampling procedure for the master sample involves explicit stratification by province and within each province, by urban and non-urban areas. Within each stratum, the sample was allocated disproportionately. A PPS sample of PSUs was drawn in each stratum, with the measure of size being the number of households in the PSU. Altogether approximately 3 000 PSUs were selected. In each selected PSU a systematic sample of ten dwelling units was drawn, thus, resulting in approximately 30 000 dwelling units. All households in the sampled dwelling units were enumerated.

The master sample is divided into five independent clusters. In order to avoid respondent fatigue (the LFS is a rotating panel survey which is conducted twice yearly), the GHS sample uses a different cluster from the LFS clusters.

### Weighting the GHS of July 2004

A two-stage weighting procedure was done on the GHS 2004. The PSU inclusion probability is given by

$$P_{PSU} = \frac{n_{PSU}}{N_{PSU}} \cdot n_s,$$

where  $n_{PSU}$  is the number of households constituting the selected PSU during census fieldwork,  $n_s$  is the number of PSUs per stratum, and  $N_{PSU}$  is the number of households constituting the selected stratum during census fieldwork. The household inclusion probability per PSU is given by

$$P_{HH} = \frac{n_{HH}}{H_{HH}},$$

where  $n_{HH}$  is the number of selected dwelling units per PSU,  $H_{HH}$  is the number of dwelling units in the PSU in question at a particular time different from the census time.

The household weight adjusted for non-response is given by  $\frac{1}{P_{HH} \cdot r_{HH}}$

where  $r_{HH}$  is the response rate and is given by  $r_{HH} = \frac{n_{RESP}}{n_T}$  where  $n_{RESP}$  is the number of responding households and  $n_T$  is

the total number of visited households per PSU. The adjusted sample weights are now given by

$$W_{HH} = \frac{1}{P_{PSU} \cdot P_{HH} \cdot r_{HH}}$$

A SAS macro called CALMAR was used to benchmark  $W_{HH}$  to the mid-year estimates. The mid-year estimates were adjusted to give population estimates for July 2004 (when survey fieldwork took place).

### Coverage

The target population is private households in all nine provinces of South Africa and residents in workers' hostels. The survey does not cover other collective living quarters such as students' hostels, old age homes, hospitals, prisons and military barracks.

### Definitions of terms

**The population of working age** – people aged 15-65 years.

**Not economically active population** includes people who are not available for work, such as full-time scholars and students, full-time homemakers, those who are retired and those who are unable or unwilling to work.

**Economically active population** includes people aged 15–65 who are employed and those not employed.

### Official and expanded definition of unemployment

Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) uses the following definition of unemployment as its official definition. The *unemployed* are those people within the economically active population who: (a) did not work during the seven days prior to the interview, (b) want to work and are available to start work within two weeks<sup>1</sup> of the interview, and (c) have taken active steps to look for work or start some form of self-employment in the four weeks prior to the interview. The expanded definition of unemployment excludes criterion (c).

**Workers** include the self-employed, employers and employees.

**Formal dwellings** include a house on a separate stand, a flat or apartment in a block of flats, a townhouse, a room in a backyard, and a room or flatlet on a shared property.

**Informal dwellings** include shacks or shanties in informal settlements or in backyards.

**Piped water in dwelling or on site** refers to piped water inside the household's own dwelling or in their yard. It excludes water from a neighbour's tap or a public tap that is not on site.

- **Electricity for cooking, heating and/or lighting** refers to electricity from the public supplier

**Table A: Contents of the GHS 2004 questionnaire**

Section	Number of questions	Details of each section
<b>Cover page</b>		Household information, response details, field staff information, result codes, etc.
<b>Flap</b>	6	Demographic information (name, sex, age, population group, etc.)
<b>Section 1</b>	58	Biographical information (education, health, disability, welfare)
<b>Section 2</b>	21	Activities related to work and unemployment
<b>Section 3</b>	12	Trips undertaken in the 12 months prior to the survey interview
<b>Section 4</b>	79	Household information (type of dwelling, ownership of the dwelling and other assets, electricity, water and sanitation, environmental issues, services, transport, expenditure, etc.)
<b>All sections</b>	176	Comprehensive coverage of living conditions

**Table B: Response rates by households, GHS 2004**

Province	Response	Non-response	Out of scope	Total	Number (Thousand)
Western Cape	77,1	12,5	10,4	100,0	3 512
Eastern Cape	85,7	9,6	4,7	100,0	4 160
Northern Cape	80,6	13,5	6,0	100,0	1 553
Free State	79,2	11,0	9,8	100,0	2 878
KwaZulu-Natal	89,9	5,6	4,5	100,0	4 958
North West	85,2	10,2	4,6	100,0	3 047
Gauteng	82,2	10,3	7,5	100,0	5 027
Mpumalanga	83,1	10,6	6,3	100,0	2 780
Limpopo	87,8	8,3	3,9	100,0	3 485
<b>Average</b>	<b>83,9</b>	<b>9,7</b>	<b>6,3</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>31 400</b>

**DEFINITIONS OF TERMS**

*The population of working age* – people aged 15–65 years.

*Not economically active population* includes people who are not available for work, such as full-time scholars and students, full-time homemakers, those who are retired and those who are unable or unwilling to work.

*Economically active population* includes people aged 15–65 who are employed and those not employed.

### ***Official and expanded definition of unemployment***

Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) uses the following definition of unemployment as its official definition. The *unemployed* are those people within the economically active population who: (a) did not work during the seven days prior to the interview, (b) want to work and are available to start work within two weeks<sup>2</sup> of the interview, and (c) have taken active steps to look for work or start some form of self-employment in the four weeks prior to the interview. The expanded definition of unemployment excludes criterion (c).

**Workers** include the self-employed, employers and employees.

**Formal dwellings** include a house on a separate stand, a flat or apartment in a block of flats, a townhouse, a room in a backyard, and a room or flatlet on a shared property.

**Informal dwellings** include shacks or shanties in informal settlements or in backyards.

**Piped water in dwelling or on site** refers to piped water inside the household's own dwelling or in their yard. It excludes water from a neighbour's tap or a public tap that is not on site.

**Clean water** refers to piped water (regardless of from where) and water from a water carrier/tanker.

**Electricity for cooking, heating and/or lighting** refers to electricity from the public supplier

**Hygienic toilet facility** refers to a flush toilet, chemical toilet or pit latrine with a ventilation pipe.

### **DATA FILE: PERSON**

*Unique number (UqNr)* (@ 1 13.)  
Unique Household Identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same households from other files.

*Person number (PersonNr)* (@14 2.)  
Person number within Household  
Valid range: 1 – 28

Note: The two fields above create a 15-digit unique person identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same individuals from other files.

*Province (Prov)* (@16 1.)  
South African provinces  
Derived variable: Derived from the first digit of the Unique Number.  
Valid range: 1 – 9  
Values:

1. Western Cape
2. Eastern Cape
3. Northern Cape
4. Free State
5. KwaZulu-Natal
6. North West
7. Gauteng

8. Mpumalanga
9. Limpopo

**FLAP**

*Stayed Nights (B\_4Night)*

(@17 1.)

<b>B</b>	<p><b>Has ..... stayed here</b> (in this household) <b>for at least four nights on average per week during the last four weeks?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO      <i>→End of questions for this person</i></p>
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**Note to users**

This question is asked for each person found in the selected dwelling. Those who are not household members (those who haven't spent at least four nights per week) would be eliminated on the second category (2 = No). The instruction in this question is to end the interview with those who have answered "No" in this question. It is through this question where household members are identified within the selected dwelling unit.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes

*Gender (Gender)*

(@18 1.)

<b>C</b>	<p><b>Is ..... a male or a female?</b></p> <p>1 = MALE</p> <p>2 = FEMALE</p>
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**Note to users**

This question is asked for each household member, to determine his or her gender. This question is only applicable if there is a "Yes" in the previous question, which determines whether a person is a household member or not. The enumerators are instructed not to assume the gender of the members of the households by just looking at people's names or physical appearances.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

**Final code list**

1 = Male

2 = Female

*Age (Age)*

(@19 3.)

<b>D</b>	<b>How old is .....?</b> ( <i>In completed years - In whole numbers</i> ) <i>Less than 1 year = 00.</i>
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**Note to users**

This question is asked to find out the ages of the household members. The question is asked to each member of the household. The instruction is to write the years in whole numbers and not in words. Moreover, these years must be completed, thus if a person is two years and six months, the instruction is to write the two completed years. For those children who are less than a year, the instruction is to write 00.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

**Final code list**

*Less than 1 year = 0*  
Valid range: 0 – 108

*Population group (Popgrp)*

(@22 1.)

<b>E</b>	<b>What population group does ..... belong to?</b> 1 = AFRICAN/BLACK 2 = COLOURED 3 = INDIAN/ASIAN 4 = WHITE 5 = OTHER, <i>SPECIFY</i>
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**Note to users**

This question is asked to determine the population group of persons from the selected dwelling. The respondent must answer for each member without any assumptions. In this instance the enumerator is also instructed not to make any conclusions, which may be influenced by his/her own observation or using people’s names during the interview. This question may seem very sensitive to some respondents especially in this post apartheid era, but it is really important to find out the composition of the South African population.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

**Final code list**

- 1 = African/Black
- 2 = Coloured
- 3 = Indian/Asian
- 4 = White

**SECTION 1**

*Relationship to the head (q11relshh)*

(@23 2.)

<b>1.1</b>	<p><b>What is .....’s relationship to the head of the household?</b> (i.e. to the person in column 1)</p> <p>1 = <i>Mark the head/acting head</i></p> <p>2 = HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER</p> <p>3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child</p> <p>4 = BROTHER/SISTER</p> <p>5 = FATHER/MOTHER</p> <p>6 = GRANDPARENT/GREAT GRANDPARENT</p> <p>7 = GRANDCHILD/GREAT GRANDCHILD</p> <p>8 = OTHER RELATIVE (E.G. IN-LAWS OR AUNT/UNCLE)</p> <p>9 = NON-RELATED PERSONS</p>
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**Note to users**

This question is asked for each member of the household to determine their relationship to the head of the household. The respondent is asked to give the information on how each member is related to the head of the household. The enumerator is instructed to cross check the information in this question with the one on the flap, especially on the head or acting head of the household.

**Universe**

Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights a week in the four weeks prior the interview.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Mark the head/acting head
- 2 = Husband/wife/partner
- 3 = Son/Daughter/Stepchild/Adopted child
- 4 = Brother/Sister
- 5 = Father/Mother
- 6 = Grandparent/Great grandparent
- 7 = Grandchild/Great grandchild
- 8 = Other relative (e.g. in-laws or aunt/uncle)
- 9 = Non-related persons
- 99 = Unspecified

*Marital status (Q12amari)*

(@25 1.)

<b>1.2.a</b>	<p><b>What is .....’s present marital status?</b></p> <p>1 = MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER AS HUSBAND AND WIFE</p> <p>2 = WIDOW/WIDOWER</p> <p>3 = DIVORCED OR SEPARATED</p> <p>4 = NEVER MARRIED</p> <p style="text-align: right;">} → <i>Go to Q 1.3.a</i></p>
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**Note to users**

This question is about the marital status of the members of the household. Both modern and traditional marriages are considered in this question.

If the response is widow/widower, divorced or separated and never married the enumerator is instructed to go to Q 1.3.a, which is on mortality for households.

**Universe**

Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights a week in the four weeks prior the interview

**Final code list**

- 1 = Married or living together as husband and wife
- 2 = Widow/Widower
- 3 = Divorce or Separated
- 4 = Never married
- 9 = Unspecified

*Spouse/partner (Q12bspou)*

(@26 1.)

<b>1.2.b</b>	<p><b>Does .....’s spouse/partner live in this household?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO                      → <i>Go to Q 1.3.a</i></p>
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**Note to users**

This question is only applicable for those people who indicated that they are “Married or living together as husband and wife” (Q1.2.a). If the response is “NO” the enumerator is instructed to skip to Q1.3a which is on mortality for households.

**Universe**

Only those people who are married or living together as husband and wife.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Spouse number (Q12cpsnn)*

(@27 2.)

<b>1.2.c</b>	<p><b>Which person is the spouse/partner of .....?</b></p> <p><i>Give person number</i></p>
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**Note to users**

This question is only applicable for those people who said “Yes” in (Q 1.2.a), thus “Married or living together as husband and wife”. It confirms the information on the previous question, which seeks to determine whether couples within the visited household live together or not.

**Universe**

Only applicable to those living with their spouses in the same dwelling unit.

**Final code list**

- Valid range: 1 – 15
- Not applicable: 88
- Unspecified: 99

*Father alive (Q13afath)*

(@29 1.)

<b>1.3.a</b>	<b>Is ..... ‘s biological father still alive?</b>
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}

	1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW	→ <i>Go to Q 1.4.a</i>
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**Note to users**

This question wants to find out if the father is still alive or has passed away. The father does not necessarily have to be member of the household. That means one's father may be alive but living somewhere outside the selected dwelling unit. For codes 2 and 3 the instruction is to go to Q 1.4.a.

**Universe**

This is applicable to each member of the household.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

*Father part of the household (Q13bfpar)*

(@30 1.)

<b>1.3.b</b>	<b>Is .....’s biological father part of the household?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO	→ <i>Go to Q 1.4.a</i>
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**Note to users**

This is a follow up question to the previous one (Q 1.3.a), but interested on whether the father is the member of the visited household or not. The instruction is that for those who said “No” the interview must proceed to question Q 1.4.a.

**Universe**

Only for those with “Yes” in the previous question (1.3.a).

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Father person number (Q13cfpsn)*

(@31 2.)

<b>1.3.c</b>	<b>Which person is .....’s biological father?</b> <i>Give person number</i>
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**Note to users**

This is a follow up question, to the previous question (Q 1.3.b) to verify whether the father is part of the household or not. The answer to this question can be cross-checked with (Q 1.1) to find out about the status of the father.

**Universe**

Only for those who said “Yes” in the previous questions (1.3.a and 1.3.b).

**Final result code**

- Valid range: 1 – 11
- Not applicable: 88
- Unspecified: 99

*Mother still alive (Q14amoth)*

(@33 1.)

<b>1.4.a</b>	<b>Is ..... 's biological mother still alive?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW	} → <i>Go to Q 1.5.a</i>
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**Note to users**

This question wants to find out if the mother is still alive or has passed away. The mother does not necessarily have to be a member of the household. That means one's mother may be alive but living somewhere outside the selected dwelling unit. For codes 2 and 3 the instruction is to go to Q 1.5.a.

**Universe**

This is applicable to each member of the household.

**Final result code**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

*Mother part of household (Q14bmpar)*

(@34 1.)

<b>1.4.b</b>	<b>Is ..... 's biological mother part of the household?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO	→ <i>Go to Q 1.5.a</i>
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**Note to users**

This is a follow up question to the previous one (Q 1.4.a), but interested on whether the mother is the member of the visited household or not. The instruction is that for those who said "No" the interview must proceed to question Q 1.5.a.

**Universe**

Only for those who said, "Yes" in the previous question (1.4.a).

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Mother person number (Q14cmpsn)*

(@35 2.)

<b>1.4.c</b>	<b>Which person is ..... 's biological mother?</b> <i>Give person number</i>
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**Note to users**

This is a follow up question, to the previous question (Q 1.4.b) to verify whether the mother is part of the household or not. The answer to this question can be cross-checked with (Q 1.1) to find out about the status of the mother

**Universe**

Only for those who said, "Yes" in the previous questions (1.4.a and 1.4.b).

**Final code list**

Valid range: 1 – 17

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified: 99

*Fetching water (Q15afetw)*

(@37 1.)

<b>1.5.a</b>	<b>In the last seven days, did ..... spend at least one hour fetching water for home use (not for sale)?</b>
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	→ <i>Go to Q 1.6.a</i>

**Note to users**

This question is asked to all members of the household, but only applicable in the last seven days. The number of hours is calculated throughout the seven days. Even if a person can spend as little time as possible to collect water per week, as long as the minutes add up to one hour per week she/he qualifies. The instruction in this question is that the water that is collected should not be for sale. If the answer is “No” a person should skip to Q 1.6.a

**Universe**

For all household members in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Hours spent (Q15bhrsw)*

(@38 2.)

<b>1.5.b</b>	<b>How many hours did ..... spend on fetching water in the last seven days?</b>
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**Note to users**

This question is asked to all members of the household, but only applicable in the last seven days. The number of hours is calculated throughout the seven days. This question is only applicable if there is a “Yes” in the previous question (Q 1.6.a).

**Universe**

For all household members who said “Yes” in Q1.5.a.

**Final code list**

Valid range: 1 - 42

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified: 99

*Fetching wood/dung (Q16afetd)*

(@40 1.)

<b>1.6.a</b>	<b>In the last seven days, did ..... spend at least one hour fetching wood/dung for home use (not for sale)?</b>
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	→ <i>Go to Q 1.7</i>

**Note to users**

This question is asked to all members of the household, but only applicable in the last seven days. The number of hours is calculated throughout the seven days. Even if a person can spend as little time as possible to collect wood/dung per week, as

long as the minutes add up to one hour per week she qualifies. The instruction in this question is that the wood/dung collected should not be for sale. If the answer is “No” a person should skip to Q 1.7.

**Universe**

For all household members in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Hours spent (Q16bhrs)*

(@41 2.)

<b>1.6.b</b>	<b>How many hours did ..... spend on fetching wood/dung in the last seven days?</b>
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**Note to users**

This question is asked to all members of the household who collected wood/dung in the last seven days. The number of hours is calculated throughout the seven days. This question is only applicable if there is a “Yes” in the previous question (Q 1.6.a).

**Universe**

For all household members who collected wood/dung in the last seven days.

**Final code list**

- Valid range: 1 – 52
- Not applicable: 88
- Unspecified: 99

**Note:** Q 1.8 and Q 1.9 are in the house file and not applicable in this file.

*Ability to read (Q17read)*

(@43 1.)

<b>1.7</b>	<b>Can ..... read in at least one language?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO
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**Note to users**

This question is on literacy of the members of the household. It is applicable to each member of the household. A person who is considered to read must be able to read simple sentences. That means a person who can only read his name and surname is not regarded as being able to read.

**Universe**

All members of the households in the selected dwelling.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Ability to write (Q18write)*

(@44 1.)

<b>1.8</b>	<b>Can ..... write in at least one language?</b>
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1 = YES
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2 = NO
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**Note to users**

This question is on literacy of the members of the household. It is applicable to each member of the household. A person who is considered to write must be able to write simple sentences. That means a person who can only write his name and surname is not regarded as being able to write.

**Universe**

All members of the households in the selected dwelling.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Highest education level (Q19hiedu)*

(@45 2.)

**1.9 What is the highest level of education that ..... has completed?**

00 = NO SCHOOLING

01 = GRADE R/0

02 = SUB A/GRADE 1

03 = SUB B/GRADE 2

04 = GRADE 3/STANDARD 1

05 = GRADE 4/STANDARD 2

06 = GRADE 5/STANDARD 3

07 = GRADE 6/STANDARD 4

08 = GRADE 7/STANDARD 5

09 = GRADE 8/STANDARD 6/FORM 1

10 = GRADE 9/STANDARD 7/FORM 2

11 = GRADE 10/STANDARD 8/FORM 3

12 = GRADE 11/STANDARD 9/FORM 4

13 = GRADE 12/STANDARD 10/FORM 5/MATRIC

14 = NTC I

15 = NTC II

16 = NTC III

17 = CERTIFICATES WITH LESS THAN GRADE 12/STD 10

18 = DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE WITH LESS THAN GRADE 12/STD 10

19 = CERTIFICATE WITH GRADE 12/STD 10

20 = DIPLOMA WITH GRADE 12/STD 10

21 = BACHELOR DEGREE

22 = BACHELOR DEGREE AND DIPLOMA

23 = HONOURS DEGREE

24 = HIGHEST DEGREE (MASTERS, DOCTORATE)

25 = OTHER, *specify in the box at the bottom*

26 = DON'T KNOW

***Diplomas or certificates should be of at least six months study duration full-time(or equivalent)***

**Note to users**

This question is applicable to all household members. The enumerators are instructed that it is only those qualifications already obtained which must be entered. That means the current level, whereby a person is still busy with is not applicable. It is very important to complete each record even if the person has not attended school. Moreover the enumerators are instructed that diploma and certificates must be of at least six months duration.

**Universe**

All members of the household in the selected dwelling.

**Final code list**

- 0 = No schooling
- 1 = Grade r / 0
- 2 = grade 1 / Sub a
- 3 = grade 2 / Sub b
- 4 = Grade 3 / Standard 1
- 5 = Grade 4 / Standard 2
- 6 = Grade 5 / Standard 3
- 7 = Grade 6 / Standard 4
- 8 = Grade 7 / Standard 5
- 9 = Grade 8 / Standard 6 / Form 1
- 10 = Grade 9 / Standard 7 / Form 2
- 11 = Grade 10 / Standard 8 / Form 3
- 12 = Grade 11 / Standard 9 / Form 4
- 13 = Grade 12 / Standard 10 / Form 5 / Matric
- 14 = NTC I
- 15 = NTC II
- 16 = NTC III
- 17 = Certificates with less than grade 12 / Standard 10
- 18 = Diploma / Certificate with less than Grade 12 / Standard 10
- 19 = Certificate with Grade 12 / Standard 10
- 20 = Diploma with Grade 12 / Standard 10
- 21 = Bachelor degree
- 22 = Bachelor degree and diploma
- 23 = Honours degree
- 24 = Highest degree (Masters, Doctorate)
- 25 = Other, specify in the box at the bottom
- 26 = Don't know
- 99 = Unspecified

*Currently attending school (Q110atte)*

(@47 1.)

<b>1.10</b>	<p><b>Is ..... currently attending school or any other educational institution?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>→ GO TO Q 1.23</b></p>
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**Note to users**

Despite the qualifications different people have, the interest in this question is to find out the number of people who are currently attending any educational institution. Both distance and correspondence education should be included in this question. The instruction to the enumerators is that for those who answered, "No" they should skip to Q 1.23.

**Universe**

All members of the household who are currently attending any educational institutions.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Education institution (Q111Eduii)*

(@48 2.)

<b>1.11</b>	<p><b>Which of the following educational institutions does ..... attend?</b></p> <p><i>Include distance and correspondence education</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 = Pre-school (including day care, crèche, pre-primary)</li> <li>2 = School</li> <li>3 = University</li> <li>4 = Technikon</li> <li>5 = College</li> <li>6 = Adult basic education and training/literacy classes</li> <li>7 = Other adult educational classes</li> <li>8 = Other than any of the above</li> </ul>
-------------	--

**Note to users**

This question is only applicable to those who answered “Yes” in question Q 1.10. Both distance and correspondence education are included in this question. The enumerators are instructed not to make assumptions by taking people’s ages with the level of education, but rather consider what the respondent gives.

**Universe**

Only members of the household who are currently attending an educational institution.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Pre-school (including day care, crèche, pre-primary)
- 2 = School
- 3 = University
- 4 = Technikon
- 5 = College
- 6 = Adult basic education and training/literacy classes
- 7 = Other adult educational classes
- 8 = Other than any of the above
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Distance learning classes (Q112Dlrn)*

(@50 1.)

<b>1.12</b>	<p><b>Is it a correspondence/distance educational institution?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 = YES → <i>Go to Q 1.14</i></li> <li>2 = NO</li> </ul>
-------------	--

**Note to users**

Correspondence/distance education is whereby tuition is outside formal lecture halls. Communication for concerned parties is usually through the use of media, such as e-mails, internet, telephones etc. The instruction for the enumerator is that for respondents who said “Yes” they should skip to Q 1.14.

**Universe**

Only those who have registered with correspondence/distance education institutions.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Time to school (Q113time)*

(@51 1.)

<b>1.13</b>	<p><b>How long does it take ..... to get to the school/educational institution where he/she attends?</b></p> <p>1 = LESS THAN 15 MINUTES  2 = 15 – 30 MINUTES  3 = MORE THAN 30 MINUTES  4 = DON'T KNOW</p>
-------------	---

**Note to users**

This question only applies to people who are currently attending school or any other kind of educational institution. It should be made clear to the respondent that the time refers to the one spent using the usual means of transport.

**Universe**

Applicable to those who are currently attending school or any other educational institution.

**Final result code**

- 1 = Less than 15 minutes
- 2 = 15 – 30 minutes
- 3 = More than 30 minutes
- 4 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Tuition fees paid (Q114Fees)*

(@52 2.)

<b>1.14</b>	<p><b>What is the total amount of tuition fees paid for.. in a year?</b></p> <p>Do not include the cost of uniforms, books and other learning materials.</p> <p>01 = R1 – R100  02 = R101 – R200  03 = R201 – R300  04 = R301 – R500  05 = R501 – R1000  06 = R1001 – R2000  07 = R2001 – R3000  08 = R3001 – R4000  09 = R4001 – R8000  10 = R8001 – R12000  11 = MORE THAN R12000  12 = NONE  13 = DON'T KNOW</p>
-------------	---

**Note to users**

This question includes everyone registered with the educational institution. The enumerators are instructed not to include the cost of the uniforms, books and other learning materials. Moreover, they emphasize it that for those receiving bursaries and exemptions they should indicate the amount that is due.

**Universe**

All household members attending any educational institution.

**Final result code**

- 01 = R1 – R100
- 02 = R101 – R200
- 03 = R201 – R300
- 04 = R301 – R500
- 05 = R501 – R1000
- 06 = R1001 – R2000
- 07 = R2001 – R3000
- 08 = R3001 – R4000
- 09 = R4001 – R8000
- 10 = R8001 – R12000
- 11 = More than R12000
- 12 = None
- 13 = Don't know
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Bursaries (Q115Burs)*

(@54 1.)

<b>1.15</b>	<p><b>THIS ACADEMIC YEAR, HAS ..... BENEFITED FROM ANY FEE EXEMPTIONS AND/ OR BURSARIES?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO</p> <p>3 = DON'T KNOW</p>
-------------	---

**Note to users**

This question is asked to all members of the household who are registered at the educational institution and benefited from exemptions and bursaries. The enumerators are instructed that donations and gifts are not supposed to be recorded in this question. This question is only applicable to the current term. The exemption mentioned is where a person has been granted a reduction on tuition fees or for some reason is related from obligation to pay them (tuition fees). A bursary is when a person is awarded a non- refundable amount to cover tuition costs.

**Universe**

All household members attending any educational institution, and received exemptions and bursaries in the current academic year.

**Final result code**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

<b>1.16</b>	<b>During the past 12 months, what problems, if any, did ... experience at the school (or other educational institution)?</b>	<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>
	1 = Lack of books	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	2 = Poor teaching	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Lack of teachers	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	4 = Facilities in bad condition	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	5 = Fees too high	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	6 = Classes too large	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	7 = Other, <i>specify in column</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

**Note to users**

The reference period in this question is very important. It is specified that the problems related to the educational institution should be during the past 12 months. There are various categories given and the instruction to the enumerator is to ask for all of them to each person attending any educational institution. For anything that is not pre-coded there is provision to specify the related problem. None of the codes should be left blank, thus the answer should either be “Yes” or “No”.

**Universe**

All those people attending school during the past 12 months.

**Final code list**

*Lack of books (Q116book)* (@55 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Poor teaching (Q116poor)* (@56 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Lack of teachers (Q116lack)* (@57 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Facilities in bad condition (Q116badc)* (@58 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Fees too high (Q116fees)* (@59 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Classes too large (Q116clas)* (@60 1.)

- 1 = Yes

2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

Other, specify in column (Q116othr)

(@61 1.)

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

Same Grade (Q117Same)

(@62 1.)

<b>1.17</b>	<b>Is ..... doing the same grade as last year?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO → <b>Go to Q 1.19</b>
-------------	---

**Note to users**

The question is only applicable to household members who are aged between 5 and 24 years and currently attending school or any kind of institution. The question is asked to the respondent in order to get the information on whether the respondent is repeating the same grade done last year. The instruction is to skip to Q1.19 if the answer is “No”.

**Universe**

All members of the household aged between 5 and 24 years and currently attending school or any kind of institution.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

<b>1.18</b>	<b>Why is. .... doing the same grade as later last year?</b> 01 = Failed to reach minimum pass requirements 02 = Change of residence 03 = Health reasons 04 = Pregnancy 05 = Teacher’s decision 06 = Parents’ decision 07 = Learner’s decision 08 = Expelled due to lack of discipline 09 = Absconded 10 = No money for fees 11 = Lack of school facilities 12 = Other, specify.....	<b>YES NO</b> <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
-------------	--	---

**Note to users**

This question is asked to all the household members who answered “Yes” to Q1.17, and is about getting the relevant on why the respondent is doing the same grade as last year. It must be noted that this question is a multiple question, and every category should be read out to the respondent and wait for an answer.

**Universe**

All members of the household who answered “Yes” to Q1.17 and are aged between 5 and 24 years and currently attending school or any kind of institution.

**Final code list**

*Failed minimum pass (Q118fail)* (@63 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Change of residence (Q118chan)* (@64 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Health reasons (Q118heal)* (@65 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Pregnancy (Q118preg)* (@66 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Teacher’s decision (Q118teac)* (@67 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Parent’s decision (Q118pare)* (@68 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Learner’s decision (Q118lear)* (@69 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Expelled due to lack of discipline (Q118expe)* (@70 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Absconded (Q118absc)* (@71 1.)

- 1 = Yes

2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*No money for fees (Q118nomo)* (@72 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Lack of school facilities (Q118lack)* (@73 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other (Q118othr)* (@74 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Start grade (Q119grad)* (@75 3.)

<b>1.19</b>	<b>At what age did ...start grade1?</b>
-------------	---

**Note to the user**

This question should be asked to all household members who are currently attending school or any other educational institution. It must be noted that Grade 1 is equivalent to SUB A.

**Universe**

All household members currently attending school or any form of educational institution and aged between 5 and 24 years.

**Final code list**

Valid range: 1 – 99  
Not applicable: 888  
Unspecified: 999

*Get free food (Q120Free)* (@78 1.)

<b>1.20</b>	<b>Does ..... get free food to eat to school or money to buy food to eat?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO
-------------	--

**Note to users**

This question is applicable to all household members who are attending school; and for those household members that are not currently attending school e.g. tertiary institutions etc, the answer should be “No”.

**Universe**

All members of the household aged between 5 and 24 years and are currently attending school and any form of educational institution.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Take food (Q121Take)*

(@79 1.)

<b>1.21</b>	<b>Does ..... usually take food to school or money to buy food to eat?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO
-------------	---

**Note to users**

This question is applicable to all household members who are attending school; and for those household members that are not currently attending school e.g. tertiary institutions etc, the answer should be “No”.

**Universe**

All members of the household aged between 5 and 24 years and are currently attending school and any form of educational institution.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Text books (Q122Text)*

(@80 1.)

<b>1.22</b>	<b>Does ..... have access to text books?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO  → <i>Go to Q 1.31</i>
-------------	--

**Note to users**

This question is about all household members who are attending school and have access to textbook at school, home or at libraries. The libraries should be school or community libraries. After the respondent has answered “Yes” or “No” the instruction is to skip to Q1.31.

**Universe**

All members of the household aged between 5 and 24 years and are currently attending school and any form of educational institution.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Reason not attending (Q123Rsn)*

(@81 2.)

<b>1.23</b>	<b>What is the main reason why ..... is currently not attending</b>
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	<p><b>school or any other education institution?</b></p> <p>01 = TOO OLD/YOUNG</p> <p>02 = HAS COMPLETED SCHOOL/EDUCATION</p> <p>03 = SCHOOL/EDUCATION INSTITUTION IS TOO FAR AWAY</p> <p>04 = NO MONEY FOR FEES</p> <p>05 = HE/SHE IS WORKING (AT HOME OR JOB)</p> <p>06 = EDUCATION IS USELESS OR UNINTERESTING</p> <p>07 = ILLNESS</p> <p>08 = PREGNANCY</p> <p>09 = FAILED EXAMS</p> <p>10 = GOT MARRIED</p> <p>11 = FAMILY COMMITMENT (CHILD MINDING, ETC.)</p> <p>12 = OTHER, <i>specify in column underneath</i></p>
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**Note to users**

This question is about the reasons why people are not attending school or any other educational institution. It applies to all members of the household who are at the age between 5 and 24 years old. The respondent must give reason on why s/he is not attending school or any educational institution. For any other reason that is not pre-coded in the question, respondents are requested to specify them in the provided space.

**Universe**

All members of the household who are currently not attending school or any educational institution and must be at the age between 5 and 24.

**Final code list**

- 01 = Too old / young
- 02 = Has completed school / education
- 03 = School/education institution is too far away
- 04 = No money for fees
- 05 = He / she is working (at home or job)
- 06 = Education is useless or uninteresting
- 07 = Illness
- 08 = Pregnancy
- 09 = Failed exams
- 10 = Got married
- 11 = Family commitment (child minding, etc.)
- 12 = Other, specify in column underneath
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Ever attend school (Q124Atte)*

(@83 1.)

<b>1.24</b>	<p><b>Did ..... ever attend school?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>→ Go to Q 1.31</b></p>
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**Notes to users**

This question is asked to the respondent on whether s/he ever attended school, and if the answer is "No", then the instruction to the enumerator is to skip to Q1.31

**Universe**

All members of the household who are currently not attending school or any educational institution and must be at the age between 5 and 24.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Last attended (Q125Lsta)*

(@84 1.)

<b>1.25</b>	<b>When last did ... attend school?</b> 1 = THIS YEAR 2 = LAST YEAR 3 = TWO YEARS AGO 4 = THREE YEARS AGO 5 = FOUR YEARS AGO 6 = MORE THAN FOUR YEARS AGO
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**Notes to users**

The question is asked to all the household members who answered Q1.24 “Yes”. The respondent has to answer the last time s/he attended school.

**Universe**

All members of the household who are currently not attending school or any educational institution and must be at the age between 5 and 24.

**Final code list**

- 1 = This year
- 2 = Last year
- 3 = Two years ago
- 4 = Three years ago
- 5 = Four years ago
- 6 = More than four years ago
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Main reason left (Q126Rsnl)*

(@85 2.)

<b>1.26</b>	<b>What is the main reason why..... left school?</b> 01 = Failed to reach minimum pass requirements 02 = Finished studies 03 = To work at home 04 = To work away from home 05 = Health reasons 06 = Pregnancy 07 = Teacher’s decision 08 = Parent’s decision 09 = Learner’s decision 10 = Expelled due to lack of discipline 11 = Absconded
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	12 = No money for fees 13 = Lack of school facilities 14 = Other, specify.....
--	--

**Notes to users**

The purpose of asking this question to household members and is to find out the main reason why the respondent left school. If there might be more than one reason, only the main reason should be taken

**Universe**

All members of the household who are currently not attending school or any educational institution and must be at the age between 5 and 24.

**Final code list**

- 01 = Failed to reach minimum pass requirements
- 02 = Finished studies
- 03 = To work at home
- 04 = To work away from home
- 05 = Health reasons
- 06 = Pregnancy
- 07 = Teacher’s decision
- 08 = Parent’s decision
- 09 = Learner’s decision
- 10 = Expelled due to lack of discipline
- 11 = Absconded
- 12 = No money for fees
- 13 = Lack of school facilities
- 14 = Other, specify.....
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Start grade1 (Q127Grad)*

(@87 3.)

<b>1.27</b>	<b>At what age did ...start grade1?</b>
-------------	---

**Notes to users**

This question requires the household member to give an answer on the age s/he started school. The enumerator has to record the age in two digits.

**Universe**

All members of the household who are currently not attending school or any educational institution and must be at the age between 5 and 24.

**Final code list**

- Valid range: 1 – 16
- Not applicable: 888
- Unspecified: 999

*Leave school (Q128Agel)*

(@90 3.)

<b>1.28</b>	<b>At what age did. ... leave school (the first time if he left more than once)?</b>
-------------	--

**Notes to users**

This question requires the household member to give an answer on the age s/he left school. The enumerator has to record the age in two digits.

**Universe**

All members of the household who are currently not attending school or any educational institution and must be at the age between 5 and 24.

**Final code list**

Valid range: 0 – 25

Not applicable: 888

Unspecified: 999

*Intend going back school (Q129Back)*

(@93 1.)

<b>1.29</b>	<p><b>Does .....intend going back to school?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>→ Go to Q 1.31</b></p>
-------------	---

**Notes to users**

This question is asked to the household member if they intend to go back to school or any education institution, but left for some reason. If the answer is “No” then the instruction is to skip to Q1.31.

**Universe**

All members of the household who are currently not attending school or any educational institution and must be at the age between 5 and 24.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*When back to school (Q130whnb)*

(@94 1.)

<b>1.30</b>	<p><b>When do you think .....intends going back to school?</b></p> <p>1 = NEXT YEAR</p> <p>2 = WITHIN 2 YEARS</p> <p>3 = DON'T KNOW</p>
-------------	---

**Note to users**

This question is asked to the household member about the time they intend going back to school or any education institution.

**Universe**

All members of the household who are currently not attending school or any educational institution and must be at the age between 5 and 24.

**Final code list**

1 = Next year

2 = Within 2 years

3 = Don't know

8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

*Medical Aid (Q131Medi)*

(@95 1.)

<b>1.31</b>	<p><b>Is .....covered by a medical aid or medical benefit scheme or other private health insurance?</b></p> <p>1 = YES          2 = NO          3 = DON'T KNOW</p>
-------------	--

**Note to users**

This question asks the respondent about the medical aid scheme that covers the medical expenses partially, or in total and very often the employer makes a contribution towards the installments. The enumerator has to make this clear to the respondent. This question looks at coverage by existing schemes. The question should be answered with a “Yes” even if the person is not a principal member of a scheme but as long as s/he is covered by it. For example a child or a spouse is often covered by the scheme of which his/her employed parent or partner is a member is a member.

**Universe**

All the household members.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 3 = Don't know  
 9 = Unspecified

*Illness/Injuries (Q132Inju)*

(@96 1.)

<b>1.32</b>	<p><b>During the past month, did .....suffer from any illness or injuries?</b></p> <p>1 = YES          2 = NO → <i>Go to Q 1.41</i></p>
-------------	---

**Note to users**

This question is asked to all the household members and the reference period is the past month. Note that **illness** refers to any perceived sickness that does not result from an injury e.g. flu, pneumonia, heart attack, diabetes, etc. excluding injuries or disabilities; and injury refers to any physical infliction, which can either be internally or externally e.g. broken arm or leg, stab wound, etc. The instruction to the enumerator is to skip to Q1.41 if the answer is “No”.

**Universe**

All the household members.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

<b>1.33</b>	<p><b>What sort of illnesses or injuries did ..... suffer from?</b></p> <p><b>Was it ....</b></p>	
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	YES	NO
01 = Flu or acute respiratory tract infection	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
02 = Diarrhea	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
03 = Severe trauma (e.g. due to violence, motor vehicle accident, gunshot, assault, beating)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
04 = TB or severe cough with blood	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
05 = Abuse of alcohol or drugs	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
06 = Depression or mental illness	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
07 = Diabetes	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
08 = High or low blood pressure	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
09 = HIV/AIDS	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
10 = Other sexually transmitted disease	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
11 = Other illness or injury	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

### Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members and very specific to the kind of illness or injury the members of the household suffered from in the past month. The enumerators are instructed to read out all the given options to the respondents, to answer either a “Yes” or “No”. Those respondents who answered, “Yes” in Q 1.32 should answer this question.

### Universe

All household members who suffered from any illness or injury in the past month.

### Final code list

*Flu or acute respiratory tract infection (Q133flu)* (@97 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Diarrhea (Q133diar)* (@98 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Severe trauma (Q133trau)* (@99 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*TB or severe cough with blood (Q133tb\_c)* (@100 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Abuse of alcohol or drugs (Q133subs)* (@101 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No

8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Depression or mental illness (Q133depr)* (@102 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Diabetes (Q133diab)* (@103 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*High or low blood pressure (Q133bloo)* (@104 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*HIV/AIDS (Q133HIV\_)* (@105 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other sexually transmitted disease (Q133sexd)* (@106 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other illness or injury (Q133othr)* (@107 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Consult a health worker (Q134Cons)* (@108 1.)

<b>1.34</b>	<b>During the past month, did ..... consult a health worker such as a nurse, doctor or traditional healer as a result of illness or injury?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO <b>→ Go to Q 1.40</b>
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**Note to users**

This is applicable to all household members who suffered from any illness or injury. The question asks the respondent if s/he ever consulted any health workers such as a nurse, doctor or traditional healer in the past month, this includes both modern and traditional practices. The enumerators are instructed that the consultation should only be related to the illness or injury specified in the previous question and nothing else. Note must be taken for the respondents who answered “No” that they must skip the questions to Q 1.40.

**Universe**

All household members who were sick in the past month due to illness or injury.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Kind of health worker (Q135typhh)*

(@109 2.)

<b>1.35</b>	<p><b>For...’s most recent consultation, what kind of health worker did he/she consult?</b></p> <p><i>If more than one consultation, take the most recent.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 = NURSE</li> <li>2 = DOCTOR</li> <li>3 = MEDICAL SPECIALIST</li> <li>4 = PHARMACIST/CHEMIST</li> <li>5 = DENTIST</li> <li>6 = SPIRITUAL HEALER (CHURCH RELATED)</li> <li>7 = TRADITIONAL HEALER</li> <li>8 = ANY OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER <i>Including psychologist, physiotherapist, chiropractor, homeopath, optometrist</i></li> <li>9 = DON’T KNOW</li> </ul>
-------------	---

**Note to users**

This question is only applicable to respondents who answered “Yes” in Q 1.34 (Consulted a health worker). The enumerators are instructed that if more than one consultation took place, they should consider the most recent one. These health workers include both the modern and traditional practices.

**Universe**

All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Nurse
- 2 = Doctor
- 3 = Medical specialist
- 4 = Pharmacist/chemist
- 5 = Dentist
- 6 = Spiritual healer (church related)
- 7 = Traditional healer
- 8 = Any other health care provider (Including psychologist, physiotherapist, chiropractor, homeopath, optometrist)
- 9 = Don’t know
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Type of sector (Q136Cons)*

(@111 2.)

<b>1.36</b>	<p><b>Where did the consultation take place?</b></p> <p>If more than one consultation, ask about the most recent one.</p>
-------------	---

<p><b>Public sector</b> (<i>i.e. government, provincial or community institution</i>)</p> <p>01 = HOSPITAL</p> <p>02 = CLINIC</p> <p>03 = OTHER IN PUBLIC SECTOR, <i>specify</i></p> <p><b>Private sector</b> (<i>including private clinics, surgery, private hospitals and sangomas</i>)</p> <p>04 = HOSPITAL</p> <p>05 = CLINIC</p> <p>06 = PRIVATE DOCTOR/SPECIALIST</p> <p>07 = TRADITIONAL HEALER</p> <p>08 = PHARMACY/CHEMIST</p> <p>09 = HEALTH FACILITY PROVIDED BY EMPLOYER</p> <p>10 = ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE, E.G. HOMEOPATHIST</p> <p>11 = OTHER IN PRIVATE SECTOR, <i>specify</i></p> <p>12 = DON'T KNOW</p>
---

**Note to users**

This question is only applicable to respondents who answered “Yes” in Q 1.34 (Consulted a health worker). The enumerators are instructed that if more than one consultation took place, we consider the most recent one. The interest in this question is the place of consultation and the enumerators are instructed to determine whether the respondents used public or private sector. The public sector includes government, provincial and community institutions; while private sector includes private clinics and hospitals, surgeries, sangomas and traditional healers.

**Universe**

All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

**Final code list**

- 01 = Hospital
- 02 = Clinic
- 03 = Other in public sector, specify
- 04 = Hospital
- 05 = Clinic
- 06 = Private doctor/specialist
- 07 = Traditional healer
- 08 = Pharmacy/chemist
- 09 = Health facility provided by employer
- 10 = Alternative medicine, e.g. homeopathist
- 11 = Other in private sector, specify
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

1.37	Did.....experience any of the following during this particular visit to the health worker?	YES	NO
	1 = Facilities not clean	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	2 = Long waiting time	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Opening times not convenient	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	4 = Too expensive	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	5 = Drugs that were needed, not available	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	6 = Staff rude or uncaring or turned patient away	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

7 = Incorrect diagnosis	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
8 = Other, specify in column	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2

**Note to users**

This question is only applicable to respondents who answered “Yes” in Q 1.34 (Consulted a health worker). The problems should be related to the recent visit to the health worker. The enumerators are instructed to read out all the given options to the respondents, to answer either a “Yes” or “No”. Note must be taken that for any other problem that is not covered in the given categories, there is provision to specify them.

**Universe**

All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

**Final code list**

*Facilities not clean (Q137facn)* (@113 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Long waiting time (Q137wait)* (@114 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Opening times not convenient (Q137time)* (@115 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Too expensive (Q137tooe)* (@116 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Drugs that were needed, not available (Q137drug)* (@117 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Staff rude or uncaring or turned patient away (Q137staf)* (@118 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Incorrect diagnosis (Q137diag)* (@119 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Other (Q137otr)*

(@120 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Satisfaction (Q138Sati)*

(@121 1.)

<b>1.38</b>	<b>How satisfied was ..... with the service he/she received?</b> 1 = Very satisfied 2 = Somewhat satisfied 3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 = Somewhat dissatisfied 5 = Very dissatisfied 6 = Don't know
-------------	--

**Note to users**

This question is only applicable to respondents who answered “Yes” in Q 1.34 (Consulted a health worker). The degree of satisfaction should be measured against the most recent visit. The interest in this question is on the level of satisfaction received by the respondents while consulting the health workers.

**Universe**

All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

**Final code list**

1 = Very satisfied

2 = Somewhat satisfied

3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

4 = Somewhat dissatisfied

5 = Very dissatisfied

6 = Don't know

8 = Not applicable

9 = unspecified

*Payment for service (Q139Pays)*

(@122 1.)

<b>1.39</b>	<b>Did ..... have to pay for this service?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW → <i>Go to Q 1.41</i>
-------------	--

**Note to users**

This question is only applicable to respondents who answered “Yes” in Q 1.34(Consulted a health worker). The question is based on the most recent service while visiting the health worker. The interest in this question is on payment, when people are consulting the health workers. This is regardless of whether the service was from the modern or traditional practices. For any category in this question the instruction is to skip to Q 1.29.

**Universe**

All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Why not consult (Q140Ynot)*

(@123 1.)

<b>1.40</b>	<b>Why did ..... not consult any health worker during the past month?</b> 1 = TOO EXPENSIVE 2 = TOO FAR 3 = NOT NECESSARY 4 = DON'T KNOW 5 = OTHER, <i>specify in column underneath</i>
-------------	--

**Note to users**

This question is only applicable to respondents who answered "No" in Q 1.34 (Consulted a health worker). The interest in this question is to find out why people did not consult the health worker in the past month even though they were sick. For any other reason that is not categorized there is provision to specify them.

**Universe**

All household members who did not consult the health worker in the past month.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Too expensive
- 2 = Too far
- 3 = Not necessary
- 4 = Don't know
- 5 = Other, specify in column underneath
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Disability (Q141disa)*

(@124 1.)

<b>1.41</b>	<b>Is ..... limited in his/her daily activities, at home, at work or at school, because of a long-term physical, sensory, hearing, intellectual, or psychological condition, lasting six months or more?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO → Go to Q1.43
-------------	--

**Note to users**

This question is applicable to the household as a whole on disability. The kind of disability that is considered here is the one that limits a person to perform the daily activities and at least lasted for six months or more. For those who answered "No" they must skip to Q 1.43.

**Universe**

The whole household on disability.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

1.42	What difficulty or difficulties does ..... have? Is it .....	YES	NO
	1 = Sight ( <i>blind/severe visual limitation</i> )	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	2 = Hearing ( <i>deaf, profoundly hard of hearing</i> )	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Communicating ( <i>speech impairment</i> )	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	4 = Physical ( <i>e.g. needs wheel chair, crutches or prosthesis; limb or hand usage limitation</i> )	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	5 = Intellectual ( <i>serious difficulties in learning, mental retardation</i> )	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	6 = Emotional ( <i>behavioral, psychological problems</i> )	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	7 = Other, <i>specify in column</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

**Note to users**

This question is only applicable to the households, which answered “Yes” in Q1.41 (Households with people with disabilities which limit their daily activities). The enumerator is instructed to read out all the categories so that there can either be a “Yes” or “No” answer. Moreover, it is sometimes possible for a person to suffer for more than one disability, hence the categories have to be read out. For any other disability that is not categorized, there is provision to specify them.

**Universe**

Persons with disabilities from selected dwelling units.

**Final code list**

*Sight (Q142sigh)* (@125 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Hearing (Q142Hear)* (@126 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Communicating (Q142Spee)* (@127 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Physical (Q142Phys)* (@128 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Intellectual (Q142Ment)* (@129 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Emotional (Q142Emot)*

(@130 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Other (Q142Othr)*

(@131 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Epilepsy (Q143Epil)*

(@132 1.)

<b>1.43</b>	<p><b>Has ... been diagnosed with epilepsy by a doctor?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO</p> <p style="text-align: right;">→ Go to Q1.47</p>
-------------	--

**Note to users**

This question applies to the whole household on whether they have been diagnosed with epilepsy by a doctor. Epilepsy is a neurological disorder marked by episodes of sensory disturbances, loss of consciousness and/or convulsions. In this instance a person has several seizures (blackouts) very often. Depending on the severance of the disease, the seizures can be weekly, monthly or quarterly etc. Note the skip if “NO” go to Q1.47.

**Universe**

All the household members.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Tablet/Pill (Q144Tabl)*

(@133 1.)

<b>1.44</b>	<p><b>Is ... receiving more than one type of tablet/pill to treat the epilepsy?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO</p> <p>3 = DON'T KNOW</p> <p style="text-align: right;">} → GO TO Q1.46</p>
-------------	--

**Note to the users**

This question applies to the household members who answered, “YES” in Q1.43. The interest of this question is to measure the extent of epilepsy. The instruction to the enumerator is that if the answer is “NO” and “Don’t know” there should be a skip to the Q1.46.

**Universe**

Household member(s) who have answered “YES” in Q1.46.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Treatment time (Q145Trea)*

(@134 1.)

<b>1.45</b>	<b>Has ... received treatment for epilepsy more than 1 year?</b>
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	3 = DON'T KNOW

**Note to users**

This question applies to the household members who answered, "YES" in Q1.43. The interest of this question is to measure the extent of epilepsy.

**Universe**

Household member(s) who have answered, "YES" in Q1.43.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Seizures (Q146Seiz)*

(@135 1.)

<b>1.46</b>	<b>How many seizures has ... had in the last year?</b>
	1 = NONE
	2 = 1 TO 12
	3 = 13 OR MORE
	4 = DON'T KNOW

**Note to users**

This question is only applicable to those who have any "Yes" in Q 1.43. The interest of this question is to measure the extent of epilepsy. Note the time frame which is the past twelve months.

**Universe**

Household member(s) who have answered, "YES" in Q1.43.

**Final code list**

- 1 = None
- 2 = 1 to 12
- 3 = 13 or more
- 4 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

<b>1.47</b>	<p><b>During the past 12 months, did ..... make use of a welfare office or services?</b></p> <p>1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW</p>
-------------	---

} → *Go to Q1.50*

**Note to users**

This question asks whether household member(s) made use of welfare office or services. The instruction to the enumerator is that if the answer is “NO” or “DON'T KNOW” there should be a skip to the Q1.50.

**Universe**

All household members.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

<b>1.48</b>	<p><b>Which of the following services/assistance did ... make use of?</b></p> <p><b>a. Social worker</b></p> <p>1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW</p> <p><b>b. Social grant</b></p> <p>1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW</p> <p><b>c. Poverty relief/Job creation project</b></p> <p>1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW</p>
-------------	--

**Note to users**

This question is only applicable to those who have any “Yes” in Q 1.47. This question is about the degree of satisfaction for households regarding the service or assistance rendered by the Welfare Office. The enumerator has to remember to ask for the “a, b and c” part of the question.

**Universe**

All households who received assistance from the Welfare Office.

**Final code list**

*Social worker (Q148Soci)*

(@137 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Social grant (Q148Gran)*

(@138 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

3 = Don't know

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Poverty relief (Q148Pove)*

(@139 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

3 = Don't know

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Satisfied (Q149Sati)*

(@140 1.)

<b>1.49</b>	<b>Ask only if there is a "YES" in any part of Q 1.48</b> <b>How satisfied was ..... with the service/assistance rendered at the welfare office?</b> 1 = Very satisfied 2 = Somewhat satisfied 3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 = Somewhat dissatisfied 5 = Very dissatisfied 6 = Don't know
-------------	---

### Note to users

This question is only applicable to those who have "Yes" in any part of Q 1.48 . This question is about the degree of satisfaction for households for the most recent visit (if the welfare was visited more than once during the past 12 months) regarding the service or assistance rendered by the Welfare Office.

### Universe

All households, which received assistance from the Welfare Office.

### Final code list

1 = Very satisfied

2 = Somewhat satisfied

3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

4 = Somewhat dissatisfied

5 = Very dissatisfied

6 = Don't know

9 = Unspecified

<b>1.50</b>	<b>DOES... RECEIVE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING WELFARE GRANTS?</b>  <b>a) Old age pension</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Don't know
-------------	---

**b) Disability grant**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know

**c) Child support grant**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know

**d) Care dependency grant**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know

**e) Foster care grant**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know

**f) Grant in aid**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know

**g) Social relief**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know

**Note to users**

This question is only applicable to those who have “Yes” in any part of Q 1.48. This question is about the degree of satisfaction for households regarding the service or assistance rendered by the Welfare Office. The enumerator has to mark each and every given category with either a “Yes” or a “No”. If the household receives any type of a grant for a child then the option must be marked in the column of the specific child and not the parent.

**Universe**

All households, which received assistance from the Welfare Office.

**Final code list**

*a) Old age pension (Q150Pens)*

(@141 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

*b) Disability grant (Q150Disa)*

(@142 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

c) *Child support grant (Q150Chil)* (@143 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
3 = Don't know  
9 = Unspecified

d) *Care dependency grant (Q150Care)* (@144 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
3 = Don't know  
9 = Unspecified

e) *Foster care grant (Q150Fost)* (@145 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

f) *Grant in aid (Q150Gran)* (@146 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

g) *Social relief (Q150Soci)* (@147 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

*STRATUM (Stratum)* (@148 2.)

Derived variable:

Derived from *Type* per Province

Valid range: 1 – 18

Values:

1. Western Cape – urban
2. Western Cape – non-urban
3. Eastern Cape – urban
4. Eastern Cape- non-urban
5. Northern Cape – urban
6. Northern Cape – non-urban
7. Free State – urban
8. Free State – non-urban
9. KwaZulu-Natal – urban
10. KwaZulu-Natal – non-urban
11. North West – urban
12. North West – non-urban
13. Gauteng – urban
14. Gauteng – non-urban
15. Mpumalanga – urban
16. Mpumalanga – non-urban
17. Limpopo – urban
18. Limpopo – non-urban

*Primary Sampling Unit (PSU)* (@150 7.)

Valid range : 1011001 – 9312247

*WEIGHT (Pers\_wgt)* (@157 14.8)  
Person weight  
Valid range: 50 – 12915. 34877182

## DATA FILE: WORKER

(Particulars of each person 15 years and above in the household)

*Unique number (UqNr)* (@ 1 13.)  
Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data on the same households from other files.

*Person number (PersonNr)* (@14 2.)  
Person number  
Valid range: 1 – 22  
Note: The two fields above create a unique person identifier of 15 digits, which can be used to link data from this file with data on the same individuals from other files.

*Province (Prov)* (@16 1.)  
South African provinces  
Derived variable: Derived from the first digit of the Unique Number.  
Valid range: 1 – 9  
Values:

1. Western Cape
2. Eastern Cape
3. Northern Cape
4. Free State
5. KwaZulu-Natal
6. North West
7. Gauteng
8. Mpumalanga
9. Limpopo

*Gender (Gender)* (@17 1.)

<b>C</b>	<b>Is ..... a male or a female?</b>
	1 = MALE
	2 = FEMALE

### Note to users

This question is asked for each household member, to determine his or her gender. The enumerators are instructed not to assume the gender of the members of the households by just looking at people's names or their physical appearances.

### Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

### Final code list

- 1 = Male
- 2 = Female

Age (Age)

(@18 3.)

<b>D</b>	<b>How old is .....? (In completed years - In whole numbers)</b>
----------	--

**Note to users**

This section covers activities of households members aged 15 and above in the last seven days, unemployment and non-economic activities.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week (Aged 15 and above).

**Final code list**

Valid range: 15 – 108

Population group (popgrp)

(@21 1.)

<b>E</b>	<b>What population group does ..... belong to?</b> 1 = AFRICAN/BLACK 2 = COLOURED 3 = INDIAN/ASIAN 4 = WHITE 5 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>
----------	---

**Note to users**

This question is asked to determine the population group of persons from the selected dwelling. The respondent must answer for each member without any assumptions. In this instance the enumerator is also instructed not to make any conclusions, which may be influenced by his observation or using people's names during the interview.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

**Final code list**

- 1 = African / Black
- 2 = Coloured
- 3 = Indian / Asian
- 4 = White

**SECTION 2 (Main work activities in the last seven days)**

Note: This section was asked to all persons 15 years or above who were working or absent from work in the past seven days.

Person responding (Q20SelfR)

(@22 1.)

<b>2.0</b>	<i>Interviewer to answer</i> <b>Is the person him/herself responding to questions?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO
------------	--

**Note to users**

This is for the enumerator to answer. It is recommended that if all the members of the household who qualify for this section are present, they should answer for themselves. It is through this question where the accuracy of the information received can be qualified, as it would reflect whether people answered for themselves or used proxy.

**Universe**

All members of the household aged 15 and above.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

<b>2.1</b>	<p><b>In the last seven days, did ..... do any of the following activities, even for only one hour?</b>  <i>Show prompt card 2.</i></p> <p><b>a) Run or do any kind of business, big or small, for himself/herself or with one or more partners?</b>  <i>Examples: Selling things, making things for sale, repairing things, guarding cars, brewing beer, hairdressing, crèche businesses, taxi or other transport business, having a legal or medical practice, etc.</i></p> <p><b>b) Do any work for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind (excl. domestic work)?</b>  <i>Examples: a regular job, contract, casual or piece work for pay, work in exchange for food or housing.</i></p> <p><b>c) Do any work as a domestic worker for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind?</b></p> <p><b>d) Help unpaid in a family business of any kind?</b>  <i>Examples: Help to sell things, make things for sale or exchange, doing the accounts, cleaning up for the business, etc. Don't count normal housework.</i></p> <p><b>e) Do any work on his/her own or the family's plot, farm, food garden, cattle post or kraal or help in growing farm produce or in looking after animals for the household?</b>  <i>Examples: ploughing, harvesting, looking after livestock.</i></p> <p><b>f) Do any construction or major repair work on his/her own home, plot, cattle post or business or those of the family?</b></p> <p><b>g) Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or family food?</b></p> <p><b>h) Beg for money or food in public?</b></p>
------------	--

**Note to users**

This question is applicable to all household members aged 15 and above, regarding their involvement with the economic activities in the last seven days. This is part of the questionnaire where there would be a differentiation between economically active population and those who are not economically active. The instruction to the enumerators is that these activities must be for at least one hour within the seven days. In order to be certain that the categories have been answered there should either be “Yes” or “No” in all of them. If the answer is “Yes” for a person in any part of Q2.1 then skip to Q2.4, and if No to **all** options for a person then the enumerator has to continue with the next question.

**Universe**

All members of the household aged 15 and above.

**Final code list**

- Own business (Q21aOwnB)* (@23 1.)
- a) Run or do any kind of business, big or small, for himself/herself or with one or more partners?  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified
- Paid work (Q21bPaid)* (@24 1.)
- b) Do any work for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind (excl. domestic work)?  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified
- Domestic work (Q21cDome)* (@25 1.)
- c) Do any work as a domestic worker for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind?  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified
- Unpaid work (Q21dUnPd)* (@26 1.)
- d) Help unpaid in a family business of any kind?  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified
- Farm work (Q21eFarm)* (@27 1.)
- e) Do any work on his/her own or the family's plot, farm, food garden, cattle post or kraal or help in growing farm produce or in looking after animals for the household?  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified
- Construction or major repair work (Q21fCons)* (@28 1.)
- f) Do any construction or major repair work on his/her own home, plot, cattle post or business or those of the family?  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified
- Catch fish (Q21gCtch)* (@29 1.)
- g) Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or family food?  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified
- Beg for money or food (Q21hBeg)* (@30 1.)
- h) Beg for money or food in public?  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified
- Have work (Q22HaveW)* (@31 1.)

<b>2.2</b>	<i>If "NO" to all parts of Question 2.1</i> <b>Even though ..... did not do any of these activities in</b>
------------	---

**the last seven days, does he/she have a job, business, or other economic or farming activity that he/she will definitely return to?**

*For agricultural activities, the off season in agriculture is not a temporary absence.*

1 = YES

2 = NO

→Go to Q 2.11

### Note to users

This is only applicable to household members who answered “No” to all the categories in Q 2.1. This question identifies people temporarily absent from their income earning and own production activities. The most common group is people on annual leaves. They did not work in the past seven days, but they have a job to go back to and should be recorded as active in their usual jobs as they are still part of the labour force. There is no time limit given, which for example, allows women on maternity leave to be recorded as temporarily absent. It is relatively easy to identify people absent from wage jobs. It is more difficult when the person is self-employed in a business activity or working on his/her own farm.

Note that if a person is not working because of the off-season in agriculture or any other seasonal industries, s/he should not be regarded as temporarily absent. If such a person is recorded as temporarily absent then we would miss any measure of seasonal employment in particular.

For “No” response, the enumerator is instructed to skip to Q 2.11 and ask for the unemployment and non-economic activity questions.

### Universe

All members of the household aged 15 and above.

### Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

### Main reason (Q23MainR)

(@32 2.)

**2.3 What was the main reason ..... was absent from this activity in the last seven days? Mark only one reason.**

01 = OWN ILLNESS OR INJURY

02 = CARING FOR FAMILY OR OTHERS (EXCEPT MATERNITY/PATERNITY LEAVE)

03 = MATERNITY OR PATERNITY LEAVE

04 = OTHER FAMILY/COMMUNITY OBLIGATIONS (FUNERALS, MEETINGS)

05 = STRIKE/STAY-AWAY/LOCKOUT

06 = PROBLEMS WITH TRANSPORT

07 = BAD WEATHER

08 = VACATION, LEAVE

09 = STUDY OR TRAINING LEAVE

10 = UNREST (VIOLENCE)

11 = TEMPORARILY LAID OFF/REDUCTION IN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

12 = OTHER REASON, *specify*

### Note to users

This question is aimed at finding out the reasons why people were absent from their normal activities in the seven days prior to the interview. If more than one reason is given, only the main one is recorded. A provision is made to specify the reasons that are not on the pre-coded list.

### Universe

Members of the household aged 15 and older who were not involved in economic activities in the seven days prior the interview but have a job/business to return to.

**Final code list**

- 01 = Own illness or injury
- 02 = Caring for family or others (except maternity/paternity leave)
- 03 = Maternity or paternity leave
- 04 = Other family/community obligations (funerals, meetings)
- 06 = Problems with transport
- 07 = Bad weather
- 08 = Vacation, leave
- 09 = Study or training leave
- 11 = Temporarily laid off/reduction in economic activity
- 12 = Other reason, specify
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Person's occupation or job title (Q25Occup)*

(@34 4.)

<b>2.4</b>	<p><i>Read out:</i>  <b>You said ..... was doing these activities during the last seven days</b> (or was temporarily absent).</p> <p><i>Refer to Q 2.1</i>  <b>What kind of work did ..... do in his/her <u>main</u> job during the last seven days</b> (or usually does, even if he/she was absent in the last seven days)?  <b>Give occupation or job title.</b>  <i>Work includes all the activities mentioned earlier</i>  <i>Record at least two words: Car sales person, Office cleaner, Vegetable farmer, Primary school teacher, etc.</i>  <i>For agricultural work on own/family farm/plot, state whether for <u>own</u> use or for <u>sale</u> mostly.</i></p>
<b>2.5</b>	<p><b>What were ..... 's <u>main</u> tasks or duties in this job?</b>  <i>Example: Selling fruit, repairing watches, keeping accounts, feeding and watering cattle</i></p>

**Note to users**

This question is applicable to household members who have been performing certain economic activities in the seven days prior the interview. The instruction to the enumerator is to give person's occupation/job title even if the activity was performed just an hour before the interview. It is important that the occupation is in English as the occupational codes are only in this language.

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 and above who were economically active in the seven days prior the interview.

**Final code list**

- Valid range: 0850 – 9888
- Not applicable: 8888
- Unspecified: 9999

**Note:** Questions 2.4 and 2.5 were written-in. The responses from both questions were used to determine the occupation. The occupation was coded to four digits on the basis of the International Standard classification of Occupations (ISCO 88) (see elsewhere in documentation for codes).

*Industry activity (Q27Indus)*

(@38 3.)

<b>2.6</b>	<p><b>What is the name of ..... 's place of work?</b></p> <p><i>For government or large organisations, give the name of the establishment and branch or division: e.g. Education Dept - Rapele Primary School; ABC Gold Mining, Maintenance Div.</i></p> <p><i>Write 'Own house' or 'No fixed location', if relevant.</i></p>
<b>2.7</b>	<p><b>What are the main goods and services produced at ..... 's place of work? What are its main functions?</b></p> <p><i>Examples: Repairing cars, Selling commercial real estate, Sell food wholesale to restaurants, Retail clothing shop, Manufacture electrical appliances, Bar/ restaurant, Primary Education, Delivering newspapers to homes.</i></p>

**Note to users**

This question is applicable to household members who have been performing certain economic activities in the seven days prior the interview. It is important that the industry is in English as the industry codes are only in this language. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask the respondent to name the place of work where the main tasks were performed in the last seven days as it has been reflected in Q 2.4. For hawkers and others without a specific place to work, they have to write "No fixed location". Questions 2.6 and 2.7 were written-in. The responses to these two questions were used to determine the industry. The industry was coded to three digits on the basis of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economics activities (ISIC) 1993 (see code list for industry).

**Universe**

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 and above who were economically active in the seven days prior the interview

**Final code list**

Valid range : 010 - 990

Unspecified : 999

*Total salary/pay (Q28Salto)*

(@41 7)

<b>2.8</b>	<p><b>What is ..... 's total salary/pay at his/her <u>main</u> job?</b></p> <p><i>Including overtime, allowances and bonus, before any tax or deductions.</i></p> <p><i>Give amount in whole figures, without any text or decimal.</i></p> <p><b>If "None", "Refuse" or "Don't know" → Go to Q2.10</b></p>
------------	--

**Note to users**

This question is applicable to household members who were involved in economic activities in the last seven days (from Q 2.1 and Q 2.2: "Yes"). The total salary includes overtime, allowances, bonus and any deductions before tax. The enumerators are instructed to give the amounts in whole figures without any text or decimals. For none response there should be a skip to Q 2.10.

**Universe**

All members of the household aged 15 and above involved in economic activities.

**Final code list**

Valid range : 0000006 - 0360000

Not applicable : 8888888

Unspecified : 9999999

*Salary period (Q29Salpe)*

(@48 1.)

<b>2.9</b>	<p><b>Only if amount given in Q 2.8</b></p> <p><b>Is this</b></p> <p>1 = Per week</p> <p>2 = Per month</p> <p>3 = Annually</p>
------------	--

**Note to users**

This question is applicable to household members who were involved economic activities in the last seven days (from Q 2.1 and Q 2.2: “Yes”). This question can only be answered if there is an answer in the previous question Q 2.8. Based on the information in Q 2.8, the answer should be classified into the appropriate category in this question (Weekly, monthly or annually).

**Universe**

All members of the household aged 15 and above involved in economic activities.

**Final code list**

1 = Per week

2 = Per month

3 = Annually

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Income Categories (Q210Salc)*

(@49 2.)

<b>2.10</b>	<p><b>Only if “NONE”, “REFUSE” or “DON’T KNOW” in Q 2.8</b></p> <p><i>Show the categories. Make sure the respondent points at the <b>correct income column</b> (weekly, monthly, annually) on <b>prompt card 3</b> and mark the applicable code.</i></p>			
		<b>Weekly</b>	<b>Monthly</b>	<b>Annually</b>
01		NONE	NONE	NONE
02		R1 - R46	R1 - R200	R1 - R2 400
03		R47 - R115	R201 - R500	R2 401 - R6 000
04		R116 - R231	R501 – R1 000	R6 001 - R12 000
05		R232 - R346	R1 001 - R1 500	R12 001 - R18 000
06		R347 = R577	R1 501 = R2 500	R18 001 - R30 000
07		R578 - R808	R2 501 - R3 500	R30 001 - R42 000
08		R809 - R1 039	R3 501 - R4 500	R42 001 - R54 000
09		R1 040 - R1 386	R4 501 - R6 000	R54 001 - R72 000
10		R1 387 - R1 848	R6 001 - R8 000	R72 001 - R96 000
11		R1 849 - R2 540	R8 001 - R11 000	R96 001 - R132 000
12		R2 541 - R3 695	R11 001 - R16 000	R132 001 - R192 000

13	R3 696 - R6 928	R16 001 - R30 000	R192 001 - R360 000
14	R6 929 OR MORE	R30 001 OR MORE	R360 001 OR MORE
15	DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOW
16	REFUSE	REFUSE	REFUSE

→Go to Q2.18

### Note to users

This question is applicable to household members who have been performing certain economic activities in the last seven days (from Q 2.1 and Q 2.2: “Yes”). This question is only applicable if there was no answer in Q 2.8, thus in case of a non-response, refusal or don’t know. Since this kind of information is very personal the enumerator is instructed to inform the respondent that there are certain closures (Acts of confidentiality) that protect individuals in cases of these nature. Statistics South Africa as a government department is therefore compelled to abide by them. The instruction to the enumerator is to skip to Q2.18 after the respondent has answered this question.

### Universe

All members of the household aged 15 and above who were economically active in the last seven days.

### Final code list

Valid range: 1 – 16

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified: 99

### (Unemployment and non-economic activities)

Note: this section was asked only to household members aged 15 and above who did not work in the seven days prior to the interview and did not have a job.

*Reason for not working (Q211Ynot)*

(@51 2.)

<b>2.11</b>	<p><b>Why did ..... not work during the past seven days?</b></p> <p>01 = Has found a job, but is only starting at a DEFINITE DATE in the future → Go to Q 2.15</p> <p>02 = Scholar or student and prefers not to work</p> <p>03 = Housewife/homemaker and prefers not to work</p> <p>04 = Retired and prefers not to seek formal work</p> <p>05 = Illness, invalid, disabled or unable to work (handicapped)</p> <p>06 = Too young or too old to work</p> <p>07 = Seasonal worker, e.g. fruit picker, wool-shearer</p> <p>08 = Lack of skills or qualifications for available jobs</p> <p>09 = Cannot find any work</p> <p>10 = Cannot find suitable work (salary, location of work or conditions not satisfactory)</p> <p>11 = Contract worker, e.g. mine worker resting according to contract</p> <p>12 = Retrenched</p> <p>13 = Other reason</p>
-------------	---

### Note to users

This is applicable to all household members aged 15 and above who did not work and did not have a job to return to in the seven days prior the interview (those with “No” in Q 2.2). The intention of this question is to find out the reasons people were not working in the seven days prior to the interview. For any other reason that is not specified in the given categories there is provision to specify it. However, if the person has found a job and is supposed to start at a definite date in the future, there should be a skip to Q 2.15.

## Universe

All household members aged 15 and above who did not work and did not have a job to return to in the seven days prior to the interview.

### Final code list

- 01 = Has found a job, but is only starting at a definite date in the future
- 02 = Scholar or student and prefers not to work
- 03 = Housewife/homemaker and prefers not to work
- 04 = Retired and prefers not to seek formal work
- 05 = Illness, invalid, disabled or unable to work (handicapped)
- 06 = Too young or too old to work
- 07 = Seasonal worker, e.g. fruit picker, wool-hearer
- 08 = Lack of skills or qualifications for available jobs
- 09 = Cannot find any work
- 10 = Cannot find suitable work (salary, location of work or conditions not satisfactory)
- 11 = Contract worker, e.g. mine worker resting according to contract
- 12 = Retrenched
- 13 = Other reason
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Accept job (Q212Acce)*

(@53 1.)

<b>2.12</b>	<b>If a suitable job is offered, will ..... accept it?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW } → <i>Go to Q 2.15</i>
-------------	---

### Note to users

This is applicable to all household members aged 15 and above who did not work and were absent from work in the last seven days (those with “No” from Q 2.2). The interest in this question is to determine whether people can accept suitable job if given. For those who answered “No” and “Don’t know” there should be a skip to Q 2.15.

## Universe

All household members aged 15 and above who did not work in the last seven days and did not have job to return to.

### Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Start working (Q213Whns)*

(@54 1.)

<b>2.13</b>	<b>How soon can ..... start work?</b> 1 = WITHIN A WEEK 2 = WITHIN TWO WEEKS 3 = WITHIN FOUR WEEKS 4 = LATER THAN FOUR WEEKS FROM NOW 5 = DON'T KNOW
-------------	---

**Note to users**

This question is only applicable if a person is prepared to accept a suitable job offer as reflected in the previous question (Q 2.12). The interest is to determine within which period a person would resume the given job.

**Universe**

All household members who would accept a suitable job if offered.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Within a week
- 2 = Within two weeks
- 3 = Within four weeks
- 4 = Later than four weeks from now
- 5 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

<b>2.14</b>	<b>During the past four weeks, has ..... taken any action</b>
	1 = to look for any kind of work
	2 = to start any kind of business

**Note to users**

This question is only applicable if a person is prepared to accept a suitable job offer as reflected in question (Q 2.12). The interest is to find out whether a person has taken any action to look for a job in the past four weeks. The instruction to the numerator is to complete both given categories with either a “Yes” or “No” answer.

**Universe**

All household members who have taken action to look for work in the past four weeks.

**Final code list**

*Look for work (Q214Look)*

(@55 1.)

1) To look for any kind of job

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Start business (Q214Star)*

(@56 1.)

2) To start any kind of business

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Ever worked (Q215Ever)*

(@57 1.)

<b>2.15</b>	<b>Has ..... ever worked before?</b>
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	→ <i>Go to Q 2.17</i>

**Note to users**

This is applicable to household members who answered “No” to all the categories in Q 2.1 and answered Q 2.10. Regardless of whether a person is unemployed or not economically active the interest in this question is to find out whether a person has ever worked before. For those who answered “No” in this question they should skip to Q 2.17.

**Universe**

All household members who are not economically active.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Time since last worked (Q216Tmga)*

(@58 2.)

<b>2.16</b>	<b>How long ago was it since ..... last worked?</b>
	01 = 1 WEEK - LESS THAN 1 MONTH
	02 = 1 MONTH - LESS THAN 2 MONTHS
	03 = 2 MONTHS - LESS THAN 3 MONTHS
	04 = 3 MONTHS - LESS THAN 4 MONTHS
	05 = 4 MONTHS - LESS THAN 5 MONTHS
	06 = 5 MONTHS - LESS THAN 6 MONTHS
	07 = 6 MONTHS - LESS THAN 1 YEAR
	08 = 1 YEAR - LESS THAN 2 YEARS
	09 = 2 YEARS - LESS THAN 3 YEARS
	10 = 3 YEARS OR MORE
	11 = DON'T KNOW

**Note to users**

This is only applicable if there is a “Yes” in the previous question Q 2.14. The interest in this question is to find out for how long a person has worked in the last job he/she occupied. The instruction to the enumerator is to probe for more information, as people in this caliber are usually uncertain of the required information.

**Universe**

All household members who are currently not working but have worked before.

**Final code list**

- 01 = 1 week - less than 1 month
- 02 = 1 month - less than 2 months
- 03 = 2 months - less than 3 months
- 04 = 3 months - less than 4 months
- 05 = 4 months - less than 5 months
- 06 = 5 months - less than 6 months
- 07 = 6 months - less than 1 year
- 08 = 1 year - less than 2 years
- 09 = 2 year - less than 3 years
- 10 = 3 years or more
- 11 = Don't know
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

<b>2.17</b>	<p><b>How does ..... support him/herself?</b></p> <p>1 = Did odd jobs during the past seven days</p> <p>2 = Supported by persons in the household</p> <p>3 = Supported by persons not in the household</p> <p>4 = Supported by charity, church, welfare, etc.</p> <p>5 = Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF)</p> <p>6 = Savings or money previously earned</p> <p>7 = Old age or disability pension</p> <p>8 = Other sources, e.g. bursary, study loan, <i>specify in column</i></p> <p><b><i>If “YES” to response category 1</i></b></p> <p>→ Go back to Q 2.1 for that person</p>
-------------	---

**Note to users**

This is applicable to all persons unemployed or not economically active regardless of whether a person has worked before or not. The interest in this question is to find out how people support themselves even though they are not working. The enumerator is instructed to ask all the given categories. There should either be a “Yes” or “No” for each category. For any other reason that is not categorised the enumerator has to complete the information in the provided space. If the answer is code “1 “= Did odd jobs during the past seven days, then the instruction to the enumerator is to go back to Q 2.1.

**Universe**

All household members aged 15 and above who are unemployed or not economically active.

**Final code list**

*Odd jobs (Q217Oddjj)* (@60 2.)

1) Did odd jobs during the past seven days

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Supported by persons in the household (Q217InhHH)* (@62 2.)

2) Supported by persons in the household

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Supported by persons not in the household (Q217NotHH)* (@64 2.)

3) Supported by persons not in the household

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Supported by charity, church, welfare, etc. (Q217Charr)* (@66 2.)

4) Supported by charity, church, welfare, etc.

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

*Unemployment Insurance Fund (Q217UIFSS)* (@68 2.)

5) Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF)

1 = Yes

2 = No

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

*Savings or money previously earned (Q217Savii)* (@70 2.)

6) Savings or money previously earned

1 = Yes

2 = No

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

*Old age or disability pension (Q217Penss)* (@72 2.)

7) Old age or disability pension

1 = Yes

2 = No

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

*Other sources (Q217Othrr)* (@74 2.)

8) Other sources, e.g. bursary, study loan, specify in column

1 = Yes

2 = No

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

*Programme (Q218Prog)* (@76 1.)

<b>2.18</b>	<b>Has ..... participate in a job creation programme or expanded public works programme?</b>
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → Go to Section 3

### Note to the users

The question asks if the responded had ever participated in any job creation programs like where people plant fruits and/or vegetables and sell them later, people get trained to manufacture things and sell them. If the answer is “No” then the enumerator will skip to Section 3.

### Universe

All household members.

### Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

<b>2.19</b>	<p><b>What, if any, were the benefits of attending this programme?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Acquired new skills</li> <li>b) Got a sustainable job (job lasting six months or more)</li> <li>c) Started own business using skills and experience acquired</li> <li>d) Opportunity for further training</li> </ul>
-------------	---

**Note to the users**

The question is being asked to all household members and the purpose of this question is to get the information on whether there was any benefits after attending the job creation programme or expanded public works programme. The enumerator has to read out all the options to the respondent and record either “Yes” or “No”.

**Universe**

All household members who answered “Yes” in Q2.18.

**Final code list**

*(a) Acquire new skills (Q219NewS)* (@77 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*(b) Got a sustainable job (Q219Sust)* (@78 1.)

- 3) Supported by persons not in the household
- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*(c) Started own business using skills and experience acquired (Q219Star)* (@79 1.)

- 4) Supported by charity, church, welfare, etc.
- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*(d) Opportunity for further training (Q219Furt)* (@80 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

<b>2.20</b>	<p><b>What kind of skills did ..... acquire during the programme?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Constructed related</li> <li>b) Home- based care</li> <li>c) Early childhood development</li> <li>d) Forestry</li> <li>e) Agriculture and animal husbandry</li> <li>f) Numeracy/ literacy</li> <li>g) HIV/ AIDS awareness</li> <li>h) Enviromental awareness</li> <li>i) Caree awareness</li> <li>j) Business skills</li> </ul>
-------------	---

k) Other, <i>specify in a box at the bottom</i>
---

**Note to the user**

This question is asked to all members of the household. The question is about the kind of skills that the respondent has acquired by attending the job creation programme or expanded public works programme mentioned in Q2.18.

**Universe**

This question is asked to all members of the household; who have participated in job creation or expanded public works programme.

**Final code list**

a) *Constructed related (Q220Cons)* (@81 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

b) *Home- based care (Q220HmeB)* (@82 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

c) *Early childhood development (Q220Chil)* (@83 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

d) *Forestry (Q220Fore)* (@84 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

e) *Agriculture and animal husbandry (Q220Agri)* (@85 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

f) *Numeracy/ literacy (Q220Nume)* (@86 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

g) *HIV/ AIDS awareness (Q220HIVA)* (@87 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

h) *Environmental awareness (Q220EnvA)* (@88 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

i) *Career awareness (Q220Care)* (@89 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

j) *Business skills (Q220Busn)* (@90 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

k) *Other, specify in a box at the bottom (Q220Othr)* (@91 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

*Main industry (indus)* (@92 2.)  
Derived variable: Derived from Question 2.6.  
Valid range: 01 – 12  
Not applicable: 88  
Unspecified: 99

Code for derivation:

Indus = 0  
indus='00';

```
if status1 ne 1 then indus='88';  
if q27indus='090' then indus='90';  
if 100<= q27indus<199 then indus = '01';  
if 200<= q27indus<299 then indus = '02';  
if 300<= q27indus<399 then indus = '03';  
if 400<= q27indus<499 then indus = '04';  
if 500<= q27indus<599 then indus = '05';  
if 600<= q27indus<699 then indus = '06';  
if 700<= q27indus<799 then indus = '07';  
if 800<= q27indus<889 and q27indus  
ne 888 then indus = '08';  
if 900<= q27indus<997 then indus = '09';  
if q27indus=010 then indus = '10';  
if 020<= q27indus<030 then indus = '11';  
if 040<=q27indus<=060 then indus = '12';  
if status1 ne 1 and indus ne '88' then indus='88';  
if status1=2 and indus ne '88' then indus='88';  
if indus='00' or q27indus=999 then indus='99';
```

#### Final code list

- 1 = Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
- 2 = Mining and quarrying
- 3 = Manufacturing
- 4 = Electricity, gas and water supply
- 5 = Construction
- 6 = Wholesale and retail trade
- 7 = Transport, storage and communication

8 = Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services  
 9 = Community, social and personal services  
 10 = Private households  
 11 = Exterior organisations and foreign government  
 12 = Other  
 88 = Not applicable  
 99 = Unspecified

*Main occupation (Occup)*

(@94 2.)

Derived variable: Derived from Question 4.1.

Valid range: 1 – 97

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified: 99

Code for derivation:

occup= '00' ;

```

if (1110<=q25occup=<1999 ) then occup = '01' ;
if (2111<=q25occup=<2999 ) then occup = '02' ;
if (3111<=q25occup=<3999 ) then occup = '03' ;
if (4111<=q25occup=<4999)   then occup = '04' ;
if (5111<=q25occup=<5999)   then occup = '05' ;
if (6111<=q25occup=<6999 ) then occup = '06' ;
if (7111<=q25occup=<7999)   then occup = '07' ;
if (8111<=q25occup=<8999) and q25occup ne 8888 then occup = '08' ;
if (9111<=q25occup=<9998)   then occup = '09' ;
if q25occup=9131 and indus=10 then occup = '10' ;

```

```

if q25occup='0850' then occup = '97' ;
if occup='00' and q25occup='0840' then occup='91' ;
if occup='00' and q25occup='0830' then occup='99' ;
if occup='00' and q25occup=9999 then occup='99' ;
if status1 ne 1 then occup='88' ;

```

**Final code list**

1 = Legislators, senior officials and managers  
 2 = Professionals  
 3 = Technical and associate professionals  
 4 = Clerks  
 5 = Service workers and shop and market sales workers  
 6 = Skilled agricultural and fishery workers  
 7 = Craft and related trades workers  
 8 = Plant and machine operators and assemblers  
 9 = Elementary Occupation  
 10 = Domestic workers  
 88 = Not applicable  
 97 = Occupation not adequately defined  
 99 = Unspecified

*Official unemployment definition (Status1)*

(@96 1.)

Derived variable: Derived from a logical series of steps involving Worked past 7 days, Job although absent, Work category, Reason absent from work, Acceptance of job, Time to start work, Work seeking action.

**Note:** The difference between this and the following variable is that, to qualify as unemployed, a person needs to be willing to accept work within two weeks and have taken action to find work during the past month. If these conditions are not satisfied, the person is classified as not economically active.

Valid range: 0 – 2

**Final code list**

0 = Not economically active

1 = Employed

2 = Unemployed

Code for derivation

```
status1=0;
```

```
reason=q211Ynotw+0;
```

```
if q21aownb=1 or q21bpaid=1 or q21cdome=1 or q21dunpd=1  
or q21efarm=1 or q21fcons=1 or q21gctch=1 or q22havew=1 then  
status1=1;
```

```
if q211Ynotw=1 or q211Ynotw=2 or (8<=q211Ynotw<=12) then status1=2;  
if status1=2 and (q212acce=>2 or q213whns>2) then status1=0;  
if status1=2 and (q214look>1 and q214bgnb>1) then status1=0;  
if reason=1 then status1=2;
```

*Expanded unemployment definition (Status2)*

(@97 1.)

Derived variable: Derived from a logical series of steps involving Worked past 7 days, Job although absent, Work category, Reason absent from work, Acceptance of job, time to start work.

**Note:** The difference between this and the following variable is that, to qualify as unemployed, a person needs to be willing to accept work within four weeks.

Note: See “Official employment status” variable

Valid range: 0 – 2

**Final code list**

0 = Not economically active

1 = Employed

2 = Unemployed

Code for derivation

```
status2=0;
```

```
reason=q211Ynot+0;
```

```
if q21aownb=1 or q21bpaid=1 or q21cdome=1 or q21dunpd=1  
or q21efarm=1 or q21fcons=1 or q21gctch=1 or q22havew=1 then status2=1;  
if reason=1 or reason=2 or (8<=reason<=12) then status2=2;  
if status2=2 and (q212acce=>2 or q213whns>3) then status2=0;  
if reason=1 then status2=2;
```

*STRATUM (Stratum)*

(@98 2.)

Derived variable: Derived from *Type* per Province

Valid range: 1 – 18

Values:

1. Western Cape – urban
2. Western Cape – non-urban
3. Eastern Cape – urban
4. Eastern Cape- non-urban
5. Northern Cape – urban
6. Northern Cape – non-urban
7. Free State – urban
8. Free State – non-urban
9. KwaZulu-Natal – urban
10. KwaZulu-Natal – non-urban
11. North West – urban
12. North West – non-urban
13. Gauteng – urban
14. Gauteng – non-urban
15. Mpumalanga – urban
16. Mpumalanga – non-urban
17. Limpopo – urban
18. Limpopo – non-urban

*Age group (Agegroup)*

(@100 2.)

Valid range : 04 – 16

04 = 15 - 19 years

05 = 20 - 24 years

06 = 25 - 29 years

07 = 30 - 34 years

08 = 35 - 39 years

09 = 40 - 44 years

10 = 45 - 49 years

11 = 50 - 54 years

12 = 55 - 59 years

13 = 60 - 64 years

14 = 65 - 69 years

15 = 70 - 74 years

16 = 75 - 79 years

*Primary Sampling Unit (PSU )*

(@102 7.)

Valid range : 1011001 - 9312247

*Weight (worker\_wgt)*

(@109 14.8)

This is the individual/person weight, identical to that in the PERSON file.

Valid range: 50 – 12915.34877182

**DATA FILE: TOURISM**

This file contains tourism variables

*Unique number (UqNr)* (@ 1 13.)

Unique household identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same households from other files.

*Province (Prov)* (@14 1.)

Derived variable: Derived from the 1<sup>st</sup> digit of the Unique Number.

Valid range: 1 – 9

Values:

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo

**SECTION 3**

*Trips (Q31Trips)* (@15 1.)

<b>3.1</b>	<p><b>During the past 12 months did one or more members of the household undertake any trip/s that lasted at least one night away from home?</b></p> <p style="margin-top: 20px;">             1= YES              2= NO              3= DON'T KNOW           </p>		<p style="text-align: center;">} → <i>Go to next Section</i></p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> 1  <input type="checkbox"/> 2  <input type="checkbox"/> 3         </div>
------------	--	--	---

**Note to users**

This question is about the members of households who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home. The instruction is that for those who answered “No” or “Don’t know” in this question they should skip to the *next section*.

**Universe**

Every member of the household who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

**Final code list**

- 1= Yes
- 2= No
- 3= Do not know
- 9= Unspecified

<b>3.2</b>	<p><b>How many trips did one or more members of the household take ...</b></p>	
	<p>In the past 4 weeks? .....</p>	
	<p>In the past 12 months? .....</p>	

**Note to users**

This question asked to the members of the household about number of trips undertaken by members of households.

**Universe**

Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home.

**Final code list**

*Trips in past 4 weeks (Q32Pst4w)*

(@16 2.)

Valid range: 00 – 20

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified : 99

*Trips in past 12 months (Q32Pst12)*

(@18 3.)

Valid range: 00 – 96

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified : 99

3.3	How many of these trips were ...	NUMBER OF TRIPS	DON'T KNOW
	1. Trips where all nights were spent only in South Africa.		<input type="checkbox"/>
	2. Trips where all nights were spent only outside South Africa.		<input type="checkbox"/>
	3. Trips that included nights spent in South Africa and outside South Africa		<input type="checkbox"/>

**Note to users**

This question is about the number of trips taken in South Africa and outside South Africa.

**Universe**

Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home.

**Final code list**

*Trips in South Africa (Q331insa)*

(@21 3.)

Valid range: 00 – 96

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified : 99

*Don't Know (Q331Dkno)*

(@24 1.)

Valid value: 1

Not applicable: 8

Unspecified :9

*Trips outside South Africa (Q332Outs)*

(@25 2.)

Valid range: 00 – 30

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified :99

*Don't know (Q332Dkno)*

(@27 1.)

Valid value: 1  
 Not applicable: 8  
 Unspecified : 9

*Trips inside and outside South Africa (Q333Inou)* (@28 2.)

Valid range: 00 – 16  
 Not applicable: 88  
 Unspecified :99

*Don't know (Q333Dkno)* (@30 1.)

Valid value: 1  
 Not applicable: 8  
 Unspecified : 9

*Main reason for trip (Q34Mainr)* (@31 1.)

<b>3.4</b>	<p><b>Considering the last trip undertaken by one or more members of the household, what was the main reason for this trip? Was it a ...</b></p> <p>1 = Holiday trip          2 = Trip visiting friends or family          3 = Business or professional trip          4 = Study trip          5 = Other (e.g. medical, religious, funeral, etc.)</p>
------------	--

**Note to users**

This question is about the reason for the last trip undertaken by one or more members of the household. The emphasise should be on the last trip whether it was important or not, even if less money was spent than the rest. It must be noted that people who took the trip with the intention of making profits are not included in this category.

**Universe**

Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home

**Final code list**

- 1 = Holiday trip
- 2 = Trip visiting friends or family
- 3 = Business or professional trip
- 4 = Study trip
- 5 = Other
- 8= Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

<b>3.5</b>	<b>How long was this trip?</b>	NUMBER OF NIGHTS	DON'T KNOW
	a. Number of nights spent away from home?		<input type="checkbox"/>

**Note to users**

This question is about the duration of the last trip taken in terms of the number of nights spent away from home.

**Universe**

Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home

**Final code list**

*Number of nights (Q35Nrnig)* (@32 3.)

Valid range: 000 – 240

Not applicable: 888

Unspecified :999

*Don't know (Q35Dknow)* (@35 1.)

Valid value: 1

Not applicable: 8

Unspecified : 9

3.6	How many members of this household went along on this last trip?	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS	DON'T KNOW
	a. Children aged 12 years or less .....		
	b. Persons aged 13 to 20 years .....		
	c. Persons aged 21 to 64 years .....		
	d. Persons aged 65 years or more .....		
	e. Total .....		
<i>Add a + b + c + d to confirm e.</i>			

**Note to users**

The intention of this question is to determine the composure of trips taken by members of the households. For example if the families do travel with their siblings or not e.g. children etc. The other intention is to determine which age groups travels the most versus others. It must be noted that the enumerator has to add the number of people from category (a) to (d) to confirm (e).

**Universe**

Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home.

**Final code list**

*Aged 12 years or less (Q36aChil)* (@36 2.)

Valid range: 00 – 06

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified : 99

*Don't know (Q36aDkno)* (@38 1.)

Valid value: 1

Not applicable: 8

Unspecified : 9

*Aged 13 to 20 (Q36bPsn1)* (@39 2.)

Valid range: 00 – 06

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified : 99

*Don't know (Q36bDkno)* (@41 1.)  
 Valid value :1  
 Not applicable: 8  
 Unspecified :9

*Aged 21 to 64 (Q36cPsn2)* (@42 2.)  
 Valid range: 0 – 8  
 Not applicable: 88  
 Unspecified :99

*Don't know (Q36cDkno)* (@44 1.)  
 Valid value : 1  
 Not applicable: 8  
 Unspecified : 9

*Aged 65 years and above (Q36dPsn6 )* (@45 2.)  
 Valid range: 00 – 04  
 Not applicable: 88  
 Unspecified : 99

*Don't know (Q36dDkno)* (@47 1.)  
 Valid value : 1  
 Not applicable: 8  
 Unspecified : 9

*Total (Q36eTota)* (@48 2.)  
 Valid range: 00 – 16  
 Not applicable: 88  
 Unspecified: 99

*Package trips (Q37Packa)* (@50 1.)

<b>3.7</b>	<b>Was this a package trip?</b>	
	1 = Yes	
	2 = No	} → GO TO Q3.11
	3 = Don't know	
		<input type="checkbox"/> 1
		<input type="checkbox"/> 2
		<input type="checkbox"/> 3

**Note to users**

This question asks whether the last trip undertaken was a package trip or not. A packaged trip is a single product that combines two or more travel services, for example (transport, accommodation, meals, entertainment, sightseeing etc). This package trip can be sold through the travel agencies or directly to the final consumers as a single product, for a global price. The enumerator is instructed to skip to **Q3.11** for those who have answered “No” or “ Don't know”.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8= Not applicable
- 9= Unspecified

3.8	How much did this last package trip cost for....	AMOUNT	DON'T KNOW
	a. Children aged 12 years or less .....		
	b. Persons aged 13 to 20 years .....		
	c. Persons aged 21 to 64 years .....		
	d. Persons aged 65 years or more .....		
	e. Total .....		
	<i>Add a + b + c + d to confirm e.</i>		

### Note to users

The enumerator has to ask for the cost related to the package only. It is normal that the people would spend additional money on this trip especially when the package does not cover everything such as food etc. It must be noted that the enumerator has to add the number of people from category (a) to (d) to confirm (e).

### Universe

Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home.

### Final code list

*Aged 12 years or less (Q38aChil)* (@51 6.)

Valid range: 000000 - 012000

Not applicable: 888888

Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q38aDkno)* (@57 1.)

1 = Valid value

8 = Not applicable

9 = unspecified

*Aged 13 to 20 (Q38bPsn1)* (@58 6.)

Valid range: 000000 - 020000

Not applicable: 888888

Unspecified : 999999

*Don't know (Q38bDkno)* (@64 1.)

1 = Valid value

8 = Not applicable

9 = unspecified

*Aged 21 to 64 (Q38cPsn2)* (@65 6.)

Valid range: 000000 - 045000

Not applicable : 888888

Unspecified : 999999

*Don't know (Q38cDkno)* (@71 1.)

1 = Valid value

8 = Not applicable

9 = unspecified

*Aged 65 years and above (Q38dPsn6)* (@72 6.)

Valid range: 000000 - 030000

Not applicable: 888888  
 Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q38dDkno)*  
 1 = Valid value  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = unspecified

(@78 1.)

*Total (Q38eTota)*  
 Valid range: 000001- 052000  
 Not applicable: 888888  
 Unspecified: 999999

(@79 6.)

3.9	Please indicate which of the following items were included in the package and state the value of each item, .....	ITEMS INCLUDED IN THE PACKAGE	VALUE	DON'T KNOW
	a. Airfare	<b>YES NO</b>		<input type="checkbox"/>
	b. Land transport	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2		<input type="checkbox"/>
	c. Accommodation	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2		<input type="checkbox"/>
	d. Food and beverages			
	e. Leisure and entertainment			
	(i) Break fast	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2		<input type="checkbox"/>
	(ii) Lunch	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2		<input type="checkbox"/>
	(iii) Dinner	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2		<input type="checkbox"/>
	f. Leisure and entertainment (e.g. payments to a botanical garden, zoo etc)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2		<input type="checkbox"/>
	g. Medical expenses	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2		<input type="checkbox"/>
	h. Shopping	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2		<input type="checkbox"/>
	i. Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2		<input type="checkbox"/>
	j. Total trip	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2		<input type="checkbox"/>

**Note to users**

This question Q3.10 is a combination of both the cost of the package trip and the other money spent on other things. The figure in category (a) Package trip should be the same as the one in Q3.9. The idea behind items included in the package is to unpack whatever has been paid for in the package trip, hence a person has only to tick “Items included in the package” but without any amounts. That means you only the amount spent/consumed on other things not included in the package.

**Universe**

Only those who have answered “No” or “ Don't know” in Q3.1

**Final code list:**

<i>Airfare (Q39aAirf)</i>	(@85 1.)
1 = Yes	
2 = No	
8 = Not applicable	
9 = Unspecified	
<i>Airfare costs (Q39acost)</i>	(@86 6.)
Valid range: 000000 - 023000	
Not Applicable: 888888	
Unspecified: 999999	
<i>Don't know (Q39aDkno)</i>	(@92 1.)
1 = Valid value	
8 = Not applicable	
9 = Unspecified	
<i>Land transport (Q39bLand)</i>	(@93 1.)
1 = Yes	
2 = No	
8 = Not applicable	
9 = Unspecified	
<i>Land transport cost (Q39bcost)</i>	(@94 6.)
Valid range: 000000 - 009000	
Not Applicable: 888888	
Unspecified: 999999	
<i>Don't know (Q39bDkno)</i>	(@100 1.)
1 = Valid value	
8 = Not applicable	
9 = Unspecified	
<i>Accommodation (Q39cAcco)</i>	(@101 1.)
1 = Yes	
2 = No	
8 = Not applicable	
9 = Unspecified	
<i>Accommodation cost (Q39ccost)</i>	(@102 6.)
Valid range: 000050 - 043500	
Not Applicable: 888888	
Unspecified: 999999	
<i>Don't know (Q39cDkno)</i>	(@108 1.)
1 = Valid value	
8 = Not applicable	
9 = Unspecified	
<i>Total cost for food and beverage (Q39dCost)</i>	(@109 6.)
Valid range: 000000 - 008000	
Not Applicable: 888888	
Unspecified: 999999	

*Food and beverage for breakfast (Q39dBrea)* (@115 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Food and beverage for breakfast cost (Q39dBcos)* (@116 6.)  
Valid range: 000000 - 001500  
Not Applicable: 888888  
Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q39dBDkn)* (@122 1.)  
1 = Valid value  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Food and beverage for lunch (Q39dLunc)* (@123 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Lunch cost (Q39dLcos)* (@124 6.)  
Valid range: 000000 - 005000  
Not Applicable: 888888  
Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q39dLDkn)* (@130 1.)  
1 = Valid value  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Food and beverage for Dinner (Q39dDinn)* (@131 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Dinner cost (Q39dDcos)* (@132 6.)  
Valid range: 000000 - 005000  
Not Applicable: 888888  
Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q39dDDkn)* (@138 1.)  
1 = Valid value  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Leisure and entertainment (Q39eLeis)* (@139 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No

8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Leisure and entertainment cost (Q39eCost)* (@140 6.)  
Valid range: 000000 - 006000  
Not Applicable: 888888  
Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q39eDkno)* (@146 1.)  
1 = Valid value  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Medical expenses (Q39fMedE)* (@147 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Medical expenses cost (Q39fCost)* (@148 6.)  
Valid range: 000000 - 005000  
Not Applicable: 888888  
Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q39fDkno)* (@154 1.)  
1 = Valid value  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Shopping (Q39gShop)* (@155 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Shopping cost (Q39gCost)* (@156 6.)  
Valid range: 000000 - 006000  
Not Applicable: 888888  
Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q39gDkno)* (@162 1.)  
1 = Valid value  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other (Q39hOthr)* (@163 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other costs (Q39hCost)* (@164 6.)



## Universe

This question is asked to all members of the household.

### Final code lists

*Airfare (Q310aAir)* (@178 6.)

Valid range: 000000 - 001000

Not Applicable: 888888

Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q310aDkn)* (@184 1.)

Valid range: 1

Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified : 9

*Land transport (Q310bLan)* (@185 6.)

Valid range: 000000 - 001500

Not Applicable : 888888

Unspecified : 999999

*Don't know (Q310bDkn)* (@191 1.)

Valid range: 1

Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

*Accommodation (Q310cAcc)* (@192 6.)

Valid range: 000000 - 004500

Not Applicable : 888888

Unspecified : 999999

*Don't know (Q310cDkn)* (@198 1.)

Valid range: 1

Not Applicable : 8

Unspecified : 9

*Food and beverages (Q310dfoo)* (@199 6.)

Valid range: 000000 - 007200

Not Applicable : 888888

Unspecified : 999999

*Don't know (Q310dDkn)* (@205 1.)

Valid range: 1

Not Applicable : 8

Unspecified :9

*Food and beverages, breakfast (Q310dBre)* (@206 6.)

Valid range: 000000 - 000390

Not Applicable : 888888

Unspecified : 999999

*Don't know (Q310dBdk)* (@212 1.)

Valid range: 1

Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

*Food and beverages, lunch (Q310dLun)* (@213 6.)  
Valid range: 000000 - 001500  
Not Applicable: 888888  
Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q310dLDk)* (@219 1.)  
Valid range: 1  
Not Applicable: 8  
Unspecified: 9

*Food and beverages, Dinner (Q310dDin)* (@220 6.)  
Valid range: 000000 - 000800  
Not Applicable: 888888  
Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q310dDDk)* (@226 1.)  
Valid range: 1  
Not Applicable = 8  
Unspecified = 9

*Food and beverages, Other (Q310dOth)* (@227 6.)  
Valid range: 000000 – 000700  
Not applicable: 888888  
Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q310dODk)* (@233 1.)  
Valid range: 1  
Not Applicable: 8  
Unspecified: 9

*Leisure and entertainment (Q310eLei)* (@234 6.)  
Valid range: 000000 - 002900  
Not Applicable: 888888  
Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q310eDkn)* (@240 1.)  
Valid value: 1  
Not Applicable: 8  
Unspecified: 9

*Medical expenses (Q310fMed)* (@241 6.)  
Valid range: 000000 - 002000  
Not Applicable: 888888  
Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q310fDkn)* (@247 1.)  
Valid value: 1  
Not Applicable: 8  
Unspecified: 9

*Shopping (Q310gSho)* (@248 6.)  
Valid range: 000000 - 010000  
Not Applicable: 888888

Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q310gDkn)*

(@254 1.)

Valid value: 1

Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

*Other (Q310hOth)*

(@255 6.)

Valid value: 000000 - 006700

Not Applicable: 888888

Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q310hDkn)*

(@261 1.)

Valid value: 1

Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

*Total trip (Q310iTot)*

(@262 6.)

Valid range: 000000 - 011500

Not Applicable: 888888

Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q310iDkn)*

(@268 1.)

Valid value: 1

Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

3.11	<b>How much did the members of the household spend/consume/use on the following during this last trip?</b>	AMOUNT SPENT/CONSUME/USED	DON'T KNOW
	a. Airfare		
	b. Land transport		
	c. Accommodation		
	d. Food and beverages		
	(v) Break fast		
	(vi) Lunch		
	(vii) Dinner		
	(viii) Other		
	e. Leisure and entertainment		
	e.g. payments to a botanical garden, zoo etc		
	f. Medical expenses		
	g. Shopping		
	h. Other		
	i. Total		
	<i>Add a – h to confirm i</i>		


**Note to users**

This question is asked to all the household members who answered “No” or “Don’t know” to Q3.7. It covers the last trip taken by the members of the household and was not a package trip. The instruction to the enumerator is to add the entire amount from a – h to confirm i.

**Universe**

This question is asked to all the household members who answered “No” or “Don’t know” to Q3.7.

**Final code list**

*a) Airfare (Q311aAir)* (@269 6.)

Valid range: 000000 - 300000

Not applicable: 888888

Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q311aDkn)* (@275 1.)

Valid value: 1

Not applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

*b) Land transport (Q311bLan)* (@276 6.)

Valid range: 000000 – 013000

Not applicable: 888888

Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q311bDkn)* (@282 1.)

Valid value: 1

Not applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

*c) Accommodation (Q311cAcc)* (@283 6.)

Valid range: 000000 – 400000

Not applicable: 888888

Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q311cDkn)* (@289 1.)

Valid value: 1

Not applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

*d) Total costs for Food and beverages (Q311dfoo)* (@290 6.)

Valid range: 000000 – 022000

Not applicable: 888888

Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q311dDDk)* (@296 1.)

Valid value: 1

Not applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

*d(i) Food and beverages – Breakfast (Q311dBre)* (@297 6.)  
Valid range: 000000 – 006300  
Not applicable: 888888  
Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q311dBdk)* (@303 1.)  
Valid value: 1  
Not applicable: 8  
Unspecified: 9

*ii) Food and beverages – Lunch (Q311dLun)* (@304 6.)  
Valid range: 000000 – 005460  
Not applicable: 888888  
Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q311dLdk)* (@310 1.)  
Valid value: 1  
Not applicable: 8  
Unspecified: 9

*iii) Food and beverages – Dinner (Q311dDin)* (@311 6.)  
Valid range: 000000 – 005460  
Not applicable: 888888  
Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q311dDkn)* (@317 1.)  
Valid value: 1  
Not applicable: 8  
Unspecified: 9

*iv) Food and beverages – Other (Q311dOth)* (@318 6.)  
Valid range: 000000 – 004000  
Not applicable: 888888  
Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q311dOdk)* (@324 1.)  
Valid value: 1  
Not applicable: 8  
Unspecified: 9

*e) Leisure and entertainment (Q311eLei)* (@325 6.)  
Valid range: 000000 – 010000  
Not applicable: 888888  
Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q311eLdk)* (@331 1.)  
Valid value: 1  
Not applicable: 8  
Unspecified: 9

*f) Medical expenses (Q311fMed)* (@332 6.)  
Valid range: 000000 – 015000  
Not applicable: 888888  
Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q311fMdk)* (@338 1.)  
 Valid value: 1  
 Not applicable: 8  
 Unspecified: 9

*g) Shopping (Q311gSho)* (@339 6.)  
 Valid range: 000000 – 020000  
 Not applicable: 888888  
 Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q311gSdk)* (@345 1.)  
 Valid value: 1  
 Not applicable: 8  
 Unspecified: 9

*h) Other (Q311hOth)* (@346 6.)  
 Valid range: 000000 – 018000  
 Not applicable: 888888  
 Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q311hOdk)* (@352 1.)  
 Valid value: 1  
 Not applicable: 8  
 Unspecified: 9

*i) Total trip (Q311iTot)* (@353 6.)  
 Valid range: 000000 – 700000  
 Not applicable: 888888  
 Unspecified: 999999

*Don't know (Q311iTdk)* (@359 1.)  
 Valid value: 1  
 Not applicable: 8  
 Unspecified: 9

3.12	What type of accommodation did the members of the household use during the stay on this last trip?			If yes, number of nights spent
		Yes	No	
	1 = Hotel			
	2 = Bed and breakfast establishment.			
	3 = Guest House			
	4 = Lodge			
	5 = Self catering establishment			
	6 = Stayed with friends or family			
	7 = Others ( <i>specify</i> )			

**Note to users**

This question is asked to all the members of household and the enumerator has to read out the question and make sure that each category is asked. The purpose of this question is to determine what kind of accommodation the members of the household, when taking trips mostly use. The respondent has to include the number of nights spent against the category.

### Universe

This question is asked to all the household members who answered “No” or “Don’t know” to Q3.7.

### Final code list

1) *Hotel (Q3121Hot)* (@360 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*The number of nights spent – Hotel (Q3121NrN)* (@361 3.)

Valid range: 000 – 149

Not applicable: 888

Unspecified: 999

2) *Bed and breakfast establishment (Q3122Bbe)* (@364 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*The number of nights spent – Bed and breakfast establishment (Q3122NrN)* (@365 3.)

Valid range: 000 – 021

Not applicable: 888

Unspecified: 999

3) *Guest House (Q3123Gue)* (@368 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*The number of nights spent – Guest House (Q3123NrN)* (@369 3.)

Valid range: 000 – 090

Not applicable: 888

Unspecified: 999

4) *Lodge (Q3124Lod)* (@372 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*The number of nights spent – Lodge (Q3124NrN)* (@373 3.)

Valid range: 000 – 030

Not applicable: 888

Unspecified: 999

5) *Self catering establishment (Q3125Sel)* (@376 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*The number of night's spent – Self-catering establishment (Q3125NrN)* (@377 3.)  
Valid range: 000 – 128  
Not applicable: 888  
Unspecified: 999

6) *Stayed with friends or family (Q3126Fri)* (@380 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*The number of nights spent – stayed with friends or family (Q3126NrN)* (@381 3.)  
Valid range: 000 – 270  
Not applicable: 888  
Unspecified: 999

7) *Others (specify) (Q3127Oth)* (@384 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*The number of nights spent – Other (Q3127NrN)* (@385 3.)  
Valid range: 000 – 180  
Not applicable: 888  
Unspecified: 999

*STRATUM (Stratum)* (@388 2.)

Derived variable: Derived from *Type* per Province  
Valid range: 1 – 18  
Values:

1. Western Cape – urban
2. Western Cape – non-urban
3. Eastern Cape – urban
4. Eastern Cape- non-urban
5. Northern Cape – urban
6. Northern Cape – non-urban
7. Free State – urban
8. Free State – non-urban
9. KwaZulu-Natal – urban
10. KwaZulu-Natal – non-urban
11. North West – urban
12. North West – non-urban
13. Gauteng – urban
14. Gauteng – non-urban
15. Mpumalanga – urban
16. Mpumalanga – non-urban
17. Limpopo – urban

18. Limpopo – non-urban

*Primary Sampling Unit (PSU)*

(@390 7.)

Valid range: 1011001 - 9312247

*Weight (tour\_wgt)*

(@397 14.8)

This is the individual/person weight, identical to that in the PERSON file.

Valid range: 50 – 14479.5631398

**DATA FILE: HOUSE**

This file contains geographical location and household variables

*Unique number (UqNr)*

(@ 1 13.)

Unique household identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same households from other files.

*Province (Prov)*

(@14 1.)

Derived variable: Derived from the 1<sup>st</sup> digit of the Unique Number.

Valid range: 1 – 9

Values:

- 1. Western Cape
- 2. Eastern Cape
- 3. Northern Cape
- 4. Free State
- 5. KwaZulu-Natal
- 6. North West
- 7. Gauteng
- 8. Mpumalanga
- 9. Limpopo

*Characteristics of the household head (Gender)*

(@15 1.)

<b>C</b>	<b>Is ..... a male or a female?</b>
	1 = MALE
	2 = FEMALE

**Note to users**

This question is asked for each household member, to determine his or her gender. This question is only applicable if there is a “Yes” in the previous question, which determines whether a person is a household member or not. The enumerators are instructed not to assume the gender of the members of the households by just looking at people’s names.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Male
- 2 = Female

*Population group (popgrp)*

(@16 1.)

<b>E</b>	<b>What population group does ... belong to?</b>
----------	--

1 = AFRICAN/BLACK
2 = COLOURED
3 = INDIAN/ASIAN
4 = WHITE
5 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>

**Note to users**

This question is asked to determine the population group of persons from the selected dwelling. The respondent must answer for each member without any assumptions. In this instance the enumerator is also instructed not to make any conclusions, which may be influenced by his observation or using people’s names during the interview.

**Universe**

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

**Final code list**

- 1 = African/Black
- 2 = Coloured
- 3 = Indian/Asian
- 4 = White

**SECTION 4**

4.1	Indicate the type of main dwelling and other dwelling that the household occupies?	Main dwelling	Other dwelling
	01 = DWELLING/HOUSE OR BRICK STRUCTURE ON A SEPARATE STAND OR YARD OR ON FARM	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
	02 = TRADITIONAL DWELLING/HUT/STRUCTURE MADE OF TRADITIONAL MATERIALS	<input type="checkbox"/> 02	<input type="checkbox"/> 02
	03 = FLAT OR APARTMENT IN A BLOCK OF FLATS	<input type="checkbox"/> 03	<input type="checkbox"/> 03
	04 = TOWN/CLUSTER/SEMI-DETACHED HOUSE ( <i>Simplex, Duplex or Triplex</i> )	<input type="checkbox"/> 04	<input type="checkbox"/> 04
	05 = UNIT IN RETIREMENT VILLAGE	<input type="checkbox"/> 05	<input type="checkbox"/> 05
	06 = DWELLING/HOUSE/FLAT/ROOM IN BACKYARD	<input type="checkbox"/> 06	<input type="checkbox"/> 06
	07 = INFORMAL DWELLING/SHACK IN BACKYARD	<input type="checkbox"/> 07	<input type="checkbox"/> 07
	08 = INFORMAL DWELLING/SHACK NOT IN BACKYARD, E.G. IN AN INFORMAL/SQUATTER SETTLEMENT OR ON FARM	<input type="checkbox"/> 08	<input type="checkbox"/> 08
	09 = ROOM/FLATLET	<input type="checkbox"/> 09	<input type="checkbox"/> 09
	10 = CARAVAN/TENT	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
	11 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 11

**Note to users**

This question is about the dwelling the household occupies. The interest is on the main house and also considers the other dwelling if there is more than one structure that belongs to the household. The instruction to the enumerator is to make sure the respondent understands the kind of information requested. For example the other dwelling cannot exist without the main dwelling while the latter can without the former. For any other material used that is not specified in the given categories, there is a provision for them on code 11, to complete the required information. There should be only one mark for each category.

**Universe**

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household.

**Final code list**

*Main dwelling (Q41MainD)*

(@17 2.)

- 01 = Dwelling / House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
- 02 = Traditional dwelling / Hut / Structure made of traditional materials
- 03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
- 04 = Town / Cluster / Semi-detached house (Simplex, Duplex or Triplex)
- 05 = Unit in retirement village
- 06 = Dwelling /House /Flat / room in backyard
- 07 = Informal dwelling / Shack in backyard
- 08 = Informal dwelling / Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
- 09 = Room / Flatlet
- 10 = Caravan / Tent
- 11 = Other, specify
- 99 = Unspecified

*Other dwelling (Q41OthrD)*

(@19 2.)

- 01 = Dwelling / House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
- 02 = Traditional dwelling / Hut / Structure made of traditional materials
- 03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
- 04 = Town/Cluster /Semi-detached house (Simplex, Duplex or Triplex)
- 05 = Unit in retirement village
- 06 = Dwelling /House / Flat /room in backyard
- 07 = Informal dwelling / Shack in backyard
- 08 = Informal dwelling / Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
- 09 = Room / Flatlet
- 10 = Caravan / Tent
- 11 = Other, specify
- 99 = Unspecified

4.2	<b>Thinking back five years ago, what type of dwelling/dwellings did this household occupy?</b>	<b>Main dwelling</b>	<b>Other dwelling</b>
	01 = DWELLING/HOUSE OR BRICK STRUCTURE ON A SEPARATE STAND OR YARD OR ON FARM	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
	02 = TRADITIONAL DWELLING/HUT/STRUCTURE MADE OF TRADITIONAL MATERIALS	<input type="checkbox"/> 02	<input type="checkbox"/> 02
	03 = FLAT OR APARTMENT IN A BLOCK OF FLATS	<input type="checkbox"/> 03	<input type="checkbox"/> 03
	04 = TOWN/CLUSTER/SEMI-DETACHED HOUSE (Simplex, Duplex or Triplex)	<input type="checkbox"/> 04	<input type="checkbox"/> 04
	05 = UNIT IN RETIREMENT VILLAGE	<input type="checkbox"/> 05	<input type="checkbox"/> 05
	06 = DWELLING/HOUSE/FLAT/ROOM IN BACKYARD	<input type="checkbox"/> 06	<input type="checkbox"/> 06
	07 = INFORMAL DWELLING/SHACK IN BACKYARD	<input type="checkbox"/> 07	<input type="checkbox"/> 07
	08 = INFORMAL DWELLING/SHACK NOT IN BACKYARD, E.G. IN AN INFORMAL/SQUATTER SETTLEMENT OR ON FARM	<input type="checkbox"/> 08	<input type="checkbox"/> 08
	09 = ROOM/FLATLET	<input type="checkbox"/> 09	<input type="checkbox"/> 09
	10 = CARAVAN/TENT	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
	11 = OTHER, specify	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 11
	12 = HOUSEHOLD DID NOT EXIST	<input type="checkbox"/> 12	<input type="checkbox"/> 12

**Note to users**

This question is about the dwelling/s the household occupies in the past five years. The interest is in on the main house the household occupied. The other dwelling is also considered where households had more than one dwelling. The instruction to the enumerator is to make sure the respondent understands the kind of information requested. For any other material used that is not specified in the given categories, there is a provision for them on code 11, to complete the required information. Moreover, for household that did not exist in specified period they have to mark code 12. There can only be one mark for each of the category.

### Universe

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household.

### Final code list

#### *Main dwelling (Q42MainD)*

(@21 2.)

- 01 = Dwelling / House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
- 02 = Traditional dwelling / Hut / Structure made of traditional materials
- 03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
- 04 = Town / Cluster / Semi-detached house (Simplex, Duplex or Triplex)
- 05 = Unit in retirement village
- 06 = Dwelling / House / Flat / room in backyard
- 07 = Informal dwelling / Shack in backyard
- 08 = Informal dwelling / Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal / squatter settlement or on farm
- 09 = Room / Flatlet
- 10 = Caravan / Tent
- 11 = Other, specify
- 12 = Household did not exist
- 99 = Unspecified

#### *Other dwelling (Q42OthrD)*

(@23 2.)

- 01 = Dwelling / House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
- 02 = Traditional dwelling / Hut / Structure made of traditional materials
- 03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
- 04 = Town / Cluster / Semi-detached house (Simplex, Duplex or Triplex)
- 05 = Unit in retirement village
- 06 = Dwelling / House / Flat / room in backyard
- 07 = Informal dwelling / Shack in backyard
- 08 = Informal dwelling / Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
- 09 = Room / Flatlet
- 10 = Caravan / Tent
- 11 = Other, specify
- 12 = Household did not exist
- 99 = Unspecified

4.3	<b>What is the main material used for the roof and the walls of the main dwelling?</b>	<b>Walls</b>	<b>Roof</b>
	<i>Mark one code in each column.</i>		
	01 = BRICKS	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
	02 = CEMENT BLOCK/CONCRETE	<input type="checkbox"/> 02	<input type="checkbox"/> 02
	03 = CORRUGATED IRON/ZINC	<input type="checkbox"/> 03	<input type="checkbox"/> 03
	04 = WOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> 04	<input type="checkbox"/> 04
	05 = PLASTIC	<input type="checkbox"/> 05	<input type="checkbox"/> 05
	06 = CARDBOARD	<input type="checkbox"/> 06	<input type="checkbox"/> 06
	07 = MIXTURE OF MUD AND CEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> 07	<input type="checkbox"/> 07
	08 = WATTLE AND DAUB	<input type="checkbox"/> 08	<input type="checkbox"/> 08
	09 = TILE	<input type="checkbox"/> 09	<input type="checkbox"/> 09
	10 = MUD	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
	11 = THATCHING	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 11
	12 = ASBESTOS	<input type="checkbox"/> 12	<input type="checkbox"/> 12
	13 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 13	<input type="checkbox"/> 13
	14 = NOT APPLICABLE	<input type="checkbox"/> 14	<input type="checkbox"/> 14

#### Note to users

This question is about the main material used for the walls and roof of the main dwelling. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the main material used even in cases where more than one type is used. The very same situation applies to the roof of the occupied dwelling. For any other material used that is not specified in the given categories, there is a provision on code 13, to complete the required information. There can only be one mark for each category.

#### Universe

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household.

#### Final code list

##### *Roof material (Q43Roof)*

(@25 2.)

- 01 = Bricks
- 02 = Cement Block / concrete
- 03 = Corrugated iron / zinc
- 04 = Wood
- 05 = Plastic
- 06 = Cardboard
- 07 = Mixture of mud and cement
- 08 = Wattle and daub
- 09 = Tile
- 10 = Mud
- 11 = Thatching
- 12 = Asbestos
- 13 = Other, specify
- 99 = Unspecified

##### *Walls material (Q43Walls)*

(@27 2.)

- 01 = Bricks
- 02 = Cement Block / concrete
- 03 = Corrugated iron / zinc
- 04 = Wood
- 05 = Plastic
- 06 = Cardboard

- 07 = Mixture of mud and cement
- 08 = Wattle and daub
- 09 = Tile
- 10 = Mud
- 11 = Thatching
- 12 = Asbestos
- 13 = Other, specify
- 99 = Unspecified

<b>4.4</b>	<b>In what condition are the roof and the walls of the main dwelling?</b>	<b>Walls</b>	<b>Roof</b>
	1 = Very weak	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = Weak	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Needs minor repairs	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = Good	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = Very good	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

**Note to users**

This question is on condition of the main material used for the walls and roof of the main dwelling. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the condition of the main material used even in cases where more than one type is used. The very same situation applies to the roof of the main dwelling. Mark only one code for each category.

**Universe**

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household.

**Final code list**

*Roof condition (Q44RoofC)*

(@29 1.)

- 1 = Very weak
- 2 = Weak
- 3 = Needs minor repairs
- 4 = Good
- 5 = Very good
- 9 = Unspecified

*Walls condition (Q44WallC)*

(@30 1.)

- 1 = Very weak
- 2 = Weak
- 3 = Needs minor repairs
- 4 = Good
- 5 = Very good
- 9 = Unspecified

*Total number of rooms (Q45Totrm)*

(@31 2.)

<b>4.5</b>	<b>What is the total number of rooms in the dwelling(s) that the household occupies?</b> Excluding toilets and bathrooms
------------	---

**Note to users**

The purpose of this question is to find out the number of rooms in the dwelling(s) that the household occupies. These rooms should include living rooms, bedrooms and kitchens, but not bathrooms and toilets. The walls separating the rooms must be permanent and made of hard material and not out of materials such as curtains etc.

**Universe**

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household.

**Valid value**

Valid range: 0 – 60

Unspecified: 99

*Ownership of dwelling (Q46Owner)*

(@33 1.)

<b>4.6</b>	<p><b>Is the dwelling ....</b></p> <p>1 = Owned and fully paid off → <b>GO TO 4.12</b></p> <p>2 = Owned, but not yet fully paid off → <b>GO TO 4.12</b></p> <p>3 = Rented → <b>GO TO 4.7</b></p> <p>4 = Occupied rent-free as part of employment contract of family member or yourself <b>GO TO 4.8</b></p> <p>5 = Occupied rent-free not as part of employment contract of family member <b>GO TO 4.8</b></p>
------------	--

**Note to users**

This question is applicable to all household based on whether they own property or are renting. For example are majority of households owning, renting or occupying rent-free dwellings. This question tells us what sort of ownership and control the household has over the assets; it also gives us the nature of ownership and extent of financial commitment in relation to dwelling.

For any other reason not outlined in the given category the instruction to the enumerator is specify it in the space provided. If there is an indication that the dwelling is owned and fully paid from Q4.5 then there is a skip instruction to go to Q4.10

**Universe**

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household.

**Final code list**

1 = Owned and fully paid off

2 = Owned, but not yet fully paid off (e.g. with a mortgage)

3 = Rented

4 = Occupied rent-free as part of employment contract of family member

5 = Occupied rent-free not as part of employment contract of family member

9 = Unspecified

<b>4.7</b>	<b>What is the amount of rent paid or value of rent (if rented free) for this dwelling?</b>	
	1.1 Amount paid by you excluding amount subsidized, or value of rent, if rented free	
	1.2 Amount subsidized (e.g. by employer)	

1.3 Amount paid for garage and/or domestic worker's room if rented separately	
1.4 Total rent paid, for this dwelling unit	
2. Levy paid in the case of dwelling-units under sectional title or share-holding/ block scheme	
3. Boarding – lodging paid	
<b>GO TO Q4.9</b>	

### Note to users

This question follows from those respondents who falls under option 3 in Q4.6 that the dwelling unit. It must be noted that the amount recorded in 1.1, 1.2 and 1.3 adds up to Q1.4 in this question. The instruction to the enumerator is to write all the amounts including the total amount. After the questions have been answered, skip to Q4.9 at the bottoms should be noted.

*Category 2.” Levy paid in the case of dwelling units under sectional title or share-holding/block scheme” was more related to question 4.9 hence the variable for the mentioned category was removed from the dataset and question 4.9 was used instead.*

### Universe

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household who answered under option 3 in Q4.6.

*Amount paid (Q4711Pai)* (@34 5.)

Valid range :00000 –16000

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

*Subsidy (Q471Subs)* (@39 5.)

Valid range: 00000 - 04080

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

*External room (Q471Extr)* (@44 5.)

Valid range :00000 - 00600

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

*Total rent paid (Q471TotR)* (@49 5.)

Valid range :00000 - 16000

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

*Boarding – lodging paid (Q473Boar)* (@54 5.)

Valid range: 00000 – 01500

Unspecified: 99999

Monthly rent (Q48estre)

(@59 5.)

<b>4.8</b>	<b>What is the value of monthly rent you would pay?</b>  <i>(for only those who answered option 4 or 5 in Q4.6)</i>
------------	---

**Note to users**

This question is being asked to those people who are occupying their dwelling(s) rent- free i.e. The question is only applicable to the respondent who answered either option 4 or 5 in Q4.6. The respondent in this case, should estimate the amount of rent they would pay for the dwelling.

**Universe**

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household who answered under option 4 and 5 in Q4.6.

**Valid values:**

Valid value: 0 - 23600

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

Levy paid (Q49levyP)

(@64 5.)

<b>4.9</b>	<b>How much levy did you pay in the last month?</b>  <i>(in the case of dwelling-units under sectional title or shared-holding/block scheme)</i>
------------	--

**Note to users**

This question is asked to the respondents who are for rented dwellings that are under sectional title or share-holding/block scheme.

**Universe**

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household

**Valid value**

Valid ranges: 00000 – 13090

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

<b>4.10</b>	<b>Does the rent include...?</b> 1 = Electricity? 2 = Water? 3 = Garage/parking space? 4 = Refuse removal? 5 = Levy 6 = Other, <i>specify</i> . .....
-------------	---

**Note to users**

This question is about the facilities that are included in the rent amount. This means that there should be a “Yes” or “No” for each of the five categories.

**Universe**

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household.

*Electricity (Q410Elec)*

(@69 1.)

**Valid values:**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not Applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Water (Q410Wate)*

(@70 1.)

**Valid values:**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not Applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Garage/Parking space (Q410Gara)*

(@71 1.)

**Valid values:**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not Applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Refuse Removal (Q410Refu)*

(@72 1.)

**Valid values:**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = No Applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Levy (Q410Levy)*

(@73 1.)

**Valid values:**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = No Applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Other (Q410Othe)*

(@74 1.)

**Valid values:**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = No Applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

<b>4.11</b>	<b>Is this dwelling rented with or without furniture?</b>
	1 = UNFURNISHED
	2 = SEMI-FURNISHED
	3 = FURNISHED

**Note to users**

This question is about furniture. Whether the dwelling is rented with or without the furniture.

**Universe**

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household.

**Valid values:**

- 1 = Unfurnished
- 2 = Semi-Furnished
- 3 = Furnished
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

<b>4.12</b>	<b>PAYMENT ON DWELLING UNIT</b>  <b>(Including additional payments for immovable improvements) You can ask for a copy of mortgage bond statement</b>
<b>4.12.1</b>	<b>Monthly installment for the past month</b> (including voluntary additional monthly payment and subsidy/allowance, but excluding insurance)  a. Capital  b. Interest
<b>4.12.2</b>	<b>Subsidy</b> (Amount received from employer, or value of reduction in installment if loan is repaid at a rate lower than the current interest rate)
<b>4.12.3</b>	<b>Levy</b>

**Note to users**

This question is about the monthly installments payments made on the dwelling unit for the past month, which is the total payment toward the repayment of the mortgage or bond accounted in the past month. The enumerator is instructed to tell the respondent to break the amount given into Capital and Interest.

- Capital – The repayment towards the principal amount owed.
- Interest - The finance charges incurred as a result of the mortgage or bond loan.

## Universe

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household.

## Final code list

*Monthly installment for the past month - Capital payment (q4121Ins)* (@76 5.)

Valid range: 00000 – 25000

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

*Capital payment (q4121cap)* (@81 5.)

Valid range: 00000 – 75000

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

*Interest (q4121int)* (@86 5.)

Valid range: 00000 – 27500

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

*Subsidy (q4122sub)* (@91 5.)

Valid range: 00000 – 05000

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

*Levy (q4123Lev)* (@96 5.)

Valid range: 00000 – 02200

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

<b>13</b>	<b>ADDITIONAL SINGLE AMOUNT PAID TO BANK/BUILDING SOCIETY REGARDING MORTGAGE BOND</b> (You can ask for a copy of the loan statement)
<b>4.13.1</b>	<b>Capital payments</b> (including deposit)
<b>4.13.2</b>	<b>Other payments such as transfers duty and transfer costs and registration of mortgage bond</b>
<b>4.13.3</b>	<b>Contributions made towards communal provision of housing services, such as water facilities and electricity supply</b> (e.g. communal tap)
<b>4.13.4</b>	<b>Payment for right to access a piece of land</b> (tribal /shacks)

## Note to users

This question is asked to only the responsible adult in the household, and the enumerator has to record only the additional lump sum. For example if a household should pay R1 000 per month toward the payment of the bond and actually pays extra amount monthly and in addition to that paid an extra R5 000 as a lump sum, then the additional R5 000 must be shown in Q4.13. It must be noted that this lump sum should have been paid sometimes in the past 12 months for it to be recorded.

**Universe**

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household.

*Capital payments (Q4131Cap)* (@101 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 400000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

*Other payments (Q4132Oth)* (@108 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 0300000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

*Contributions (Q4133Con)* (@115 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 0016000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

*Right access payments (Q4134Rig)* (@122 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 0300000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

*Repairs (Q414Repa)* (@129 1.)

<b>4.14</b>	<p><b>Did the household do any repairs and improvements to this dwelling-unit of which payments were not included in the dwelling-unit mortgage bond above in the past 12 months?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO → <i>Go to Q 4.16</i></p>
-------------	--

**Note to users**

This question is about finding the information on whether there was any repair or any kind of improvements done to the dwelling unit. The answer should be either a “Yes” or “No”. It should be noted that the period mentioned is past 12 months. The instruction is to skip to Q4.16 if the answer is “No”.

**Universe**

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

4.15	Amount paid on:	COST FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS
	<b>a. Maintenance and repair of dwelling</b> (existing buildings, swimming pools, etc. Including paints, wallpapers, etc.)	
	<b>b. Services for maintenance and repair of dwelling</b> (plumbers, electricians, carpenters, etc.)	
	<b>c. Improvements</b> (Additions and alterations including installation of security systems, build-in furniture, solar energy systems, swimming pools and garden lay-outs)	
	<b>d. Services for improvements</b> (carpenters, electricians, etc.)	
	<b>e. Security structures (including fences, electric gates)</b>	
	<b>f. Security systems</b> (including alarms, panic buttons)	
	<b>g. Security Services</b> (including reaction services and neighbourhood watch)	
	<b>h. Building materials not included in (a) or (c)</b> (e.g. for building houses)	

**Note to users**

This question can be answered if the respondent has answered “Yes” to Q4.14. The question requires that the respondent give information about (a) the cost of materials to do the repairs and/or maintenance, (b) payments towards the services of maintaining and repairing the dwellings and other structures owned by the household, (c) cost of materials to do the improvements to the dwellings, (d) payments made toward the service rendered for improvements, (e) the erection of security structure such as fence and electronic gates, (f) the payments for the installation of security system such as alarms, panic buttons, etc, (g) the payments for neighborhood watch and reaction services, (h) the materials that are bought and used by the household for building purposes other than those mentioned above e.g. building a new house.

**Universe**

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household.

**Valid values:**

(a) *Maintenance and repair (Q415aMai)* (@130 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 –0300000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

(b) *Services for maintenance and repairs (Q415bSer)* (@137 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 0070000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

(c) *Improvements (Q415cImp)* (@144 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 0250000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

(d) Services for improvements (Q415dSer) (@151 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 0200000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

(e) Security for improvements (Q415eSec) (@158 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 0030000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

(f) Security system (q415fSec) (@165 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 0010000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

(g) Security services (q415gSec) (@172 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 0006500

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

(h) Building material (Q415hBui) (@179 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 0300000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

Value per month (Q416Valu) (@186 5.)

<b>4.16</b>	<b>What is the value per month you could collect, if you were to rent this dwelling out?</b>
-------------	--

**Note to users**

This question is asked to the respondents who own their own dwellings. It allows the owner to estimate the value of rent they would collect if they were to rent out their dwellings.

**Universe**

This question is asked to the responsible adult in the household who awns the dwelling.

Valid values: 00000 – 87000

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

		AMOUNT	DON'T KNOW
<b>4.17</b>	<b>State the estimated reasonable market value for which this property could be sold (Rands)</b>		

**Note to users**

This question is asked to all the household members; the purpose of this question is to estimate the reasonable market value at which the household property could be sold for.

**Universe**

This question is asked all members of the household.

**Valid values:**

*Estimate the reasonable market value (Q417Mark)* (@191 7.)

Valid values: 0000000 – 7000000

Unspecified: 9999999

*Don't know (Q417dkno)* (@198 1.)

1 = Valid value

2 = Not applicable (hostels, renting a room inside the dwelling)

9 = Unspecified

*House subsidy (Q418Hous)* (@199 1.)

<b>4.18</b>	<p><b>Did any member of this household receive a government housing subsidy, such as RDP housing subsidy, to obtain this dwelling or any other dwelling?</b></p> <p><i>Do not include housing subsidies for government employees.</i></p> <p>1 = Yes</p> <p>2 = No</p> <p>3 = Don't know</p>
-------------	--

**Note to users**

The question asks the respondents about any kind of housing government subsidy such as RDP housing subsidy but does not include employee subsidies for government employees.

**Universe**

This question is asked all members of the household.

**Valid values:**

1 = Yes

2 = No

3 = Don't know

9 = Unspecified

<b>4.19</b>	<p><b>What is the household's main source of water?</b></p> <p><i>Mark one code only</i></p> <p>01 = PIPED (TAP) WATER IN DWELLING</p> <p>02 = PIPED (TAP) WATER ON SITE OR IN YARD</p> <p>03 = BOREHOLE ON SIT</p> <p>04 = RAIN-WATER TANK ON SITE</p> <p>05 = NEIGHBOUR'S TAP</p> <p>06 = PUBLIC TAP</p> <p>07 = WATER-CARRIER/TANKER</p> <p>08 = BOREHOLE OFF SITE/COMMUNAL</p> <p>09 = FLOWING WATER/STREAM/RIVER</p> <p>10 = DAM/POOL/STAGNANT WATER</p> <p>11 = WELL</p> <p>12 = SPRING</p> <p>13 = OTHER, <i>specify</i></p>
-------------	---

} → **Go to Q 4.21**

**Note to users**

This question is for the whole household and interested to determine the main source of water for households. It is through questions of this nature where it would be indicated whether majority of households receive water inside their dwellings, on their sites or on communal areas. It should be noted that if the people gets water from two sources they should name the source that they use for drinking and food preparation. The neighbor's tap at option "3" should be someone/household that is very close to respondent's dwelling units/structures. The instruction to the enumerator is for all the codes inside dwelling and on site they must skip to Q 4.21.

**Universe**

All households in the selected dwelling.

**Valid values:**

- 01 = Piped (Tap) water in dwelling
- 02 = Piped (Tap) water on site or in yard
- 03 = Borehole on sit
- 04 = rain-water tank on site
- 05 = Neighbour's tap
- 06 = Public tap
- 07 = Water-carrier/Tanker
- 08 = Borehole off site/communal
- 09 = Flowing water/Stream/River
- 10 = Dam/Pool/Stagnant water
- 11 = Well
- 12 = Spring
- 13 = Other, specify
- 99 = Unspecified

Distance to water source (Q420Dist)

(@202 1.)

<b>4.20</b>	<b>How long does it take members of this household to get to the water source?</b> 1 = 14 MIN OR LESS 2 = 15 - 29 MIN 3 = 30 - 44 MIN 4 = 45 - 59 MIN 5 = 60 MIN OR MORE
-------------	---

**Note to users**

This question is only applicable to households where main source of water is not in the dwelling, yard or on site. The interest in this question is on the distance taken by household to get water from the main source. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the time taken using the usual means of transport to this source.

**Universe**

Only households without water on site or in the dwelling.

**Valid values:**

- 1 = 0 - 14 min
- 2 = 15 - 29 min
- 3 = 30 - 44 min
- 4 = 45 - 59 min
- 5 = 60 min or more
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Water usage (Q421Watr)

(@203 1.)

<b>4.21</b>	<b>How many 20-litre buckets of water, on average, does the household use per day ?</b> 1 = 1            20 LITRE CONTAINER (1 – 20 LITRES) 2 = 2 – 3       20 LITRE CONTAINERS (21 – 60 LITRES) 3 = 4 – 5       20 LITRE CONTAINERS (61 – 100 LITRES) 4 = 6 – 7       20 LITRE CONTAINERS (101 – 140 LITRES) 5 = 8 – 9       20 LITRE CONTAINERS (141 – 200 LITRES) 6 = 11           20 LITRE CONTAINERS OR MORE (200 + LITRES)
-------------	--

**Note to users**

The purpose of this question is to find out the amount of water on average that can be used by a household per day. Only one option should be selected.

**Universe**

All household members without water on site or in the dwelling.

**Valid values:**

- 1 = 1            20 litre container (1 – 20 litres)
- 2 = 2 – 3       20 litre containers (21 – 60 litres)
- 3 = 4 – 5       20 litre containers (61 – 100 litres)
- 4 = 6 – 7       20 litre containers (101 – 140 litres)

- 5 = 8 – 9      20 litre containers (141 – 200 litres)  
 6 = 11      20 litre containers or more (200 + litres)  
 9 = Unspecified

*Piped water (Q422Pipe)*

(@204 1.)

<b>4.22</b>	<p><b>Does this household have access to piped water from a local or regional water scheme?</b></p> <p>1 = YES          2 = No    <b>GO TO Q4.31</b></p>
-------------	--

**Note to the users**

The pipe water that the household has access to must be from a tap, either in dwelling, yard or communal. The instruction to the enumerator is to skip to Q4.31 when the answer is “No”.

**Universe**

Only households with water on sides or in dwelling.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

*Payment of water (Q423PayW)*

(@205 1.)

<b>4.23</b>	<p><b>Does this household pay for water?</b></p> <p>1 = YES          2 = No    <b>→GO TO 4.25</b></p>
-------------	---

**Note to the users**

This question is asked to all the members of the household on whether the household does pay for water or not. Note should be that for the answer to be “Yes”, the household has to actually pay for the water, and for people who receive water accounts but do not pay then the answer would be “No”. The instruction to the enumerator is to skip to Q4.25 if the answer is “No”.

**Universe**

Only households with water on sides or in dwelling.

**Valid values:**

- 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

<b>4.24</b>	<p><b>How much does the household pay for water per month?</b></p> <p>1 = R10 OR LESS</p> <p>2 = R11 – R20</p> <p>3 = R21 – R50</p> <p>4 = R51 – R100</p> <p>5 = R101 – R200</p> <p>6 = R201 – R300</p> <p>7 = R301+</p> <p>8 = A fixed, unknown, cost for water included in the rent</p> <p>9 = DON'T KNOW</p> <p>→GO TO 4.26</p>
-------------	--

**Note to the users**

It must be noted that only one option can be selected. If the amount for water is included in the other cost and/ or unknown, then option 8 should be selected. After answering the question, the enumerator is instructed to skip to Q4.26.

**Universe**

Only households with water on sides or in dwelling.

**Final code list**

- 1 = R10 or less
- 2 = R11 – R20
- 3 = R21 – R50
- 4 = R51 – R100
- 5 = R101 – R200
- 6 = R201 – R300
- 7 = R301+
- 8 = A fixed, unknown, cost for water included in the rent
- 9 = DON'T KNOW
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

<b>4.25</b>	<p><b>Why does the household not pay for water?</b></p> <p>1 = Metering and billing system irregular</p> <p>2 = No metering and billing system in place at all</p> <p>3 = Meter broken</p> <p>4 = The cost of water is too high</p> <p>5 = Unhappy with the level of service provided</p> <p>6 = The government should supply all water free</p> <p>7 = Others do not pay for water</p> <p>8 = The household only uses the free basic amount</p> <p>9 = Other</p> <p>10 = Public tap</p>	<p><b>YES No</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p>
-------------	--	---

**Note to the users**

This question is asked to the members of the household who don't pay for water, people who answered "No" in Q4.23. The enumerator has to read out all the options to the respondent and answers are noted with a "Yes" or "No".

## Universe

This question is asked to the members of the household who don't pay for water, people who answered "No" in Q4.23.

### Final code list:

1. *Metering and billing (Q4251Met)* (@208 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

2. *No metering and billing (Q4252Nom)* (@209 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

3. *Meter broken (Q4253Met)* (@210 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

4. *Cost too high (Q4254Cos)* (@211 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

5. *Unhappy with service (Q4255Unh)* (@212 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

6. *Free water (Q4256Fre)* (@213 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

7. *No water payment (Q4257Now)* (@214 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

8. *Free basic amount (Q4258Fre)* (@215 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

9. Other (Q4259Oth)

(@216 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

10. Public (Q42510PU)

(@217 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Interruptions of piped water (Q426Inte)

(@218 1.)

<b>4.26</b>	<b>How often do you get interruptions in your piped water supply?</b>	
	1 = DAILY	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = WEEKLY	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = MONTHLY	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = 6 MONTHLY	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = YEARLY	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = ALMOST NEVER	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
	<i>→ Go to Q 4.28</i>	

**Note to users**

This question is only applicable to households using piped water, regardless of whether it is in the dwelling or public. It is through questions of this nature where we determine the reliability of the services rendered by the water suppliers. The instruction to the enumerator is to skip to Q 4.28 for those with code 6.

**Universe**

All households with piped water regardless of whether it is in the dwelling or public.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Daily
- 2 = Weekly
- 3 = Monthly
- 4 = 6 monthly
- 5 = Yearly
- 6 = Almost never
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Causes of interruption (Q427Rect)

(@219 1.)

<b>4.27</b>	<p><b>When is the problem usually rectified?</b></p> <p>1 = THE SAME DAY</p> <p>2 = DURING THE SAME WEEK</p> <p>3 = DURING THE SAME MONTH</p> <p>4 = LONGER THAN MONTH, <i>Specify</i>.....</p>
-------------	---

**Note to users**

This question is only applicable to households using piped water; the pipe water used is either in a dwelling or public. The question refers to the rectification of the water interruptions mentioned above. It should be noted that this question can only be answered by the respondents who answered options 1 – 5.

**Universe**

All households with piped water regardless of whether it is in the dwelling or public.

**Final code list**

- 1 = The same day
- 2 = During the same week
- 3 = During the same month
- 4 = Longer than month, specify...
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Problem rectified (Q428Wate)

(@220 1.)

<b>4.28</b>	<p><b>Is there adequate water pressure?</b></p> <p>1 = Most of the time</p> <p>2 = Half of the time</p> <p>3 = Never</p>
-------------	--

**Note to users**

This question is only applicable to households using piped water and asks the household if they think they have enough pressure or not. The enumerator has to read out all the options but select only one.

**Universe**

All households who had almost never encounter interruptions with piped water

**Final code list**

- 1 = Most of the time
- 2 = Half of the time
- 3 = Never
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Main electricity supply (Q429Free)

(@221 1.)

<b>4.29</b>	<p><b>Does this household receive free water?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO</p>
-------------	--

**Note to users**

This question is asked to all members of the household and it must be answered with either a “Yes” or “No”.

**Universe**

All households members.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Water cut off (Q430Wate)*

(@222 1.)

<b>4.30</b>	<b>Was water cut off for non-payment for this household in the past month?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO
-------------	---

**Note to users**

This question is asked to all members of the household and its purpose is to determine if the household had its water supply cut off due to non-payment.

**Universe**

All household members.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

<b>4.31</b>	<b>Does this household use the water for</b>	<b>YES</b>	<b>No</b>
	1 = Gardening	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	2 =Irrigation (food production)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Livestock watering	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	4 = Swimming pool	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	5 = Business or industries	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	6 = Recreation (e.g. fish pond)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

**Note to users**

The enumerator has to read out all the options to the respondent and an answer should be noted with “Yes” or “No”.

**Universe**

All household members.

**Final code list**

*1.Gardening (Q4311Gar)*

(@223 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

2. *Irrigation (Q4312Irr)* (@224 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

3. *Livestock (Q4313Liv)* (@225 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

4. *Swimming (Q4314Swi)* (@226 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

5. *Business (Q4315Bus)* (@227 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

6. *Recreation (Q4316Rec)* (@228 1.)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

*Treat water for drinking (Q432Trea)* (@229 1.)

<b>4.32</b>	<b>Do household members treat the water used for drinking?</b> 1 = YES, ALWAYS 2 = YES, SOMETIMES 3 = NO, NEVER
-------------	--

**Note to users**

This question is asked to all members of the household on whether they do treat water used for drinking, and an example of treating water is boiling it, using chemicals e.g. bleach, filtering, etc. It must be noted that this question only asks about the water that is only meant for drinking.

**Universe**

All household members.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes, always  
2 = Yes, sometimes  
3 = No, never  
9 = Unspecified

*Treat water for food (Q433Trea)* (@230 1.)

<b>4.33</b>	<b>Do household members treat the water used for food preparation?</b> 1 = YES, ALWAYS 2 = YES, SOMETIMES 3 = NO, NEVER
-------------	--

**Note to users**

This question is asked to all members of the household on whether they do treat water used for food preparation, and an example of treating water is boiling it, using chemicals e.g. bleach, filtering, etc. It must be noted that this question only asks about the water that is only meant for preparing food.

**Universe**

All household members.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes, always
- 2 = Yes, sometimes
- 3 = No, never
- 9 = Unspecified

4.34	Which method do household members use to treat the water?	Drinking	Food preparation
	1 = Boiling	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = Filtering	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Chemical (bleach, chlorine)	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = Other, <i>specify...</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = Do not treat water for...	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

**Note to users**

This question is asked to all members of the household on which method of treating water do they use. The enumerator has to make sure that only one method of treatment of water should be selected, if more than one method is being used, the selected method should be the one that is mostly used.

**Universe**

All households members.

**Final code list**

*Drinking (Q434Drin)*

(@231 1.)

- 1 = Boiling
- 2 = Filtering
- 3 = Chemical (bleach, chlorine)
- 4 = Other, *specify...*
- 5 = Do not treat water for...
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Food (Q434Food)*

(@232 1.)

- 1 = Boiling
- 2 = Filtering
- 3 = Chemical (bleach, chlorine)
- 4 = Other, *specify...*
- 5 = Do not treat water for...
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Bottled water (Q435Bott)*

(@233 1.)



*Distance to nearest toilet (Q437Dist)*

(@236 1.)

<b>4.37</b>	<b>How far is the nearest toilet facility to which the household has access?</b> 1 = LESS THAN 2 MINUTES (LESS THAN 200M) 2 = 2 MINUTES BUT LESS THAN 5 MINUTES (200M - 500M) 3 = MORE THAN 5 MINUTES (MORE THAN 500M) <b>→Go to Q4.39</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
-------------	--	--

**Note to users**

This question is only applicable if toilet is on site or off site otherwise there should be a skip to Q 4.39. The interest in this question is on the distance traveled by the members of the household to the nearest toilet facility. The enumerators are instructed to be cautious about “the nearest toilet facility”, especially for those households with more than one toilet. After answering this question the instruction to the enumerator is to skip to Q4.39.

**Universe**

All households with toilet facility in the dwelling.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Less than 2 minutes (less than 200m)
- 2 = 2 minutes but less than 5 minutes (200m - 500m)
- 3 = More than 5 minutes (more than 500m)
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Bucket removal (Q438RemB)*

(@237 1.)

<b>4.38</b>	<b>How frequently is it removed?</b> 1 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE OFTEN 2 = ABOUT ONCE A FORTNIGHT 3 = ABOUT ONCE A MONTH 4 = Less often than once a month	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4
-------------	---	--

**Note to users**

This question is only applicable to households that are using “Bucket Toilet”; otherwise there should be a skip to Q 4.39. This is going to give an indication as to how many households are still using the bucket toilet.

**Universe**

All households using bucket toilets.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Once a week or more often
- 2 = About once a fortnight
- 3 = About once a month
- 4 = Less often than once a month
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Main electricity (Q439Main)*

(@238 1.)

<b>4.39</b>	<b>Does this household have a connection to the MAINS electricity supply?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO → <i>GO TO Q4.42</i>
-------------	---

**Note to users**

This question is applied to all the members of the household and the main electricity refers to cases whereby electricity is supplied by companies like ESKOM and other local ones such as Lebowa in the Limpopo Province. This means that the electricity from a generator and other devices are not part of the main supply. The purpose of this question is to find out how many households have access/connection to the mains electricity supply. The reason being other households, much as they have access to it may not be using it as the main source of energy.

**Universe**

All household members.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

*Free electricity (Q440Free)*

(@239 1.)

<b>4.40</b>	<b>Does this household receive free electricity?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO
-------------	---

**Note to users**

The question is being asked to all members of the household, and the purpose of this question is to find out the number of household who receives free electricity. The enumerator must make sure that the respondent answers the question with a "Yes" or "No".

**Universe**

All household members.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Electricity cut off (Q441Elec)*

(@240 1.)

<b>4.41</b>	<b>Was electricity cut off non-payment for this household in the past month?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO
-------------	---

**Note to users**

The purpose of this question is to determine if the household had its electricity supply cut off due to non-payments. The question should be answered with a "Yes" or "No".

**Universe**

All household members.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

4.42	What is the main source of energy/fuel for this household?	Cooking	Heating	Lighting
	01 = ELECTRICITY FROM MAINS	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
	02 = ELECTRICITY FROM GENERATOR	<input type="checkbox"/> 02	<input type="checkbox"/> 02	<input type="checkbox"/> 02
	03 = GAS	<input type="checkbox"/> 03	<input type="checkbox"/> 03	<input type="checkbox"/> 03
	04 = PARAFFIN	<input type="checkbox"/> 04	<input type="checkbox"/> 04	<input type="checkbox"/> 04
	05 = WOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> 05	<input type="checkbox"/> 05	
	06 = COAL	<input type="checkbox"/> 06	<input type="checkbox"/> 06	
	07 = CANDLES		<input type="checkbox"/> 07	<input type="checkbox"/> 07
	08 = ANIMAL DUNG	<input type="checkbox"/> 08	<input type="checkbox"/> 08	
	09 = SOLAR ENERGY	<input type="checkbox"/> 09	<input type="checkbox"/> 09	<input type="checkbox"/> 09
	10 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
	11 = NONE	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 11

**Note to users**

This question is applicable to all households and has to identify the source of energy they use for cooking, heating and lighting. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask for the main source used for the above mentioned even if more than one source is used. For any other source that is not outlined in the given categories there is provision to specify it.

**Universe**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list***Energy for cooking (Q442Cook)*

(@241 2.)

01 = Electricity from mains

02 = Electricity from generator

03 = Gas

04 = Paraffin

05 = Wood

06 = Coal

08 = Animal dung

09 = Solar energy

10 = Other, specify

11 = None

99 = Unspecified

*Energy for heating (Q443Heat)*

(@243 2.)

01 = Electricity from mains

02 = Electricity from generator

- 03 = Gas
- 04 = Paraffin
- 05 = Wood
- 06 = Coal
- 07 = Candles
- 08 = Animal dung
- 09 = Solar energy
- 10 = Other, specify
- 11 = None
- 99 = Unspecified

*Energy for light (Q444ligh)*

(@245 2.)

- 01 = Electricity from mains
- 02 = Electricity from generator
- 03 = Gas
- 04 = Paraffin
- 07 = Candles
- 09 = Solar energy
- 10 = Other, specify
- 11 = None
- 99 = Unspecified

*Supply of main electricity in the past (Q443Elec)*

(@247 1.)

<b>4.43</b>	<p><b>Thinking back five years ago, did this household have a connection to the MAINS electricity supply, then?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO</p> <p>3 = HOUSEHOLD DID NOT EXIST</p> <p>4 = DON'T KNOW</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4</p>
-------------	---	---

**Note to users**

This question seeks to establish if the household had main electricity five years ago. The purpose of this question is to find out whether the number of household that had access to the MAIN electricity supply has remained the same, improved or deteriorated since five years ago. The instruction to the enumerator is to make sure the respondent understands the kind of information requested. For household that did not exist in specified period they have to mark code 3 on this question.

**Universe**

All households in selected dwellings.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Household did not exist
- 4 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

<b>4.44</b>	<b>How is the refuse or rubbish of this household taken care of?</b>	
	1 = REMOVED BY LOCAL AUTHORITY AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = REMOVED BY LOCAL AUTHORITY LESS OFTEN THAN ONCE A WEEK	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = REMOVED BY COMMUNITY MEMBERS AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = REMOVED BY COMMUNITY MEMBERS LESS OFTEN THAN ONCE A WEEK	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = COMMUNAL REFUSE DUMP/COMMUNAL CONTAINER	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = OWN REFUSE DUMP	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
	7 = NO RUBBISH REMOVAL	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
	8 = OTHER, <i>specify</i> .....	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

**Note to users**

This question is applicable to all households and interested in how refuse or rubbish is taken care off. Even if more than one type is used to take care of refuse/rubbish the instruction to the enumerator is to consider the one that offers better service. If the local authority or community members are responsible for removing the refuse or rubbish, then the enumerator must ask the respondent on “how frequently are the refuse or rubbish removed”.

**Universe**

All households in the selected dwelling units.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Removed by local authority at least once a week.
- 2 = Removed by local authority less often than once a week.
- 3 = Removed by community members at least once a week.
- 4 = Removed by community members less often than once a week.
- 5 = Communal refuse dump/Communal container.
- 6 = Own refuse dump.
- 7 = No rubbish removal.
- 8 = Other, specify.....
- 9 = Unspecified

<b>4.45</b>	<b>Would this household be willing to pay rates for a refuse service?</b>
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	3 = ALREADY PAYING
	4 = DON'T KNOW

**Note to users**

This question is being asked to the respondent having their own (communal, own) or no refuse dump and as a result and as a result do not pay for the rates for refused services. The purpose of this question is to establish as to whether the household members that do not have their refuse or rubbish being removed by the local authorities, would be willing to pay if this services could be offered at a fee in their areas. The instruction is that this question should be answered if Q4.44 is 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, or 8 otherwise skip to Q4.46.

**Universe**

To all household members who have answered to Q4.44 is 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, or 8.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Already paying
- 4 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Own car (Q446OwnC)*

(@250 1.)

<b>4.46</b>	<b>Does this household have a car?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO
-------------	---

**Note to users**

The enumerator has to explain to the respondent that even if they do not a car but have access to it e.g. business car, the answer will still have to be "Yes". The car has to be in a working condition.

**Universe**

To all household members.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Not using your own car (Q447Notu)*

(@251 1.)

<b>4.47</b>	<b>In the past 12 months have you or any member of your household deliberately used public transport, walked or cycled instead of using a car?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO
-------------	---

**Note to users**

This question is asked to those household members that have a car or available access to a car and in working condition, but instead the house opted for public transport.

**Universe**

To all household members who have car or access to a car.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Avoid using pesticides (Q448Pest)*

(@252 1.)

<b>4.48</b>	<b>In the past 12 months have you or any member of your household avoided using pesticides in the garden?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = NO GARDEN
-------------	---

**Note to users**

This question is been asked to all the household members and the pesticides refers to the chemicals that is used to get rid of pests e.g. insects in the garden.

**Universe**

To all household members.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
3 = No garden  
9 = Unspecified

*Noise (Q449Nois)*

(@253 1.)

<b>4.49</b>	<b>In the past 12 months have you or any member of your household shut windows or kept them closed because of noise from outside?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO
-------------	--

**Note to users**

The purpose of this question is to find out about the environment that the households stay in, if it's a noisy environment or not. The question has to be answered with "yes" or "no".

**Universe**

To all household members.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

<b>4.50</b>	<b>In the past 12 months have you or any member of your household separated...</b> (a) Paper from rubbish so that it could be collected? (b) Plastic from rubbish so that it could be collected?
-------------	--

**Note to users**

The enumerator has to read out all the options to the respondent and an answer should be noted with either a "Yes" or "No".

**Universe**

To all household members.

**Valid values:**

(a) *Paper from rubbish so that it could be collected? (Q450Pape)* (@254 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

(b) *Plastic from rubbish so that it could be collected? (Q450Plas)* (@255 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

<b>4.51</b>	<b>During the past 12 months have you or any member of your household...</b>	<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>
	a) Facilitate recycling of glass	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	b) Taken cans to collect-a-can recycling point for recycling	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	c) Taken paper to a paper-bank for recycling	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	d) Taken plastic to a recycling facility for recycling	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	e) Made compost out of kitchen waste	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

**Note to users**

The enumerator has to read out all the options to the respondent and an answer should be noted with either a “Yes” or “No”.

**Universe**

To all household members.

**Final code list:**

(a) *Facilitate recycling of glass (Q451aRec)* (@256 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

(b) *Taken cans to collect-a-can recycling point for recycling (Q451Bcol)* (@257 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

(c) *Taken paper to a paper-bank for recycling (Q451Cpap)* (@258 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

(d) *Taken plastic to a recycling facility for recycling (Q451Dpla)* (@259 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No

9 = Unspecified

e) *Made compost out of kitchen waste (Q451Ekit)*

(@260 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

4.52	During the past 12 months have you or any member of your household ...	YES NO
	a) Cut down on the amount of water use?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	b) Cut down on the use electricity/gas?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	c) Make sure that your noise do not disturb others	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2

### Note to users

The enumerator has to read out all the options to the respondent and an answer should be noted with either a “Yes” or “No”.

### Universe

To all household members.

### Final code list

a) *Cut down on the amount of water use?( Q452Awat)*

(@261 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

(b) *Cut down on the use electricity/gas? (Q452Bele)*

(@262 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

(c) *Make sure that your noise do not disturb others (Q452Cdis)*

(@263 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

4.53	Which of the following environmental problems do you experience in your community?	YES NO
	a) Waste removal / littering	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	b) Water pollution	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	c) Outdoor/indoor air pollution	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	d) Land degradation / over utilisation of natural resources (e.g. soil erosion, potholes and dongas, overgrazing, cutting of trees for firewood)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	e) Other, specify	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2

**Note to users**

The enumerator has to read out all the options to the respondent and an answer should be noted with either a “Yes” or “No”. This question serves as an important measure to establish which environmental problems households experience in their community. All the categories should be answered with either a “Yes” or “No”.

**Universe**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list**

- a) *Waste removal / littering (q453Alit)* (@264 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified
- b) *Water pollution (q453Bwat)* (@265 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified
- c) *Outdoor/indoor air pollution (q453Cair)* (@266 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified
- d) *Land degradation (q453Dlan)* (@267 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified
- e) *Other, specify (q453Eoth)* (@268 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

4.54	Are you aware of the following initiatives in South Africa	YES NO
	a) Collect a can (aluminium cans containing beverages/cool drinks for cash)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	b) Green cage (cages provided for plastic bag deposits)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	c) Rose foundation (automotive oil collected for cash)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	d) War on Waste (paper collection for cash)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	e) Waste-wise Campaign to eliminate litter in the community)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	f) Work for water (clearing of alien vegetation)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2

**Note to users**

With this question we would measure the awareness of South African households regarding recycling and waste management. The respondent is expected to answer all the categories with either “Yes” or “No”.

**Universe**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

a) *Collect a can (Q454ACol)* (@269 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

b) *Green cage (Q454BGre)* (@270 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

c) *Rose foundation (Q454CRos)* (@271 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

d) *War on waste (Q454DWar)* (@272 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

e) *Waste-wise Campaign (Q454EWas)* (@273 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

f) *Work for water (Q454FWor)* (@274 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

*Landline telephone (Q455Tele)* (@275 1.)

<b>4.55</b>	<b>Does this household have a functional/working landline telephone in the dwelling?</b>	
	1 = YES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = NO	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

**Note to users**

This question is about communication used by households in the selected dwellings. The interest is to determine how many households have landline telephones in their dwellings. The instruction to the enumerator is to ensure that the landline is in a working condition otherwise the household is considered not to have a telephone.

**Universe**

All households in selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

*Cellular telephone (Q456Cell)*

(@276 1.)

<b>4.56</b>	<b>Is there a cellular telephone available to this household for regular use?</b> 1 = YES 2 = NO	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
-------------	--	--

**Note to users**

This question is about communication used by households in the selected dwellings. The interest is to determine how many households have access to cellular phones. The instruction to the enumerator is to ensure that the cellular is in a working condition otherwise it is not considered.

**Universe**

All households with cellular phones.

**Final code list**

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

*Distance to telephone (Q457Dist)*

(@277 1.)

<b>4.57</b>	<b>How far does it take from here, to the nearest accessible telephone, using your usual means of transport?</b> 1 = 14 MIN OR LESS 2 = 15 - 29 MIN 3 = 30 - 44 MIN 4 = 45 - 59 MIN 5 = 60 MIN OR MORE	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5
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**Note to users**

This is only applicable to households that answered “No” both to (Q 4.55 and Q 4.56), otherwise there should be a skip to Q 4.58. The interest in this question is on the time taken by households to the nearest telephone they use. The instruction to the enumerator is to be cautious about “the nearest accessible telephone” especially in cases where more than one of these facilities are used.

**Universe**

All households without landline telephone and cellular phones.

**Final code list:**

1 = 14 min or less  
2 = 15 - 29 min  
3 = 30 - 44 min  
4 = 45 - 59 min  
5 = 60 min or more  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

<b>4.58</b>	<b>Thinking back five years ago, did this household have a functional/working landline telephone in the dwelling then?</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Household did not exist 4 = Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4
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**Note to users**

The purpose of this question is to determine whether the number of household having landline telephone has remained the same, improved or deteriorated over the last period of five years. If the household did not exist five years ago then the answer should be category 3.

**Universe**

All households in selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Household did not exist
- 4 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

<b>4.59</b>	<b>How does this household receive most of its mail/post?</b> 1 = DELIVERED TO THE DWELLING 2 = DELIVERED TO A POST BOX/PRIVATE BAG 3 = THROUGH FRIEND OR NEIGHBOUR 4 = THROUGH SHOP 5 = THROUGH SCHOOL 6 = THROUGH WORKPLACE 7 = THROUGH A TRIBAL/LOCAL AUTHORITY OFFICE 8 = DO NOT RECEIVE MAIL 9 = OTHER, <i>specify</i> .....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9
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**Note to users**

This question is applicable to all households regarding their mail/post services rendered. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the category that is mostly applicable to the households especially in cases where more than one category applies. For any other category that is not applicable in the given category, there is provision to specify it.

**Universe**

All households in the selected dwellings

**Final code list**

- 1 = Delivered to the dwelling
- 2 = Delivered to a post box/private bag
- 3 = Through friend or neighbour
- 4 = Through shop
- 5 = Through school
- 6 = Through workplace

- 7 = Through a tribal/local authority office
- 8 = Do not receive mail
- 9 = Other, specify.....
- 99 = Unspecified

<b>4.60 What means of transport are usually, or would usually be used by members of this household to get to the nearest of each of these facilities?</b>						
<i>If more than one means of transport, take the one used over the longest distance</i>						
<b>Facility</b>	<b>WALKING</b>	<b>MINIBUS TAXI</b>	<b>BUS (PUBLIC)</b>	<b>TRAIN</b>	<b>OWN TRANSPORT</b>	<b>OTHER, specify below</b>
a Food market	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
b Public transport	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
c Pre-Primary/Pre-school centre	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
d Primary school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
e Secondary school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
f Clinic	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
g Hospital	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
h Post office or post office agent	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
I Welfare office	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

**Note to users**

This question is been asked to all the household members and the enumerator has to make it clear to the respondent that if more than one means of transport is, or would be used then take the one used over the longest distance. If the household does not use a particular facility then the enumerator has to ask what the household member would use to get there. It must be noted that the question is asking about the nearest facility and not necessarily the one that the household is or maybe using. The instruction of option “Others” in Q4.60 should be noted.

**Universe**

All households in the selected dwellings

**Final code list**

*a) Food market (Q460Food)*

(@281 1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other specify below
- 9 = Unspecified

*b) Public transport (Q460Tran)*

(@282 1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train

- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other specify below
- 9 = Unspecified

*c) Pre-primary/Pre-school centre (Q460PreS)* (@283 1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other specify below
- 9 = Unspecified

*d) Primary school (Q460Prim)* (@284 1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other specify below
- 9 = Unspecified

*e) Secondary school (Q460SecS)* (@285 1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other specify below
- 9 = Unspecified

*f) Clinic (Q460Clin)* (@286 1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other specify below
- 9 = Unspecified

*g) Hospital (Q460Hosp)* (@287 1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other specify below
- 9 = Unspecified

*h) Post office/Post office agent (Q460Post)* (@288 1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train

- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other specify below
- 9 = Unspecified

i) *Welfare office (Q460Welf)*

(@289 1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other specify below
- 9 = Unspecified

4.61		How long in minutes does it take or would it take, from here to reach the nearest .....using the usual means of transport?					
Facility	14 MIN OR LESS	15 - 29 MIN	30 - 44 MIN	45 - 59 MIN	60 MIN OR MORE	DON'T KNOW	
a Food market	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	
b Public transport	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	
c Pre-Primary/Pre-school centre	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	
d Primary school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	
e Secondary school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	
f Clinic	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	
g Hospital	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	
h Post office or post office agent	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	
i Welfare office	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	

**Note to users**

This question is applicable to all households regarding time taken using the usual means of transport to various facilities. The instruction to the enumerator is ask for time taken to the nearest facility using the usual means of transport even in cases where more than one means of transport is used, and in this case total time should be given. All the given categories must be asked to indicate the time usually taken using the usual means of transport to access them.

**Universe**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list**

a) *Food market (Q461Food)*

(@290 1.)

- 1 = 0 – 14
- 2 = 15- 29
- 3 = 30- 44
- 4 = 45- 59
- 5 = 60 minutes or more
- 6 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

- b) Public transport (Q461Tran)* (@291 1.)  
1 = 0 – 14  
2 = 15- 29  
3 = 30- 44  
4 = 45- 59  
5 = 60 minutes or more  
6 = Don't know  
9 = Unspecified
- c) Pre-primary/Pre-school centre (Q461PreS)* (@292 1.)  
1 = 0 – 14  
2 = 15- 29  
3 = 30- 44  
4 = 45- 59  
5 = 60 minutes or more  
6 = Don't know  
9 = Unspecified
- d) Primary school (Q461Prim)* (@293 1.)  
1 = 0 – 14  
2 = 15- 29  
3 = 30- 44  
4 = 45- 59  
5 = 60 minutes or more  
6 = Don't know  
9 = Unspecified
- e) Secondary school (Q461SecS)* (@294 1.)  
1 = 0 – 14  
2 = 15- 29  
3 = 30- 44  
4 = 45- 59  
5 = 60 minutes or more  
6 = Don't know  
9 = Unspecified
- f) Clinic (Q461Clin)* (@295 1.)  
1 = 0 – 14  
2 = 15- 29  
3 = 30- 44  
4 = 45- 59  
5 = 60 minutes or more  
6 = Don't know  
9 = Unspecified
- g) Hospital (Q461Hosp)* (@296 1.)  
1 = 0 – 14  
2 = 15- 29  
3 = 30- 44  
4 = 45- 59  
5 = 60 minutes or more  
6 = Don't know  
9 = Unspecified

h) Post office/Post office agent (Q461Post)

(@297 1.)

- 1 = 0 – 14
- 2 = 15- 29
- 3 = 30- 44
- 4 = 45- 59
- 5 = 60 minutes or more
- 6 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

i) Welfare office (Q461Welf)

(@298 1.)

- 1 = 0 – 14
- 2 = 15- 29
- 3 = 30- 44
- 4 = 45- 59
- 5 = 60 minutes or more
- 6 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

Access to land (Q462Agri)

(@299 1.)

<b>4.62</b>	<p><b>Does this household have access to land that is, or could be, used for agricultural purposes?</b></p> <p>1 = YES (<i>exclude communal grazing land</i>)</p> <p>2 = No <span style="float: right;">→ Go to Q 4.66</span></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
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**Note to users**

This is for all households who have access to land for agricultural purposes or could be used for that purpose. It must be noted that the instruction "exclude communal grazing land" if the respondent answered "Yes". For those who answered "No" the instruction to the enumerator is to skip to Q 4.66.

**Universe**

All households in selected dwellings.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

Number of hectares (Q463Hect)

(@300 1.)

<b>Q4.63</b>	<p><b>How many hectares of land, for agricultural purposes, if any, does the household have access to?</b></p> <p>1 = LESS THAN 5.000 M<sup>2</sup> (<i>5.000 m<sup>2</sup> is approximately one soccer field</i>)</p> <p>2 = 5.000M<sup>2</sup> - 9.999M<sup>2</sup></p> <p>3 = 1 BUT LESS THAN 5 HA</p> <p>4 = 5 BUT LESS THAN 10 HA</p> <p>5 = 10 BUT LESS THAN 20 HA</p> <p>6 = 20 HA OR MORE</p> <p>7 = DON'T KNOW</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7
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**Note for users**

This is only applicable to households with access to agricultural land or could be used for that purpose. The interest in this question is on how many hectars of land the households have access to, excluding the communal land. If the respondent does not know how many hectares, then the following example should be used as a guideline; a hectare is 10 000 square meter, thus category one means less than one half a hector

**Universe**

All households with access to agricultural land.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Less than 5.000 m2 (5.000 m2 is approximately one soccer field)
- 2 = 5.000m2 - 9.999m2
- 3 = 1 but less than 5 ha
- 4 = 5 but less than 10 ha
- 5 = 10 but less than 20 ha
- 6 = 20 ha or more
- 7 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Basis on accessibility (Q464Acce)*

(@301 1.)

<b>4.64</b>	<b>On what basis does the household have access to the land?</b>	
	1 = OWNS THE LAND	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = RENTS THE LAND	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = SHARECROPPING	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = TRIBAL AUTHORITY	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

**Note for users**

This is only applicable to households with access to agricultural land or could be used for that purpose. The interest in this question is to tell us about the degree of security and control that the household has in respect to the land. If the household has more than one plot or piece of land then the respondent has to answer for the largest.

**Universe**

All households with access to agricultural land.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Owns the land
- 2 = Rents the land
- 3 = Sharecropping
- 4 = Tribal authority
- 5 = Other, specify
- 6 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

<b>4.65</b>	<b>What farming activities, if any, take place on the land? Is it.....?</b>	<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>
	1 = Field crops	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	2 = Horticulture	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Livestock	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Poultry	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	5 = Orchards	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	6 = Other, ( <i>Specify</i> ).....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

**Note to users**

This is only applicable to households with access to agricultural land or could be used for that purpose. The interest in this question is to find out the nature of activities done on agricultural land. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask each of the given categories to have either a “Yes” or “No” answer.

**Universe**

All households with access to agricultural land.

**Final code list**

1) *Field crops (Q465Fiel)* (@302 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2) *Horticulture (Q465Hort)* (@303 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

3) *Livestock (Q465Live)* (@304 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4) *Poultry (Q465Poul)* (@305 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

5) *Orchards (Q465Orch)* (@306 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

6) *Other (Q465Othr)* (@307 1.)

- 1 = Yes

2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

4.66	Does the household own any of the following?	
	a) Television	YES NO <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	b) Refrigerator	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	c) Bicycle	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	d) Radio	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	e) Bed	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	f) Watch or clock	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	g) Books	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2

**Note to users**

This question is asked to all the members of the household, and its purpose is to find out about the assets belonging to that particular household. The assets should be a working condition. It must be noted that for category – g (which is books) refers to the books that the household owns, the books may be academic books e.g. encyclopedias, textbooks, dictionaries etc.

**Universe**

All households with access to agricultural land.

**Final code list**

a) *Access to television (Q466Tele)* (@308 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

b) *Access to refrigerator (Q466Refr)* (@309 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

c) *Access to Bicycle (Q466Bicy)* (@310 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

d) *Access to Radio (Q466Radi)* (@311 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

e) *Access to Bed (Q466Bed)* (@312 1.)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

f) Access to Watch or clock (Q466Wate)

(@313 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

g) Access to Books (Q466Book)

(@314 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

Hungry adult (Q467Hung)

(@315 1.)

<b>4.67</b>	<b>In the past 12 months, did any adult (18 years and above) in this household go hungry because there wasn't enough food?</b>  1 = NEVER 2 = SELDOM 3 = SOMETIMES 4 = OFTEN 5 = ALWAYS 6 = NOT APPLICABLE (NO ADULTS IN HOUSEHOLD)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6
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**Note to users**

This question is applicable for all households and interested in adult (18 years and above) who went hungry because there was not enough food in the past 12 months. The enumerator is instructed to be cautious about the age of adult according the constitution. Legally anyone aged 18 years and above is considered to be an adult.

**Universe**

All households in selected dwellings.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Never
- 2 = Seldom
- 3 = Sometimes
- 4 = Often
- 5 = Always
- 6 = Not applicable (NO ADULT IN HOUSEHOLD)
- 9 = unspecified

Hungry child (Q468Hung)

(@316 1.)

<b>4.68</b>	<b>In the past 12 months, did any child (17 years or younger) in this household go hungry because there wasn't enough food?</b>  1 = NEVER 2 = SELDOM 3 = SOMETIMES 4 = OFTEN 5 = ALWAYS 6 = NOT APPLICABLE (NO CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6
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**Note to users**

This question is applicable for all households and interested in children (17 years or below) who went hungry because there was not enough food in the past 12 months. The enumerator is instructed to be cautious about the age of adult according the constitution. Legally anyone aged 17 years and below is considered to be a child.

**Universe**

All households in selected dwellings.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Never
- 2 = Seldom
- 3 = Sometimes
- 4 = Often
- 5 = Always
- 6 = Not applicable (NO CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD)
- 9 = unspecified

*Children living in the streets (Q469Strk)*

(@317 1.)

<b>4.69</b>	<p><b>In the past 12 months, is there any young person, aged 5 - 17, who has left this household to live on the streets?</b></p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO</p> <p>3 = DON'T KNOW</p> <p>4 = NOT APPLICABLE (NO CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4
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**Note to users**

This question is applicable for all households and interested in children aged between 5 years and 17 years who left their households to live in the streets in the past 12 months. The enumerator is instructed to be cautious about various circumstances. For example, if members of the household know that their child/ren are living in the street the answer should be "Yes" but if they do not know where they are, the answer should "Don't know". There should not be any form of assumption that any child that is not at home is living in the streets.

**Universe**

All households in selected dwelling units.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 4 = Not applicable (NO CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD)
- 9 = Unspecified

Main source of income (Q470mnin)

(@318 1.)

<b>4.70</b>	<b>What is the main source of income for this household?</b>	
	1 = SALARIES AND/OR WAGES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = REMITTANCES	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = PENSIONS AND GRANTS	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = OTHER NON-FARM INCOME	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = NO INCOME	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

**Note to users**

This question is applicable to all household members and interested in their main source of income. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask for the main source of income even in cases where more than one is applicable. Other non-farm income is income from the sales of a business, other than a farm, operated by a household, also begging, selling of illegal items, etc.

**Universe**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Salaries and/or wages
- 2 = Remittances
- 3 = Pensions and grants
- 4 = Sales of farm products
- 5 = Other non-farm income
- 6 = No income
- 9 = Unspecified

Household expenditure (Q471tota)

(@319 2.)

<b>4.71</b>	<b>What was the total household expenditure in the last month?</b>	
	<i>Include everything that the household and its members spent money on, including food, clothing, transport, rent and rates, alcohol and tobacco, school fees, entertainment and any other expenses.</i>	
	01 = R 0 – R 399	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
	02 = R 400 – R 799	<input type="checkbox"/> 02
	03 = R 800 – R 1 199	<input type="checkbox"/> 03
	04 = R 1 200 – R 1 799	<input type="checkbox"/> 04
	05 = R 1 800 – R 2 499	<input type="checkbox"/> 05
	06 = R 2 500 – R 4 999	<input type="checkbox"/> 06
	07 = R 5 000 – R 9 999	<input type="checkbox"/> 07
	08 = 10 000 OR MORE	<input type="checkbox"/> 08
	09 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 09
	10 = REFUSE	<input type="checkbox"/> 10

**Note to users**

This question is applicable to all household members and interested in the expenditure in the last month in the selected dwelling units. The instruction to the enumerator is to include everything that members of the household spent money on including entertainment and other expenses.

**Universe**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list**

- 01 = R 0 – R 399
- 02 = R 400 – R 799
- 03 = R 800 – R 1 199
- 04 = R 1 200 – R 1 799
- 05 = R 1 800 – R 2 499
- 06 = R 2 500 – R 4 999
- 07 = R 5 000 – R 9 999
- 08 = 10 000 or more
- 09 = Don't know
- 10 = Refuse
- 99 = Unspecified

<b>4.72</b>	<p><b>How much did this household spend on the following in the last month</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Transport</li> <li>(b) Housing</li> <li>(c) Clothing</li> <li>(d) Food</li> <li>(e) Personal appearance</li> <li>(f) Other</li> </ul>
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**Note to users**

This question is applicable to all household members and interested in the amount spent on the mentioned items in the last month. The instruction to the enumerator is to include everything that each member of the household spent money on including entertainment and other expenses. The enumerator has to make sure that the money is recorded in Rands.

**Universe**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list**

- a) *Transport (Q472Tran)* (@321 5.)  
 Valid range: 00000 – 75750  
 Unspecified: 99999
- b) *Housing (Q472Hous)* (@326 5.)  
 Valid range: 00000 – 20000  
 Unspecified: 99999
- c) *Clothing (Q472Clot)* (@331 5.)  
 Valid range: 00000 – 25000  
 Unspecified: 99999
- d) *Food (Q472Food)* (@336 5.)  
 Valid range: 00000 – 25000  
 Unspecified: 99999

5) *Personal appearance (Q472Pers)*

Valid values: 00000 – 08000

Unspecified: 99999

(@341 5.)

6) *Other (Q472Othr)*

Valid values: 00000 – 30000

Unspecified: 99999

(@346 5.)

<b>4.73</b>	<b>During the past 12 months, have you or any member of this household been subjected to the following incidents?</b>	
	<b>Have you or any member of this household .....</b>	
		<b>YES NO</b>
	a) = had things stolen?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	b) = been harassed or threatened by a household member?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	c) = been harassed or threatened by someone outside the household?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	d) = been sexually molested by a household member?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	e) = been sexually molested by someone outside the household?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	f) = been beaten up or hurt by a household member?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	g) = been beaten up or hurt by someone outside the household?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
h) = been murdered by household member	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
i) = Been murdered by someone outside the household	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	

**Note to users**

This is applicable for all households regarding incidents of harassment members have been subjected to in the past 12 months. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask each of the given categories and have either a “Yes” or “No” answer.

**Universe**

All households within the selected dwelling units.

**Final code list**

a) *Had stolen things (Q473Thef)*

1 = Yes (@351 1.)

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

b) *Been harassed or threatened by a household member (Q473Inhh)*

(@352 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

c) *Been harassed or threatened by someone outside the household (Q473Noth)*

(@353 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

d) *Been sexually molested by a household member (Q473Sexi)*

(@354 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

e) *Been sexually molested by someone outside the household (Q473Sexn)* (@355 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

f) *Been beaten up or hurt by a household member (Q473Hiti)* (@356 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

g) *Been beaten up or hurt by someone outside the household (Q473Hitn)* (@357 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

h) *Murdered by household member (Q473InhM)* (@358 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

i) *Murdered by someone outside the household (Q473Nohm)* (@359 1.)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

*Type of sector (Q474Medi)* (@360 2.)

<b>4.74</b>	<p><b>If anyone in this household gets ill and decides to seek medical help, where do they usually go first?</b> If more than one consultation, ask about the most recent one.</p> <p><b>Public sector</b> (<i>i.e. government, provincial or community institution</i>)</p> <p>01 = HOSPITAL 02 = CLINIC 03 = OTHER IN PUBLIC SECTOR, <i>specify</i></p> <p><b>Private sector</b> (<i>including private clinics, surgery, private hospitals and sangomas</i>)</p> <p>04 = HOSPITAL 05 = CLINIC 06 = PRIVATE DOCTOR/SPECIALIST 07 = TRADITIONAL HEALER 08 = PHARMACY/CHEMIST 09 = HEALTH FACILITY PROVIDED BY EMPLOYER 11 = OTHER IN PRIVATE SECTOR,</p>
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	specify..... 12 = DON'T KNOW
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**Note to users**

This question is only applicable to respondents who answered “Yes” in Q 1.22 (Consulted a health worker). The enumerators are instructed that if more than one consultation took place, we consider the most recent one. The interest in this question is the place of consultation and the enumerators are instructed to determine whether the respondents used public or private sector. The public sector includes government, provincial and community institutions, while private sector includes private clinics and hospitals, surgeries and sangomas.

**Universe**

All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

**Final code list**

- 01 = Hospital
- 02 = Clinic
- 03 = Other in public sector, specify
- 04 = Hospital
- 05 = Clinic
- 06 = Private doctor/specialist
- 07 = Traditional healer
- 08 = Pharmacy/chemist
- 09 = Health facility provided by employer
- 10 = Alternative medicine, e.g. homeopathist
- 11 = Other in private sector, specify
- 99 = Unspecified

*Facility of consult opens 24 hours (Q475Open)*

(@362 1.)

<b>4.75</b>	<b>Does the facility where you consult from open 24 hours?</b>	
	1 = YES <i>END</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = NO <i>CONTINUE</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

**Note to users**

It must be noted that if the respondent answer “Yes”, then it is the end of the interview, but if the respondent has answered “No” then s/he has to continue with Q4.78 and 4.79.

**Universe**

All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

**Final code list**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Time that the facility opens (Q476Time)*

(@363 4.)

<b>4.76</b>	<b>What time does the facility you consult from open?</b>	H	H	M	M

**Note to users**

This question is asked to the respondent who answered “No” to Q4.75. The respondent’s answer to the opening time should be recorded in four digits i.e. first 2 digits for the hour and the last 2 for the minutes.

**Universe**

All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness, with the facility not opening for 24 hours answered “No” to Q4.75.

**Valid values:**

Valid range: 0000 – 8000

Unspecified: 9999

*Time that the facility closes (Q477Time)*

(@367 4.)

4.77	What time does the facility you consult from close?	H	H	M	M

**Note to users**

This question is asked to the respondent who answered “No” to Q4.75. The respondent’s answer to the closing time should be recorded in four digits i.e. first 2 digits for the hour and the last 2 for the minutes.

**Universe**

All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness, with the facility not opening for 24 hours, answered “No” to Q4.75.

**Valid values:**

Valid range: 0000 – 4800

Unspecified: 9999

*STRATUM (Stratum)*

(@371 2.)

Derived variable: Derived from *Type* per Province

Valid range: 1 – 18

Values:

1. Western Cape – urban
2. Western Cape – non-urban
3. Eastern Cape – urban
4. Eastern Cape- non-urban
5. Northern Cape – urban
6. Northern Cape – non-urban
7. Free State – urban
8. Free State – non-urban
9. KwaZulu-Natal – urban
10. KwaZulu-Natal – non-urban
11. North West – urban
12. North West – non-urban
13. Gauteng – urban
14. Gauteng – non-urban
15. Mpumalanga – urban
16. Mpumalanga – non-urban
17. Limpopo – urban
18. Limpopo – non-urban

*Primary Sampling Unit (PSU)*  
Valid range: 1011001 - 9312247

(@373 7.)

*WEIGHT (house\_wgt)*  
Household weight  
Valid range: 50 – 14479.5631398

(@380 14.8)