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General Household Survey

2009

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Report No. P0318

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Published by Statistics South Africa, Private Bag X44, Pretoria 0001

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Stats SA Library Cataloguing-in-Publication (CIP) Data
General Household Survey 2009: Metadata/Statistics South Africa. Pretoria: Statistics South Africa, 2010
178p. [Report No. P0318 (2009)]
ISBN: 978-0-621-39337-8

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General Household Survey 2009

The General Household Survey 2009 data are in four files. The files are flat, ASCII, fixed field files, with one line of given length per record. This format was chosen so as to make the data usable with as many statistical programs as possible, and thus accessible to as wide a range of people as possible.

Users can also access, explore and download the microdata in various formats, i.e. SAS, SPSS, Stata, etc. as well as the metadata from StatsOnline at www.statssa.gov.za. Click on 'Interactive data'.

Other important information for users is found in the:
- Questionnaire
- Code lists (occupation, industry and district council)
- Relevant publications
- Website (www.statssa.gov.za)

The data files

The files and the corresponding sections of the questionnaire are as follows:

PERSON:	Data from Flap and Section 1
TOURISM:	Data from Section 2
HOUSE:	Data from Section 3 and 4

The files also contain some derived variables.

The information in each file contains the following:

- Nature of records in the file and population covered
- Description of variables

Description of variables

The description of the variables comprises the following information:

Descriptive name: This is a short English description plus the variable name in the original file used by Stats SA to construct the ASCII file.

Position of the variable: The position of the data within the record, recorded in the format (@xxx y.). '@xxx' indicates that the data begin at position (i.e. column) xxx and 'y' indicates that it is y digits wide. All data are numeric. All data are right justified.

Source: This is either the question in the questionnaire or, for derived variables, the method of derivation. Derived variables are usually found towards the end of a file.

Valid range: The range of valid values for the variable. For continuous variables this reflects the upper and lower limits as found in the data.

Not applicable: The code for 'not applicable' is provided for each variable. These are now numeric.

Missing value: A code for 'missing/unspecified' values is given for each variable.

Notes: Specific observations to be noted by users.

Most questions in the General Household Survey questionnaire are pre-coded, i.e. there is a set number of choices from which one or more must be selected. For open-ended 'write-in' questions, the description will state that post-coding occurred and explain how this was done. Most variables have been pre-coded from the questionnaire and are not repeated in the variable description. Where the coding is not apparent, the description either provides the codes or indicates where code lists are to be found.

Linking files

The data from different files can be linked on the basis of a record identifier. The record identifier is the first field/s in each file. Each record contains a number (UqNr), which constitutes a unique household identifier. All records with a given unique household identifier, no matter which file they are in, belong to the same household. For individuals, a further two digits constitute the Person number (PersonNr). When these are added to the unique household identifier, a unique individual identifier is created. Again, these can be used to link records from the 'Person', 'Worker', 'Tourism' and 'House' files.

Methodology

Target population

The target population of the survey consists of all private households in all nine provinces of South Africa and residents in workers' hostels. The survey does not cover other collective living quarters such as students' hostels, old-age homes, hospitals, prisons and military barracks, and is therefore only representative of non-institutionalised and non-military persons or households in South Africa.

Sample design

The sample design for the GHS 2009 was based on a master sample (MS) that was originally designed for the QLFS and was used for the first time for the GHS in 2008. This master sample is shared by the Quarterly Labour Force Surveys (QLFS), General Household Survey (GHS), Living Conditions Survey (LCS), Domestic Tourism Survey and the Income and Expenditure Surveys (IES).

The master sample used a two-stage, stratified design with probability–proportional-to-size (PPS) sampling of PSUs from within strata, and systematic sampling of dwelling units (DUs) from the sampled primary sampling units (PSUs). A self-weighting design at provincial level was used and MS stratification was divided into two levels. Primary stratification was defined by metropolitan and non-metropolitan geographic area type. During secondary stratification, the Census 2001 data were summarised at PSU level. The following variables were used for secondary stratification; household size, education, occupancy status, gender, industry and income.

Census enumeration areas (EAs) as delineated for Census 2001 formed the basis of the PSUs. The following additional rules were used:

- Where possible, PSU sizes were kept between 100 and 500 dwelling units (DUs);
- EAs with fewer than 25 DUs were excluded;
- EAs with between 26 and 99 DUs were pooled to form larger PSUs and the criteria used was same settlement type;
- Virtual splits were applied to large PSUs: 500 to 999 split into two; 1 000 to 1 499 split into three; and 1 500 plus split into four PSUs; and
- Informal PSUs were segmented.

A Randomised Probability Proportional to Size (RPPS) systematic sample of PSUs was drawn in each stratum, with the measure of size being the number of households in the PSU. Altogether approximately 3 080 PSUs were selected. In each selected PSU a systematic sample of dwelling units was drawn. The number of DUs selected per PSU varies from PSU to PSU and depends on the Inverse Sampling Ratios (ISR) of each PSU.

Allocating sample sizes to strata[1]

The randomised PPS systematic sampling method is described below. This procedure was applied independently within each design stratum.

Let N be the total number of PSUs in the stratum, and the number of PSUs to be selected from the stratum is denoted by n. Also, let x_i denote the size measure of the PSU i within the stratum, where $i = 1, 2, 3, ..., N.$ Then, the method for selecting the sample of n PSUs with the Randomised PPS systematic sampling method can be described as follows:

Step 1: Randomise the PSUs within the stratum

The list of N PSUs within the stratum can be randomised by generating uniform random between 0 and 1, and then by sorting the N PSUs in ascending or descending order of these random numbers. Once the PSUs have been randomised, we can generate permanent sequence numbers for the PSUs.

Step 2: Define normalised measures of size for the PSUs

We denote by x_i the measure of size (MOS) of PSU i within the design stratum. Then, the measure of size for the stratum is given by $X = \sum_{i=1}^{N} x_i$. We define the normalised size measure p_i of PSU i as $p_i = x_i / X; \quad i = 1, 2, 3, - - - N,$ where N is the total number of PSUs in the design stratum. Then, p_i is the relative size of the PSU i in the stratum, and $\sum_{i=1}^{N} p_i = 1$ for all strata. It should be noted that the value of $n \times p_i$, which is the selection probability of PSU i must be less than one.

[1] Source: Sample Selection and Rotation for the Redesigned South African Labour Force Survey by G. Hussain Choudhry, 2007.

Step 3: Obtain inverse sampling rates (ISRs)

Let R be the stratum inverse sampling rate (ISR). The stratum ISR is the same as the corresponding provincial ISR because of the proportional allocation within the province. It should also be noted that the proportional allocation within the province also results in a self-weighting design.

Then, the PSU inverse sampling rates (ISRs) are obtained as follows:

First, define N real numbers $Z_i = n \times p_i \times R; i = 1, 2, 3, - - -, N$. It is easy to verify that $\sum_{i=1}^{N} Z_i = n \times R$. Next, round the N real numbers $Z_i; i = 1, 2, 3, ..., N$ to integer values $R_i; i = 1, 2, 3, ..., N$ such that each R_i is as close as possible to the corresponding Z_i value and the R_i values add up to $n \times R$ within the stratum. In other words, the sum of the absolute differences between the R_i and the corresponding Z_i values is minimised subject to the constraint that the R_i values add up to $n \times R$ within the stratum. Drew, Choudhry and Gray (1978) provide a simple algorithm to obtain the integer R_i values as follows:

Let $"d"$ be the difference between the value $n \times R$ and the sum $S = \sum_{i=1}^{N} [Z_i]$, where $[.]$ is the integer function, then R_i values can be obtained by rounding up the $"d"$ Z_i values with the largest fraction parts, and by rounding down the remaining $(N - d)$ of them. It should be noted that the integer sizes $R_i; i = 1, 2, 3, ..., N$ are also the PSU inverse sampling rates (ISRs) for systematic sampling of dwelling units.

Step 4: Obtain cumulative ISR values

We denote by $C_i; i = 1, 2, 3, ..., N$ the cumulative ISRs of the PSUs within the stratum. It should be noted that the PSUs within the stratum have been sorted according to the sequence numbers that were assigned after the randomisation. Then, the cumulative ISRs are defined as follows:

$$C_1 = R_1,$$
$$C_j = C_{(j-1)} + R_j; \quad j = 2, 3, - - -, N.$$

It should be noted that the value C_N will be equal to $n \times R$, which is also the total number of systematic samples of dwelling units that can be selected from the stratum.

Step 5: Generate an integer random number r between 1 and R, and compute n integers $r_1, r_2, - - -, r_n$ as follows:

$r_1 = r$

$r_2 = r_1 + R$

$r_3 = r_2 + R$

.

.

$r_i = r_{(i-1)} + R$

.

.

$r_n = r_{(n-1)} + R.$

Step 6: Select n PSUs out of the N PSUs in the stratum with the labels (sequence numbers) number $i_1, i_2, \ldots, i_n$ such that:

$C_{i_1-1} < r_1 \leq C_{i_1}$

$C_{i_2-1} < r_2 \leq C_{i_2}$

.

.

$C_{i_n-1} < r_n \leq C_{i_n}$.

Then, the n PSUs with the labels $i_1, i_2, \ldots, i_n$ would get selected with probabilities proportional to size, and the selection probability of the PSU i will be given by R_i / R.

Weighting [2]

The sampling weights for the data collected from the sampled households were constructed so that the responses could be properly expanded to represent the entire civilian population of South Africa. The design weights, which are the inverse sampling rate (ISR) for the province, are assigned to each of the households in a province. These were adjusted for four factors: Informal PSUs, Growth PSUs, Sample Stabilisation, and Non-responding Units.

Mid-year population estimates produced by the Demographic Analysis division were used for benchmarking. The final survey weights were constructed using regression estimation to calibrate to national level population estimates cross-classified by 5-year age groups, gender and race, and provincial population estimates by broad age groups. The 5-year age groups are: 0–4, 5–9, 10–14, …….55–59, 60–64; and 65 and over. The provincial level age groups are 0–14, 15–34, 35–64; and 65 years and over. The calibrated weights were constructed such that all persons in a household would have the same final weight.

The Statistics Canada software StatMx was used for constructing calibration weights. The population controls at national and provincial level were used for the cells defined by cross-classification of Age by Gender by Race. Records for which the age, population

[2] Source: Sampling and Weighting System for the Redesigned South African Labour Force Survey, by G. Hussain Choudhry, 2007

group or sex had item non-response could not be weighted and were therefore excluded from the dataset. No imputation was done to retain these records.

Sampling and the interpretation of the data

Caution must be exercised when interpreting the results of the GHS at low levels of disaggregation. The sample and reporting are based on the provincial boundaries as defined in December/January 2006. These new boundaries resulted in minor changes to the boundaries of some provinces, especially Gauteng, North West, Mpumalanga/Limpopo and Eastern and Western Cape. In previous reports the sample was based on the provincial boundaries as defined in 2001, and there will therefore be slight comparative differences in terms of provincial boundary definitions.

Coverage

The target population is private households in all nine provinces of South Africa, and residents in workers' hostels. The survey does not cover other collective living quarters such as students' hostels, old age homes, hospitals, prisons and military barracks.

Definitions of terms

Section 1:

Key word	Definition
Demographics	
Married	Having a husband or wife. This can include marriage according to traditional/customary law or a civil/religious marriage.
Living together as a married couple	Two persons who live together in the same household as a married couple but who are not married to each other; a cohabiting couple.
Partner	One of two people living together as a married couple. Relationship of each to the other in a cohabiting couple.
Divorced	Marital status where a person’s marriage has been legally dissolved and he/she has not remarried.

Separated	Situation where a married couple has parted without divorcing, thus allowing for reuniting if they wish at some time in the future. This is not a legal marital status under South African law, and is therefore self-defined.
Separated, legally	Situation where a married couple have entered a court or written agreement describing the terms under which they will live apart while remaining married. Legal separation is a possible step towards divorce, but also allows for the couple to reunite.
Widow	Woman whose husband has died and who has not married again. See marital status.
Widowed	Marital status of a person whose spouse has died and who has not married again.
Foster care	A system by which a certified adult act as stand-in 'parent' and temporarily cares for a minor child or a young person who has been removed from the custody of their birth parent(s) or other custodial adult by the state authority. This is different from adoption in that adoption is the permanent removal of the child, whilst foster care is usually not permanent.

Foster parent	A foster parent is an individual who has *foster care* of a child by order of a state authority.
Education	
Early childhood development (ECD)	Early childhood development (ECD) means the process of emotional, cognitive, sensory, spiritual, moral, physical, social and communication development of children from birth to school-going age. In South Africa this usually refers to the age group 0–4 years provided that the child does not become 5 before 30 June of that year.
Early childhood development services	Early childhood development services are services aimed at promoting early childhood development. It is provided by a person other than the child's parent or caregiver on a regular basis to children up to school–going age.
Educational institution	Any registered institution whose sole or main purpose is the provision of education, including pre-school,

	tertiary, adult education, etc.
Extra-mural activities	These activities are offered by many schools after school hours. This can include sport activities, but also cultural activities such as chess, drama, computer studies, etc.
Diploma	A diploma is a certificate or deed issued by an educational institution to testify that the recipient has successfully completed a particular course of study. For the purpose of this questionnaire, all references to diplomas and certificates only refer to courses that lasted six months or longer. Any certificates or diplomas related to courses that lasted less than six months should not be included as responses to questions related to the highest level of education or attendance of education institutions.
Corporal punishment and physical violence	Corporal punishment is the deliberate infliction of pain intended to punish a person or change his/her behaviour. Corporal punishment therefore involves the use of physical violence. The difference between corporal punishment and physical violence within school context is that: 1) Corporal punishment is applied on the buttocks or hands with a cane or other instrument. Physical violence can be applied anywhere on the body. 2) The child has to know what kind of behaviour will lead to corporal punishment and the reason for punishment is clearly explained to the child before and after its application. Physical violence on the other hand is usually random, uncontrolled, and unpredictable and is usually administered in anger.

Health and general functioning	
Disability	A physical or mental handicap which has lasted for six months or more, or is expected to last at least six months, and which prevents the person from carrying out daily activities independently or from participating fully in educational, economic or social activities. Disability is a lack of ability relative to a personal or group standard. It includes mental disability, physical disability or impairment of the senses (hearing, seeing, walking, smelling, touching). The disability can be the result of a defect at birth, a chronic illness or an accident .
Depression and other mental illnesses	Depression means that someone is feeling depressed, sad, helpless, and hopeless. Other mental illnesses could include schizophrenia, bipolar disorder, neurosis, psychosis, etc.
Chronic illness	A chronic illness is permanent or lasts at least three months or longer.
Grants	
Grant	A grant is financial assistance provided by the government, a public fund or private institution to a person or organisation for a specific purpose. The money does not need to be paid back.
Old-age grant	Financial assistance provided by the government to elderly people who comply with the means test. Currently the grants are paid to men who are 61 years and older and women who are 60 years or older. Value: R1 010 per month.
Pension	A pension is a steady income received by a person, usually after retirement, from a former employer, pension fund or other retirement provider.
Disability grant	*Government grant* received by adults who are certified to have a mental or physical disability, which lasts six months or longer and renders them unfit to work. Age cut-offs are for men 18–60 years old and women 18–59 years old. To qualify for this grant, a person must submit a medical or assessment report confirming disability. Note that even people with diseases such as AIDS, cancer, etc. who have been proven through a medical assessment as unable to work for a certain period, qualify for a disability grant. Value: R1 010 per month.

Permanent disability grant	A government grant received when the disability will continue for longer than a year.
Temporary disability grant	A government grant received when the disability will continue for a period of not less than six months, and not longer than twelve months.
Child support grant	Government grant received on behalf of a child of a specific age as determined by legislation, in underprivileged families. Currently given to children (0–14 years old) in underprivileged families. Value: R240 per month.
Care dependency grant	A monthly grant from government to parent/guardian/foster parent of a child with a disability and in need of full-time special care. Children aged 0–17 years qualify. Value: R1 010 per month.
Foster care grant	A foster child is a child who has been placed in the custody of foster parents as a result of: • being orphaned • being abandoned • being at risk • being abused • being neglected The grant is given to someone who cares for a child who is not their own by birth. To become a legal foster parent, one can apply at a Children's Court. The application is done through a social worker from the Department of Social Development or a Child Welfare Society. Grant payments stop when the child reaches 18 years. If the child continues to stay with the foster parent and is, for example, studying, the grant can be paid out until the age of 21 years. Value: R680 per month
Child	A person under the age of 18 years.
Grant in aid	An additional grant awarded to persons who are in receipt of an old-age grant, disability grant or war veteran's grant, and need full-time care from someone else. A grant in aid cannot stand alone. Value: R240 per

	month.
Social relief	Temporary and immediate provision of material assistance to a person who is in need. This could be as a result of losing his/her possessions through a natural disaster or for any other reason.
War veteran's grant	A grant received by a person 60 years or older; who served the country in one of the officially listed wars, and is unable to maintain themselves due to physical/mental disability. Value: R1 030 per month. Beneficiaries who are disabled and cannot look after themselves can also apply for a Grant in aid.

Key word	Definition
Visitor	A visitor is someone who doesn't stay permanently with and is not a member of the household. Such a person can only be included if he/she has spent at least four nights a week on average within the household during the last four weeks prior to the survey interview.
Respondents	The person (or persons) responding in this interview should be a member (members) of the household and be in a position to answer the questions. This will preferably be any responsible adult for the flap and section Q1. For the rest of the questionnaire the respondents should answer these questions for themselves, if possible. Where there are no adults in the household, the oldest child should be used as the respondent.
Tourism	The activities of persons travelling to and staying in places outside their usual environment for not more than one consecutive year for leisure, business and other purposes. Activities remunerated from within the place visited, e.g. certain kinds of business trips, are not included.
Trip	A trip is a journey undertaken by one or more members of the household for at least one night away from home, where a person did not receive any remuneration (did not make any profit) at that destination. It is important to note that **a trip must be complete**. That means a trip is only applicable when a person is back to her/his place of residence.
General holiday trip	A trip for which the main purpose is leisure.
Business trip	A trip for which the main purpose is business, but the person is not remunerated at the destination. Note that this does not refer to travel allowances that form part of remuneration packages. For example, very often provincial staff come to Pretoria (Head Office) for various professional reasons, and get certain allowances (S&T). These allowances should not be taken as any form of remuneration, as it is part of the work package and moreover, they receive the payment when they get back to their provinces.
Shopping for personal use	Shopping for goods that will be used by the tourist himself/herself or their household, and will not be resold.
Shopping for business use	Shopping by a tourist for goods that will be resold.

Package trip	A trip in which two or more items are included in the price of the trip.

Trading trips	A trip for which the main purpose is to sell merchandise that one bought and/or made. **Trading trips should not be considered as a tourist trip and should not be included in the survey.** If someone travels to another destination to sell merchandise that they bought and or made themselves, it is regarded as a trading trip. For example, a weaver/sculptor/beader/woodworker make their merchandise (carving work, beading, weaving) where they stay (Pretoria). They then travel to Durban to sell the merchandise and return with the money made. The person's earnings is realised in Pretoria, because he/she originally had expenses to make the merchandise, then he/she made money in Durban (by selling) and brings the money back to Pretoria where the MONEY MADE – EXPENSES = EARNINGS. Another example would be where a businesswoman sells clothes all over the country and takes several trips in the process, but has an office at a specific location where she does her administrative work. In this instance, all the business transactions are calculated in this office to assess whether a profit or loss has occurred.
Visiting friends and/or family	A trip which is primarily undertaken to see, socialise with, or to spend time with relatives and/or friends.
Package trip	A package trip is a trip in which two or more items are included in the price (e.g. accommodation and transport).
Consume (within the context of Section 2)	To use or utilise services, spend money or eat or drink food.
Usual environment	The usual environment is defined as all places within a 40 kilometre radius of the place of usual residence of the respondent, and all places that the respondent visits at least once a week (e.g. going to work), irrespective of the distance from their place of usual residence. Leisure trips should be included regardless of frequency.

Key word	Definition
Dwelling unit	A dwelling unit is any structure or part of a structure or group of structures occupied, or intended for occupation by one household. Examples of each are a house, a flat, and a group of dwellings. (An arrangement where a group of structures, huts or rondavels make up a dwelling unit is common in some rural areas.) A structure which is vacant and/or under construction, but which can be lived in at the time of the survey, counts as a dwelling unit. In Section 3 of the questionnaire there are some questions related to the dwelling. Please note that these questions refer to the structure occupied by the household.
Formal dwelling	A structure built according to approved plans, i.e. house on a separate stand, flat or apartment, townhouse, room in backyard, rooms or flatlet elsewhere.
Informal dwelling	A makeshift structure not erected according to approved architectural plans, for example shacks or shanties in informal settlements, serviced stands or proclaimed townships. They can also be in the backyards of other dwelling types. Informal dwellings are also referred to as a shack or shanty.
Traditional dwelling	A dwelling made of clay, mud, reeds or other locally available materials. This is a general term that includes huts, rondavels, etc. Such dwellings can be found as single units or in clusters. Rondavels constructed with concrete blocks or stone walls should not be considered traditional.
Cluster house	A cluster house is a freestanding property with no dwelling walls shared. They are in a complex with a common boundary wall, may or may not have security, and may or may not be on shared property.
Townhouse	Townhouses share a dwelling wall with at least

	one neighbour. They are in a complex (with or without security). There are usually several similarly looking units within the same enclosed terrain with 2 to 6 units sharing a common roof. There is some communal property (e.g. parking, garden, pool, etc.). A townhouse might be one storey (simplex), or more (duplex). Townhouses might also have separate dwelling units on top of each other (stacked units). Dwellings in a townhouse block usually have their own entrances and do not share a common entrance or foyer to their dwellings as is the case with an apartment.
Semi-detached house	Semi-detached houses share a dwelling wall with at least one of its neighbours. Semi-detached houses are not in a (security) complex. Semi-detached houses do not have communal property (such as parking, pool, etc.). Typically semi-detached houses are found in older suburbs, having been built before the 1970s.
Market value	The market value represents the value that the house could possibly fetch if it was sold. This is partly based on what other houses in the same neighbourhood that look similar have been sold for or advertised for recently.
Municipal value	The municipality gives a value to properties which is used to calculate the property tax that the house owner needs to pay.
Apartment building or block of flats	A structure, usually multi-storey, consisting of a number of dwellings sharing the same residential address and usually sharing a common entrance, foyer or staircase.
Apartment or flat	An apartment building is made up of several apartments or flats. There are usually several on each floor and they share at least one wall with an adjoining unit. It is usually not situated in a complex.
Wattle and daub	This is a traditional construction method that is used in rural areas. The house wall consists of wooden sticks or poles that are covered with mud or a mixture of mud and clay.
RDP	The Reconstruction and Development

	Programme (RDP) was designed to improve the standard of living for the majority of the population by providing low-cost housing, basic services, education, and health care. After the RDP department was disbanded, the primary responsibility for its execution was shifted to each of the sectoral departments dealing with its subcomponents. In the case of housing, the Department of Housing became the only governmental institution responsible for addressing the housing-related outcomes of the RDP. All low-income housing that was constructed since 1994 by the government was referred to as RDP houses. In 2004 the Minister of Housing presented a comprehensive new plan for the development of sustainable human settlements called the 'Breaking New Ground' or 'BNG' plan. This plan included the provision of housing to low-income households (previously known as the RDP house), as well as the expansion and simplification of housing subsidy provision and increased involvement of the private sector in financing housing amongst other things. New houses that were constructed after 2004 were done within the framework of the BNG policy and are technically no longer referred to as RDP houses, but low-income houses instead.
RDP house	A house that was constructed for low-income households through the Reconstruction and Development Programme.
Mains	The general purpose alternating current (AC) electrical power supply. The term 'mains' usually refers to the general purpose AC electrical power supply which is supplied in South Africa by Eskom or a municipality. It does not include connections to a generator or solar panels and other alternative energy sources.
Indigent household	A household that qualifies to receive some or all basic services for free because they have no income or a low income. These households must have been identified by the municipality and appear on the indigent register, in line with the municipal indigent policy. Under certain circumstances housing the

	elderly, disabled people and persons in poor health is also classified as indigent and exempted from making a contribution towards contractor constructed housing.
Free basic services	A minimum amount of free services that households receive from the municipality or other entity. It can include water, refuse removal, sanitation and/or electricity.
Free basic water	An amount of water determined by government that should be provided free to households with no or low incomes to meet basic needs, currently set at 6kℓ per month per household within 200 metres from each dwelling.
Free basic electricity	An amount of electricity determined by government that should be provided free to households with no or low incomes to meet basic needs, currently set at 50 kwh per month per household.
Trip (transport section)	These trips are one-way trips and therefore start when you board a vehicle and end when you disembark.

Key word	Definition
Pesticides	Pesticides are chemicals/poisons used to kill pests. Pests can include insects, plant pathogens, molluscs, birds, mammals, fish, nematodes and microbes that compete for food with humans, damage property or transfer diseases.
Herbicides/ weedkiller	Are used to kill plants that are not wanted in a specific area.
Industrial crops	Industrial crops are non-food crops and include fibre crops such as cotton, flax, linen, etc.; and tobacco; oilseeds such as sunflowers and beverages such as tea and coffee.
Sharecropping	Sharecropping is a land use system whereby someone cultivates the land of a landowner; do not pay rent, but gives part of the harvest to the landowner in payment for the use of the land.
Hectare	Metric unit of land measurement equivalent to 10 000 square metres.
Grains	Harvested produce of cereals, pulses, oil crops and legumes.
Irrigation	Irrigation takes place when water is artificially applied to the soil by people. This can be done manually (buckets, watering cans, etc.) or by using equipment such as irrigation systems or sprinklers to assist with the growing of crops.
Livestock	All animals or birds kept or reared mainly for agricultural purposes, including cattle, sheep, goats, pigs, horses, poultry, rabbits, etc.
Oil crop	Annual plant of which the seeds or fruit are used mainly for extraction of culinary and industrial oils.
Extension Officer	Person trained in agriculture and employed by the Department of Agriculture or any other body responsible for rendering assistance to farmers to promote good farming practices.
Remittances	Remittances refer to money sent to the household or given to the household by someone who lives outside the household according to our definition.

Table A: Contents of the GHS 2009 questionnaire

Section	Number of questions	Details of each section
Cover page		Household information, response details, field staff information, result codes, etc.
Flap	6	Demographic information (name, sex, age, population group, etc.)
Section 1	47	Biographical information (education, health, disability, welfare, employment status)
Section 2	17	Non-remunerated trips undertaken in the 12 months prior to the survey
Section 3	57	Household information (type of dwelling, ownership of dwelling and other assets, electricity, water and sanitation, environmental issues, services, transport, expenditure etc.
Section 4	24	Food security, agricultural activities, household income sources and expenditure
All sections	**166**	**Comprehensive coverage of living conditions and service delivery**

Table B: Response rates per province (in thousands), GHS 2009

Province	Response			Non-response		Out-of-scope		Total
	Number	%	% without out-of-scope	Number	%	Number	%	Number
Western Cape	2553	66,5	85,6	428	11,1	860	22,4	3841
Eastern Cape	2933	76,2	97,8	67	1,7	850	22,1	3850
Northern Cape	1502	79,5	97,1	45	2,4	343	18,2	1890
Free State	2379	82,0	96,2	94	3,2	430	14,8	2903
KwaZulu-Natal	4167	85,2	99,4	26	0,5	697	14,3	4890
North West	2306	80,7	96,7	79	2,8	473	16,6	2858
Gauteng	4141	69,6	80,1	1027	17,3	781	13,1	5949
Mpumalanga	2432	82,6	96,7	84	2,9	427	14,5	2943
Limpopo	2948	83,9	98,3	52	1,5	512	14,6	3512
RSA	**25361**	**77,7**	**93,0**	**1902**	**5,8**	**5373**	**16,5**	**32636**

Data file: Person

Unique number (UqNr) *(@1 18.)*
Unique Household Identifier
Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same household from other files.

Person number (PersonNR) *(@19 2.)*

Person (respondent) number within Household
Valid range: 1–26

Note: The two fields above (unique number and person number) create a 16-digit unique person identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same individuals from other files.

Primary sampling unit (PSU) *(@21 11.)*

Note to users
The PSU numbers are unique within DC's.
Valid range: *10100019000 - 9860167000*

Province (Prov) *(@32 1.)*

South African provinces
According to the provincial boundaries as demarcated in December 2005.

Final code list
1 = Western Cape
2 = Eastern Cape
3 = Northern Cape
4 = Free State
5 = KwaZulu-Natal
6 = North West
7 = Gauteng
8 = Mpumalanga
9 = Limpopo

Stayed Nights (B_Nights) *(@33 1.)*

B	**Has ..... stayed here** (in this household) **for at least four nights on average per week during the last four weeks?** 1 = Yes 2 = No → ***If "No", End of interview***

Note to users
The instruction in this question is to end the interview with those who have answered 'No'(those who haven't spent at least four nights per week during the last four weeks in this household). It is through this question where household members are identified within the selected dwelling.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household.

Final code list
1 = Yes

Gender (Gender) *(@34 1.)*

C	**Is ..... a male or a female?** 1 = Male 2 = Female

Note to users
This question is asked for each household member, to determine his or her gender. This question, and all consequent questions, are applicable only if there is a 'Yes' answer in the previous question, which determines whether a person is a household member or not. The survey officers are instructed not to assume the gender of the members of the households by just looking at people's names or physical appearances.

Universe
Every person who **stayed** in this household **for at least four** nights on average per week during the last four weeks.

Final code list
1 = Male
2 = Female

Age (Age) *(@35 3.)*

D	**What is …..'s date of birth and age in completed years?** **Day of birth:** *Example of day 05* **Month of birth:** *Example of month **11*** **Year of birth:** *Example of year 2007* **Age in years** *Less than one year = 000*

Note to users
This question is asked to find out the ages and dates of birth of the household members. Concerning the date of birth the survey officers were requested to confirm the date from documentation if the respondent did not know the date of birth. The question starts with *Day of Birth,* then the *Month of Birth* and *finally the Age in Years.* For *Month of Birth* the

equivalent in numbers is given i.e. January is represented with 01, February with 02 and so on. The *Year of Birth* is given as a four digit number e.g. 1933 or 1996.

The instruction for *Age in Years* is to write the years in whole numbers and not in words. Moreover, these years must be completed, thus if a person is two years and six months, the instruction is to write the two completed years. For those children who are less than a year, the instruction is to write 00.

Universe
Every person who resides in the household for at least four nights on average per week during the last four weeks.

Final code list
Less than 1 year = 0
Valid range: 0–119

Age group (Age_grp) *(@38 2.)*

Final code list
01 = 00–04 years
02 = 05–09 years
03 = 10–14 years
04 = 15–19 years
05 = 20–24 years
06 = 25–29 years
07 = 30–34 years
08 = 35–39 years
09 = 40–44 years
10 = 45–49 years
11 = 50–54 years
12 = 55–59 years
13 = 60–64 years
14 = 65–69 years
15 = 70–74 years
16 = 75+

Population group (Race) *(@40 1.)*

E	**What population group does ..... belong to?** 1 = Black African 2 = Coloured 3 = Indian/Asian 4 = White 5 = Other *(specify in box below)*

Note to users
This question is asked to determine the population group of household members from the selected dwelling. The respondent must answer for each member without any assumptions. In this instance the survey officer is also instructed not to make any conclusions which may be influenced by his observation, or using people's names during the interview. This question may seem very sensitive to some respondents especially in this post-apartheid era, but it is really important to find out the composition of the South African population.

Universe
Every person who resides in the household for at least four nights on average per week during the last four weeks.

Final code list
1 = African/Black
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian/Asian
4 = White

Section 1

Relationship to the head (Q11relsh) *(@41 2.)*

1.1	**What is ……'s relationship to the head of the household? (i.e. to the person in column 1)** 1 = Head/acting head 2 = Husband/wife/partner of person 01 3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child of person 01 4 = Brother/sister/stepbrother/stepsister of person 01 5 = Father/mother/stepfather/stepmother of person 01 6 = Grandparent/great grandparent of person 01 7 = Grandchild/great grandchild of person 01 8 = Other relative (e.g. in-laws or aunt/uncle) of person 01 9 = Non-related persons

Note to users
The question seeks to determine the relationship to the head of the household. The respondent is asked to give the information on how each member is related to the head of the household. The survey officer is instructed to cross-check the information in this question with the one on the flap, especially with regard to the head or acting head of the household.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview.

Final code list

1 = Head/acting head
2 = Husband/wife/partner of person 01
3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child of person 01
4 = Brother/sister/stepbrother/stepsister of person 01
5 = Father/mother/stepfather/stepmother of person 01
6 = Grandparent/great grandparent of person 01
7 = Grandchild/great grandchild of person 01
8 = Other relative (e.g. in-laws or aunt/uncle) of person 01
9 = Non-related persons
99 = Unspecified

Marital status (Q12amarst) *(@43 1.)*

1.2.a	**What is ……'s present marital status?** 1 = Legally married 2 = Living together like husband and wife 3 = Divorced 4 = Separated, but still legally married 5 = Widowed 6= Single, but have been living together with someone as husband/wife before 7 = Single and have never been married/never lived together as husband/wife before

Note to users
This question is about the marital status of the members of the household. Both civil and traditional marriages are considered in this question. Options 6 and 7 are similar in that they both refer to individuals who are single. However, the two distinguish between individuals who may have lived together with someone as husband/wife before.

If the response is 'widowed', 'divorced' or 'separated, but still legally married ', or 'single but have been living together with someone as husband/wife before' and 'Single and have never been married/never lived together as husband/wife before' the survey officer is instructed to go to Question 1.3.a.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview.

Final code list
1 = Legally married
2 = Living together like husband and wife
3 = Divorced
4 = Separated, but still legally married
5 = Widowed
6 = Single, but have been living together with someone as husband/wife before
7 = Single and have never been married/never lived together as husband/wife before
9 = Unspecified

Spouse/partner (Q12bspou) *(@44 1.)*

1.2.b	**Does ……'s spouse/partner live in this household?** 1 = Yes 2 = No → ***Go to Q 1.3.a***

Note to users
If the response is 'No' to Q1.2b, the survey officer is instructed to go to Question 1.3.a.

Universe
Only those people who are married or living together as husband and wife.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Spouse number (Q12cpsnn) *(@45 2.)*

1.2.c	**Which person is the spouse/partner of ……?** *Give person number*

Note to users
The question confirms the information on the previous question, which seeks to determine whether couples within the visited household lived together or not and identifies which household member is the spouse or partner.

Universe
Only applicable to those living with their spouses or partners in the same dwelling unit.

Final code list
Valid range: 1–17
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Father alive (Q13afath) *(@47 1.)*

1.3.a	**Is …… 's biological father still alive?** 1 = Yes 2 = No } → ***Go to Q 1.4a*** 3 = Do not know }

Note to users
This question wants to find out if the father is still alive or has passed away. The father does not necessarily have to be a member of the household. That means one's father may be alive but living somewhere outside the selected dwelling unit. For codes 2 and 3 the instruction is to go to Question 1.4.a.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
9 = Unspecified

Father part of the household (Q13bfpar) *(@48 1.)*

1.3.b	**Is ……'s biological father part of this household?** 1 = Yes 2 = No → ***Go to Q 1.4a***

Note to users
This is a follow up question to the previous one (Q 1.3a), but interested in whether the father is the member of the visited household or not. For those who said 'No', the interview must proceed to Question 1.4a.

Universe
Only for those who answered 'Yes' in the previous question (Q 1.3a).

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Father person number (Q13cfpsn) *(@49 2.)*

1.3.c	**Which person is ……'s biological father?** *Give person number*

Note to users
This is a follow-up question to the previous question (Q 1.3b) to verify whether the father is part of the household or not. The answer to this question can be cross-checked with (Question 1.1) to find out about the status of the father.

Universe
Only for those who answered 'Yes' in the previous questions (Q 1.3.a and Q 1.3.b).

Final code list
Valid range: 1–16
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Mother still alive (Q14amoth) *(@51 1.)*

1.4.a	**Is …… 's biological mother still alive?** 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know → ***Go to Q 1.5.a***

Note to users
This question wants to find out if the mother is still alive or has passed away. The mother does not necessarily have to be a member of the household. That means one's mother may be alive but living somewhere outside the selected dwelling unit. For codes 2 and 3 the instruction is to go to Question 1.5.

Universe
This is applicable to each member of the household.

Final result code
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
9 = Unspecified

Mother part of household (Q14bmpar) *(@52 1.)*

1.4.b	**Is ……'s biological mother part of this household?** 1 = Yes 2 = No → ***Go to Q 1.5.a***

Note to users
This is a follow-up question to the previous one (Q 1.4.a), but interested in whether the mother is the member of the visited household or not. The instruction is for those who answered 'No', the interviewer must proceed to Question 1.5.

Universe
Only for those who answered 'Yes' in the previous question (Q 1.4.a).

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Mother person number (Q14cmpsn) *(@53 2.)*

1.4.c	**Which person is ……'s biological mother?** *Give person number*

Note to users
This is a follow-up question, to the previous question (Q 1.4.b) to verify whether the mother is part of the household or not. The answer to this question can be cross-checked with (Q 1.1) to find out about the status of the mother.

Universe
Only for those who answered 'Yes' in the previous questions (Q 1.4.a and Q 1.4.b).

Final code list
Valid range: 1–17
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Foster care (Q15fcare) *(@55 1.)*

1.5	*Only ask for people younger than 22 years that are not living with one or more of his/her biological parents; otherwise go to 1.6* **Has …. been placed by the court (in terms of the Children's Act of 2005) in the care of an individual in this household for the purposes of foster care?** 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know

Note to users
This question is asked about household members younger than 22 years that are not living with one or more of his/her biological parents and is aimed at establishing whether the individual has been placed by the court for foster care in the household.

Universe
For all household members younger than 22 years that are not living with one or more of his/her biological parents.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Highest education level (Q16hiedu) *(@56 2.)*

1.6	**What is the highest level of education that …… has successfully completed?** Diplomas or certificates must be of six months plus study duration full-time (or equivalent) to be included 98 = No schooling 00 = Grade R/0 01 = Grade 1/ Sub A/Class 1 02 = Grade 2/ Sub B/Class 2 03 = Grade 3/Standard 1/ ABET 1(Kha Ri Gude, Sanli) 04 = Grade 4/ Standard 2 05 = Grade 5/ Standard 3/ ABET 2 06 = Grade 6/Standard 4 07 = Grade 7/Standard 5/ ABET 3 08 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1 09 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/ ABET 4 10 = Grade 10/ Standard 8/ Form 3 11 = Grade 11/ Standard 9/ Form 4 12 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric (No Exemption) 13 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric (Exemption *) 14 = NTC 1/ N1/NC (V) Level 2 15 = NTC 2/ N2/ NC (V) Level 3 16 = NTC 3/ N3/NC (V)/Level 4 17 = N4/NTC 4 18 = N5/NTC 5 19 = N6/NTC 6

	20 = Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10 21 = Diploma with less than Grade 12/Std 10 22 = Certificate with Grade 12/Std 10 23 = Diploma with Grade 12/Std 10 24 = Higher Diploma (Technikon/University of Technology) 25 = Post Higher Diploma (Technikon/University of Technology Masters, Doctoral) 26 = Bachelors Degree 27 = Bachelors Degree and post-graduate diploma 28 = Honours Degree 29 = Higher degree (Masters, Doctorate) 30 = Other (specify in the box below) 31 = Do not know

Note to users

Survey officers are instructed that it is only those qualifications already obtained which must be entered. That means the current level, whereby a person is still busy with the studies, is not applicable. It is very important to complete each record even if the person has not attended school. Moreover, survey officers are instructed that diploma and certificates must be of at least six months' duration.

Universe

Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview.

Final code list

00 = Grade R/0
01 = Grade 1/ Sub A/Class 1
02 = Grade 2 / Sub B/Class 2
03 = Grade 3/Standard 1/ ABET 1(Kha Ri Gude, Sanli)
04 = Grade 4/ Standard 2
05 = Grade 5/ Standard 3/ ABET 2
06 = Grade 6/Standard 4
07 = Grade 7/Standard 5/ ABET 3
08 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1
09 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/ ABET 4
10 = Grade 10/ Standard 8/ Form 3
11 = Grade 11/ Standard 9/ Form 4
12 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric (No Exemption)
13 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric (Exemption *)
14 = NTC 1/ N1/NC (V) Level 2
15 = NTC 2/ N2/ NC (V) Level 3
16 = NTC 3/ N3/NC (V)/Level 4
17 = N4/NTC 4
18 = N5/NTC 5
19 = N6/NTC 6
20 = Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10
21 = Diploma with less than Grade 12/Std 10

22 = Certificate with Grade 12/Std 10
23 = Diploma with Grade 12/Std 10
24 = Higher Diploma (Technikon/University of Technology)
25 = Post Higher Diploma (Technikon/University of Technology Masters, Doctoral)
26 = Bachelors Degree
27 = Bachelors Degree and post-graduate diploma
28 = Honours Degree
29 = Higher degree (Masters, Doctorate)
30 = Other (specify in the box below)
31 = Do not know
98 = No schooling
99 = Unspecified

Currently attending ECD facility (Q17atecd) *(@58 1.)*

1.7	**Does ….. attend a day care centre, crèche, Early Childhood Development Centre (ECD), play group, nursery school or pre-primary school?** 1 = Yes → ***Go to Q1.9*** 2 = No → ***Go to Q1.8*** 3 = Do not know → ***Go to Q1.8***

Note to users
The question determines whether the individual attends a day care centre, crèche, Early Childhood Development Centre (ECD), play group, nursery school or pre-primary school.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview and are aged between 0–4 years.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Alternative day care (Q18dday) *(@59 1.)*

1.8	*Ask if "No" or "Do not know" in Q1.7* **Where is he/she during the day for most of the time?** 1 = At home with parent, foster parent or guardian → Go to Q1.10a 2 = At home with another adult 3 = At home with someone younger than 18 years 4 = At someone else's dwelling 5 = Other

Note to users
Its aim is to establish where and in whose care an individual spends most of their time during the day. If option 1 'At home with parent, foster parent or guardian' is selected, the instruction is to go to (Q 1.10a).

Universe
All household members aged 0–4 years in the selected dwelling who are not attending a day care centre, crèche, Early Childhood Development Centre (ECD), play group, nursery school or pre-primary school.

Final code list
1 = At home with parent, foster parent or guardian
2 = At home with another adult
3 = At home with someone younger than 18 years
4 = At someone else's dwelling
5 = Other

8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Speak/communicate with care giver (Q19spk) *(@60 1.)*

1.9	*Ask if "Yes" in Q1.7 or Option2, 3 or 4 in Q1.8* **How often do you speak or communicate with the caregiver about the child's progress and well-being?** 1 = Daily 2 = Weekly 3 = Monthly 4 = Seldom 5 = Never

Note to users
The Survey officer has to indicate how frequently the household speak or communicate with the caregiver about the child's progress or well-being.

Universe
This question is applicable to all household members aged 0–4 years who indicated that they are attending a day care centre, crèche, Early Childhood Development Centre (ECD), play group, nursery school or pre-primary school.

Final code list
1 = Daily
2 = Weekly
3 = Monthly
4 = Seldom
5 = Never
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Exposure to ECD (Q110aecd) *(@61 1.)*

1.10a	**Is …. exposed to an early childhood development programme in any way?** *ECD refers to the emotional, cognitive, sensory, spiritual, moral, physical, social and communication development of a child* 1 = Yes 2 = No → ***Go to Q1.28*** 3 = Do not know → ***Go to Q1.28***

Note to users
This question is applicable to all household members aged 0–4 years. The question determines whether the individual attends a day care centre, crèche, Early Childhood Development Centre (ECD), play group, nursery school or pre-primary school.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview and are aged 0–4 years.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable

Location of ECD programme

1.10b	*Ask if "Yes" in Q1.10a* **Where does the early childhood development programme take place?** Read all the options 1 = At home 2 = At ECD centre e.g. day care, crèche, pre-primary school, play group 3 = Other (specify in the box below)

Note to users
The question tries to establish where the early childhood development programme takes place.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview that are aged 0–4 years and who are exposed to an ECD programme.

Final code list

At home (Q110becd1) *(@62 1.)*
1 = At home
2 = At ECD centre e.g. day care, crèche, pre-primary school, play group
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

At ECD centre (Q110becd2) *(@63 1.)*
1 = At home
2 = At ECD centre e.g. day care, crèche, pre-primary school, play group
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other (Q110becd3) *(@64 1.)*
1 = At home
2 = At ECD centre e.g. day care, crèche, pre-primary school, play group
8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Literacy

1.11	**Does ……have difficulty in doing any of the following…** *Read all the options.* *Use the Codes below to indicate the degree of difficulty* a = Writing his/her name b = Reading (e.g. newspapers, magazines, religious books) at least one language c = Filling in a form (e.g. social grant forms) at least one language d = Writing a letter in at least one language e = Calculating/working out how much change he/she should receive when buying something in at least one language f = Reading road signs
	CODES 1 = No difficulty 2 = Some difficulty 3 = A lot of difficulty 4 = Unable to do 5 = Do not know

Note to users
This question measures the degree of proficiency in reading, writing, filling in a form, calculating/ working out change and reading road signs (symbols). The survey officer is instructed to indicate next to each option the extent to which the individual finds it difficult to execute any of these listed tasks related to literacy and numeracy.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are 5 years and older and whose level of education is lower than Grade 7.

Final code list

Writing name (Q111wrtn) *(@65 1.)*
1 = No difficulty
2 = Some difficulty
3 = A lot of difficulty
4 = Unable to do
5 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Reading (Q111read) (@66 1.)
1 = No difficulty
2 = Some difficulty
3 = A lot of difficulty
4 = Unable to do

5 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Filling in a form (Q111form) (@67 1.)
1 = No difficulty
2 = Some difficulty
3 = A lot of difficulty
4 = Unable to do
5 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Writing a letter (Q111wrtl) (@68 1.)
1 = No difficulty
2 = Some difficulty
3 = A lot of difficulty
4 = Unable to do
5 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Calculating (Q111call) (@69 1.)
1 = No difficulty
2 = Some difficulty
3 = A lot of difficulty
4 = Unable to do
5 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Reading road signs (Q111rdsn) (@70 1.)
1 = No difficulty
2 = Some difficulty
3 = A lot of difficulty
4 = Unable to do
5 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Currently attending educational institution (Q112atte) *(@71 1.)*

1.12	**Is …… currently attending any educational institution?** *e.g. school, technical university, university, home school, pre-school, crèche, day care, distance/correspondence education.* *Only include courses of six months and longer.* 1 = Yes → ***Go to Q1.14*** 2 = No 3 = Do not know → ***Go to Q1.28***

Note to users
The question focuses on attendance of educational institutions. If the respondent does not know whether someone is attending an educational institution the survey officer has to proceed to (Q 1.28). If the individual is attending an educational institution there is a skip to (Q 1.14).

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview and who are aged five years and older.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Reason for non-attendance (Q113rsnn) (@72 2.)

1.13	*Ask if "No" in Q1.12* **What is the main reason why …… is currently not attending any educational institution?** 01 = Too old/young 02 = Has completed education/satisfied with my level of education/do not want to study 03 = School/education institution is too far 04 = Difficulties to get to school (transport) 05 = No money for fees 06 = He or she is working at home or business/job 07 = Do not have time/too busy 08 = Family commitment (e.g.child minding) 09 = Education is useless or not interesting 10 = Unable to perform at school 11 = Illness 12 = Pregnancy 13 = Failed exams 14 = Got married 15 = Disability 16 = Violence at school 17 = Not accepted for enrolment 18 = Other

Note to users
This question is aimed at establishing what is the main reason why someone is not currently attending an educational institution. Once the question is completed the survey officer has to go to (Q1.28) for this particular individual.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are aged 5 years and older and they are not currently attending an educational institution.

Final code list
01 = Too old/young
02 = Has completed education/satisfied with my level of education/do not want to study
03 = School/education institution is too far
04 = Difficulties to get to school (transport)
05 = No money for fees
06 = He or she is working at home or business/job
07 = Do not have time/too busy
08 = Family commitment (e.g.child minding)
09 = Education is useless or not interesting
10 = Unable to perform at school
11 = Illness
12 = Pregnancy
13 = Failed exams
14 = Got married
15 = Disability
16 = Violence at school
17 = Not accepted for enrolment
18 = Other
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Educational institution (Q114edui) *(@74 2.)*

1.14	**Which of the following educational institutions does… attend?** 1 = Pre-school (including day care, crèche, pre-primary, ECD centre, nursery school) 2 = School (including Grade R/Grade 0 learners who attend a formal school) 3 = Adult Basic Education and Training Learning Centre (ABET Centre) 4 = Literacy classes (e.g. Kha Ri Gude) 5 = Higher Educational Institution (University/ University of Technology) 6 = Further Education and Training College (FET) 7 = Other College 8 = Home based education/home schooling 9 = Other than any of the above

Note to users
Distance, correspondence and home schooling are included in this question. Survey officers are instructed not to make assumptions by associating people's ages with the level of education, but rather consider what the respondent gives.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are currently attending an educational institution.

Final code list
01 = Pre-school (including day care, crèche, pre-primary, ECD centre, nursery school)
02 = School (including Grade R/Grade 0 learners who attended a formal school)
03 = Adult basic education and training learning Centre (ABET Centre)
04 = Literacy classes (e.g. Kha Ri Gude)
05 = Higher Education Institution (University/university of technology)
06 = Further Education and training college (FET)
07 = Other College
08 = Home based education/home schooling
09 = Other than any of the above
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Public or private institution (Q115ppriv) *(@76 1.)*

1.15	**Is the institution that …. is attending public or private?** 1 = Public (Government) 2 = Private (Independent) 3 = Do not know

Note to users
This question is only applicable to those who answered 'Yes' in Question 1.12. Distance, correspondence and home schooling are included in this question. Survey officers are instructed not to make assumptions by associating people's ages with the level of education, but rather consider what the respondent gives.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are five years and older and currently attending an educational institution.

Final code list
1 = Public (Government)
2 = Private (Independent)
3 = Do not know

8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Distance learning classes (Q116dlrn) *(@77 1.)*

1.16	**Is it a correspondence/distance educational institution?** *The student studies by post/via the internet (e.g. UNISA) in a correspondence/distance institution*. 1 = Yes → ***Go to Q1.19*** 2 = No 3 = Do not know

Note to users
Correspondence/distance education is whereby tuition is outside formal lecture halls. Communication for concerned parties is usually through the use of media, such as emails, Internet, telephones, etc. The instruction for the survey officer is that for respondents who answered 'Yes', they should skip to Q 1.19.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are five years and older and currently attending an educational institution.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Means of transport (Q117amod) *(@78 2.)*

1.17a	**What means of transport is usually used by ……. to get to the educational institution he/she attends?** *If more than one mode is used, indicate the one that covers the longest distance.* 01 = Walking 02 = Bicycle/motorcycle 03 = Minibus taxi/ sedan taxi/bakkie taxi 04 = Bus 05 = Train 06 = Minibus/bus provided by institution/government and not paid for 07 = Minibus/bus provided and paid for by the institution 08 = Vehicle hired by a group of parents 09 = Own car or other private vehicle 10 = None, studies at/from home 11 = Other

Note to users

Correspondence/distance education is whereby tuition is outside formal lecture halls. Communication for concerned parties is usually through the use of media, such as emails, Internet, telephones, etc.

Universe

Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are five years and older and currently attending an educational institution (excluding correspondence/distance educational institution).

Final code list

01 = Walking
02 = Bicycle/motorcycle
03 = Minibus taxi/ sedan taxi/bakkie taxi
04 = Bus
05 = Train
06 = Minibus/bus provided by institution/government and not paid for
07 = Minibus/bus provided and paid for by the institution
08 = Vehicle hired by a group of parents
09 = Own car or other private vehicle
10= None, studies at/from home
11= Other
88 = Not applicable
99= Unspecified

Time taken to school (Q117btim) *(@80 1.)*

1.17b	**How long does it take …… to get to the educational institution he/she attends? Specify for one direction only, using the usual means of transport** 1 = Less than 15 minutes 2 = 15 – 30 minutes 3 = 31 – 60 minutes 4 = 61 – 90 minutes 5 = More than 90 minutes 6 = Do not know

Note to users
Correspondence/distance education is whereby tuition is outside formal lecture halls. Communication for concerned parties is usually through the use of media, such as emails, Internet, telephones, etc.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are five years and older and currently attending an educational institution (excluding correspondence/distance educational institution).

Final code list
1 = Less than 15 minutes
2 = 15 – 30 minutes
3 = 31 – 60 minutes
4 = 61 – 90 minutes
5 = More than 90 minutes
6 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Nearest institution (Q118anr) *(@81 1.)*

1.18a	**Is this educational institution the nearest of its kind (e.g. pre-school, primary, University) to your dwelling?** 1 = Yes → ***Go to Q1.19*** 2 = No 3 = Do not know → ***GO TO Q1.19***

Note to users
The respondent needs to indicate whether an educational institution is the nearest of its kind.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are five years and older and currently attending an educational institution (excluding correspondence/distance educational institution).

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Reason not attending (Q118bnr) (@82 2.)

1.18b	*Ask if "No" in Q1.18a* **What is the main reason why …. is not attending the nearest institution?** 01 = Inadequate facilities (e.g. classrooms, laboratories) 02 = Lack of resources/equipment (e.g. computers, textbooks, laboratory equipment, sports equipment) 03 = Lack of services (e.g. water, electricity, toilets) 04 = Quality of teaching is poor 05 = Overcrowded classes 06 = Lack of safety 07 = Weak Management 08 = Lack of discipline 09 = No/too few extra-mural activities 10 = Not accepted for enrolment 11 = Preferred course/subject not offered 12 = Current institution better than closest 13 = Other (specify in the box below)

Note to users
If someone indicated No in (Q 1.18a) i.e. that they are not attending the nearest institution of its kind, then the respondent needs to give the main reason why the individual is not attending the nearest institution.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are five years and older and currently attending an educational institution (excluding correspondence/distance educational institution), but who do not go the nearest of its type.

Final code list
01 = Inadequate facilities (e.g. classrooms, laboratories)
02 = Lack of resources/equipment (e.g. computers, textbooks, laboratory equipment,
sports equipment)
03 = Lack of services (e.g. water, electricity, toilets)
04 = Quality of teaching is poor
05 = Overcrowded classes
06 = Lack of safety

07 = Weak Management
08 = Lack of discipline
09 = No/too few extra-mural activities
10 = Not accepted for enrolment
11 = Preferred course/subject not offered
12 = Current institution better than closest
13 = Other (specify in the box below)
*8*8 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Total amount of tuition fees paid (Q119feet) *(@84 2.)*

1.19	**What is the total amount of tuition fees paid by this household for … this year?** *Add expenses made to date as well as expected expenses for the remainder of the year. Do not include the cost of uniforms, books and other learning materials, accommodation fees, sports fees and transport fees.* 00 = None 01 = R1 – R100 02 = R101 – R200 03 = R201 – R300 04 = R301 – R500 05 = R501 – R1 000 06 = R1 001 – R2 000 07 = R2 001 – R3 000 08 = R3 001 – R4 000 09 = R4 001 – R8 000 10 = R8 001 – R12 000 11 = R12 001 – R16 000 12 = R16 001 – R20 000 13 = More than R20 000 14 = Do not know → ***Go to Q1.21***

Note to users
Survey officers are instructed not to include the cost of uniforms, books and other learning materials. Moreover, they emphasise that for those receiving bursaries and exemptions, they should indicate the amount that is due. All respondents except those who said they paid no fees (option1) skip to Q1.21.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are five years and older and currently attending an educational institution

Final result code
00 = None
01 = R1 – R100
02 = R101 – R200
03 = R201 – R300
04 = R301 – R500
05 = R501 – R1 000

06 = R1 001 – R2 000
07 = R2 001 – R3 000
08 = R3 001 – R4 000
09 = R4 001 – R8 000
10 = R8 001 – R12 000
11 = R12 001 – R16 000
12 = R16 001 – R20 000
13 = More than R20 000
14 = Do not know
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Reason no fees payment (Q120rnfe) *(@86 1.)*

1.20	*Ask if "None" in Q1.19* **If no fees were paid for education, why was it not paid?** 1 = Cannot afford to pay 2 = Do not want to pay 3 = School did not ask for fees (no fee school) 4 = ….. got a fee exemption 5 = ….. got a bursary covering all costs 6 = Other *(specify in the box below)*

Note to users

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are five years and older and currently attending an educational institution and who did not pay fees.

Final result code
1 = Cannot afford to pay
2 = Do not want to pay
3 = School did not ask for fees (no fee school)
4 = ….. got a fee exemption
5 = ….. got a bursary covering all costs
6 = Other (specify in the box below)
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Fee reductions or bursaries (Q121burs) *(@87 1.)*

1.21	*Ask for all respondents who are currently attending educational institutions* **This academic year, has …… benefited from any fee reductions and/or partial bursaries?** 1 = Yes 2 = No

	3 = Do not know

Note to users
This question includes everyone attending an educational institution and wants to find out whether someone benefited from a fee reduction or partial bursary.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are five years and older and currently attending an educational institution.

Final result code
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Problems at educational institution

1.22	**During the past 6 months, what problems, if any, did …… experience at the educational institution he/she attended?** *Read all the options; Use the codes below* a = Lack of books b = Poor quality of teaching c = Lack of teachers d = Facilities in bad condition e = Fees too high f = Classes too large/too many learners g = Teachers are often absent from school h = Teachers were involved in a strike i = Other (specify in the box below) CODES 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = DO NOT KNOW

Note to users
The reference period in this question is very important. It is specified that the problems related to the educational institution should have occurred during the past 6 months. This is a multiple response question therefore each option has to be read to the respondent. For any response that is not pre-coded the related problem can be specified under the option 'Other'. None of the codes should be left blank, thus the answer should either be 'Yes' or 'No'.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are five

years and older and currently attending an educational institution during the past 6 months

Final result code

Lack of books (Q122book) *(@88* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Poor quality of teaching (Q122poor) *(@89* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Lack of teachers (Q122lack) *(@90* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Facilities in bad condition (Q122badc) *(@91* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Fees too high (Q122fees) *(@92* *1.*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Classes too large/too many learners (Q122clas) *(@93* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Teachers are often absent from school (Q122tabs) *(@94* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Teachers were involved in a strike (Q122pman) *(@95* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other (Q122othr) *(@96* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Current grade (Q123grde) *(@97* *2.)*

1.23	Which Grade is ……currently attending? 00 = Grade R/0 01 = Grade 1 02 = Grade 2 03 = Grade 3 04 = Grade 4 05 = Grade 5 06 = Grade 6 07 = Grade 7 08 = Grade 8 09 = Grade 9 10 = Grade 10 11 = Grade 11 12 = Grade 12/Matric 13 = NC (V) Level 2 (N1/NTC 1) 14 = NC (V) Level 3 (N2/NTC 2) 15 = NC (V) Level 4 (N3/NTC 3) 16 = Other

Note to users
This question includes everyone attending school and is aimed at recording the Grade which the individual was attending at the time.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are five years and older and currently attending an educational institution

Final result code
00 = Grade R/0
01 = Grade 1
02 = Grade 2
03 = Grade 3
04 = Grade 4
05 = Grade 5
06 = Grade 6
07 = Grade 7
08 = Grade 8
09 = Grade 9
10 = Grade 10
11 = Grade 11
12 = Grade 12/Matric
13 = NC (V) Level 2 (N1/NTC 1)
14 = NC (V) Level 3 (N2/NTC 2)
15 = NC (V) Level 4 (N3/NTC 3)
16 = Other
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Repeat Grade (Q124same) *(@99 1.)*

1.24	**Is ……doing the same grade that he/she did last year or when he/she last attended school?** 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know

Note to users
This question includes everyone attending an educational institution and wants to find out whether the person is doing the same Grade as the preceding year.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are five years and older and currently attending an educational institution

Final result code
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

School feeding scheme (Q125food) *(@100 1.)*

1.25	**Does…. get food at school as part of the school feeding scheme/Government nutrition program? If yes, specify how regularly food is given.**

	1 = No 2 = Yes, every day 3 = Yes, a few times a week 4 = Yes, sometimes 5 = Do not know

Note to users
This question includes everyone attending an educational institution and wants to find out whether the person is getting food at school as part of the school feeding scheme/Government nutrition program.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are five years and older and currently attending an educational institution

Final result code
1 = No
2 = Yes, every day
3 = Yes, a few times a week
4 = Yes, sometimes
5 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Violence, corporal punishment or verbal abuse (Q126aviol) (@101 1.)

1.26a	**Has …. experienced any form of violence, corporal punishment or verbal abuse at school between January and June 2009?** 1 = Yes 2 = No → ***Go to Q1.27*** 3 = Do not know → ***Go to Q1.27***

Note to users
This question is aimed at establishing whether an individual has been the victim of any violence, corporal punishment or verbal abuse. The survey officers were instructed to be sensitive when posing this question as well as the subsequent questions dealing with the details of abuse. If the response is 'No' or 'Do not know' the individual skips to (Q1.27).

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are five years and older and currently attending an educational institution

Final result code
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable

Nature of violence (Q126bviol1)

1.26b	*Ask if "Yes" in Q1.26a* **What kind of violence did …..experience?** *Read all the options* 1 = Corporal punishment by teacher 2 = Physical violence by teacher 3 = Verbal abuse (being insulted, teased or harassed) by teacher 3 = Verbal abuse (being insulted, teased or harassed) by other learners 4 = Physical abuse (being hit or punched) by another learner 5 = Sexual abuse 6 = Other

Note to users
This question is only completed for individuals who answered 'Yes' in (Q1.26a) and wants to establish what kind of violence someone experienced.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are five years and older and currently attending an educational institution and who experienced some form of violence.

Final result code

Corporal punishment by teacher (Q126bviol1) *(@102 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Physical violence by teacher (Q126bviol2) *(@103 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Verbal abuse by teacher (Q126bviol3) *(@104 1.)*
1 = Yes

2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Verbal abuse by learners (Q126bviol4) *(@105 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Physical abuse (Q126bviol5) *(@106 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Other (Q126bviol6) *(@107 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Absent from school (Q127aabs) *(@108 1.)*

1.27a	Has …… been absent from school during the past school calendar week (Monday to Friday)? 1 = Yes 2 = No → Go to Q1.28 3 = Do not know → Go to Q1.28 4 = Not applicable - school closed e.g. school holiday → Go to Q1.28

Note to users
This question is asked for individuals older than 5 years attending school. It measures absenteeism from school during the school calendar week (Monday to Friday) in the week preceding the survey. Only those who respond 'Yes' continue to the next question. Responses of 'No', 'Do not know', 'Not applicable' skip to (Q 1.28a).

Universe
All household members 5 years and older and attending school.

Final result code

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
4 = Not applicable - school closed e.g. school holiday
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Number of days absent (Q127bDAY) *(@109 1.)*

1.27b	*Ask if "Yes" in Q1.27a* **For how many days was ……. absent during the past school calendar week (Monday to Friday)?** *Write the number of days (Maximum 5)*

Note to users
The question is only asked if an individual was absent during the past school calendar week. Respondents had to provide the number of days that a person was absent. Because it only deals with the school calendar week the minimum value is 1 and maximum value is 5.

Universe
All household members 5 years and older and attending school, who were absent during the school calendar week preceding the survey.

Final result code
Range: 1-5
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Main reason absent (Q127crsn) *(@110 2.)*

1.27c	Ask if "Yes" in Q1.27a **What is the main reason why …… was absent from school during the past school calendar week?** 01 = Illness/injury 02 = Did not want to go to school 03 = Need to take care of someone else at home 04 = Employed/Working outside the home 05 = Doing household chores 06 = The weather was bad 07 = No money for transport 08 = Lack of transport/problems with Transport 09 = Writing exams 10 = Does not feel safe at school 11 = Other (specify in the box below) 12 = Do not know

Note to users
This question is aimed at establishing what the main reason for absenteeism was. If there was more than one reason, the survey officers had to ask the respondents to select the most important one.

Universe
All household members 5 years and older and attending school, who were absent during the school calendar week preceding the survey.

Final result code
01 = Illness/injury
02 = Did not want to go to school
03 = Need to take care of someone else at home
04 = Employed/Working outside the home
05 = Doing household chores
06 = The weather was bad
07 = No money for transport
08 = Lack of transport/problems with Transport
09 = Writing exams
10 = Does not feel safe at school
11 = Other (specify in the box below)
12 = Do not know
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Medical aid scheme (Q128medi) *(@112 1.)*

1.28	**Is …… covered by a medical aid or medical benefit scheme or other private health insurance?** *If the person is a dependent and covered by someone else's scheme, the answer is "Yes".* 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know

Note to users
The medical aid schemes should be currently operational. Moreover, survey officers are instructed to inform the respondents that these schemes can cover medical expenses partially or fully. It is also clarified that the 'Yes' category includes everyone covered by the medical scheme. That means a person is not obliged to be the principal member of the scheme to qualify.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
9 = Unspecified

Care provision (Q129acre) (@113 1.)

1.29a	**Does anyone in this household personally provide care for at least two hours per day to someone in the household who – <u>owing to frailty, old age, disability or ill-health</u> cannot manage without help? If yes, specify which person and how much time is spent on this activity.** 1 = No → ***Go to 1.30a*** 2 = Yes, 2-19 hours per week 3 = Yes, 20-49 hours per week 4 = Yes, 50 + hours per week 5 = Do not know → ***Go to Q1.30a***

Note to users
This question is asked for all individuals and measures care provision to persons within the household due to frailty, old age, disability or ill health. If someone is cared for, the response categories for 'Yes' distinguishes between different time period categories. Responses of 'No' and 'Do not know' skip to Q 1.30a.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview.

Final result code
1 = No
2 = Yes, 2-19 hours per week
3 = Yes, 20-49 hours per week
4 = Yes, 50 + hours per week
5 = Do not know
9 = Unspecified

Person cared for

1.29b	*If "Yes" in 1.29a* **Which person(s) does…. take care of?** *Give person number of the person being cared for* *If more than one person use the second block.*

Note to users
This question is asked for individuals who care for someone else in the household and chose any one of options 2–4 in (Q1.29a).

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview and provided care.

Final result code

First person (Q129bpno1) *(@114 2.)*
Range: 1-12
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Second person (Q129bpno2) (@116 2.)
Range: 1 – 14
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Suffer illness/injuries (Q130ainju) *(@118 1.)*

1.30a	**During the past month, did …… suffer from any illnesses or injuries?** 1 = Yes 2 = No → ***Go to Q1.32a*** 3 = Do not know → ***Go to Q1.32a***

Note to users
This question is applicable to all household members where the reference period is in the past month prior to the interview. This is regardless of whether a person consulted a health worker or not, but whether they suffered from any illness or injuries. Respondents who answered 'No' or 'Do not know' should skip to Question 1.32a.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know

Nature of illness/injusry

1.30b	*If "Yes" in Q1.30a*

	What sort of illnesses or injuries did …… suffer from? Did …... suffer from …… *Read all the options* 01 = Flu or acute respiratory tract infection 02 = Diarrhoea 03 = TB or severe cough with blood 04 = Abuse of alcohol or drugs 05 = Depression or mental illness 06 = Diabetes 07 = High blood pressure/hypertension 08 = Sexually transmitted diseases 09 = Cancer 10 = Motor vehicle accident injuries 11 = Gunshot wounds 12 = Severe trauma *due to violence*, *assault, beating* 13 = Minor trauma (e.g. cuts, breaking arm) 14 = Other illness or injury (specify in box below) 15= Do not know

Note to users
Survey officers are instructed to read out all the given options to the respondents, to answer either 'Yes' or 'No'. Those respondents who answered, 'Yes' in Question 1.30a should answer this question.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview and who suffered from any illness or injury in the month preceding the survey.

Final code list

Flu or acute respiratory tract infection (Q130bflu) *(@119 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Diarrhoea (Q130bdiar) (@120 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

TB or severe cough with blood (Q130btbc) *(@121 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Abuse of alcohol or drugs (Q130bsub) *(@122 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Depression or mental illness (Q130bdep) *(@123* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Diabetes (Q130bdia) *(@124* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

High blood pressure (Q130bblo) *(@125* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Sexually transmitted disease (Q130bsex) *(@126* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Cancer (Q130bcan) *(@127* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Motor vehicle accident injuries (Q130bmvh) *(@128* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Gunshot wounds (Q130bgun) *(@129* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Severe trauma due to violence, assault, beatings (Q130bstr) *(@130* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Minor trauma (Q130bmtr) *(@131* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Other illness or injury (Q130both) *(@132 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Do not know (Q130bdnk) *(@133 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Consult a health worker (Q131acon) *(@134 1.)*

1.31a	**Did …… consult a health worker such as a nurse, doctor or traditional healer as a result of this illness or injury?** 1 = Yes → Go to Q1.32a 2 = No 3 = Do not know → Go to Q1.32a

Note to users
This is applicable to all household members who were sick in the past month prior to the interview due to illness or injuries. This includes both modern and traditional practices. Survey officers are instructed that the consultation should only be related to the illness or injury specified in the previous question and nothing else. Respondents who answered 'Yes', must skip to Q 1.32a.

Universe
All household members who suffered from illness or injury during the month preceding the interview.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Why not consult (Q131bynt) *(@135 1.)*

1.31b	*If "No" in Q1.31a* **What is the main reason, why …… did not consult any health worker?** 1 = Too expensive 2 = Too far 3 = Not necessary/the problem was not serious enough

	4 = Self medicated/treated myself 5 = Fear of stigmatization 6 = Do not know 7 = Other *(specify in the box below)*

Note to users
The question is aimed to find out why people did not consult a health worker in the month prior to the interview in spite of being ill/injured. Provision has been made in Option 7 to specify other reasons not listed.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview and who were ill/injured but did not consult a health worker in the month prior to the interview.

Final code list
1 = Too expensive
2 = Too far
3 = Not necessary/the problem was not serious enough
4 = Self medicated/treated myself
5 = Fear of stigmatization
6 = Do not know
7 = Other (specify in the box below)
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Chronic illnesses

1.32a	**Has …..been informed by a medical practitioner or nurse that he/she suffers from any of the following chronic illnesses or conditions?** *Read all the options* 1 = Asthma 2 = Diabetes 3 = Cancer 4 = HIV and AIDS 5 = Hypertension/high blood pressure 6 = Arthritis 7 = Other *(specify in the box below)*

Note to users
This question deals with chronic illnesses, but only those that have been identified by a medical practitioner. Each option has to be read out and more than one response is possible. For those who answered 'No' to all options, there is a skip to Q1.33a.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview.

Final code list

Asthma (Q132aasm) *(@136 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Diabetes (Q132adiab) *(@137 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Cancer (Q132acan) *(@138 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

HIV and AIDS (Q132ahiv) *(@139 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Hypertension/high blood pressure (Q132ahbp) *(@140 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Arthritis (Q132arth) *(@141 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Other (Q132aoth) *(@142 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Medication for chronic illnesses

1.32b	*If "Yes" to any option in 1.32a* **Is …..taking medication for this chronic illness(es)?** Use codes 1 to 4 in the block next to the disease to indicate whether medication is taken or not a = Asthma b = Diabetes c = Cancer d = HIV and AIDS

	e = Hypertension/high blood pressure f = Arthritis g = Other (specify in the box below) . CODES: 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know 4 = Not applicable

Note to users
All members of the household who indicated in Q 1.32a that they suffer from a chronic illness have to complete this question. The respondent has to indicate whether medication is taken for each of the illnesses that he/she said they suffer from in (Q1.32a). Illnesses that they do not suffer from should be marked with a code '4' – Not applicable.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview and who suffer from chronic illnesses.

Final code list

Asthma (Q132basm) *(@143 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
4 = Has a chronic illness, but not this specific one - Not applicable
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Diabetes(Q132bdiab) *(@144 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
4 = Has a chronic illness, but not this specific one - Not applicable
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Cancer(Q132bcan) *(@145 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
4 = Has a chronic illness, but not this specific one - Not applicable
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

HIV and AIDS (Q132bhiv) *(@146 1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
4 = Has a chronic illness, but not this specific one - Not applicable
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Hypertension/high blood pressure (Q132bhbp) *(@147 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
4 = Has a chronic illness, but not this specific one - Not applicable
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Arthritis(Q132brth) *(@148 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
4 = Has a chronic illness, but not this specific one - Not applicable
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other (Q132both) *(@149 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
4 = Has a chronic illness, but not this specific one - Not applicable
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Pregnancy (Q133apre) *(@150 1.)*

1.33a	**Has any female household member been pregnant during the past 12 months?** 1 = Yes 2 = No → ***Go to Q1.34*** 3 = Do not know → ***Go to Q1.34***

Note to users
This question is sensitive especially for young girls, the phrasing of the question has been adjusted to make it more general and less threatening. For those who answered 'No' or ‘Do not know’ there is a skip to Q1.34.

Universe
Every female person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Current status of pregnancy (Q133bsta) (@151 1.)

1.33b	*If "Yes" in Q1.33a* **What is the current status of this pregnancy?** 1 = Currently still pregnant 2 = The child has been born 3 = The child died during childbirth 4 = Ended before the child was born (miscarriage/ child died in the womb/ spontaneous abortion) 5 = Ended before the child was born (termination of pregnancy/abortion by choice)

Note to users
The current status of the pregnancy is being established in this question. Note that options 4 and 5 are similar in that the pregnancy ended before the child was born. However, they differ in respect of the time when the child died. In option 4 the child died as a result of a miscarriage or spontaneous abortion, thus the mother had no choice. Option 5 refers to a situation where the mother chose to end the pregnancy through an intervention by herself or a medical practitioner (abortion/termination of pregnancy).

Universe
Every female person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview and who were pregnant during the 12 months preceding the survey.

Final code list
1 = Currently still pregnant
2 = The child has been born
3 = The child died during childbirth
4 = Ended before the child was born (miscarriage/ child died in the womb/spontaneous abortion)
5 = Ended before the child was born (termination of pregnancy/abortion by choice)
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Difficulties

1.34a	**Does… have difficulty in doing any of the following?** Read all the

	options; use the codes below to indicate the degree of problems; more than one option is possible. a = Seeing (even with glasses if he/she wears them) b = Hearing (even with a hearing aid, if he/she wears one) c = Walking a kilometre or climbing a flight of steps d = Remembering e = Concentrating f = With self-care, such as washing or dressing g = In communicating in his/her usual language including sign language (understanding others and being understood by others) CODES 1 = No difficulty 4 = Unable to do 2 = Some difficulty 5 = Do not know 3 = A lot of difficulty 6 = Cannot yet be determined

Note to users
This question measures disability and focuses on 7 areas of functioning. Each option or area of functioning has to be read out to the respondent. The respondent has to rate each individual in terms of the degree to which someone has difficulties doing the particular activity. If someone has no difficulty for all the listed options they have to skip to Q1.35a.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview.

Final code list

Seeing (Q134asee) *(@152 1.)*
1 = No difficulty
2 = Some difficulty
3 = A lot of difficulty
4 = Unable to do
5 = Do not know
6 = Cannot yet be determined
9 = Unspecified

Hearing (Q134ahea) *(@153 1.)*
1 = No difficulty
2 = Some difficulty
3 = A lot of difficulty
4 = Unable to do
5 = Do not know
6 = Cannot yet be determined
9 = Unspecified

Walking (Q134awal) *(@154 1.)*
1 = No difficulty
2 = Some difficulty

3 = A lot of difficulty
4 = Unable to do
5 = Do not know
6 = Cannot yet be determined
9 = Unspecified

Remembering(Q134arem) *(@155 1.)*
1 = No difficulty
2 = Some difficulty
3 = A lot of difficulty
4 = Unable to do
5 = Do not know
6 = Cannot yet be determined
9 = Unspecified

Concentrating (Q134acon) *(@156 1.)*
1 = No difficulty
2 = Some difficulty
3 = A lot of difficulty
4 = Unable to do
5 = Do not know
6 = Cannot yet be determined
9 = Unspecified

Self-care (Q134asel) *(@157 1.)*
1 = No difficulty
2 = Some difficulty
3 = A lot of difficulty
4 = Unable to do
5 = Do not know
6 = Cannot yet be determined
9 = Unspecified

Communication(Q134acom) *(@158 1.)*
1 = No difficulty
2 = Some difficulty
3 = A lot of difficulty
4 = Unable to do
5 = Do not know
6 = Cannot yet be determined
9 = Unspecified

Degree of permanency of the disability

1.34b	*Ask if codes 2-4 for any of the options in Q1.34a otherwise Go to Q 1.35* **Is ….. 's condition permanent (i.e. will it last or has it lasted longer than 6 months)?** a = Seeing b = Hearing c = Walking

	d = Remembering e = Concentration f = Self–care g = Communication CODES: 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know 4 = Not applicable

Note to users
This question follows up on (Q1.34a) measures disability and determines whether the conditions have lasted or will last longer than six months. Each option or area of functioning that has been indicated in Q1.34a as being difficult to some degree has to be read out to the respondent. The respondent then has to indicate whether the particular disability is permanent or not. During training a fourth option (4=Not applicable), which was not printed in the questionnaire, was added manually. This was also incorporated into the automated editing program. If someone has no difficulty for all the listed options they have to skip to (Q1.35).

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview with disabilities.

Final code list

Seeing (Q134bsee) *(@159 1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
4 = Has a disability, but not this particular one, Not applicable
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Hearing (Q134bhea) *(@160 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
4 = Has a disability, but not this particular one, Not applicable
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Walking (Q134bwal) *(@161 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
4 = Has a disability, but not this particular one, Not applicable

8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Remember (Q143brem) *(@162 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
4 = Has a disability, but not this particular one, Not applicable
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Concentrating (Q134bcon) *(@163 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
4 = Has a disability, but not this particular one, Not applicable
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Self-care (Q134bsel) *(@164 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
4 = Has a disability, but not this particular one, Not applicable
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Communication (Q134bcom) *(@165 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
4 = Has a disability, but not this particular one, Not applicable
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Use of corrective aids for disability

1.35	Does ….. use any of the following? *Read all the options* 1 = Eye glasses/spectacles/contact lenses 2 = Hearing aid 3 = Walking stick/walking frame 4 = Wheelchair 5 = Chronic medication 6 = Other assistive devices *(specify in box below)*

Note to users
This question is aimed at finding out whether someone is using any correctional aids for their general functioning. Each option or area of functioning has to be read out to the respondent. The respondent has to rate

each individual in terms of the degree to which someone has difficulties doing any of the listed activities.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview with disabilities.

Final code list

Eye glasses/spectacles/contact lenses (Q135eye) *(@166* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Hearing aid (Q135haid) *(@167* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Walking stick/walking frame (Q135wst) *(@168* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Wheelchair (Q135wch) *(@169* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Chronic medication (Q135cmed) *(@170* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Other assistive devices (Q135oad) *(@171* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Social Grants (Q136asg) *(@172* *1.)*

1.36a	**Does anyone in this household receive a social grant, pension or social relief assistance from the Government?** 1 = Yes 2 = No → ***Go to Q1.39*** 3 = Do not know → ***Go to Q1.39***

Note to users
This question is aimed at establishing whether a household receives a social grant, pension or social relief. Those who answer 'No' or 'Do not know' have to skip to Q1.39.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
9 = Unspecified

Type of grant

1.36b	*If "Yes" in Q1.36a* **Does … receive an ……?** Answer for each person who qualified for the grant and NOT for the person who applied on behalf of/physically receives the money. Someone who used to work for the Government and receive a pension do not get an old age grant Read all the options 1 = Old-age grant (M:61+;F60+;R1010) 2 = Disability grant (M:<61;F<60;R1010) 3 = Child support grant (0-14;R240) 4 = Care dependency grant (0-17;R1010) 5 = Foster care grant (<22;R680) 6 = War veterans grant (60+; R1030) 7 = Grant-in-aid (R240 and should have another grant) 8 = Social relief of distress

Note to users
This question is for individuals who said 'Yes' in Q1.36a and is aimed at establishing exactly which grants someone is receiving. The survey officers were instructed to read all the options to the respondent. The guidelines in brackets indicate the qualifying age ranges as well as the size of the grant to help respondents identify the type of grant better.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who receive one or more grants.

Final code list
Old age pension (Q136boag) *(@173 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Disability grant (Q136bdis) *(@174 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Child support grant (Q136bcsg) *(@175 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Care dependency grant (Q136bcar) *(@176 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Foster care grant (Q136bfos) *(@177 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

War veterans grant (Q136bwvt) *(@178 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Grant in aid (Q136bgrn) *(@179 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Social relief (Q136bsoc) *(@180 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Disability grant (Q137dist) *(@181 1.)*

1.37	*If "yes" for disability grant in 1.36b* **Please state whether the disability grant is…..** 1 = Permanent disability 2 = Temporary disability 3 = Do not know

Note to users
This question is for individuals who said 'Yes' in Q1.36a to option 2, 'Disability grant'. The respondent has to specify whether the grant type is for permanent or temporary disabilities.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who receive a disability grant.

Final code list
1 = Permanent disability
2 = Temporary disability
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Child support grant (Q138csgw) *(@182 1.)*

1.38	*If "yes" for child support grant in 1.36b* **Who made the child support grant application?** 1 = You as the biological parent 2 = You as a nominated care giver 3 = Someone outside the household, but most of the money is transferred to this household 4 = Someone outside the household and most of the money is used outside this household 5 = Someone outside the household, half of the money is used inside this household and half outside 6 = Other

Note to users
This question is for individuals who said 'Yes' in Q1.36b to option 3, 'Child support grant'. The question is aimed at establishing who made the application for the grant.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who receive a child support grant.

Final code list
1 = You as the biological parent
2 = You as a nominated care giver
3 = Someone outside the household, but most of the money is transferred to this household
4 = Someone outside the household and most of the money is used outside this household
5 = Someone outside the household, half of the money is used inside this household and half outside
6 = Other

8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Social welfare

1.39	**Has ….made use of any of the following social welfare services provided or subsidised by the Government during the past twelve months?** *Read all the options* 1 = Visits by Community Care Givers (For HIV, persons with disabilities and older persons) 2 = Services for victims of domestic violence (shelters or counselling) 3 = Social work services for drug abuse (counselling or admittance to substance abuse centres) 4 = Child protection services (prevention of abuse, neglect and abandonment of children) 5 = Correctional services (for children in conflict with the law)

Note to users
This question asks whether household member(s) made use of specific social welfare office or services. The instruction to survey officers is to read all the options to the respondent.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview.

Final code list
Visits by Community Care Givers (Q139ccg) *(@183* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Services for victims of domestic violence (Q139dmvl) *(@184* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Social work services for drug abuse (Q139drug) *(@185* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Child protection services (Q139cps) *(@186* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Correctional services (Q139cs) *(@187* *1.)*
1 = Yes

2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Working for a wage commission or salary (Q140awge) (@188 1.)

1.40a	**During the last calendar week (Sunday to Saturday) did … work for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind (including paid domestic work), even if it was for only one hour?** *Examples: a regular job, contract, casual or piece work for pay, work in exchange for food or housing, paid domestic work.* 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know

Note to users
This question asks each individual in the household whether they worked for a salary, commission or payment in kind. Note that all work even if it was done for only one hour has to be included and that the reference period is the last calendar week.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview and is aged 15 years and older.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Business Activities (Q140bbus) (@189 1.)

1.40b	**During the last calendar week (Sunday to Saturday) did … run or do any kind of business, big or small, for yourself or with one or more partners, even if it was for only one hour?** *Examples: Commercial farming, selling things, making things for sale, construction, repairing things, guarding cars, brewing beer, collecting wood or water for sale, hairdressing, crèche businesses, taxi or other transport business, having a legal or medical practice, performing in public, having a public phone shop, etc.* 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know

Note to users
This question asks each individual in the household whether they did any kind of business, big or small for themselves or with one or more partners. Note that all kinds of business activities, even if it was done for only one hour, have to be included and that the reference period is the last calendar week.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview and aged 15 years and older.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Work without remuneration (Q140cvol) *(@190 1.)*

1.40c	**During the last calendar week (Sunday to Saturday) did … help without being paid in any kind of business, even if it was for only one hour?** *Examples: Commercial farming, production of agricultural produce to sell, help to sell things, make things for sale or exchange, doing the accounts, cleaning up for the business, etc.* 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know

Note to users
This question asks each individual in the household whether they did voluntary work, i.e. without being paid, in any kind of business, big or small. Note that all kinds of business activities even if it was done for only one hour have to be included and that the reference period is the last calendar week.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview and aged 15 years and older.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Return to work or business (Q140dret) *(@191 1.)*

1.40d	**In the past calendar week (Sunday to Saturday), even though you did not do any work for pay or profit, do you have a job or business that you would definitely return to?** 1 = Yes 2 = No → ***Go to Q1.45a*** 3 = Do not know → ***Go to Q1.45a***

Note to users
This question is aimed at determining whether an individual who did not work or ran a business during the past calendar week have a job or business that they will definitely return to. Note that the reference period is the last calendar week. If the answer is 'no' or 'do not know' there is a skip instruction to Q1.45a.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview and aged 15 years and older who selected 1 in any of Q1.40a, Q1.40b or Q1.40c.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Total salary/pay (Q141asto) *(@192 9)*

1.41 a	**What is ……'s total salary/pay at his/her <u>main</u> job?** *Including overtime, allowances and bonus, before any tax or deductions.* *Give amount in whole figures, without any text or decimals* ***If** 'None', 'Refuse' **or '**Do not know' **Go to Q 1.42***

Note to users
The total salary includes overtime, allowances, bonus and any deductions before tax. Survey officers are instructed to give the amounts in whole figures without any text or decimals.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are 15 years and older and economically active.

Final code list
Valid range: 0000005–4000000
Not applicable: 88888888
Unspecified: 999999999

Salary period (Q141bsp) *(@201 1.)*

1.41 b	**Ask only if amount is given in Q 1.41a** **Is this…** 1 = Per week 2 = Per month 3 = Annually

Note to users
This question can only be answered if there is an answer in the previous question Q 1.41a. Based on the information in Q 1.41a, the answer should be classified into the appropriate category in this question (weekly, monthly or annually).

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are 15 and older and economically active.

Final code list
1 = Per week
2 = Per month
3 = Annually
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Income categories (Q142salc) *(@202 2.)*

1.42	***Only if* 'NONE', 'REFUSE' *or* 'DO NOT KNOW' *in Q 1.41a*** *Show the categories. Make sure the respondent points at the* ***correct income column*** *(weekly, monthly, annually) on* ***prompt card 3*** *and mark the applicable code.*			
		Weekly	**Monthly**	**Annually**
	01	NONE	NONE	NONE
	02	R1–R46	R1–R200	R1–R2 400
	03	R47–R115	R201–R500	R2 401–R6 000
	04	R116–R231	R501–R1 000	R6 001–R12 000
	05	R232–R346	R1 001–R1 500	R12 001–R18 000
	06	R347–R577	R1 501–R2 500	R18 001–R30 000
	07	R578–R808	R2 501–R3 500	R30 001–R42 000
	08	R809–R1 039	R3 501–R4 500	R42 001–R54 000
	09	R1 040–R1 386	R4 501–R6 000	R54 001–R72 000
	10	R1 387–R1 848	R6 001–R8 000	R72 001–R96 000
	11	R1 849–R2 540	R8 001–R11 000	R96 001–R132 000
	12	R2 541–R3 695	R11 001–R16 000	R132 001–R192 000

	13	R3 696–R6 928	R16 001–R30 000	R192 001–R360 000
	14	R6 929 OR MORE	R30 001 OR MORE	R360 001 OR MORE
	15	DO NOT KNOW	DO NOT KNOW	DO NOT KNOW
	16	REFUSE	REFUSE	REFUSE

Note to users
This question is only applicable if there was no answer in Question 1.41a, as in the case of a non-response, refusal or Do not know. Since this kind of information is very personal, the survey officer is instructed to inform the respondent that there are certain closures (Acts) that protect individuals in cases of this nature. Statistics South Africa as a government department is therefore compelled to abide by them.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are 15 and older and economically active.

Final code list
Valid range: 0–16
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Individual income categories (Q142msalcat) (@204 2.)

Note to users
This derived variable is an estimate of monthly earnings for individuals who were economically active. It is a combination of earnings reported in Q1401asto-Q142salc as well as imputed earnings where it was possible for cases that were originally classified as unspeciffied, unknown or refused in Q142salc.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling

Valid range

	Monthly
01	NONE
02	R1–R200
03	R201–R500
04	R501–R1 000
05	R1 001–R1 500
06	R1 501–R2 500
07	R2 501–R3 500
08	R3 501–R4 500
09	R4 501–R6 000
10	R6 001–R8 000
11	R8 001–R11 000
12	R11 001–R16 000

13	R16 001–R30 000
14	R30 001 OR MORE
15	DO NOT KNOW
16	REFUSE

Means of transport (Q143tm) *(@206 2.)*

1.43	**What means of transport is usually used by ……. to get to his/her place of employment?** *If more than one mode is used, indicate the one that covers the longest distance.* 1 = Office is at home → ***Go to Q1.46*** 2 = Walking 3 = Bicycle/motorcycle 4 = Minibus taxi/ sedan taxi/bakkie taxi 5 = Bus 6 = Train 7 = Lift club by a group of people sharing a private vehicle 8 = Own car/other private vehicle/company vehicle 9= Other (specify)

Note to users
This question is applicable to household members who are economically active and is aimed at establishing what kind of transport is usually used to get to his/her place of employment. If the office is based at home there is a skip instruction to Q 1.46.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are 15 and older and economically active.

Final code list
01 = Office is at home
02 = Walking
03 = Bicycle/motorcycle
04 = Minibus taxi/sedan taxi/bakkie taxi
05 = Bus
06 = Train
07 = Lift club by a group of people sharing a private vehicle
08 = Own car / other private vehicle/company vehicle
09 = Other (specify)
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Time taken to place of employment (Q144min) (@208 1.)

1.44	**How long does it take …… to get to his/her place of employment?** *Specify for one direction only, using the usual means of transport* 1 = Less than 15 minutes 2 = 15 – 30 minutes 3 = 31 – 60 minutes 4 = 61 – 90 minutes 5 = More than 90 minutes 6 = Do not know

Note to users
This question is aimed at establishing what kind of transport is usually used to get to his/her place of employment. If the office is based at home there is a skip instruction to Q 1.46.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are 15 years and older and economically active.

Final code list
1 = Less than 15 minutes
2 = 15-30 minutes
3 = 31-60 minutes
4 = 61-90 minutes
5 = More than 90 minutes
6 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Willing or able to work (Q145awa) (@209 1.)

1.45a	**If …. is currently not working or running his/her own business, is he/she willing and or able to work?** 1 = Yes → ***Go to Q1.46*** 2 = No

Note to users
This question asks each individual in the household whether they did voluntary work i.e. without being paid in any kind of business, big or small If currently not working or running his/her own business, is he/she willing and or able to work? Note that all kind of business activities even if it was done for

only one hour has to be included and that the reference period is the last calendar week.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are 15 and older and not economically active.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Reason for not being willing or able to work (Q145bwhy) (@210 1.)

1.45 b	*Ask if "No" in Q1.45a* **Why is …. not willing and or able to work?** 1 = Pensioner 2 = Disabled and unable to work 3 = Housewife or taking care of home based tasks full-time 4 = Not interested to work 5 = Student 6 = Too young to work 7 = Other (*specify in block below*)

Note to users
This question asks each individual in the household whether they did voluntary work i.e. without being paid in any kind of business, big or small If currently not working or running his/her own business, is he/she willing and or able to work? Note that all kind of business activities even if it was done for only one hour has to be included and that the reference period is the last calendar week.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are 15 and older and economically active.

Final code list
1 = Pensioner
2 = Disabled and unable to work
3 = Housewife or taking care of home based tasks full-time
4 = Not interested to work
5 = Student
6 = Too young to work
7 = Other (*specify in block below*)
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Government job creation program (Q146JCR) (@211 1.)

1.46	**Has …… participated in a Government or municipal job creation programme or expanded public works programme in the past 6 months?** *This includes community based workers such as community development workers, home based care workers etc.* 1 = Yes 2 = No

Note to users
This question asks each individual in the household whether they participated in any Government or municipal job creation program or expanded public works program.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview who are 15 and older and economically active.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Respondent (Q147Res) *(@212 2.)*

1.47	***Write the person number of the person who responded on behalf of each household member for section 1.*** *If a person responded for himself write his/her person number in his/her column.*

Note to users
This question is aimed at finding out who responded to most of the questions in Section 1.

Universe
Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights per week in the four weeks prior the interview.

Final code list
Valid range: 1–12
Unspecified: 99

UN Disability (undisab) *(@214 1.)*

Derived variable:
Note to users

Disability as per Q134asee to QQ134aCom. Concentration and remembering were grouped as one category. If an individual has 'Some difficulty' (1) for two or more of the six categories then they are disabled. If an individual has 'A lot of difficulty' (3) or 'unable to do so'(4) for one or more categories they are classified as disabled.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling
Valid range 0-1
9 - Unspecified

Weight (person_wgt) *(@215 11.7)*

Valid range: 50 – 6944.9298758

Section 2

Note: This section covers non-remunerated trips undertaken in the 12 months prior to the survey.

Data file: Tourism

Unique number (UqNr) *(@1 18.)*
Unique household identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same households from other files.

Primary sampling unit (@19 11.)

Note to users
The PSU numbers are unique within DC's.

Valid range: 10100019000 - 98601067000

Province (Prov) *(@30 1.)*
Derived variable: Includes new province boundaries, but most are the 1st digit of the unique number.

Final code list
1 = Western Cape
2 = Eastern Cape
3 = Northern Cape
4 = Free State
5 = KwaZulu-Natal
6 = North West
7 = Gauteng
8 = Mpumalanga
9 = Limpopo

Population group of household head (head_popgrp) *(@31 1.)*

Final code list
1 = African/Black
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian/Asian
4 = White

Sex of household head (head_sex) *(@32 1.)*

Final code list
1 = Male
2 = Female

Age of household head (head_age) *(@33 3.)*

Valid range : 5 -119

Trips (Q21trips) *(@36 1.)*

2.1	**During the past 12 months did one or more members of the household undertake any trip/s that lasted at least one night away from home?** 1 = YES 2 = NO → **Go to Section 3** 3 = DO NOT KNOW → **Go to Section 3**	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
This question is about the members of households who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home. For those who answered 'No' or 'Don't know' in this question, the enumerator should skip to the next section.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

2.2	**How many trips of this nature did one or more members of the household take …** IN THE PAST 4 WEEKS? IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS?	☐☐ ☐☐☐

Note to users
This question asks about the number of trips undertaken by members of households.

Universe
Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home.

Final code list
Trips in the past 4 weeks (Q22pst4w) *(@37 2.)*
Valid range: 00–15
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Trips in past 12 months (Q22pst12) *(@39 3.)*
Valid range: 1–144
Not applicable: 888
Unspecified: 999

2.3	How many of these trips were …	NUMBER OF TRIPS	DO NOT KNOW
	1. Trips where all nights were spent only in South Africa.	☐☐☐	☐
	2. Trips where all nights were spent only outside South Africa.	☐☐☐	☐
	3. Trips that included nights spent in and outside South Africa	☐☐☐	☐
	4. Total *Add 1 + 2 + 3 to confirm 4*	☐☐☐	☐

Note to users
This question is about the number of trips taken in South Africa and outside South Africa.

Universe
Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home.

Final code list
Trips in South Africa (Q231insa) *(@42 3.)*
Valid range: 000–144
Not applicable: 888
Unspecified: 999

Don't Know (Q231dkno) (*@45 1.*)
Not applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Trips outside South Africa (Q232outs) *(@46 3.)*
Valid range: 000–031
Not applicable: 888
Unspecified: 999

Don't know (Q232dkno) *(@49 1.)*
Not applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Trips inside and outside South Africa (Q233inou) *(@50 3.)*

Valid range: 000–040
Not applicable: 888
Unspecified: 999

Don't know (Q233dkno) *(@53 1.)*
Not applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Total (Q23total) *(@54 3.)*
Valid range: 1–144
Not applicable: 888
Unspecified: 999

Don't know (Q23dknow) *(@57 1.)*
Not applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Main reason for trip (Q24mainrr) *(@58 2.)*

2.4	**Considering the last domestic trip undertaken by one or more members of the household, what was the main reason for this trip?** 1 = LEISURE/VACATION/HOLIDAY TRIP 2 = TRIP VISITING FRIENDS OR FAMILY 3 = BUSINESS/CONFERENCE OR PROFESSIONAL TRIP 4 = MEDICAL 5 = RELIGIOUS 6 = FUNERAL 7 = STUDY TRIP 8 = OTHER	☐

Note to users
This question is about the reason for the last trip undertaken by one or more members of the household.

Universe
Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home.

Final code list
01 = Leisure/vacation/Holiday trip
02 = Trip visiting friends or family
03 = Business or professional trip
04 = Medical
05 = Religious

06 = Funeral
07 = Study trip
08 = Other
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Destination of last domestic trip (Q25destii) *(@60 2.)*

2.5	**What was the household's principal destination in this last domestic trip?** 1 = Western Cape 2 = Eastern Cape 3 = Northern Cape 4 = Free State 5 = KwaZulu-Natal 6 = North West 7 = Gauteng 8 = Mpumalanga 9 = Limpopo	☐

Note to users
This question is about the place of destination of the last trip taken.

Universe
All persons who undertook a domestic trip where they stayed at least one night in another place.

Final code list
01 = Western Cape
02 = Eastern Cape
03 = Northern Cape
04 = Free State
05 = KwaZulu-Natal
06 = North West
07 = Gauteng
08 = Mpumalanga
09 = Limpopo
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

2.6	**How many nights were members of this household away from home on the last domestic trip?**	**Number of nights**	**Don't know**
	Number of nights spent away from home?	☐☐☐	☐

Note to users
This question refers to the 'Last domestic trip' taken by member/s of the household and the number of nights spent away from home.

Universe
Number of nights spent away from home during the last domestic trip where they stayed at least one night in another place.

Final code list

Number of nights (Q26nrnig) *(@62 3.)*
Valid range: 1–210
Not applicable: 888
Unspecified: 999

Don't know (Q26dknow) *(@65 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

2.7	**How many members of this household went on this last domestic trip?**	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS	DO NOT KNOW
	a. Children aged 12 years or less	☐☐	☐
	b. Persons aged 13 to 20 years	☐☐	☐
	c. Persons aged 21 to 64 years	☐☐	☐
	d. Persons aged 65 years or more	☐☐	☐
	e. Total	☐☐	☐
	Add a + b + c + d to confirm e.		

Note to users
This question asks about the total number of household members, categorised in age groups, who went on the last domestic trip that was undertaken.

Universe
Persons who undertook a domestic trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home.

Final code list
Aged 12 years or less (Q27achil) *(@66 2.)*
Valid range: 00–08
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Aged 12 years or less – Don't know (Q27adkno) *(@68 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Aged 13 to 20 (Q27bpsn1) *(@69 2.)*

Valid range: 00–07
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Aged 13 to 20 – Don't know (Q27bdkno) *(@71 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Aged 21 to 64 (Q27cpsn2) *(@72 2.)*
Valid range: 00–08
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Aged 21 to 64 – Don't know (Q27cdkno) *(@74 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Aged 65 years and above (Q27dpsn6) *(@75 2.)*
Valid range: 00–02
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Aged 65 years and above – Don't know (Q27ddkno) *(@77 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Total (Q27etota) *(@78 2.)*
Valid range: 1–14
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Package trips (Q28packa) *(@80 1.)*

2.8	**Was this last domestic trip a package deal with an all-inclusive price?** 1 = YES 2 = NO → **Go to Q 2.11** 3 = DO NOT KNOW → **Go to Q 2.11**	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
This question asks whether the last trip undertaken was a package trip or not. The enumerator is instructed to skip to Question 2.11 for those who have answered 'No' or 'Don't know'.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
8 = Not Applicable
9 = Unspecified

2.9	**Please indicate which of the following items were included in the package and state the value of each item:**	INCLUDED **YES** **NO**	VALUE	DO NOT KNOW
	a. Airfare	☐ 1 ☐ 2	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	b. Land transport	☐ 1 ☐ 2	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	c. Accommodation	☐ 1 ☐ 2	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	d. Food and beverages	☐ 1 ☐ 2	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	e. Recreation and entertainment (*e.g. payments to a botanical garden, zoo etc.)*	☐ 1 ☐ 2	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	f. Medical expenses	☐ 1 ☐ 2	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	g. Shopping	☐ 1 ☐ 2	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	h. Other	☐ 1 ☐ 2	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	i. Total trip		☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	Add a–h to confirm i			

Note to users
This question is a combination of both the cost of the package trip and other money spent on other things. The idea behind items included in the package is to unpack whatever has been paid for in the package trip, hence a person has only to tick 'Items included in the package' but without any amounts. That means the respondent supplies only the amount spent/consumed on other things not included in the package.

Universe
Only those who have answered 'Yes' in Question 2.8.

Final code list

Airfare (Q29aairf) *(@81 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not Applicable
9 = Unspecified

Airfare costs (Q29acost) *(@82 6.)*
Valid range: 200–20000
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q29adkno) *(@88 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Land transport (Q29bland) *(@89 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not Applicable
9 = Unspecified

Land transport costs (Q29bcost) *(@90 6.)*
Valid range: 20–6000
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q29bdkno) *(@96 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Accommodation (Q29cacco) *(@97 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not Applicable
9 = Unspecified

Accommodation costs (Q29ccost) *(@98 6.)*
Valid range: 50–15000
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q29cdkno) *(@104 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Food and beverages (Q29dfood) *(@105 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not Applicable
9 = Unspecified

Food and beverages costs (Q29dcost) *(@106 6.)*
Valid range: 20–7500
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q29ddkno) *(@112 1.)*

Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Leisure and entertainment (Q29eleis) *(@113 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not Applicable
9 = Unspecified

Leisure and entertainment cost (Q29ecost) *(@114 6.)*
Valid range: 10–2500
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q29edkno) *(@120 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Medical expenses (Q29fmede) *(@121 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not Applicable
9 = Unspecified

Medical expenses cost (Q29fcost) *(@122 6.)*
Valid range: 20–2500
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q29fdkno) *(@128 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Shopping (Q29gshop) *(@129 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not Applicable
9 = Unspecified

Shopping cost (Q29gcost) *(@130 6.)*
Valid range: 20–4000
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q29gdkno) *(@136 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

Other (Q29hothr) *(@137 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not Applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other costs (Q29hcost) *(@138 6.)*
Valid range: 100–1000
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q29hdkno) *(@144 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Total trip cost (Q29icost) *(@145 6.)*
Valid range: 28–45000
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q29idkno) *(@151 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

2.10	**How much did the members of the household spend/consume/ use on the following, which was NOT included in the package, during this last domestic trip?**	AMOUNT SPENT/ CONSUMED/ USED	DO NOT KNOW
	a. Airfare	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	b. Land transport	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	c. Accommodation	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	d. Food and beverages	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	e. Recreation and entertainment *e.g. payments to a botanical garden, zoo etc)*	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	f. Medical expenses	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	g. Shopping	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	h. Other	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	i. Total	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	Add a – h to confirm i		
	Go to Q2.12		

Note to users
Question 2.10 is focused on money spent on things which were not included in the package. The idea behind items included in the package is to unpack whatever has been paid for which was not included in the package trip, hence a person has to state amounts spent/consumed or used. This means that the respondent supplies only the amount spent/consumed on other things not included in the package.

Universe
Only those who have answered 'Yes' in Question 2.8.

Final code list

Airfare Costs (Q210aair) *(@152 6.)*
Valid range: 0
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q210adkn) *(@158 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Land transport costs (Q210blan) *(@159 6.)*
Valid range: 0–2000
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q210bdkn) *(@165 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Accommodation costs (Q210cacc) *(@166 6.)*
Valid range: 0–2000
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q210cdkn) *(@172 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Food and beverages costs (Q210dfoo) *(@173 6.)*
Valid range: 0–2000
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q210ddkn) *(@179 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

Leisure and entertainment costs (Q210elei) *(@180 6.)*
Valid range: 0–2000
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q210edkn) *(@186 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Medical expenses costs (Q210fmed) *(@187 6.)*
Valid range: 0–1000
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q210fdkn) *(@193 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Shopping costs (Q210gsho) *(@194 6.)*
Valid range: 0–5000
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q210gdkn) *(@200 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Other costs (Q210hoth) *(@201 6.)*
Valid range: 0–700
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q210hdkn) *(@207 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Total trip costs (Q210itot) *(@208 6.)*
Valid range: 0–7500
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q210idkn) *(@214 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

2.11	**How much did the members of the household spend/consume/ use on the following, during this last domestic trip?**	AMOUNT SPENT/ CONSUMED/USED	DO NOT KNOW
	a. Airfare	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	b. Land transport	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	c. Accommodation	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	d. Food and beverages	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	e. Recreation and entertainment (*e.g. payments to a botanical garden, zoo, etc.)*	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	f. Medical expenses	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	g. Shopping	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	h. Other	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	i. Total	☐☐☐☐☐☐	☐
	Add a–h to confirm i		
	Go to Q2.12		

Note to users
Question 2.11 should provide a total amount spent on items which are included in the package as well as those items which were not included in the package. The idea is to unpack whatever has been paid for, hence a person has to state the total amount spent/consumed or used.

Universe
Only those who have answered 'No' or 'Don't know' in Question 2.8.

Final code list
Airfare Costs (Q211aair) *(@215 6.)*
Valid range: 0–23000
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q211adkn) *(@221 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Land transport costs (Q211blan) *(@222 6.)*
Valid range: 0–10700
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q211bdkn) *(@228 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

Accommodation costs (Q211cacc) *(@229 6.)*
Valid range: 0–23000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q211cdkn) *(@235 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Food and beverages costs (Q211dfoo) *(@236 6.)*
Valid range: 0–10000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q211ddkn) *(@242 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Leisure and entertainment costs (Q211elei) *(@243 6.)*
Valid range: 0–7600
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q211edkn) *(@249 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Medical expenses costs (Q211fmed) *(@250 6.)*
Valid range: 0–28000
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q211fdkn) *(@256 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Shopping costs (Q211gsho) *(@257 6.)*
Valid range: 0–16500
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q211gdkn) *(@263 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8

Unspecified: 9

Other costss (Q211hoth) *(@264 6.)*
Valid range: 0–10000
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q211hdkn) *(@270 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

Total trip costs (Q211itot) *(@271 6.)*
Valid range: 0–38100
Not Applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Don't know (Q211idkn) *(@277 1.)*
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable: 8
Unspecified: 9

2.12	**What type of accommodation did the members of the household use during the stay on this last domestic trip?**	YES NO	*IF YES,* NUMBER OF NIGHTS SPENT
	1 = Hotel	☐ 1 ☐ 2	☐☐☐
	2 = Bed and breakfast establishment	☐ 1 ☐ 2	☐☐☐
	3 = Guest House	☐ 1 ☐ 2	☐☐☐
	4 = Lodge	☐ 1 ☐ 2	☐☐☐
	5 = Self catering establishment	☐ 1 ☐ 2	☐☐☐
	6 = Stayed with friends or family	☐ 1 ☐ 2	☐☐☐
	7 = Other (Specify)…….	☐ 1 ☐ 2	☐☐☐

Note to users
The idea behind this question is to determine what type of accommodation is mostly used by member(s) of the household when taking trips. The enumerator is advised to remember to include the number of nights spent against the category. For example, if there is any 'Yes' answers in the categories outlined, there should be the number of nights, and vice versa to the 'No' answer.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week.

Final code list

Hotel (Q2121hot) *(@278 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not Applicable
9 = Unspecified

Number of nights (Q2121nrn) *(@279 3.)*
Valid range: 1–180
Not Applicable: 888
Unspecified: 999

Bed and Breakfast establishment (Q2122bbe) *(@282 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not Applicable
9 = Unspecified

Number of nights (Q2122nrn) *(@283 3.)*
Valid range: 1–30
Not Applicable: 888
Unspecified: 999

Guest house (Q2123gue) *(@286 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not Applicable
9 = Unspecified

Number of nights (Q2123nrn) *(@287 3.)*
Valid range: 1–89
Not Applicable = 888
Unspecified = 999

Lodge (Q2124lod) *(@290 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not Applicable
9 = Unspecified

Number of nights (Q2124nrn) *(@291 3.)*
Valid range: 1–20
Not Applicable = 888
Unspecified = 999

Self-catering establishment (Q2125sel) *(@294 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not Applicable
9 = Unspecified

Number of nights (Q2125nrn) *(@295 3.)*
Valid range: 1–90
Not Applicable: 888
Unspecified: 999

Stayed with friends or family (Q2126fri) *(@298 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not Applicable
9 = Unspecified

Number of nights (Q2126nrn) *(@299 3.)*
Valid range: 1–210
Not Applicable: 888
Unspecified: 999

Other (Q2127oth) *(@302 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not Applicable
9 = Unspecified

Number of nights (Q2127nrn) *(@303 3.)*
Valid range: 1–90
Not Applicable: 888
Unspecified: 999

Mode of transport (Q213tran) *(@306 1.)*

2.13	**What was the principal mode of transport that the members of the household used during this last domestic trip?** 1 = TRAIN 2 = BUS 3 = TAXI 4 = AIRCRAFT 5 = PRIVATE CAR 6= OTHER *(Specify)*……	☐

Note to users
The main aim of the question is to establish which principal mode for transport was used.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week who undertook the last domestic trip and who as a result had to use transport.

Final code list
1 = Train
2 = Bus
3 = Taxi
4 = Aircraft
5 = Private car
6 = Other
8 = Do not know
9 = Unspecified

Pre-expenditure (Q214pree) *(@307 1.)*

2.14	**Did this household incur any trip-related expenses before setting out on the last domestic trip?** *(Include travel insurance, buying clothes for the trip, camera, film, batteries, etc.)* 1 = YES 2 = NO → **Go to Q 2.16** 3 = DO NOT KNOW → **Go to Q 2.16**	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
The main aim of the question is to establish whether any trip-related expenses were incurred before setting out on the last domestic trip. Examples include travel insurance, buying clothes for the trip, camera, film, batteries, etc.

Universe
Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights per week who undertook the last domestic trip and who spent money on travel insurance, buying clothes for the trip, camera film, batteries, etc.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Value of Pre-expenditure (Q215valu) *(@308 6.)*

2.15	*If 'Yes' in Q2.14* **How much did the household spend (total pre-trip spend)? (R)**	☐☐☐☐☐☐

Note to users

This question attempts to establish how much the household spent for the trip before the trip was actually undertaken.

Universe
Every person in the household who undertook the last domestic trip and spent money even before the trip was actually undertaken.

Final code list
Valid range: 5–20000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Post-trip related expenses (Q216pste) *(@314 1.)*

2.16	**Did this household incur any trip-related expenses after returning from the last domestic trip?** *(including development of films, etc.)* 1 = YES 2 = NO → ***Go to section 3*** 3 = DO NOT KNOW → ***Go to section 3***	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
The main aim of the question is to establish whether any trip-related expenses were incurred after returning from their last domestic trip.

Universe
Every person in the household who undertook the last domestic trip and incurred expenses after their last domestic trip.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Value of post trip (Q217valu) *(@315 6.)*

2.17	*If yes in Q2.16* **How much did the household spend (total post-trip spend)? (Rand) (R)**	☐☐☐☐☐☐

Note to users
The main aim of the question is to establish the total amount in Rand which was spent during the last domestic trip.

Universe
Every person in the household who undertook the last domestic trip and the amount spent after their trip.

Final code list
Valid range: 5–6000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Weight (tourism_wgt) *(@321 13.9)*

Valid range: 73.110680095 – 6332.0156932

SECTION 3: HOUSING
Data file: House

Unique number (UqNr) *(@1 18.)*
Unique Household Identifier
Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same household from other files.

Primary sampling unit (PSU) *(@19 11.)*

Note to users
The PSU numbers are unique within DC's.
Valid range: 10100019000 - 9860167000

Province (Prov) *(@30 1.)*
South African provinces
According to the provincial boundaries as demarcated in December 2005.

Final code list
1 = Western Cape
2 = Eastern Cape
3 = Northern Cape
4 = Free State
5 = KwaZulu-Natal
6 = North West
7 = Gauteng
8 = Mpumalanga
9 = Limpopo

Population group of household head (head_popgrp) *(@31 1.)*

Final code list
1 = African/Black
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian/Asian
4 = White

Sex of household head (head_sex) *(@32 1.)*

Final code list
1 = Male
2 = Female

Age of household head (head_age) *(@33 3.)*

Valid range : 5 -119

Type of main dwelling

3.1	**Indicate the type of main dwelling and other dwelling that the household occupies?** 01 = Dwelling/house or brick/concrete block structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm 02 = Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials 03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats 04 = Cluster house in complex 05 = Town house (semi-detached house in complex) 06 = Semi-Detached house 07 = Dwelling/house/flat/room in backyard 08 = Informal dwelling/shack in backyard 09 = Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard,e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm 10 = Room/flatlet on a property or a larger dwelling servants' quarters/granny flat 11 = Caravan/tent 12 = Other (specify)	**Main Dwelling** ☐☐	**Other Dwelling** ☐☐

Note to users

This question is about the dwelling the household occupies. The interest is in the main house and it also considers the other dwelling(s) if there is more than one structure that belongs to the household. The instruction to the enumerator is to make sure the respondent understands the kind of information requested. For example, the other dwelling cannot exist without the main dwelling, while the latter can exist without the former. For any other material used that is not specified in the given categories, provision is made in code 13, to complete the required information. There should be only one mark for each category.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

Main dwelling (Q31MainD) *(@36 2.)*

01 = Dwelling/house or brick/concrete block structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm.
02 = Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials
03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
04 = Cluster house in complex
05 = Town house (semi-detached house in complex)
06 = Semi-Detached house
07 = Dwelling/house/flat/room in backyard

08 = Informal dwelling/shack in backyard
09 = Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
10 = Room/flatlet on a property or a larger dwelling servants' quarters/granny flat
11 = Caravan/tent
12 = Other (specify)

Other dwelling (Q31OthrD) *(@38 2.)*
01 = Dwelling/house or brick/concrete block structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
02 = Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials
03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
04 = Cluster house in complex
05 = Town house (semi-detached house in complex)
06 = Semi-Detached house
07 = Dwelling/house/flat/room in backyard
08 = Informal dwelling/shack in backyard
09 = Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
10 = Room/flatlet on a property or a larger dwelling servants' quarters/granny flat
11 = Caravan/tent
12 = Other (specify)
99= Unspecified

Five years ago

3.2	**Think back five years ago, what type of dwelling/dwellings did this household occupy?** 01 = Dwelling/house or brick/concrete block structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm 02 = Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials 03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats 04 = Cluster house in complex 05 = Town house (semi-detached house in complex) 06 = Semi-Detached house 07 = Dwelling/house/flat/room in backyard 08 = Informal dwelling/shack in backyard 09 = Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm 10 = Room/flatlet on a property or a larger dwelling/ servants' quarters/granny flat 11 = Caravan/tent 12 = Other (specify) 13 = Household did not exist	**Main Dwelling** ☐☐	**Other Dwelling** ☐☐

Note to users

This question is about the dwelling/s the household occupied in the past, five years ago. The interest is in the main dwelling that the household occupied. The other dwelling is also considered where households had more than one dwelling. The instruction to the enumerator is to make sure the respondent understands the kind of information requested. For any other material used that is not specified in the given categories, provision is made in code 12, to complete the required information. Moreover, for households that did not exist in this specified period, they have to mark code 12. There can only be one mark for each category.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

Main dwelling (Q32MainD) *(@40 2.)*

01 = Dwelling/house or brick/concrete block structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm.
02 = Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials
03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
04 = Cluster house in complex
05 = Town house (semi-detached house in complex)
06 = Semi-Detached house
07 = Dwelling/house/flat/room in backyard
08 = Informal dwelling/shack in backyard
09 = Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
10 = Room/flatlet on a property or a larger dwelling servants' quarters/granny flat
11 = Caravan/tent
12 = Other (specify)
13 = Household did not exist
99 = Unspecified

Other dwelling (Q32OthrD) *(@42 2.)*

01 = Dwelling/house or brick/concrete block structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
02 = Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials
03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
04 = Cluster house in complex
05 = Town house (semi-detached house in complex)
06 = Semi-Detached house
07 = Dwelling/house/flat/room in backyard
08 = Informal dwelling/shack in backyard
09 = Informal dwelling/shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
10 = Room/flatlet on a property or a larger dwelling servants' quarters/granny flat
11 = Caravan/tent
12 = Other (specify)
13 = Household did not exist
99 = Unspecified

Main material used for the walls and the roof of the main dwelling

3.3	**What is the main material used for the walls and the roof of the main dwelling?** 01 = Bricks 02 = Cement block/concrete 03 = Corrugated iron/zinc 04 = Wood 05 = Plastic 06 = Cardboard 07 = Mud and cement mix 08 = Wattle and daub 09 = Tile 10 = Mud 11 = Thatching/grass 12 = Asbestos 13 = Other (specify)	**Walls** ☐☐ ☐	**Roof** ☐☐ ☐

Note to users
This question is about the main material used for the walls and roof of the main dwelling. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the main material used even in cases where more than one type is used. The same applies to the roof of the occupied dwelling. For any other material used that is not specified in the given categories, provision is made on code 13, to complete the required information. There can only be one mark for each category.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
Roof material (Q33roof) *(@44 2.)*
01 = Bricks
02 = Cement block/concrete
03 = Corrugated iron/zinc
04 = Wood
05 = Plastic
06 = Cardboard
07 = Mud and cement mix
08 = Wattle and daub
09 = Tile
10 = Mud
11 = Thatching/grass
12 = Asbestos
13 = Other (specify)
99 = Unspecified

Walls material (Q33Walls) *(@46 2.)*
01 = Bricks
02 = Cement block/concrete
03 = Corrugated iron/zinc
04 = Wood
05 = Plastic

06 = Cardboard
07 = Mud and cement mix
08 = Wattle and daub
09 = Tile
10 = Mud
11 = Thatching/grass
12 = Asbestos
13 = Other (specify)
99 = Unspecified

Condition of walls and the roof

3.4	**In what condition are the walls and the roof of the main dwelling?** Is it very weak, weak, needing repairs, good or very good? 1 = Very weak 2 = Weak 3 = Need minor repairs 4 = Good 5 = Very good	**Walls** ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5	**Roof** ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5

Note to users
This question is about the condition of the main material used for the walls and roof of the main dwelling. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the condition of the main material used even in cases where more than one type is used. The same applies to the roof of the main dwelling. Mark only one code for each category.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

Walls condition (Q34WallC) *(@48 1.)*
1 = Very weak
2 = Weak
3 = Needs minor repairs
4 = Good
5 = Very good
9 = Unspecified

Roof condition (Q34RoofC) *(@49 1.)*
1 = Very weak
2 = Weak
3 = Needs minor repairs
4 = Good
5 = Very good
9 = Unspecified

Number of rooms

3.5	**Specify how many rooms the household occupies in each of the categories below?** Exclude garages and outbuildings unless a household member is living in them. Write the number in the appropriate box.	**Number of Rooms**
	How many open plan dining rooms/sitting rooms/TV rooms?	☐☐
	How many lounge/dining room/sitting room/TV room (closed)?	☐☐
	How many kitchens?	☐☐
	How many bedrooms?	☐☐
	How many bathrooms?	☐☐
	How many toilets (rooms with only a toilet)?	☐☐
	How many other rooms?	☐☐
	Total	☐☐

Note to users
This question seeks to find out the number of rooms that households in selected dwelling/s occupy. This number includes rooms in the main dwelling and the other dwelling if the household occupies more than one dwelling. Exclude garages and outbuildings unless they are occupied by a member of the household.

Universe
All households in selected dwelling units.

Final code list

Open plan dining rooms/sitting rooms/ TV rooms (Q35open) *(@50* *2.)*
Valid range: 0–6
Unspecified: 99

Lounge/dining room/sitting rooms/ TV room (closed) (Q35Close) *(@52* *2.)*
Valid range: 0–6
Unspecified: 99

Kitchens (Q35kit) *(@54* *2.)*
Valid range: 0–6
Unspecified: 99

Bedrooms (Q35bedr) *(@56* *2.)*
Valid range: 0–9
Unspecified: 99

Bathrooms (Q35bath) *(@58* *2.)*
Valid range: 0–7
Unspecified: 99

Toilets (Q35toil) *(@60* *2.)*
Valid range: 0–7
Unspecified: 99

Other rooms (Q35othr) *(@62* *2.)*

Valid range: 0–12
Unspecified: 99

Total rooms (Q35TotRm) (@64 2.)
Valid range: 01–20
Unspecified: 99

Ownership of dwelling (Q36Owner) *(@66 1.)*

3.6	**What is the tenure status of the dwelling that the household occupies at present?** Read all the options 1 = Rented 2 = Owned, but not yet paid off to bank/financial institution 3 = Owned, but not yet paid off to private lender 4 = Owned and fully paid off → **Go to Q3.8** 5 = Occupied rent-free → **Go to Q3.8** 6 = Other → **Go to Q3.8** 7 = Do not know → **Go to Q3.8**	☐

Note to users

This question seeks to establish whether the household owns the property or they are renting it. For example, are the majority of households owning, renting or occupying rent-free dwellings. If there is an indication that the dwelling is owned and fully paid off from Question 3.6, the enumerator is instructed to skip to Question 3.8. The same applies if the dwelling is occupied rent-free. The same instruction is applicable if the answer to question 3.6 is either other, or do not know.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
1 = Rented
2 = Owned, but not yet paid off to bank/financial institution
3 = Owned, but not yet paid off to private lender
4 = Owned and fully paid off
5 = Occupied rent-free
6 = Other
7 = Do not know
9 = Unspecified

Monthly rent or mortgage (Q37Rent) *(@67 1.)*

3.7	**How much rent or mortgage do you pay per month?** 1 = Less than R500 2 = R501 – R1 000 3 = R1 001 – R3 000 4 = R3 001 – R5 000	☐

	5 = R5 001 – R7 000 6 = More than R7 000 7 = Do not know	

Note to users
This question seeks to ascertain the amount of rent or mortgage payable per month. The respondent was given categories to choose from.

Universe
Households in the selected dwellings who are renting or still paying a mortgage.

Final code list
1 = Less than R500
2 = R501 – R1 000
3 = R1 001 – R3 000
4 = R3 001 – R5 000
5 = R5 001 – R7 000
6 = More than R7 000
7 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Market value of the property (Q38Val) *(@68 2.)*

3.8	**What would you estimate the market value or the municipal valuation of this property to be?** 1 = Less than R50 000 2 = R50 001 – R250 000 3 = R250 001 – R500 000 4 = R500 001 – R1 000 000 5 = R1 000 001 – R1 500 000 6 = R1 500 001 – R2 000 000 7 = R2 000 001 – R3 000 000 8 = More than R3 000 000 9 = Do not know	☐

Note to users
This question is asked to all the household members. The purpose of this question is to estimate the reasonable market value at which the household property could be sold. If there is a difference between the market value and municipal value, take the market value.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
1 = Less than R50 000
2 = R50 001 – R250 000
3 = R250 001 – R500 000
4 = R500 001 – R1 000 000
5 = R1 000 001 – R1 500 000
6 = R1 500 001 – R2 000 000

7 = R2 000 001 – R3 000 000
8 = More than R3 000 000
9 = Do not know
99 = Unspecified

Dwelling originally built (Q39Built) *(@70* *1.)*

3.9	**When was this dwelling originally built?** Mark the period in which the building was completed, not the time of any later remodeling, additions or conversions. If year is not known, give best estimate. 1 = 2005 – 2009 (0 – 5 years) 2 = 2000 – 2004 (6 – 10 years) 3 = 1990 – 1999 (11 – 20 years) 4 = 1980 – 1989 (21 – 30 years) 5 = 1970 – 1979 (31 – 40 years) 6 = 1960 – 1969 (41 – 50 years) 7 = 1940 – 1959 (51 – 60 years) 8 = Prior to 1940 (Older than 60 years)	☐

Note to users
The purpose of this question is to establish the year in which the building was completed. The respondent was given categories to choose from.

Universe
All households in selected dwelling units

Final code list
1 = 2005 – 2009 (0 – 5 years)
2 = 2000 – 2004 (6 – 10 years)
3 = 1990 – 1999 (11 – 20 years)
4 = 1980 – 1989 (21 – 30 years)
5 = 1970 – 1979 (31 – 40 years)
6 = 1960 – 1969 (41 – 50 years)
7 = 1940 – 1959 (51 – 60 years)
8 = Prior to 1940 (Older than 60 years
9 = Unspecified

RDP or state subsidized dwelling (310aRDP) *(@71* *1.)*

3.10a	**Is the dwelling you live in an RDP or state subsidised dwelling?** Do not include housing subsidies for government employees. 1 = Yes 2 = No → **Go to Q3.11** 3 = Do not know → **Go to Q3.11**	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
This question is interested in finding out whether members of the household are living in an RDP or state subsidised dwelling. If the answer is 'No' or 'Do not know', the enumerator is instructed to skip to Q3.11.

Universe
All households in selected dwelling units.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
9 = Unspecified

Original beneficiary of the dwelling (Q310bOrig) *(@72* *1.)*

3.10b	**Was this household the original beneficiary (first occupants) of this dwelling?** 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
The question seeks to find out whether the members of the household were the first occupants of the dwelling or not.

Universe
All households in selected dwelling units who indicated that they live in an RDP or state subsidised dwelling.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

House subsidy received (Q311Subs) *(@73* *1.)*

3.11	**Did any member of this household receive a government housing subsidy, such as an RDP housing subsidy, to obtain this dwelling or any other dwelling?** *Do not include housing subsidies for government employees.* 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
The question asks the respondents about any kind of government housing subsidy such as RDP housing subsidy but does not include housing subsidies for government employees.

Universe

All households in selected dwelling units who indicated in Q3.10a that they live in an RDP or state subsidised dwelling.

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Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

RDP or state subsidised house waiting list (Q312aWL) *(@74* *1.)*

3.12a	**Is any member of this household on a waiting list/demand database for an RDP or state subsidised house?** 1 = Yes 2 = No → **Go to Q3.13** 3 = Do not know → **Go to Q3.13**	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
This question is interested in finding out whether any member of the household is on a waiting list/demand database for an RDP or state subsidised house. The enumerator is instructed to skip to Q3.13 if the answer is 'No' or 'Do not know'.

Universe
All households in selected dwelling units who indicated that they live in an RDP or state subsidised dwelling.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
9 = Unspecified

Members on the waiting list (Q312bWT) *(@75* *2.)*

3.12b	**How many household members are on the waiting list/demand database?**	☐☐

Note to users
The question seeks to find out the number of house members awaiting RDP or state subsidized houses.
Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units that indicated that they have members on the waiting list/demand database for an RDP or state subsidised house.

Final code list
Valid range: 1-4
Unspecified: 99
Not applicable: 88

Year on waiting list

3.12c	**In which year were they put onto the waiting list/ demand database?** **Person A** **Person B** **Person C** *Write the year*	☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐

Note to users
This question was asked to establish the year in which member(s) of the household was put on the waiting list. The enumerator is instructed to write the year on the blocks provided.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units that indicated that they have members on the waiting list/demand database for an RDP or state subsidised house.

Person A(Q312cPersa) *(@77* *4.)*
Valid range: 1978-2009
Not applicable : 8888
Unspecified: 9999

Person B(Q312cPersb) *(@81* *4.)*
Valid range: 1987-2009
Not applicable : 8888
Unspecified: 9999

Person C (Q312cPersc) *(@85* *4.)*
Valid range: 1987-2009
Not applicable : 8888
Unspecified: 9999

Main source of water (Q313Drin) *(@89* *2.)*

3.13	**What is the household's main source of drinking water?** 01 = Piped (tap) water in dwelling/house → **Go to Q3.15** 02 = Piped (tap) water in yard → **Go to Q3.15** 03 = Borehole in yard → **Go to Q3.15** 04 = Rain-water tank in yard → **Go to Q3.15** 05 = Neighbour's tap 06 = Public/communal tap 07 = Water-carrier/tanker 08 = Borehole outside yard 09 = Flowing water/stream/river 10 = Stagnant water/dam/pool 11 = Well 12 = Spring 13 = Other (specify	☐☐ ☐

Note to users
This question seeks to determine the main source of water for households. It is through questions of this nature where it would be indicated whether the majority of households receive water inside their dwellings, on their sites or at communal areas. It should be noted that if the people get water from two sources they should name the source that they use for drinking and cooking. The neighbour's tap at option 5 should be someone/a household that is very close to the respondent's dwelling unit(s)/structure(s). The instruction to the enumerator is that, when options 1 to 4 are selected, they must skip to Question 3.15.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
01 = Piped (Tap) water in dwelling
02 = Piped (Tap) water on site or in yard
03 = Borehole on sit
04 = Rain-water tank on site
05 = Neighbour's tap
06 = Public tap
07 = Water-carrier/Tanker
08 = Borehole off site/communal
09 = Flowing water/Stream/River
10 = Dam/Pool/Stagnant water
11 = Well
12 = Spring
13 = Other

Distance of water source from the dwelling (Q314Dist) *(@91* *1.)*

3.14	**How far is the water source from the dwelling or yard (200m is equal to the length of two football/soccer fields)?** 1 = Less than 200 metres 2 = 201 – 500 metres 3 = 501 – 1 kilometre 4 = More than 1 kilometre 5 = Do not know	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5

Note to users
This question is applicable only to households where the main source of water is not in the dwelling, yard or on site. The interest in this question is in the distance covered by household members to obtain water from the main source. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the distance covered using the usual means of transport to this source.

Universe
Only households without access to water on site or in the dwelling.

Distance to water source
1 = Less than 200m
2 = Between 201m – 500m
3 = Between 501m – 1km
4 = More than 1km
5 = Don't know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Quality of drinking water

3.15	**Is the water from the main source of drinking water before any treatment.....?** *Read all the options* 1 = Safe to drink? 2 = Clear (has no colour / free of mud)? 3 = Good in taste? 4 = Free from bad smells?	**YES** **NO** ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
All the options should be read out to the respondent and an answer noted with either 'Yes' or 'No'.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

Safe to drink (Q315Saf) *(@92 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

Clear – has no colour/ free of mud (Q315Cle) (@93 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Good in taste (Q315Tas) (@94 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No

Free from bad smells (Q315Odo) (@95 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Treatment of drinking water (Q316Trea) *(@96 1.)*

3.16	**Do household members treat the water used for drinking?** *This may include boiling, adding chlorine or other chemicals, filtering.* 1 = Yes, always 2 = Yes, sometimes 3 = No, never	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
This question is asked to all households to establish whether they treat water used for drinking. An example of treating water is boiling it, using chemicals, e.g. bleach, filtering, etc. It must be noted that this question only concerns water that is used for drinking.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes, always
2 = Yes, sometimes
3 = No, never
9 = Unspecified

Water supply (Q317Muni) *(@97 1.)*

3.17	**Is your main source of drinking water supplied by a municipality?** 1 = Yes 2 = No → **Go to Q3.24** 3 = Do not know → **Go to Q3.24**	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
The piped water that the household has access to must be from a tap, either in the dwelling, yard or communal. The instruction to the enumerator is to skip to Question 3.24 if the answer is 'No' or 'Do not know'.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list:
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
9 = Unspecified

Rating of water services (Q318Rate) *(@98 1.)*

3.18	*Ask if "Yes" in Q3.17* **How do you rate the municipal water services you receive?** 1 = Good 2 = Average 3 = Poor	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
This question is asked to evaluate the municipal water services that the households receive.

Universe
Only households whose main source of water is supplied by a local municipality.

Valid values:
1 = Good
2 = Average
3 = Poor
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Payment of water (Q319aPayW) *(@99 1.)*

3.19a	**Does the household pay for municipal water?** *Include payment to a Water Board or Water Services Provider.* *If cost of water is included in a levy/rent paid to a housing complex/owner/landlord, the response should be "No".* 1 = Yes → **Go to Q3.20** 2 = No	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
Note should be taken that the household has to actually pay for the water for the answer to be 'Yes'. Note that the enumerator should skip to Question 3.20 if the answer is 'Yes'. People who receive water accounts but don't pay, and people who use less than the free basic amount of water a month, would answer 'No'.

Universe
Only households whose main source of water is supplied by local municipality.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Reason for non payment (Q319bReas) *(@100 2.)*

3.19b	*Ask if "No" in Q3.19a* **What is the main reason why the household does not pay for water ?** 01 = Use own source of water 02 = Use a free water source 03 = Pay directly to landlord as part of rent 04 = Payment included in levy 05 = Permission from municipality not to pay 06 = Do not have water meter 07 = Water meter not working/broken 08 = Do not receive water bill 09 = Community decision not to pay 10 = Cannot afford to pay 11 = Water supply irregular 12 = Water supply has been stopped 13 = Other (specify	☐☐

Note to users

This question is asked to the members of the household who don't pay for water, i.e. people who answered 'No' in Question 3.19a. The enumerator has to read out all the options to the respondent and answers should be noted with 'Yes' or 'No'.

Universe
This question is asked to households who use municipal water but who don't pay for water, i.e. households who answered 'No' in Question 3.19a.

Final code list
01 = Use own source of water
02 = Use a free water source
03 = Pay directly to landlord as part of rent
04 = Payment included in levy
05 = Permission from municipality not to pay
06 = Do not have water meter
07 = Water meter not working/broken
08 = Do not receive water bill
09 = Community dfecision not to pay
10 = Cannot afford to pay
11 = Water supply irregular
12 = Water supply has been stopped
13 = Other (specify)
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Free basic water (Q320FBWA) *(@102 1.)*

3.20	**Does this household receive free basic water from the municipality?** 1= Yes 2= No 3 = Do not know	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
Note should be taken that the household receive free basic water for the answer to be 'Yes'. People who do not receive free basic water would answer 'No'. Those who are not certain whether they receive free basic water or not will answer 'Do not know'.

Universe
Only households whose main source of water is supplied by a local municipality.

Valid values:
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Water supply interruption (Q321aInte) *(@103 1.)*

3.21a	**Has your municipal water supply been interrupted at any time during the last 12 months?** 1= Yes 2 = No → **Go to Q3.24**	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
The focal point of this question is on water interruption. It seeks to ascertain whether municipal water supply has been interrupted at any time during the last 12 months or not. If the answer to this question is 'No' the enumerator skips to Q3.24.

Universe
Only households whose main source of water is supplied by local municipality

Final code list
1= Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Causes of piped water interruption (Q321bCaus) *(@104 2.)*

3.21b	**If yes, what was the main reason for the interruption?** 01 = Burst pipes / water leaks 02 = Pump not working 03 = General maintenance 04 = Not enough water in the system (demand too high) 05 = Water only delivered at fixed times 06 = Non-payment for services (cut off) 07 = Vandalism 08 = Construction 09 = Other (specify) 10 = Do not know	☐☐ ☐

Note to users
This question is applicable only to households using piped water, regardless of whether it is in the dwelling or communal. The interest in this question is to determine the cause of interruptions. For any other reason that is not outlined in the given categories, provision is made in code 9.

Universe
Only households whose main source of water is supplied by local municipality

Final code list
01 = Burst pipes
02 = Pump not working
03 = General maintenance
04 = Not enough water in the system (demand too high)
05 = Water only delivered at fixed times
06 = Non-payment for services (cut off)

07 = Vandalism
08 = Construction
09 = Other, specify
10 = Don't know
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Duration of water interruption (Q322Twod) *(@106 1.)*

3.22	**Thinking about the interruptions in your municipal water supply over the last 12 months, was any specific interruption longer than two days?** 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
This question was asked to determine the number of times interruptions in municipal water supply occurred over the last 12 months. It applies only to households with access to piped water supplied by the municipality.

Universe
Only households whose main source of water is supplied by local municipality.

Final code list
1= Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Total duration of interruption (Q323Flfpl) *(@107 1.)*

3.23	**If you add all the days that your municipal water supply was interrupted over the last 12 months, was it more than 15 days in total?** 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
The aim of this question is to find out whether interruption in municipality water supply occurred more 15 times over the last 12 months or not. Only households with access to municipality water supply were asked this question.

Universe
Only households whose main source of water is supplied by local municipality.

Final code list
1= Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Type of toilet facility (Q324Toil) *(@108 2.)*

3.24	**What type of toilet facility is used by this household?** 1 = Flush toilet connected to a public sewerage system 2 = Flush toilet connected to a septic tank 3 = Chemical toilet 4 = Pit latrine/toilet with ventilation pipe **Go to Q3.26** 5 = Pit latrine/toilet without ventilation pipe 6 = Bucket toilet 7 = None → **Go to Q 3.29** 8 = Other (specify)	☐ ☐

Note to users
This question deals with the type of toilet facility available for selected dwelling units. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask for the main toilet used by the household even if there is more than one in the selected dwelling. The households who use either one of options 1 to 6 should skip to Q3.26. For households without any toilet facility, they have to skip to Question 3.29.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list

1 = Flush toilet connected to a public sewerage system
2 = Flush toilet connected to a septic tank
3 = Chemical toilet
4 = Pit latrine/toilet with ventilation pipe
5 = Pit latrine/toilet without ventilation pipe
6 = Bucket toilet
7 = None
8 = Other (specify)
99 = Unspecified

Payment for the sewerage system (Q325Pay) *(@110 1.)*

3.25	*Ask if flush toilet connected to public sewerage (option 1) in Q3.24.* **Does this household pay for the sewerage system** 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
The aim of this question is to find out whether the selected households whose toilet is connected to public sewerage system pay for the sewerage system or not.

Universe
All households with a flush toilet connected to a public sewerage system

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Toilet facility shared (Q326Sha) *(@111 1.)*

3.26	**Is the toilet facility shared with other households?** 1 = Yes 2 = No	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
Ask the question and record the answer in the appropriate box, either 'Yes' or 'No'.

Universe
All households with access to a toilet facility.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Location of the toilet facility (Q327YO) *(@112 1.)*

3.27	**Is the toilet facility in the dwelling, in the yard or outside the yard?** 1 = In dwelling 2 = In yard → **Go to Q3.29** 3 = Outside yard → **Go to Q3.29**	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
The aim of this question is to ascertain the location of the toilet facility. It seeks to find out whether the toilet facility is in the dwelling, in the yard or outside the yard. The enumerator is instructed to skip to Q3.29 if the toilet facility is either in the dwelling or in the yard.

Universe
All households with access to a toilet facility.

Final code list
1 = In dwelling
2 = In yard
3 = Outside yard
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Distance to nearest toilet facility (Q328Near) *(@113 1.)*

3.28	**How far is the nearest toilet facility to which the household has access? (200m is equal to the length of two football/soccer fields)** 1 = Less than 200m 2 = 201m – 500m 3 = More than 500m	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
This question is applicable only if the toilet is off site. This question seeks to establish the distance travelled by the members of the household to the nearest toilet facility. Enumerators are instructed to be cautious about 'the nearest toilet facility', especially for those households with access to more than one toilet.

Universe
All households with access to a toilet facility.

Final code list
1 = Less than 200m
2 = 201m – 500m
3 = More than 500m)

8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Supply of main electricity in the past five years (Q329Elec) *(@114 1.)*

3.29	**Thinking back five years ago, did this household have a connection to the MAINS electricity supply, then?** 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Household did not exist 4 = Do not know	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4

Note to users
This question seeks to establish if the household had mains electricity connection five years ago. The purpose of this question is to find out whether the number of households that had access to the main electricity supply has remained the same, increased or decreased since five years ago. The instruction to the enumerator is to make sure the respondent understands the kind of information requested. For households that did not exist in the specified period they have to mark code 3 of this question.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Household did not exist
4 = Do not know
9 = Unspecified

Main electricity supply (Q330Mains) *(@115 1.)*

3.30	**Does this household have a connection to the MAINS electricity supply?** 1 = Yes 2 = No → **Go to Q3.34** 3 = Do not know → **Go to Q3.34**	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
'Mains electricity' refers to cases whereby electricity is supplied by companies like Eskom and other local ones such as municipalities. This means that the electricity from a generator and other devices is not part of the mains supply. The purpose of this question is to find out how

many households have access/connection to the mains electricity supply, the reason being that some households, much as they have access to it may not be using it as the main source of energy.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know

Electricity supply (Q331Elsup) *(@116* *1.)*

3.31	**Is your electricity supplied by :** 1 = The municipality (pre-paid or receive a bill from municipality) 2 = Eskom (pre-paid or receive a bill from Eskom) 3 = Do not know	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
This question was asked to determine whether the electricity accessed by the household was provided by the municipality or Eskom.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings with connection to mains electricity supply.

Final code list
1 = The municipality (pre-paid or receive a bill from municipality)
2 = Eskom (pre-paid or receive a bill from Eskom)
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Electricity cut off due to non-payment (Q332Cut) *(@117* *1.)*

3.32	**Was electricity cut off during the past 30 days for non-payment for this household?** *If there was no electricity because the pre-paid card was empty it is not considered to be an electricity cut off because of non-payment.* 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
The purpose of this question is to determine if the household had its electricity supply cut off due to non-payments. The question should be answered with 'Yes' 'No' or 'Do not know'.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings with connection to mains electricity supply.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Free electricity received (Q333FBE) *(@118 1.)*

3.33	**Does this household receive free basic electricity?** 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
The purpose of this question is to establish the number of households that receive free electricity. The enumerator must make sure that the respondent answers the question with 'Yes' 'No' or 'Do not know.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings with connection to main electricity supply.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Main source of energy/fuel

3.34	**What is the main source of energy/fuel for this household?** 01 = Electricity from mains 02 = Electricity from generator 03 = Gas 04 = Paraffin 05 = Wood 06 = Coal 07 = Candles 08 = Animal dung 09 = Solar energy 10 = Other, (specify)	**Cooking** ☐☐	**Heating** ☐☐	**Lightning** ☐☐

	11 = None			

Note to users
This question seeks to identify the source of energy that households use for cooking, heating and lighting. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask for the main source used for the above, even if more than one source is used. For any other source that is not outlined in the given categories, provision has been made to specify it.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
Energy for cooking (Q334Cook) *(@119 2.)*
01 = Electricity from mains
02 = Electricity from generator
03 = Gas
04 = Paraffin
05 = Wood
06 = Coal
07 = Candles
08 = Animal dung
09 = Solar energy
10 = Other, specify
11 = None

Energy for heating (Q334Heat) *@121 2.)*

01 = Electricity from mains
02 = Electricity from generator
03 = Gas
04 = Paraffin
05 = Wood
06 = Coal
07 = Candles
08 = Animal dung
09 = Solar energy
10 = Other, specify
11 = None

Energy for lighting (Q334ligh) *(@123 2.)*
01 = Electricity from mains
02 = Electricity from generator
03 = Gas
04 = Paraffin
07 = Candles
08 = Animal dung
09 = Solar energy
10 = Other, specify
11 = None

Rubbish removal (Q335Rubb) *(@125 2.)*

3.35	**How is the refuse or rubbish of this household collected or removed?** 01 = Removed by local authority/private company at least once a week 02 = Removed by local authority/private company less often than once a week 03 = Removed by community members, contracted by the Municipality, at least once a week 04 = Removed by community members, contracted by the Municipality, less often than once a week 05 = Removed by community members at least once a week 06 = Removed by community members less often than once a week 07 = Communal refuse dump/communal container 08 = Own refuse dump 09 = Dump or leave rubbish anywhere → **Go to Q3.37a** 10 = Other (specify)	☐☐ ☐

Note to users
This question seeks to determine how refuse or rubbish is removed. If more than one method is used to remove refuse/rubbish, the instruction to the enumerator is to consider the one that offers better service. The numerator is ordered to skip to question 3.37a if option 8 or 9 is chosen.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list
01 = Removed by local authority/private company at least once a week
02 = Removed by local authority/private company less often than once a week
03 = Removed by community members, contracted by the Municipality, at least once a week
04 = Removed by community members, contracted by the Municipality, less often than once a week
05 = Removed by community members at least once a week
06 = Removed by community members less often than once a week
07 = Communal refuse dump/communal container
08 = Own refuse dump
09 = Dump or leave rubbish anywhere
10 = Other (specify)
99 = Uspecified

Currently paying for refuse service (Q336aPayR) *(@127 1.)*

3.36a	**Is this household currently paying for the removal of refuse or rubbish?** 1 = Yes → **Go to Q3.37a** 2 = No 3 = Do not know → **Go to Q3.37a**	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users

This question aims at establishing whether the household is paying for the removal of refuse/rubbish or not. If the respondent's answer is 'Yes' or 'Do not know', the enumerator skips to Q3.37a.

Universe
All households whose refuse or rubbish is removed

Final code list
1= Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Willingness to pay (Q336bWill) *(@128* *1.)*

3.36b	*Ask if "No" in 3.36a* **Would this household be willing to pay for the removal of refuse or rubbish?** 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
Note the instruction before the question: 'Ask if answer to Question 3.36a is no.
The objective of this question is to find out whether the selected house is willing to pay for the removal of refuse/rubbish or not.

Universe
All households whose refuse or rubbish is removed and who are not paying for the service
.
Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Already paying
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Recycling of waste (Q337aRec) *(@129* *1.)*

3.37a	**Does this household collect waste for recycling?**			
	1 = Yes			☐ 1
	2 = No	→	**Go to Q3.39**	☐ 2
	3 = Do not know	→	**Go to Q3.39**	☐ 3

Note to users
The purpose of this question is to determine whether household members collect waste for recycling or not. The enumerator is instructed to skip to Q3.39 if the response to this question is either 'No' or 'Do not know'. Please note that the skip instruction was wrongly printed as Go

to Q3.38. This was corrected manually during fieldwork and editing decisions were based on the corrected skip instruction.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list
1= Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Collect for recycling

3.37b	**Which of the following does the household collect for recycling?** *Read all the options* 1 = Paper, cardboard/boxes 2 = Glass / glass bottles 3 = Plastic / plastic bags/plastic bottles 4 = Metal / Aluminium cans 5 = Oil (household/automotive) 6 = Ash, rubble and bricks	**Yes** **No** ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
The respondent is expected to answer all the categories with either 'Yes' or 'No'. This part of the question will show which of the mentioned recyclable products households collect for recycling.

Universe
All households who collect waste for recycling.

Final code list

Paper (Q337bPap) *(@130 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Glass/ glass bottles (Q337bGla) (@131 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Plastic bags/bottles (Q337bPla) *(@132 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Aluminium cans/metals (Q337bAlu) *(@133 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Oil (Q337bOil) *(@134 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Ash, rubble and bricks (Q337bAsh) *(@135 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Sell for recycling (Q338Sell) *(@136 1.)*

3.38	**Does your household sell any of the waste collected for recycling?** 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
This question is aimed at finding out whether households sell any of the waste they collect for recycling

Universe
All households who collect waste for recycling.

Final code list
1= Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Environmental problems

3.39	**Which of the following environmental problems do you experience in your community/on your, and neighbouring farms?**	**Yes**	**No**
	1 = Irregular or no waste removal	☐ 1	☐ 2
	2 = Littering	☐ 1	☐ 2
	3 = Water pollution	☐ 1	☐ 2
	4 = Outdoor/indoor air pollution	☐ 1	☐ 2
	5 = Land degradation/over-utilisation of natural resources (e.g. soil erosion, potholes and dongas, overgrazing,cutting of trees for firewood)	☐ 1	☐ 2
	6 = Excessive noise/noise pollution	☐ 1	☐ 2
	7 = Other	☐ 1	☐ 2

Note to users
This question serves as an important measure to establish which environmental problems households experience in their neighbourhood.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list

Irregular or no waste removal (Q339rub) (@137 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No

Littering (Q339lit) *(@138 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

Water pollution (Q339Wat) *(@139 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Outdoor/indoor air pollution (Q339Air) *(@140 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Land degradation (Q339Lan) *(@141 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

Excessive noise (Q339Noi) *(@142 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

Other (Q339Oth) *(@143 1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Insect and weed killer used

3.40	**In the past 12 months have you or any member of your household ….** *Read all the options* 1 = Used pesticides in your dwelling? 2 = Used pesticides in your garden/yard? 3 = Used herbicides/weed killers in your garden/yard?	**Yes No N/A** ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Note to users
The aim of this question is to establish whether household members have used pesticides in the dwelling, garden/yard or herbicides/weed killers in the garden/yard in the past 12 months or not.

Universe
All household members in the selected dwelling

Final code list
Pesticides used in your dwelling (Q340pesl) *(@144 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Pesticides used in your garden/yard (Q340pesO) *(@145 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Herbicides/weed killers used in your garden/yard (Q340Her) *(@146 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Does this household

3.41	**Does the household …..** *Read all the options* 1 = Deliberately cut down on the amount of municipal water used? 2 = Deliberately cut down on the use of electricity/gas? 3 = Make sure that your noise do not	**Yes No N/A** ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 1 ☐ 2

	disturb others? 4 = Deliberately reduced waste product production?	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
The enumerator has to read all the options to the respondent and record either ‘N/A’, 'Yes' or 'No' for each option.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

Cut down water use (Q341Swa) *(@147 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Cut down electricity use (Q341Sel) *(@148 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Noise not disturb (*Q341Nois)* *(@149 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Reduce waste product production (Q341Rub) *(@150 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Telephone (Q342phon) *(@151 1.)*

3.42	**Does this household have a functional/working landline telephone in the dwelling?** 1 = Yes 2 = No	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
This question is about the external communication means used by households in the selected dwellings. The purpose is to determine how many households have functional landline telephones in their dwellings. The instruction to the enumerator is to ensure that the landline telephone is in a working condition, otherwise the household is considered not to have a landline telephone.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Use of telephone in the past five years (Q343phf) *(@152 1.)*

3.43	**Thinking back five years ago, did this household have a functional/working landline in the dwelling then?** 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Household did not exist 4 = Do not know	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4

Note to users
The main reason for asking this question is to determine whether the number of households that have a landline telephone has remained the same, increased or decreased since 5 years ago. If the household did not exist 5 years ago, then the answer should be category '3'.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Household did not exist
4 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

Cellular telephone (Q344Cell) *(@153 1.)*

3.44	**Is there a functional/working cellular telephone available within this household?** 1 = Yes 2 = No	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
This question is about the communication means used by households in the selected dwellings. The purpose is to determine how many households have access to cellular phones.

The instruction to the enumerator is to ensure that the cellular phone is in a working condition, otherwise it is not considered available.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.
.
Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Distance to the telephone (Q345Ntel) *(@154 1.)*

3.45	**How far is the nearest accessible telephone?** 1 = 500 metres or less 2 = 501 metres to 1 kilometres 3 = 1,1 kilometres to 5 kilometres 4 = More than 5 kilometres	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4

Note to users
The aim of the question is to assess the distance travelled by individuals to reach the nearest accessible telephone.

Universe
All households without landline telephone and cellular phones.

Final code list
1 = 500 metres or less
2 = 501 metres to 1 kilometres
3 = 1,1 kilometres to 5 kilometres
4 = More than 5 kilometres
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Usage of internet services

3.46	**Do members of this household use any of the following internet services?** *Read all the options* 1 = Internet connection in the household 2 = Internet in a library or community hall/Thusong centre 3 = Internet for students at a school/university/college 4 = At place of work 5 = Internet Café 2km or less from the household 6 = Internet Café more than 2km from the household 7 = Do not know 8 = Other	**No Yes** ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
The aim of this question is to find out whether members of the household have access to internet or not.

Universe
All household members

Final code list

Internet connection in the household (Q346Int1) *(@155* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Internet in a library or community hall/Thusong centre (Q346Int2) *(@156* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Internet for students at a school/university/college (Q346Int3) *(@157* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

At place of work (Q346Int4) *(@158* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Internet Café 2km or less from the household (Q346Int5) *(@159* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Internet Café more than 2km from the household (Q346Int6) *(@160 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Do not know (Q346Int7) *@161 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Other(Q346Int8) *(@162 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Method of receiving mail/post (Q347Mail) *(@163 2.)*

3.47	**How does this household receive most of its mail/post?** 1 = Delivered to the dwelling 2 = Delivered to a post box/private bag 3 = Through friend or neighbour or relative 4 = Through a shop 5 = Through a school 6 = Through a workplace 7 = Through a tribal/traditional/local authority office 8 = Do not receive mail 9 = Other (specify)	☐ ☐

Note to users
This question is applicable to all households regarding the mail/postal services rendered to them. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the category that is mostly applicable to the households, especially in cases where more that one category applies. For any other category that is not applicable to the given categories, provision is made to specify it.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
01 = Delivered to the dwelling
02 = Delivered to a post box/private bag
03 = Through friend or neighbour
04 = Through shop
05 = Through school
06 = Through workplace
07 = Through authority
08 = Do not receive mail
09 = Other
99 = Unspecified

Total number of trips

3.48	**Please specify the total number of trips that were**	NUMBER

	made by members of this household, during the past calendar week (Sunday to Saturday) using each of the following modes of transport? *Write 0 if no trip was made* 1 = Minibus taxi/sedan taxi/bakkie taxi 2 = Bus 3 = Train	OF TRIPS ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS ☐☐ ☐☐ ☐☐

Note to users
The objective is this question is to find out the total number of trips that were made by members of the selected household, during the past calendar week (Sunday to Saturday) using minibus/sedan taxi/bakkie taxi, bus and train.

Universe
All members of the household

Minibus taxi/sedan taxi/bakkie taxi (Q348trta) *(@165 3.)*
Valid range: 0– 310
Unspecified: 999

Bus (Q348trbu) *(@168 3.)*
Valid range: 0–190
Unspecified: 999

Train (Q348trtr) *(@171 3.)*
Valid range: 0– 80
Unspecified: 999

Distance to the nearest transport

3.49	**How far do you have to travel to get to the nearest minibus taxi/sedan taxi/bakkie taxi, bus station/bus stop, passenger train station?** *Write 0 for less than one kilometre and 8888 if not applicable/ do not know* 1 = Minibus taxi/sedan taxi/bakkie taxi stop 2 = Bus station or stop 3 = Passenger train station or stop	DISTANCE IN KM ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐ ☐☐☐

Note to users
The purpose of this question is to ascertain the distance travelled by members of the household to the nearest minibus taxi/sedan taxi/bakkie taxi, bus station/bus stop, passenger train station. The distance is measured in kilometres. If a household did not use a particular mode of transport the entry in Q3.49 was set to 8888 during editing.

Universe
All household members

Minibus taxi/sedan taxi/bakkie taxi stop (Q349stta) *(@174 4.)*
Valid range: 0– 400
Not applicable: 8888
Unspecified: 9999

Bus station or stop (Q349stbu) *(@178 4.)*
Valid range: 0– 380
Not applicable: 8888
Unspecified: 9999

Passenger train station or stop (Q349sttr) *(@182 4.)*
Valid range: 0– 400
Not applicable: 8888
Unspecified: 9999

Money spent on transport

3.50	**How much money does this household spend on average per month on the following kinds transport:** *Write 8888 if not applicable and 9999 if they do not know.* 1 = Minibus taxi/sedan taxi/bakkie taxi 2 = Bus 3 = Train	MONEY PER MONTH IN RAND ☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐ ☐☐☐☐

Note to users
This question seeks to find out the average amount of money spent by household members per month on Minibus taxi/sedan taxi/bakkie taxi, bus and train. If a household did not use a particular mode of transport the entry in Q3.50 was set to 8888 during editing.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling

Minibus taxi/sedan taxi/bakkie taxi (Q350mota) *(@186 4.)*
Valid range: 2– 6200
Not applicable: 8888
Unspecified: 9999

Bus (Q350mobu) *(@190 4.)*
Valid range: 1 – 2014
Not applicable: 8888
Unspecified: 9999

Train (Q350motr) *(@194 4.)*
Valid range: 1 – 800
Not applicable: 8888
Unspecified: 9999

Medical help (Q351HFac) *(@198 2.)*

3.51	**If anyone in this household gets ill and decides to seek medical help, where do they usually go first?** **Public sector (i.e. government, provincial or community institution)** 01 = Hospital 02 = Clinic 03 = Other in public sector *(specify)* **Private sector** *(including private clinics, surgery, private hospitals and sangomas)* 04 = Hospital 05 = Clinic 06 = Private doctor/specialist 07 = Traditional healer 08 = Spiritual healer's workplace/church 09 = Pharmacy/chemist 10 = Health facility provided by employer 11 = Alternative medicine, e.g. homoeopathist 12 = Other in private sector *(specify)* 13 = Do not know	☐☐

Note to users
Enumerators are instructed that if more than one consultation took place, to consider the most recent one. The purpose of this question is to determine the place of consultation, and enumerators are instructed to establish whether the respondents used public or private sector facilities. The public sector includes government, provincial and community institutions, while private sector facilities include private clinics and hospitals, surgeries and sangomas, etc.

Universe
All households within the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

Public sector:
01 = Hospital
02 = Clinic
03 = Other

Private sector:
04 = Hospital
05 = Clinic
06 = Private doctor/specialist
07 = Traditional healer
08 = Spiritual healer's workplace/church
09 = Pharmacy/chemist
10 = Health facility provided by employer
11 = Alternative medicine, e.g. homoeopathist
12 = Other in private sector
13 = Do not know
99 = Unspecified

Means of transport(Q352aHT) *(@200* *1.)*

3.52a	**What means of transport is usually used by most household members to get to the health facility the household normally uses?** 1 = Walking 2 = Minibus taxi/sedan taxi/bakkie taxi 3 = Bus 4 = Train 5 = Own transport 6 = Bicycle/motorcycle 7 = Other *(specify)*	☐

Note to users
This question is applicable to all households regarding the usual means of transport they use to get to the health facilities. For any other means of transport that is not given in the outlined categories, provision is made for it to be specified.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Walking
2 = Minibus taxi/sedan taxi/bakkie taxi
3 = Bus
4 = Train
5 = Own transport
6 = Bicycle/motorcycle
7 = Other
9 = Unspecified

Travel time to health facility (Q352bHTT) *(@201* *1.)*

3.52b	**How long does it take when using the usual means of transport to get to the health facility that your household normally goes to?** *Specify for one direction only, using the usual means of transport.* 1 = Less than 15 minutes 2 = 15 – 29 minutes 3 = 30 – 89 minutes 4 = 90 minutes and more 5 = Do not know	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5

Note to users
The aim of the question is to assess the distance travelled by individuals to reach the nearest health facility, but note that the options in the question are in terms of minutes since it is easier for people to estimate time used to travel than estimating the distance.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Less than 15 minutes
2 = 15 – 29 minutes
3 = 30 – 89 minutes
4 = 90 minutes and more
5 = Do not know
9 = Unspecified

Facility nearest to the dwelling (Q353aNr) *(@202* *1.)*

3.53a	**Is this facility the nearest of its kind (clinic/hospital/health centre etc.) to your dwelling?** 1 = Yes ***→Go to Q3.54*** 2 = No	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
Note that if the answer to this question is 'Yes', the enumerator should skip to Question 3.54.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Why not using nearest facility (Q353bWnotN) *(@203* *2.)*

3.53b	*Answer if "No" in 3.53a* **If not the nearest, why is the household normally not using the nearest facility?** 01 = Facilities not clean 02 = Long waiting time 03 = Opening times not convenient 04 = Too expensive 05 = Drugs that were needed, not available 06 = Staff rude or uncaring or turned patient away 07 = Incorrect diagnosis 08 = Not on medical aid scheme list of facilities 09 = Prefer to use a State/Provincial health institution 10 = Prefer to use a private health institution 11 = Other *(specify)*	☐☐

Note to users

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
01 = Facilities not clean
02 = Long waiting time
03 = Opening times not convenient
04 = Too expensive
05 = Drugs that were needed, not available
06 = Staff rude or uncaring or turned patient away
07 = Incorrect diagnosis
08 = Not on medical aid scheme list of facilities
09 = Prefer to use a State/Provincial health institution
10 = Prefer to use a private health institution
11 = Other *(specify)*
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Problems experienced while visiting the health worker/facility

3.54	**Did you (*the respondent*) experience any of the following during your most recent visit to the health worker/facility that you normally use?** *Read all the options* 1 = Facilities not clean 2 = Long waiting time 3 = Opening times not convenient 4 = Too expensive 5 = Drugs that were needed, not available 6 = Staff rude or uncaring or turned patient away 7 = Incorrect diagnosis 8 = Have never been ***→Go to Q3.57*** 9 = Other *(specify)*	YES NO ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
This question is aimed at measuring the first hand experience of the respondent at the health facility. The skip instruction was omitted during printing, but was added manually during fieldwork and taken into consideration during editing.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

Facilities not clean (Q354NCln) *(@205 1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Long waiting time (Q354Wait) *(@206 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Opening times not convenient (Q354Time) *(@207 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Too expensive (Q354Exp) *(@208 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Drugs that were needed not available (Q354Drug) *(@209 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Staff rude or uncaring or turned patient away (Q354Staff) *(@210 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Incorrect diagnosis (Q354Diag) *(@211 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Have never been (Q354NeverBe) *(@212 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Other (Q354Oth) *(@213 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Service satisfaction during the visit (Q355Sat) *(@214 2.)*

3.55	**How satisfied were you *(the respondent)* with the service you received during this particular visit?** 1 = Very satisfied 2 = Somewhat satisfied 3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 = Somewhat dissatisfied 5 = Very dissatisfied 6 = Do not know	☐

Note to users

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1= Very satisfied
2 = Somewhat satisfied
3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4 = Somewhat dissatisfied
5 = Very dissatisfied
6 = Do not know
99 = Unspecified

Services paid for (Q356Pay) *(@216 1.)*

3.56	**Did you *(the respondent)* pay for this service during your most recent visit?** *If the person is a medical aid scheme member and the medical aid paid, you still have to indicate 'yes'.* 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Do not know
9 = Unspecified

Members of a medical aid scheme (Q357NoMA) *(@217 1.)*

3.57	**Is someone in this household a member of a medical aid scheme? If no-one in this household is covered by a medical aid scheme, what is the main reason why not?** 1 = At least one person belongs to a medical aid scheme **Nobody are members because we:** 2 = Do not have money for it 3 = Do not want to spend money on it 4 = Do not want it/are not interested/do not think it is necessary 5 = Never/seldom become ill 6 = Do not know enough about it 7 = Other *(specify)*	☐

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = At least one person belongs to a medical aid scheme
2 = Do not have money for it
3 = Do not want to spend money on it
4 = Do not want it/are not interested/do not think it is necessary
5 = Never/seldom become ill
6 = Do not know enough about it
7 = Other (specify)
9 = Unspecified

Section 4

Run out of money

4.1	**Did your household run out of money to buy food during the past year?** → ***If "No"go to Q4.2*** Has it happened 5 or more days in the past 30 days?	**YES NO** ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
This question is applicable to all households and seeks to establish whether any adults in the household had gone hungry because there was not enough food in the past 12 months.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

Run out of money to buy food (Q41MF) *(@218 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Has it happened 5 or more days in the past 30 days (Q41MF5) *(@219* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Cut the size of meals or skip any meals

4.2	**Did you cut the size of meals or skip any meals during the past year because there was not enough food in the house** → ***If "No"go to Q4.3***	**YES NO**
	Has it happened 5 or more days in the past 30 days?	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2

This question is applicable to all households and seeks to establish whether any adults in the household had cut the size of meals or skip any meals during the past year because there was not enough food in the house.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

Cut the size of meal or skip any meals(Q42Meal) *(@220* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Has it happened 5 or more days in the past 30 days (Q42Meal5) *(@221* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Eat less than you should

4.3	**Did you eat less than you should during the past year because there was not enough food/money for food?** → ***If "No"go to Q4.4***	**YES NO**
	Has it happened 5 or more days in the past 30 days?	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
This question is applicable to all households and seeks to establish whether any adults in the household had eaten less than they should during the past year because there was not enough food/money for food?

Universe
All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

Eat less than you should (Q43Less) *(@222 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Has it happened 5 or more days in the past 30 days (Q43Less5) *(@223 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Limited number of foods to feed your children

4.4	**Did you rely on a limited number of foods to feed your children during the past year because you were unable to produce enough food/are running out of money to buy food for a meal** → ***If "No"go to Q4.5*** Has it happened 5 or more days in the past 30 days?	**YES NO** ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
This question seeks to determine whether any children (17 years or younger) in the household had gone hungry because the household were unable to produce enough food/are running out of money to buy food for a meal in the past 12 months.

Universe
Any children (17 years or younger) in selected dwelling

Final code list

Limited number of foods to feed your children (Q44Lfd) *(@224 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Has it happened 5 or more days in the past 30 days (Q44Lfd5) *(@225 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Children eat less than they should

4.5	**Did your children eat less during the past year than you feel they should, because there was not enough food/money to buy food?** → ***If "No"go to Q4.6*** Has it happened 5 or more days in the past 30 days?	**YES NO** ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users

This question seeks to determine whether any children (17 years or younger) in the household had eaten less during the past year than you feel they should, because there was not enough food/money to buy food.

Universe
Any children (17 years or younger) in selected dwelling

Final code list

Children eat less than they should (Q45Chl) *(@226 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Has it happened 5 or more days in the past 30 days (Q45Chl5) *(@227 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Insufficient food for children

4.6	**Did your children ever say they are hungry during the past year because there was not enough food in the house?** → ***If "No"go to Q4.7*** Has it happened 5 or more days in the past 30 days?	**YES NO** ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
This question seeks to determine whether any children (17 years or younger) in the household had gone hungry because there was not enough food in the house in the past 12 months.

Universe
Any children (17 years or younger) in selected dwelling

Final code list

Insufficient food for children (Q46Hung) *(@228 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Has it happened 5 or more days in the past 30 days (*Q46Hung5*) *(@229 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Size of your children's meals

4.7	**Did you cut the size of your children's meals or did they skip any meals because there was not enough food/money to buy food during the past year?**	**YES NO**
	→ ***If "No"go to Q4.8***	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	Has it happened 5 or more days in the past 30 days?	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
This question seeks to determine whether any children (17 years or younger) in the household had to cut the size of meals or skip any meals because there was not enough food/money to buy food during the past year.

Universe
Any children (17 years or younger) in selected dwelling

Final code list

Size of your children's meals (Q47Cut) *(@230 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Has it happened 5 or more days in the past 30 days (*Q47Cut5)* *(@231 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Children ever went to bed hungry

4.8	**Did any of your children ever go to bed hungry because there was not enough food/money to buy food?**	**YES NO**
	→ ***If "No"go to Q4.9***	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	Has it happened 5 or more days in the past 30 days?	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
This question seeks to determine whether any children (17 years or younger) in the household had ever gone to bed hungry because there was not enough food/money to buy food.

Universe
Any children (17 years or younger) in selected dwelling

Final code list

Children ever went to bed hungry (Q48Bhun) *(@232 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Has it happened 5 or more days in the past 30 days (Q48Bhun5) *(@233* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Children living on the streets (Q49Strk) *(@234* *1.)*

4.9	**In the past 12 months, was there any young person, 17 years or younger, who has left this household to live on the streets or you do not know his/her whereabouts?** 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DO NOT KNOW 4 = NOT APPLICABLE (NO CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD)	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4

Note to users
This question is applicable to all households and the purpose is to establish whether any children aged between 5 and 17 years in the household had left their households to live on the streets in the past 12 months. The enumerator is instructed to be cautious about various circumstances. For example, if members of the household know that their child/children are living on the street, the answer should be 'Yes', but if they do not know where they are, the answer should be 'Don't know'. There should not be any form of assumption that any child who is not at home is living on the streets.

Universe
All households in selected dwelling units.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
4 = Not applicable (no children in household)
9 = Unspecified

Access to land (Q410Agri) *(@235* *1.)*

4.10	**Has the household been involved in the production of any kind of food or agricultural products during the past twelve months? (e.g. livestock, crops, poultry, food gardening, forestry, fish, etc.)** 1 = YES 2 = NO → ***If "No"go to Q4.18***	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
Note the skip instruction to Q4.18 for those who are not involved in food or agricultural production.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Food production/agricultural activities

4.11	**What kind of food production/agricultural activities is the household involved in?** *Read all the options*	YES NO
	1 = Livestock production (cattle, goats, sheep, pigs, etc)	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	2 = Poultry production (chickens, ducks, geese, guinea fowl, etc)	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	3 = Grains and food crops (maize, wheat, beans, sorghum, millet, groundnuts, etc)	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	4 = Industrial crops (e.g. tea, coffee, cotton, tobacco)	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	5 = Fruit and vegetable production	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	6 = Fodder grazing/pasture or grass for animals	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	7 = Forestry	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	8 = Fish farming/aquaculture	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	9 = Game farming	☐ 1 ☐ 2
	10 = Other	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
The purpose of this question is to determine the activities that take place on agricultural land. The instruction to the enumerator is to read each of the given categories and to have either 'Yes' or 'No' as an answer.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings who have been involved the production of food or agricultural products during the past 12 months.

Final code list

LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION (Q411LIVE) *(@236 1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

POULTRY PRODUCTION (Q411POUL) *(@237 1.)*

1 = Yes

2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

GRAINS AND FOOD CROPS (Q411GRAI) *(@238 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Industrial crops (Q411Indus) *(@239 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTION (Q411FRUIT) *(@240 1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

FODDER GRAZING/PASTURE OR GRASS FOR ANIMALS (Q411FOD) *(@241 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

FORESTRY(Q411FOR) *(@242 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Fish farming/aquaculture (Q411fish) *(@243 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Game farming (Q411GAME) *(@244 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other (Q411OTH) *(@245 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Use of the agricultural products (Q412Use) *(@246 1.)*

4.12	**How does your household use the agricultural products that you produce?** 1 = Most is used for home consumption →***Go to Q4.14*** 2 = Most of it is sold 3 = Half of it is used for home consumption and half is sold 4 = Other →***Go to Q4.14***	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4

Note to users
The purpose of this question is to determine where people use most of their produce.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings who have been involved the production of food or agricultural products during the past 12 months.

Final code list
1 = Most is used for home consumption
2 = Most of it is sold
3 = Half of it is used for home consumption and half is sold
4 = Other
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Sell most of your produce to (Q413Sell) *(@247 1.)*

4.13	**Did your household sell most of your produce to …** *Read all the options* 1= Local buyers from this district 2 = Buyers from neighboring cities and towns 3 = Formal markets in South Africa 4 = Export agencies/ international buyers 5 = Other	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5

Note to users
The purpose of this question is to determine where people sell most of their produce.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings who have been involved the production of food or agricultural products during the past 12 months.

Final code list
1= Local buyers from this district
2 = Buyers from neighboring cities and towns
3 = Formal markets in South Africa
4 = Export agencies/ international buyers

5 = Other
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Agricultural related assistance from the government

4.14	**Has your household received any of the following kinds of agricultural related assistance from the government during the past 12 months?** *Read all the options* 1 = Training 2 = Visits from extension officers from the Department of Agriculture 3 = Grants (money that does not have to be paid back) 4 = Loans (money that has to be paid back) 5 = Inputs (seed, fertilizer, etc.) as part of a loan 6 = Inputs (seed, fertilizer, etc.) for free 7 = Dipping and vaccination services for livestock 8 = Other *(specify below)*	**YES NO** ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
The purpose of this question is to determine what kind of assistance were received for agricultural purposes from Government.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings who have been involved in the production of food or agricultural products during the past 12 months.

Final code list

Training (Q414Train) *(@248* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Visits from extension officers from the (Q414Vis) *(@249* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Grants (money that does not have to be paid back) (Q414Grnt) *(@250* *1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Loans (money that has to be paid back) (Q414Loan) *(@251* *1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Inputs (seed, fertilizer, etc.) as part of a loan (Q414InpL) *(@252* *1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Inputs (seed, fertilizer, etc.) for free (Q414InpF) *(@253* *1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Dipping and vaccination services for livestock (Q414Dip) *(@254* *1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other(Q414Oth) *(@255 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Practice of crop planting activities

4.15	**Where does the household practice its crop planting activities?** *Read all the options* 1 = Farm land (communal or private) 2 = Backyard garden (can include, vegetables, fruits, grains) 3 = School garden (can include, vegetables, fruits, grains) 4 = Communal garden (more than one household involved, can include, vegetables, fruits, grains) 5 = On verges of roads and unused public/municipal land 6 = Other	**YES NO** ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
The purpose of this question is to determine where does the household practice its crop planting activities.

Universe
All households that planted crops during the 12 months preceding the survey in selected dwellings

Final code list
Farm land (Q415Farm) *(@256 1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Backyard garden (Q415Back) *(@257 1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

School garden (Q415Schl) *(@258 1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Communal garden (Q415Comm) *(@259* *1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

On verges of roads and unused public/municipal land (Q415VRd) *(@260* *1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other (Q415Oth) *(@261* *1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

How big is the land that the household uses (Q416Hect) *(@262* *1.)*

4.16	**Approximately how big is the land that the household uses for crop production?** *Estimate total area if more than one piece* 1 = Less than 500 m2 (approximately one soccer field) 2 = 500 m2 9999m2 (Between one soccer field and 1 hectare) 3 = 1 but less than 2 hectares 4 = 2 but less than 5 hectares 5 = 5 but less than 10 hectares 6 = 10 hectares or more	☐

Note to users
The purpose of this question is to establish how many hectares of land the households have access to, excluding communal grazing land.

Universe
All households that planted crops during the 12 months preceding the survey in selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Less than 500 m2 (approximately one soccer field)

2 = 500 m2 9999m2 (Between one soccer field and 1 hectare)
3 = 1 but less than 2 hectares
4 = 2 but less than 5 hectares
5 = 5 but less than 10 hectares
6 = 10 hectares or more
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Basis on accessibility (Q417Tenu) *(@263 1.)*

4.17	**On what basis does the household have access to the land used for crop production?** *If more than one kind of tenure system applies for different pieces of land, give an answer for the biggest piece* 1 = Owns the land 2 = Rents the land 3 = Sharecropping 4 = Tribal authority 5 = State land 6 = Other 7 = Do not know	☐

Note to users
The purpose of this question is to establish the basis on which the households have access to the land.

Universe
All households that planted crops during the 12 months preceding the survey in selected dwellings

Final code list
1 = Owns the land
2 = Rents the land
3 = Sharecropping
4 = Tribal authority
5 = State land
6 = Other
7 = Do not know
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Main source of income

4.18a	**What are the sources of income for this household?** *Read all the options* 1 = Salaries/wages/commission 2 = Income from a business 3 = Remittances 4 = Pensions 5 = Grants 6 = Sales of farm products and services 7 = Other income sources e.g. rental income, interest 8 = No income ***→Go to Q4.20***	**YES NO** ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
This question is applicable to all households, and seeks to establish the main source of income in the selected dwelling units. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask for the main source of income even in cases where more than one is applicable. The options have to be read to the respondent. Note the skip instruction to question 4.20 if no income is received.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
Salaries/wages/commission (Q418aSal) *(@264 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Income from a business (Q418aInc) *(@265 1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Remittances (Q418aRem) *(@266 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Pensions (Q418aPen) *(@267 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Grants (Q418aGrn) *(@268 1.)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Sales of farm products and services (Q418aSfp) *(@269 1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Other income sources e.g. rental income, interest (Q418aOth) *(@270 1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

No income (Q418aNon) *(@271 1.)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Income sources (Q418bMnl) *(@272 1.)*

4.18b	**Which one of the above income sources is the main source of income?** *Write the option number in the block provided. If only one source of income, write the code of that income source in the block provided.*	☐

Note to users

This question is applicable to all households, and seeks to establish the main source of income in the selected dwelling units. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask for the main source of income even in cases where more than one is applicable

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Salaries/wages/commission
2 = Income from a business
3 = Remittances
4 = Pensions
5 = Grants
6 = Sales of farm products and services
7 = Other income sources e.g. rental income, interest
8 = No income
9 = Unspecified

Approximately how much do they receive per month (Q419Rem) (@273 6.)

4.19	**If the household receives an income from remittances, please specify approximately how much do they receive per month?** *If no income received from remittances write 0.*	□□□ □□□

Note to users

This question is applicable to all households, and seeks to establish the income from remittances in the selected dwelling units. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask for total income from remittances.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
Valid range = 5 – 41100
Not applicable: 888888
Unspecified: 999999

Household expenditure (Q420Exp) *(@279 2.)*

4.20	**What was the total household expenditure in the last month?** *Include everything that the household and its members spent money on, including food, clothing, transport, rent and rates, alcohol and tobacco, school fees, entertainment and any other expenses.* 01 = R0 02 = R1 – R199 03 = R200 – R399 04 = R400 – R799 05 = R800 – R1 199 06 = R1 200 – R1 799 07 = R1 800 – R2 499 08 = R2 500 – R4 999 09 = R5 000 – R9 999 10 = 10 000 or more 11 = Do not know 12 = Refuse	☐☐

Note to users
This question is applicable to all households, and seeks to establish the expenditure in the last month in the selected dwelling units. The instruction to the enumerator is to include everything that members of the household spent money on, including entertainment and other expenses.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
01 = R0
02 = R1 – R199
03 = R200 – R399
04 = R400 – R799
05 = R800 – R1 199
06 = R1 200 – R1 799
07 = R1 800 – R2 499
08 = R2 500 – R4 999
09 = R5 000 – R9 999
10 = 10 000 or more
11 = Do not know
12 = Refuse
99 = Unspecified

Indigent household (Q421Ind) *(@281 1.)*

4.21	**Is this household registered with the local municipality as an indigent household?** 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Not applicable e.g. live on farm 4 = Do not know	 ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4

Note to users
This question is applicable to all households, and seeks to establish the number of households who are registered with the municipality as being indigent.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Not applicable e.g. live on farm
4 = Do not know
9 = Unspecified

Person Number (Q422Per) *(@282 2.)*

4.22	**Indicate the column number of the person who answered most of the questions in Section 3 and 4.**	☐☐

Note to users
Person number is a unique identification number for each person within a household or institution.

Universe
All households in the selected dwellings.

Valid range: 0–9
Unspecified: 99

Interview language (Q423Lan) *(@284 2.)*

4.23	**In what language was the main part of the interview conducted?** 01 = Afrikaans 02 = English 03 = Isindebele/South Ndebele/North Ndebele 04 = IsiXhosa/Xhosa 05 = IsiZulu/Zulu 06 = Sepedi/Northern Sotho 07 = Sesotho/Southern Sotho/Sotho 08 = Setswana/Tswana 09 = Siswati/Swazi 10 = Tshivenda/Venda 11 = Xitsonga/Tsonga 12 = Other, *(specify)*	☐☐

Final code list

01 = Afrikaans
02 = English
03 = Isindebele/South ndebele/North ndebele
04 = Isixhosa/Xhosa
05 = Isizulu/Zulu
06 = Sepedi/Northern sotho
07 = Sesotho/Southern sotho/Sotho
08 = Setswana/Tswana
09 = Siswati/Swazi
10 = Tshivenda/Venda
11 = Xitsonga/Tsonga
12 = Other
99 = Unspecified

Type of living quarters (Q424LQ) *(@286 1.)*

4.24	**What type of living quarters are these?** 1 = Private dwelling 2 = Workers hostel	☐ 1 ☐ 2

Note to users
This question is asked to determine the type of living quarters.

Universe
All households in selected dwellings

Final code list

1 = Private dwelling
2 = Workers' hostel
9 = Unspecified

DERIVED VARIABLES

Household size (hholdsz) *(@287 2.)*

Note to users
This is the number of household members who are sharing resources in the same household

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling
Valid range1-26

Medical aid scheme (onemed) *(@289 2.)*

Note to users
This derived variable refers to the number of households members who to the medical aid scheme

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling

Valid range 0-11
99 - Unspecified

Children 5 and younger (chld5yr) *(@291 1.)*

Note to users
This variable refers to the number of children in the household who are 15 years old

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling
Valid range 0-7

Children 17 and younger (chld17yr) *(@292 2.)*

Note to users
Number of children in the household who are 17 years old

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling

Valid range 0-19

Adults (Ad60plusyr) *(@294 1.)*

Note to users
Number of adults in the household who are 60years and older

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling

Valid range 0-5

Social grant (soc_grant) *(@295 2.)*

Note to users
This variable refers to the number of members of the household who are recipients of social grants

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling

Valid range 0-17
99 - Unspecified

UN Disability (undisab) *(@297 2.)*

Note to users

Number of household members that are disabled as per Q134asee to QQ134aCom. Concentration and remembering were grouped as one category. If an individual has 'Some difficulty' (1) for two or more of the six categories then they are disabled. If an individual has 'A lot of difficulty' (3) or 'unable to do so'(4) for one or more categories they are classified as disabled.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling
Valid range 0-73

Economic active (econact) *(@299 2.)*

Note to users
This derived variable refers to the number of household members who are economically active

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling
Valid range 0-8
99 = Unspecified

Household income (totmhinc) *(@301 7.)*

Note to users
This derived variable is an estimate of total household income for households with total monthly incomes of less than R20000. It is a combination of earnings reported in Q1401asto-Q142salc; income from grants as calculated from Q136bOAG to Q136bGRN and income from remittances as reported in Q419Rem. Estimated monthly incomes of R20000 and higher were combined as 20000 as the questionnaire was not designed to capture incomes from more complex sources such as rentals, interest etc. that are typical of higher income households.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling
Valid range: 0-20000
Unspecified: 9999999

Weight (house_wgt) *(@308 12.7)*

Valid range: 73.110680095 – 6332.0456932