# THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC IMPACT OF MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY ON HOUSEHOLDS

**QUESTIONS TO IDENTIFY NON-AFFECTED HOUSEHOLDS**

*Interviewer:* *If the respondent answers yes to any of the following questions, do not include this household in the survey. Go to the next house. (xxx is this still valid??? xxx)*

| **1. Is anyone in the household being treated for TB at present?**<br>1 Yes<br>2 No | **2. Has anyone in the household been admitted to hospital for pneumonia in the past month?**<br>1 Yes<br>2 No | **3. Does anyone in the household have HIV/AIDS?**<br>1 Yes<br>2 No | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Still unaffected | 1 | |
| Affected | 2 | |

# THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC IMPACT OF MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY ON HOUSEHOLDS

## 1. INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS

1.1.  A household is defined as a person or a group of persons who live together at least four nights a week at the same address, eat together and share resources.

1.2.  The respondent - the household member to be interviewed – is the person who is responsible for the daily organisation of the household, including finances.

## 2. IDENTIFICATION

2.1.  Household No.  (V1)

1-3

2.2.  Survey/wave No.  (V2)

4

2.3.  Study site: Welkom / Thabong / Bronville          Qwaqwa          (V3)

5

2.4.  Name of residential area/village/township:  (V4)

6-7

2.5.  Household street address/house or dwelling number:

2.6.  Name of the respondent

(V5)

2.7.  Number of people living in household

8-9

## 3. INTERVIEWER VISITS

|  | | First visit | Second visit | Third visit |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Date | | | | |
| Interviewer's name | | | | |
| Result* | | | | |
| Next visit: | Date | | | |
| | Time | | | |

Total no. of visits:  (V6)

10

| * Result codes: |
|---|
| 1 Completed |
| 2 Not at home |
| 3 Absent for extended period |
| 4 Postponed |
| 5 Refused |
| 6 Partly completed |
| Other (specify) |

## 4. EDITING AND CODING INFORMATION

| Field edited: | |
|---|---|
| Date: | |
| Coded by: | |
| Date | |
| Coded by: | |
| Date | |

# 5. DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION OF HOUSEHOLD

*Interviewer:* We would like some information about the people who live in your household (i.e. people who live together at least four nights a week at the same address, eat together and share resources).

| No. (V7) | 5.1. First name or initials *Interviewer: Write down the name or initials of each member of the household, starting with the head or acting head.* | 5.2. Relationship to head of the household 1 Head/acting head 2 Husband/wife/ partner 3 Son/daughter/ stepchild/ adopted child 4 Brother/sister 5 Father/mother 6 Grandparent 7 Grandchild 8 Other relative (e.g. in-laws or aunt / uncle) 9 Maid/servant 10 Non-related persons (V8) | 5.3. Gender 1 Male 2 Female (V9) | 5.4. Racial classification 1 African 2 Coloured 3 Indian/Asian 4 White Other (specify) (V10) | 5.5. Age in completed years *Interviewer: If less than one year, write age as 0 (zero).* (V11) **Years** | 5.6. Date of Birth 18………. 19………. 20………. *Interviewer: YYYY/MM/DD* |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 01 | | | | | | |
| 02 | | | | | | |
| 03 | | | | | | |
| 04 | | | | | | |
| 05 | | | | | | |
| 06 | 11-70 | | | | | |
| 07 | | | | | | |
| 08 | | | | | | |
| 09 | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | |
| 11 | | | | | | |
| 12 | 1-60 | | | | | |

| V7 | V8 | V9 | V10 | V11 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 01 | | | | |
| 02 | | | | |
| 03 | | | | |
| 04 | | | | |
| 05 | | | | |
| 06 | | | | |
| 07 | | | | |
| 08 | | | | |
| 09 | | | | |
| 10 | | | | |
| 11 | | | | |
| 12 | | | | |

3

| | DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION OF HOUSEHOLD | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Interviewer:** *We would like some information about the people who live in your household (i.e. people who live together at least four nights a week at the same address, eat together and share resources).* | | | | | | | |

| No. | 5.7. Is (NAME'S) own mother by birth still alive? 1 Yes 2 No 3 Don't know (V12) | 5.8. Is (NAME'S) own father by birth still alive? 1 Yes 2 No 3 Don't know (V13) | 5.9. What is (NAME'S) present marital status 1 Married – civil 2 Married – traditional 3 Living together 4 Widow / widower 5 Divorced/ separated 6 Never married (V14) | 5.10. Who in the household is still attending school? 1 Yes 2 No (V15) | 5.11. Highest completed level of education 01 Grade 0/R 02 Sub A/Grade 1 03 Sub B/Grade 2 04 Std 1/Grade 3 05 Std 2/Grade 4 06 Std 3/Grade 5 07 Std 4/Grade 6 08 Std 5/Grade 7 09 Std 6/Grade 8 10 Std 7/Grade 9 11 Std 8/Grade 10 12 Std 9/Grade 11 13 Std 10/Grade 12 14 Diploma 15 Degree 16 Too young to attend school 17 Never educated 18 Informal education Other (specify) (V16) | 5.12. Does (NAME) have access to a medical aid scheme? 1 Yes 2 No 3 Don't know (V18) | |
| 01 | 61-68 | | | | | | |
| 02 | | | | | | | |
| 03 | | | | | | | |
| 04 | | | | | | | |
| 05 | | | | | | | |
| 06 | | | | | | | |
| 07 | | | | | | | |
| 08 | 1-72 | | | | | | |
| 09 | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 1-16 | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | |

| | V12 | V13 | V14 | V15 | V16 | V18 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 01 | | | | | | |
| 02 | | | | | | |
| 03 | | | | | | |
| 04 | | | | | | |
| 05 | | | | | | |
| 06 | | | | | | |
| 07 | | | | | | |
| 08 | | | | | | |
| 09 | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | |
| 11 | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | |

4

# 6. HOUSEHOLD OCCUPANCY DETAILS

| 6.1. How many dwellings does this household occupy on this particular site? | | |
|---|---|---|
| | Less than one dwelling (sharing a dwelling with other households) | 1 |
| (V19) | One dwelling | 2 |
| | Two dwellings | 3 |
| | Three dwellings | 4 |
| | More than three dwellings | 5 |

V19 [    ]  17

| 6.2. Indicate the type of main dwelling and other dwellings that the household occupies. | Type of dwelling | Main (V20) | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Dwelling/house or brick structure on a separate stand or yard | 1 | |
| | Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials | 2 | |
| (V20) | Flat or apartment in a block of flats | 3 | |
| *Interviewer: You can circle more than one code for the other dwelling, if the household occupies more than two dwellings.* | Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex) | 4 | |
| | Unit in retirement village | 5 | |
| | Dwelling/house/flat/room in backyard | 6 | |
| | Informal dwelling/shack in backyard | 7 | |
| | Informal dwelling/shack/ not in backyard, e.g. informal/squatter settlement | 8 | |
| | Room/flatlet | 9 | |
| | Caravan/tent | 10 | |
| | Hostel | 11 | |
| | Other (specify) _____ | | |

V20 [    ][    ]  18-19

| 6.3. What is the main material used for the roof and walls of the main dwelling? | Material | Roof (V21) | Walls (V22) |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Bricks | ■ | 1 |
| (V21-22) | Cement block/concrete | 2 | 2 |
| *Interviewer: Circle <u>one</u> code in each column.* | Corrugated iron/zinc | 3 | 3 |
| | Wood | 4 | 4 |
| | Plastic | 5 | 5 |
| | Cardboard | 6 | 6 |
| | Mixture of mud and cement | 7 | 7 |
| | Wattle and daub | 8 | 8 |
| | Tile | 9 | ■ |
| | Mud | ■ | 10 |
| | Thatching | 11 | 11 |
| | Asbestos | 12 | 12 |

| V21 | V22 |
|---|---|
| [  ][  ] | [  ] |

30-33

| 6.4. What is the total number of rooms in the dwelling(s) that the household occupies? (V23) | |
|---|---|
| *Interviewer: Total number of rooms, including living rooms, bedrooms and kitchens (excluding bathrooms and toilets).* | |

V23 [    ][    ]  34-35

| 6.5. How many rooms do you use for sleeping? (V24) | |
|---|---|

V24 [    ][    ]  36-37

| 6.6. Is this dwelling (main dwelling, if more than one) owned by the household (even if not yet fully paid)? (V25) | Yes | | → 6.8 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | No | | → 6.7 |

V25 [    ]  38

| 6.7. Is this dwelling owned by: | | |
|---|---|---|
| | Employer (e.g. Eskom, AECI, Transnet, farmer) | 1 |
| (V26) | Government (National, Provincial or Local) | 2 |
| | Charity organisation | 3 |
| | Private owner | 4 |
| | Other (specify) | |

V26 [    ]  39

5

| 6.8. What is this household's main source of water?<br><br>(V27)<br><br>*Interviewer*: Circle <u>one</u> code only. | Piped (tap) water, in dwelling | 1 |
|---|---|---|
| | Piped (tap) water, on site or in yard | 2 |
| | Public tap | 3 |
| | Water-carrier/tanker | 4 |
| | Borehole on site | 5 |
| | Borehole: off-site/communal | 6 |
| | Rain-water tank on site | 7 |
| | Flowing water/stream | 8 |
| | Dam/pool/stagnant water | 9 |
| | Well | 10 |
| | Spring | 11 |
| | Other (specify) _____ | |

V27

[ ][ ]

40-41

| 6.9. What is the main source of energy/fuel for this household?<br><br>*Interviewer*: Circle <u>one</u> code for each source. | Energy/fuel source | Cooking<br>(V28) | Heating<br>(V29) | Lighting<br>(V30) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Electricity | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Gas | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| | Paraffin | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| | Wood | 4 | 4 | ■ |
| | Coal | 5 | 5 | ■ |
| | Candles | ■ | ■ | 6 |
| | Animal dung | 7 | 7 | ■ |
| | Solar energy | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| | Other (specify) | | | |

| V28 | V29 | V30 |
|---|---|---|
| | | |

42-47

| 6.10. What type of toilet facility is available for this household?<br><br>*Interviewer*: Circle only <u>one</u> code. | Toilet facility | In dwelling<br>(V31) | On site<br>(V32) | Off site<br>(V33) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Flush toilet | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Chemical toilet | ■ | 2 | 2 |
| | Pit latrine with ventilation (VIP) | ■ | 3 | 3 |
| | Other pit latrine | ■ | 4 | ■ |
| | Bucket toilet | ■ | 5 | ■ |
| | None | ■ | ■ | 6 |
| | Other (specify) | | | ■ |

| V31 | V32 | V33 |
|---|---|---|
| | | |

48-50

| 6.11. How is the refuse or rubbish of this household disposed of?<br><br>(V34)<br><br>*Interviewer*: Circle one code only | Removed by local authority at least once a week | 1 |
|---|---|---|
| | Removed by local authority less often | 2 |
| | Removed by community members at least once a week | 3 |
| | Removed by community members less often | 4 |
| | Communal refuse dump/communal container | 5 |
| | Own refuse dump | 6 |
| | No rubbish removal | 7 |
| | Other (specify) | |

V34

[ ]  51

| 6.12. Does anyone in this household have a cellular phone?<br><br>(V35) | Yes | 1 |
|---|---|---|
| | No | 2 |

V35

[ ]  52

| 6.13. Is there a telephone in this dwelling?<br><br>(V36) | Yes | 1 |
|---|---|---|
| | No | 2 |

V36

[ ]  53

*Interviewer*: Do not include cellular telephones.

# 7. MIGRATION

| 7.1. Have you lived at this address during the time of the previous interview? | | Yes | 1 | → 8.1 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | (V38) | No | 2 | → 7.2 |

*Interviewer:* Compare current address to that recorded during previous interview.

V38

[ ]

55

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7.2. **Main reasons for leaving previous place of residence**

1 Marriage related reasons (being married, divorced, widowed or separated)
2 Work related reasons (find a new job, lost a job by being retrenched or fired, left to look for work)
3 Moved to a new house (as individual or with parents)
4 Could no longer afford to pay rent
5 Evicted by owner of former house
6 Left to escape crime/violence
7 Lack of land
8 Political reasons
Other (specify)

(V42)

| V42 | |
|---|---|
| | |
| | |

1-20

# 8. SOCIO-ECONOMIC DETAILS OF THE HOUSEHOLD

*Interviewer: Employment of only those persons 15 years and older.*

| No. | 8.1. During the past 7 days, did (NAME) do work for pay, profit, or family gain, for example<br><br>• formal work for a salary, wage or profit<br>• informal work such as making things for sale, selling things to provide a service<br>• work on a farm or land, whether for a wage or as part of the household's farming activities<br>• casual work<br><br>1 Yes, full time → 8.5<br>2 Yes, part time → 8.5<br>3 Yes, casual → 8.5<br>4 No → 8.2<br>(V43) | 8.2. If no, did (NAME), during the past seven days, actually have a full-time, part-time or a casual job, even though he/she was absent from work" when asked whether person actually had job, but did not work because of illness, etc.<br><br>1 Yes → 8.5<br>2 No → 8.3<br>(V44) | 8.3. If no, in which of the following categories does the person fall?<br><br>3 Going to school/college/ university<br>4 Not working (but looking for work)<br>5 Not working, not looking for work but available for work<br>6 Full time househusband/ housewife<br>7 Retired (pensioner)<br>8 Permanently unable to work<br>9 Not working, not looking for work, not available for work<br>Other (specify)<br>(V45)<br><br>*Interviewer: If codes 4 or 5 are selected → 8.4*<br>*For other codes → 8.9* | 8.4. How long has (NAME) been without work?<br>(V46)<br>*Interviewer:*<br>*→ 8.9* | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | **Years** | **Months** |
| 01 | | | | | |
| 02 | | | | | |
| 03 | | | | | |
| 04 | | | | | |
| 05 | | | | | |
| 06 | | | | | |
| 07 | | | | | |
| 08 | | | | | |
| 09 | | | | | |
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| 11 | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | |

| | | | | | V46.1 | V46.2 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | V43 | V44 | V45 | Years | Months | | |
| 01 | | | | | | | |
| 02 | | | | | | | |
| 03 | | | | | | | |
| 04 | | | | | | | |
| 05 | | | | | | | 21-60 |
| 06 | | | | | | | |
| 07 | | | | | | | |
| 08 | | | | | | | |
| 09 | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | | |
| 11 | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | 1-56 |

| No. | EMPLOYMENT (PERSONS 15 YEARS AND OLDER) | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 8.5. Who does (NAME) work for?<br><br>1 Someone else<br>2 Him/herself<br> → 8.7<br>3 Both someone else and him/herself<br>(V51) | 8.6. If working for someone else, is this employment (main employment) in<br><br>1 The formal sector<br>2 The informal sector<br>(V52) | 8.7. For how many months during the past 6 months has/was (NAME) employed?<br>(V53) | 8.8. How much income does (NAME) receive every week or month after tax deductions? In other words what is (NAMES) take-home income in the most recent period?<br><br>*Interviewer: Please include all sources of income formal or informal, job or business related as well as income generated from own produce, excluding all grants and remittances.* | | |
| | | | | **Weekly** | **Monthly**<br>(V54) | **Yearly (occasional, seasonal, casual)** |
| 01 | | | | R | R | R |
| 02 | | | | R | R | R |
| 03 | | | | R | R | R |
| 04 | | | | R | R | R |
| 05 | | | | R | R | R |
| 06 | | | | R | R | R |

| | V51 | V52 | V53 | V54 | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 01 | | | | | | | | |
| 02 | | | | | | | | |
| 03 | | | | | | | | |
| 04 | | | | | | | | |
| 05 | | | | | | | | |
| 06 | | | | | | | | |

51-68

Total V55 (Sum of V54).  19-23

9

| No. | HOUSEHOLD NON-EMPLOYMENT INCOME (ESTIMATED VALUE IN RANDS) | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **During the past <u>6 months</u> did (NAME) get income from any of the following sources?** <br> *Interviewer:* *Estimate and record the amount received in the past 6 months.* | | | | | |
| | 8.9.  Old age pension from the state/government (V56) | 8.10. Pension from his/her specific work/retirement benefits (V57) | 8.11. Disability grant (V58) | 8.12. Worker's compensation (V59) | 8.13. Child support grant (V60) | 8.14. Private maintenance by father/former spouse (not living in the household) (V61) |
| 01 | R | R | R | R | R | R |
| 02 | R | R | R | R | R | R |
| 03 | R | R | R | R | R | R |
| 04 | R | R | R | R | R | R |
| 05 | R | R | R | R | R | R |
| 06 | R | R | R | R | R | R |
| 07 | R | R | R | R | R | R |
| 08 | R | R | R | R | R | R |
| 09 | R | R | R | R | R | R |
| 10 | R | R | R | R | R | R |
| 11 | R | R | R | R | R | R |
| 12 | R | R | R | R | R | R |

Total V56
Total V57
Total V58
Total V59
Total V60
Total V61                    24-59

10

| No. | HOUSEHOLD NON-EMPLOYMENT INCOME (ESTIMATED VALUE IN RANDS) | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **During the past <u>6 months</u> did (NAME) get income from any of the following sources?** *Interviewer: Estimate and record the amount received in the past 6 months.* | | | | | |
| | 8.15. Care dependency grant (single care grant) (V62) | 8.16. Foster care grant (V63) | 8.17. Unemployment fund/maternity benefit (V64) | 8.18. Gratuities/other lump sums (V66) | 8.19. Other sources (V67) | |
| 01 | R | R | R | R | | R |
| 02 | R | R | R | R | | R |
| 03 | R | R | R | R | | R |
| 04 | R | R | R | R | | R |
| 05 | R | R | R | R | | R |
| 06 | R | R | R | R | | R |
| 07 | R | R | R | R | | R |
| 08 | R | R | R | R | | R |
| 09 | R | R | R | R | | R |
| 10 | R | R | R | R | | R |
| 11 | R | R | R | R | | R |
| 12 | R | R | R | R | | R |

Total V62

Total V63          60-71

Total V64

Total V65

Total V66

Total V67          1-24

11

## REMITTANCES

**People who are living elsewhere and are currently contributing to this household**

*Interviewer:* This section refers to transfers of money or goods into the household from people who are living elsewhere (i.e. not household members for the purposes of this questionnaire and who do not have personal codes).
If only received goods in kind do **not** complete 8.21.

| 8.20. List the names of the people who made contributions to the household during the past 6 months but who are not assigned personal codes in Questions 5.1. | 8.21. How much money has (NAME) given to this household during the past 6 months? (V74) | 8.22. How many times during the past 6 months did (NAME) send goods in kind to the household? | 8.23. Describe the types of goods and quantities. (V75) |
|---|---|---|---|
| | R | | |
| | R | | |
| | R | | |
| | R | | |
| | R | | |
| | R | | |

Total V74
Total V75          43-54

## EXPENDITURE

**People who are not living in the household, but who are currently receiving contributions from the household.**

*Interviewer:* Make sure you get the total rand value. If only goods in kind, do **not** complete 8.25.

| 8.24. List the names of the people who received contributions from the household during the past 6 months but who are not assigned personal codes in Questions 5.1. | 8.25. How much money (in rands) did the household give to (NAME) during the past 6 months? (V78) | 8.26. How many times during the past 6 months did the household send goods in kind to (NAME)? | 8.27. Describe the types of goods and quantities. (V79) |
|---|---|---|---|
| | R | | |
| | R | | |
| | R | | |
| | R | | |
| | R | | |
| | R | | |

Total V78
Total V79          61-72

| REGULAR HOUSEHOLD EXPENSES | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Please tell us, in rands, what <u>your household</u> spends <u>monthly</u> on the following:** | | | | | | | | |
| *Interviewer*: Estimate and record only monthly amount. If respondent gives weekly amount, multiply by four to arrive at monthly amount. Remember this information is for the **entire household** and not only for the respondent. | | | | | | | | |
| 8.28. Food (e.g. mealie meal, vegetables, fruit, milk, meat, poultry, fish, etc.) (V80) | 8.29. Education (e.g. school fees, books, uniforms, transport) (V81) | 8.30. Health care (e.g. doctor, dentist, medical expenses, medical aid premiums) (V82) | 8.31. Household maintenance, fuel, heating, lighting (including municipal rates and services) (V83) | 8.32. Transport (excluding transport of children to school) (V84) | 8.33. Clothing (V85) | 8.34. Rent (V86) | 8.35. Personal items and personal care (e.g. cigarettes, newspapers, books, hairdressing, entertainment, telephone, etc.) (V87) | 8.36. Durables (e.g. house re-payments, instalments on furniture, car, electrical appliances, TVs, etc.) (V88) |
| **Monthly** | **Monthly** | **Monthly** | **Monthly** | **Monthly** | **Monthly** | **Monthly** | **Monthly** | **Monthly** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Total V80  
Total V81  
Total V82  
Total V83   1-20

Total V84  
Total V85  
Total V86  
Total V87  
Total V88   21-45

8.37. Apart from the regular expenses previously mentioned, have you bought any items (e.g. furniture, appliances, durable household goods, motor vehicles, etc) and paid once off for them during the past 6 months?

| Yes | 1 | → 8.38 |
|-----|---|--------|
| No | 2 | → 8.40 |

V89 [ ]  46

| 8.38. Item bought (description) (V900.1 - V900.6) | 8.39. Once off amount paid (V901.1 – V901.6) |
|---|---|
| R | V900.1 |
| R | V900.2 |
| R | V900.3 |
| R | V900.4 |
| R | V900.5 |
| R | V900.6 |

V901.1
V901.2
V901.3
V901.4
V901.5
V901.6

XXX                 XXX

Total V90 [ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ]  47-52

8.40. Did the household consume any of its own produce from a garden or farm, or consume any of its own poultry or livestock, in the past month? (V91)

| Yes | 1 | → 9.52 |
|-----|---|--------|
| No | 2 | → 9.53 |

V91 [ ]  53

8.41. If yes, what was consumed and what its value during past month?

*Interviewer: If the respondent is uncertain of the value, probe and ask "how much did you save by not having too buy tomatoes, potatoes, etc? If the respondent still is unable to answer, this value can be left open, but ensure that the produce/poultry/livestock consumed during the past month is fully described.*

| Category | Description | Value |
|---|---|---|
| Vegetables/fruit (V92) | | R |
| Poultry/livestock (V93) | | R |

V92 [ ][ ][ ][ ]
V93 [ ][ ][ ][ ]
54-61

| SAVINGS | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 8.42. How much money does the household (i.e. all members of the household) save per month? Please think of all forms of savings such as policies, stokvels, unit trusts, shares, bank, post office, etc. *Interviewer: Record the amount saved/paid in rands per month.* | | | | | | |
| 8.43. Bank & Post Office (V94) | 8.44. Retirement / annuity policy (V95) | 8.45. Funeral policy (V95.1) | 8.46. Life insurance policy (V95.2) | 8.47. Unit trusts and shares (V96) | 8.48. Stokvels or other informal saving associations *Interviewer: Include only money.* (V97) | 8.49. Other (V98) |
| | | | | | | |

Total V94
Total V95
Total V96
Total V97
Total V98

1-25

8.50. Did the household have to use any of these savings during the past six months? (V99)

| Yes | 1 | → 8.51 |
|---|---|---|
| No | 2 | → 8.53 |

V99 ☐
26

8.51. If yes, what was the total amount (in rands) that was used? (V100)

R _____

V100 ☐☐☐☐☐☐
27-32

8.52. For what purpose(s) was this money used? (V101.1-101.3)

_____

_____

_____

_____

V101.1 ☐
V101.2 ☐
V101.3 ☐

# DEBT

**Does any member of the household currently owe money to any institution or an individual who is not a household member? (i.e. bond, car payments, etc.). Exclude current accounts, i.e. accounts that are one month or less old.**

| 8.53. Relative/friend | | 8.54. Government (e.g. SARS, housing loan) | | 8.55. Landlord | | 8.56. Banks | | 8.57. Money/micro lender (small loans) | | 8.58. Employer | | 8.59. Credit owed to a store | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total amount owed (V102) | Monthly Payments (V115) | Total amount owed (V103) | Monthly payments (V116) | Total amount owed (V104) | Monthly payments (V117) | Total amount owed (V105) | Monthly payments (V118) | Total amount owed (V106) | Monthly payments (V119) | Total amount owed (V107) | Monthly payments (V120) | Total amount owed (V108) | Monthly payments (V121) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Total V102    Total V115

Total V103    Total V116

Total V104    Total V117

Total V105    Total V118

Total V106   43-72   Total V119

Total V107    Total V120

Total V108   1-12   Total V121   13-47

16

| DEBT | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Does any member of the household currently owe money to any institution or an individual who is not a household member? (i.e. bond, car payments, etc.). Exclude current accounts, i.e. accounts that are one month or less old.** | | | | | | | |
| 8.60. Non-governmental organisation (NGO) | | 8.61. Burial services | | 8.62. Municipal services | | 8.63. Other | |
| **Total amount owed** (V109) | **Monthly Payments** (V122) | **Total amount owed** (V111) | **Monthly payments** (V124) | **Total amount owed** (V113) | **Monthly payments** (V126) | **Total amount owed** (V114) | **Monthly payments** (V127) |
| | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total V109 | | | | | |
| Total V111 | | | | | |
| Total V113 | | | | | |
| Total V114 | | | | | 1-12 |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total V122 | | | | | |
| Total V124 | | | | | |
| Total V126 | | | | | |
| Total V127 | | | | | 13-42 |

## BORROWING

| 8.64. Has any member of the household borrowed money during the past 6 months to help cope with a change in household income/expenditure?<br><br>1 Yes → 8.65<br>2 No → 8.68<br><br>(V145) | 8.65. If yes, from which institution/person was money borrowed from<br><br>1 Relative/friend<br>2 Government agency<br>3 Landlord<br>4 Banks<br>5 Money/micro lender<br>6 Employer<br>7 NGO<br>Other (specify)<br>(V146) | 8.66. How much money was borrowed from this institution/person?<br><br>(V147) | 8.67. For what specific purpose was this money borrowed?<br><br>(V148) |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | R | |
| | | R | |
| | | R | |
| | | R | |
| | | R | |
| | | R | |
| | | R | |
| | | R | |
| | | R | |
| 37-67 | | R | |
| | | R | |
| 1-70 | | R | |
| 1-20 | | R | |

| V 1 4 5 | V146 | V147 | | | V148 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | |

37-67

1-70

1-20

Total V149 (Sum of V147)                   21-26

| 8.68. Does your household have: | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Item** | **Yes** | **No** |
| Electricity | 1 | 2 |
| Radio | 1 | 2 |
| Television | 1 | 2 |
| Refrigerator | 1 | 2 |
| Personal computer (PC) | 1 | 2 |
| Washing machine | 1 | 2 |

V128   43
V129   44
V130   45
V131   46
V132   47
V133   48

| 8.69. Does any household member own: | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Item** | **Yes** | **No** |
| Bicycle | 1 | 2 |
| Motorcycle | 1 | 2 |
| Car/truck | 1 | 2 |
| Donkey/horse | 1 | 2 |
| Sheep/cattle | 1 | 2 |
| Land | 1 | 2 |

V134   49
V135   50
V136   51
V137   52
V138   53
V139   54

18

## THE ROLE OF ASSETS IN RISK MANAGEMENT

| 8.70. Has any member of the household sold any assets during the past 6 months?<br><br>1 Yes → 8.71<br>2 No → 9.1<br><br>(V140) | 8.71. What assets were sold?<br><br>(V141) | 8.72. For what amount were these assets sold?<br><br>(V142) | 8.73. For what specific purpose were these assets sold?<br><br>(143) |
|---|---|---|---|
| 55-75 | | R | |
| | | R | |
| | | R | |

| V140 | V141 | V142 | | | | | V143 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
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Total V144 (Sum of V142) [ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ] 31-36

1-70

1-30

19

# 9. MORBIDITY

**During the past 30 days, has someone in this household been <u>continuously</u> ill?**

*Interviewer*: If yes, continue with this section. Use the same code as in 5.1.
If no, go to Section 10.

| No. | 9.1. Name of ill person (V150) | 9.2. For how many days has (NAME) been ill in the past month? (V151) | 9.3. What are (NAME'S) Symptoms<br><br>1 Coughing<br>2 Diarrhoea<br>3 Skin rash<br>4 Weight loss<br>5 Fever/sweating<br>6 Other<br><br>*Interviewer: List **all** applicable codes.*<br><br>(V152) | 9.4. Did (NAME) seek treatment for this illness?<br><br>1 Yes → 9.6<br>2 No → 9.5<br><br>(V153) | 9.5. If no treatment was sought state the reason<br><br>1 Lack of funds<br>2 Religious reason<br>3 Facility too far<br>4 Did not think that it would help<br>5 Fear / embarrassment<br>Other (specify)<br><br>*Interviewer: → 9.9*<br><br>(V154) | 9.6. If yes, which health facility/ provider/ traditional healer did (NAME) last visit?<br><br>1 Government clinic/mobile/CHC<br>2 Government hospital<br>3 Private hospital<br>4 Workplace/mine clinic<br>5 Mine hospital<br>6 Private doctor<br>7 Traditional healer<br>8 Traditional faith healer<br>9 Sangoma<br>10 Herbalist<br>11 Pharmacist<br>Other (specify)<br><br>(V155) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Days | | | | |
| | | Days | | | | |
| | | Days | | | | |
| | | Days | | | | |
| | | Days | | | | |
| | | Days | | | | |

| V150 | V151 | V152.1 | V152.2 | V152.3 | V152.4 | V152.5 | V152.6 | V153 | V154 | V155 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 27-64 |
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| | | | | | | | | | | | 1-57 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 1-19 |

| No. | MORBIDITY | | |
|-----|-----------|---|---|
| | 9.7. What is the <u>main</u> reason why (NAME) visited this specific facility/provider?<br><br>1 Close to home<br>2 Close to work<br>3 Transport is available<br>4 Its free<br>5 Its cheap<br>6 They are the most effective<br>7 It is custom/belief<br>8 Employer required<br>9 Illness did not improve<br>10 Speciality of care<br>11 Referred<br>Other (specify)<br><br>(V156) | 9.8. What was the diagnosis?<br><br>1 Flu/cold<br>2 Hypertension<br>3 Asthma<br>4 Diabetes<br>5 Bronchitis<br>6 TB<br>7 STD<br>8 HIV/AIDS<br>9 Malaria<br>10 Cancer<br>11 Meningitis<br>12 Cholera<br>13 Pneumonia<br>14 Gastroenteritis<br>99 Don't know<br>Other (specify)<br><br>(V157) | 9.9. Has (NAME) recovered from this illness?<br><br>1 Yes<br>2 No<br><br>(V158) |
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| V156 | V157 | V158 |
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20-49

| No. | MORBIDITY | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 9.10. Was (NAME) able to perform daily tasks (work/play, recreation, household tasks, personal hygiene, mobility, etc.) while he/she was ill?<br><br>1 Yes<br>2 No<br><br>(V159) | 9.11. Was (NAME) hospitalised?<br><br>1 Yes → 9.12<br>2 No → 9.13<br><br>(V161) | 9.12. If yes, for how many days has (NAME) been in hospital?<br><br>(V162) | 9.13. Is/was (NAME) cared for at home?<br><br>1 Yes → 9.14<br>2 No → 9.20<br><br>(V163) | 9.14. For how many days has (NAME) been cared for at home?<br><br>(V164) | 9.15. How is the person who cares for the ill person related to that person?<br><br>(V165) |
| | | | Days | | Days | |
| | | | Days | | Days | |
| | | | Days | | Days | |
| | | | Days | | Days | |
| | | | Days | | Days | |
| | | | Days | | Days | |

| | 9.16. On average, how many hours per day were spent caring for (NAME)?<br><br>(V166) | 9.17. Did caring for (NAME) result in a loss of income for his/her caregiver?<br><br>1 Yes → 9.18<br>2 No → 9.19<br><br>(V167) | 9.18. Number of workdays lost in the past month.<br><br>(V168) | 9.19. Was any special provision(s) made to care for (NAME) at home?<br><br>(V169) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Hours/day | | Days | |
| | Hours/day | | Days | |
| | Hours/day | | Days | |
| | Hours/day | | Days | |
| | Hours/day | | Days | |
| | Hours/day | | Days | |

| V159 | V161 | V162 | V163 | V164 | V165 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
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| | | | | | | 50-71 |
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| | | | | | | 1-44 |

| V166 | V167 | V168 | V169 | |
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| | | | | 1-52 |

| No. | MORBIDITY | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Loss in income:** | | | | | |
| | 9.20. Did (NAME) experience a loss in income while ill?<br><br>1 Yes → 9.21<br>2 No → 9.23<br><br>(V170) | 9.21. If yes, how many days was (NAME) not able to work in the past month?<br><br>(V171) | 9.22. How much money did (NAME) lose by not being able to work in the past month?<br><br>*Interviewer: record in rands.*<br>(V172) | 9.23. Did anyone accompany (NAME) to a health service?<br><br>1 Yes → 9.24<br>2 No → 9.26<br><br>(V173) | 9.24. If yes, did this person experience a loss in income, due to time spent at the health service?<br><br>1 Yes → 10.26<br>2 No → 10.27<br>(V174) | 9.25. If yes, how many days was the person not able to work in the past month?<br>(V175) |
| | | | R | | | Days |
| | | | R | | | Days |
| | | | R | | | Days |
| | | | R | | | Days |
| | | | R | | | Days |
| | | | R | | | Days |

| V170 | V171 | V172 | | | | V173 | 174 | 175 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
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23

| No. | MORBIDITY | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **What was (NAME'S) total medical costs for the following in the past month?** | | | | | |
| | 9.26. Consultation fees | 9.27. Transport/travel | 9.28. Medicine/drugs | 9.29. Hospitalisation | 9.30. Therapeutic treatment | 9.31. Orthopaedic appliances |
| | 1 Nothing/free<br>2 Less than R50<br>3 R51-R100<br>4 R101-R200<br>5 R201-R300<br>6 R301-R400<br>7 R401-R500<br>8 R501-R750<br>9 R751-R1000<br>10 R1001-R2000<br>11 R2001-R5000<br>12 R5001-R10000<br>13 Above R10000<br>(V176) | 1 Nothing/free<br>2 Less than R50<br>3 R51-R100<br>4 R101-R200<br>5 R201-R300<br>6 R301-R400<br>7 R401-R500<br>8 R501-R750<br>9 R751-R1000<br>10 R1001-R2000<br>11 R2001-R5000<br>12 R5001-R10000<br>13 Above R10000<br>(V177) | 1 Nothing/free<br>2 Less than R50<br>3 R51-R100<br>4 R101-R200<br>5 R201-R300<br>6 R301-R400<br>7 R401-R500<br>8 R501-R750<br>9 R751-R1000<br>10 R1001-R2000<br>11 R2001-R5000<br>12 R5001-R10000<br>13 Above R10000<br>(V178) | 1 Nothing/free<br>2 Less than R50<br>3 R51-R100<br>4 R101-R200<br>5 R201-R300<br>6 R301-R400<br>7 R401-R500<br>8 R501-R750<br>9 R751-R1000<br>10 R1001-R2000<br>11 R2001-R5000<br>12 R5001-R10000<br>13 Above R10000<br>(V179) | 1 Nothing/free<br>2 Less than R50<br>3 R51-R100<br>4 R101-R200<br>5 R201-R300<br>6 R301-R400<br>7 R401-R500<br>8 R501-R750<br>9 R751-R1000<br>10 R1001-R2000<br>11 R2001-R5000<br>12 R5001-R10000<br>13 Above R10000<br>(V180) | 1 Nothing/free<br>2 Less than R50<br>3 R51-R100<br>4 R101-R200<br>5 R201-R300<br>6 R301-R400<br>7 R401-R500<br>8 R501-R750<br>9 R751-R1000<br>10 R1001-R2000<br>11 R2001-R5000<br>12 R5001-R10000<br>13 Above R10000<br>(V181) |
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| V176 | V177 | V178 | V179 | V180 | V181 | |
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| | | | | | | 1-60 |
| | | | | | | 1-12 |

24

| No. | MORBIDITY |
|---|---|

9.32. What did the household do to cope with these medical expenses?

*Interviewer:* Please list **all** applicable codes.

1 Use own income
2 Use existing savings
3 Sold assets
4 Medical aid
5 Help from relatives
6 Help from friends
7 Borrowed money
8 Help from church
9 It is free
Other (specify)

(V182)

| V182.1 | V182.2 | V182.3 | V182.4 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  | 13-60 |

# 10. MORTALITY

**Has anybody in the household died during the past six months, and/or since the last interview?**

*Interviewer*: If yes, continue with this section. Remember a household member is defined as a person, or a group of persons, who live together at least four nights a week at the same address, eat together and share resources.

| No. | 10.1. Name<br><br>Please give me the name of the person(s) who died in this household during the past six months. | 10.2. Relationship of the deceased to the head of the household at the time of death<br><br>1 Head/acting head<br>2 Husband/wife/partner<br>3 Son/daughter/ stepchild/adopted child<br>4 Brother/sister<br>5 Father/mother<br>6 Grandparent<br>7 Grandchild<br>8 Other relative (e.g. in-laws or aunt / uncle)<br>9 Maid/servant<br>10 Non-related persons<br><br>(V183) | 10.3. For how long was the deceased a member of the household<br><br>*Interviewer: Record years. If less than 1 year record as 0 (zero).*<br><br>(V18) | 10.4. Gender of deceased<br><br>1 Male<br>2 Female<br><br>(V185) | 10.5. Age of deceased at death<br><br>How old was (NAME) at the time of his/her death (in years)?<br><br>*Interviewer: Record years. If less than 1 year record as 0 (zero).*<br><br>(V186) | 10.6. Marital status of deceased xxx ????<br>What is (NAME'S) present marital status<br><br>1 Married – civil<br>2 Married – traditional<br>3 Living together<br>4 Widow/widower<br>5 Divorced/separated<br>6 Never married<br><br>(V187) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | **Years** | | **Years** | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

| V183 | V184 | V185 | V186 | V187 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | 1-24 |

| No. | **MORTALITY** | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 10.7. Was the deceased ill before death?<br><br>1 Yes → 10.8<br>2 No → 10.9<br><br>(V188) | 10.8. How long was the deceased ill before he/she died?<br><br>1 Less than a week<br>2 One to two weeks<br>3 Two weeks to a month<br>4 More than a month<br><br>(V189) | 10.9. What was the date of death?<br><br>(V190) | | |
| | | | **Year** | **Month** | **Day** |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |

| V188 | V189 | V190 | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | |
| | | | |

25-34

| No. | 10.10. What was the cause of death?<br><br>1 Stroke<br>2 Diabetes<br>3 TB<br>4 HIV/AIDS<br>5 Cancer<br>6 Meningitis<br>7 Pneumonia<br>8 Gastroenteritis<br>9 Accidental injury<br>10 Injury (assault)<br>99 Don't know<br>Other (specify)<br><br>(V191) | 10.11. Did the deceased seek treatment before dying?<br><br>1 Yes → 10.13<br>2 No → 10.12<br><br>(V192) | 10.12. If no treatment was sought for the illness state the reason<br><br>1 Lack of funds<br>2 Religious reason<br>3 Facility too far<br>4 Too ill<br>5 Decided to die at home<br>6 Did not think that it would help<br>7 Fear/embarrassment<br>8 Too sudden<br>Other (specify)<br><br>(V193) | 10.13. If yes, which health facility/ provider/ traditional healer did the deceased last visit?<br><br>1 Government Clinic/ mobile / CHC<br>2 Government hospital<br>3 Private hospital<br>4 Workplace/mine clinic<br>5 Mine hospital<br>6 Private doctor<br>7 Traditional healer<br>8 Traditional faith healer<br>9 Sangoma<br>10 Herbalist<br>11 Pharmacist<br>Other (specify)<br><br>(V194) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | |
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| V191 | V192 | V193 | V194 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | |
| | | | |

35-48

27

| No. | MORTALITY | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 10.14. Who cares/cared for the deceased while he/she was ill at home?<br><br>*Interviewer: State relationship*<br>(V195) | 10.15. On average, how many hours per day, were spent caring for the deceased?<br>(V196) | 10.16. Did caring for the deceased result in a loss of income for his/her caregiver?<br>1 Yes → 10.17<br>2 No → 10.18<br>(V197) | 10.17. Number of workdays lost while caring for the deceased, in the month before his/her death.<br>(V198) |
| | | Days | | Days |
| | | Days | | Days |

| V195 | V196 | V197 | V198 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | |

49-62

| No. | 10.18. What was the deceased employment status before death?<br>1 Employed → 10.19<br>2 Unemployed → 10.20<br>(V199) | 10.19. How much income (formal and informal, including pensions and grants) did the deceased receive before death (after tax deductions, i.e. the amount of money taken home)<br>(V200) | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | **Weekly** | **Monthly** |
| | | | |
| | | | |

| V199 | V200 | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | |

1-16

| No. | MORTALITY | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 10.20. Has the household received any lump sum payments since the death of the deceased?<br>1 Yes → 10.21<br>2 No → 10.24<br>(V202) | 10.21. If yes, what was the source(s) of this payment?<br>1 Insurance<br>2 Pension<br>3 Workmen's compensation<br>Other (specify)<br>(V203) | 10.22. What was the total amount paid to the household?<br><br>*Interviewer: Record in rands.*<br>(V204) | 10.23. What did the household do with this money?<br>(V205) |
| | | | R | |
| | | | R | |

| V202 | V203 | | V204 | | | | | V205 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | |

17-38

28

| No. | 10.24. Did the deceased leave any inheritance to the household members?<br><br>1 Yes → 10.25<br>2 No → 10.27<br>(V206) | 10.25. What was the nature of this inheritance | | 10.26. What did the household (member) do with this inheritance?<br>(V208) |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | **Monetary (in rands)**<br>(V207.1) | **Non-monetary (describe)**<br>(V207.2) | |
| | | R | | |
| | | R | | |

| V206 | V207.1 | | | | | | V207.2 | | V208 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | |

39-60

| No. | MORTALITY |||||| 
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **What was (NAME'S) total medical costs for the following in the last month before their death?** |||||| 
| | 10.27. Consultation fees | 10.28. Transport/travel | 10.29. Medicine/drugs | 10.30. Hospitalisation | 10.31. Therapeutic treatment | 10.32. Orthopaedic appliances |
| | 1 Nothing/free<br>2 Less than R50<br>3 R51-R100<br>4 R101-R200<br>5 R201-R300<br>6 R301-R400<br>7 R401-R500<br>8 R501-R750<br>9 R751-R1000<br>10 R1001-R2000<br>11 R2001-R5000<br>12 R5001-R10000<br>13 Above R10000<br>(V209) | 1 Nothing/free<br>2 Less than R50<br>3 R51-R100<br>4 R101-R200<br>5 R201-R300<br>6 R301-R400<br>7 R401-R500<br>8 R501-R750<br>9 R751-R1000<br>10 R1001-R2000<br>11 R2001-R5000<br>12 R5001-R10000<br>13 Above R10000<br>(V210) | 1 Nothing/free<br>2 Less than R50<br>3 R51-R100<br>4 R101-R200<br>5 R201-R300<br>6 R301-R400<br>7 R401-R500<br>8 R501-R750<br>9 R751-R1000<br>10 R1001-R2000<br>11 R2001-R5000<br>12 R5001-R10000<br>13 Above R10000<br>(V211) | 1 Nothing/free<br>2 Less than R50<br>3 R51-R100<br>4 R101-R200<br>5 R201-R300<br>6 R301-R400<br>7 R401-R500<br>8 R501-R750<br>9 R751-R1000<br>10 R1001-R2000<br>11 R2001-R5000<br>12 R5001-R10000<br>13 Above R10000<br>(V212) | 1 Nothing/free<br>2 Less than R50<br>3 R51-R100<br>4 R101-R200<br>5 R201-R300<br>6 R301-R400<br>7 R401-R500<br>8 R501-R750<br>9 R751-R1000<br>10 R1001-R2000<br>11 R2001-R5000<br>12 R5001-R10000<br>13 Above R10000<br>(V213) | 1 Nothing/free<br>2 Less than R50<br>3 R51-R100<br>4 R101-R200<br>5 R201-R300<br>6 R301-R400<br>7 R401-R500<br>8 R501-R750<br>9 R751-R1000<br>10 R1001-R2000<br>11 R2001-R5000<br>12 R5001-R10000<br>13 Above R10000<br>(V214) |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

| V209 | V210 | V211 | V212 | V213 | V214 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
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1-24

29

| No. | 10.33. 11.34 What did the household do to cope with these medical costs? |
|---|---|
| | *Interviewer: Record **all** applicable codes.* |
| | 1 Use own income |
| | 2 Use existing savings |
| | 3 Sold assets |
| | 4 Medical aid |
| | 5 Help from relatives |
| | 6 Help from friends |
| | 7 Borrowed money |
| | 8 Help from church |
| | 9 It is free |
| | Other (specify) |
| | (V215) |

| V215.1 | V215.2 | V215.3 | V215.4 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | | |
| | | | |

25-40

| No. | **MORTALITY** | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 10.34. What were the total funeral costs | 10.35. How did the household meet the funeral costs? | 10.36. What could/can the household no longer afford since the death of (NAME)? |
| | 1 less than R1000 | *Interviewer: Record **all** applicable codes.* | (V218) |
| | 2 R1001-R2000 | | |
| | 3 R2001-R3000 | 1 Use own income | |
| | 4 R3001-R4000 | 2 Use existing savings | |
| | 5 R4001-R5000 | 3 Sold assets | |
| | 6 R5001-R6000 | 4 Burial policy/insurance | |
| | 7 R6001-R7000 | 5 Help from relatives | |
| | 8 R7001-R8000 | 6 Help from friends | |
| | 9 R8001-R9000 | 7 Borrowed money | |
| | 10 R9001-R10000 | 8 Church | |
| | 11 R10001 and above | Other (specify) | |
| | (V216) | (V217) | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

| V216 | V217.1 | V217.2 | V217.3 | V217.4 | V218 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | |
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41-52

## 11. SUPPORT MECHANISMS/SUPPORT

| 11.1. Has anyone in the household asked for help from relatives, friends and/or neighbours in the past six months?<br><br>1 Yes → 11.2<br>2 No → 11.6<br><br>(V221) | 11.2. If yes, whom did they ask?<br><br>1 Relatives<br>2 Friends<br>3 Neighbours<br>Other (specify)<br><br>(V222) | 11.3. Was help granted?<br><br>1 Yes → 11.4<br>2 No → 11.6<br><br>(V223) |
|---|---|---|
|  |  |  |

| V221 | V222 | V223 |
|---|---|---|
|  |  |  |

13-16

**Indicate the form of help:**

| | (V224) | 11.4.<br>1 Yes<br>2 No | 11.5. Monetary (in rands)<br>(V225) |
|---|---|---|---|
| Food | 1 | | R |
| Money | 2 | | R |
| Credit | 3 | | R |
| Clothing | 4 | | R |
| Child care | 5 | | R |
| Assisted household labour | 6 | | R |
| Other (specify) | | | |
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| V224 | V225 | | | | |
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17-72

31

| | | 11.6. For how long have you benefited from this mechanism? *Interviewer: Complete one of the following codes in the first column, and the duration in the second column if codes 1,2 or 3.* 1 Weeks 2 Months 3 Years 4 Once-off | | 11.7. Membership/ policy contribution per month (rands). | 11.8. What is the main criterion to access SSM? 1 Membership 2 Resident of local community 3 Disability 4 Minimum wage 5 Gender 6 Age 7 Illness Other (specify) | 11.9. Transport costs incurred in utilising the mechanism? (rands/month). | 11.10. Describe monetary value and/or nature of the benefits you have received under each mechanism. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | **Code** | **Duration** | | | | **Monetary (rands)** | **Non-monetary (describe)** | |
| Savings club/stokvel | 1 | | | | | | R | | 1-65 |
| Micro-loans | 2 | | | | | | R | | |
| Pension | 3 | | | | | | R | | |
| Financial insurance | 4 | | | | | | R | | |
| Burial/funeral policy | 5 | | | | | | R | | |
| Medical aid | 6 | | | | | | R | | |
| Government grants | 7 | | | | | | R | | |
| Women's groups | 8 | | | | | | R | | |
| Church-based support | 9 | | | | | | R | | |
| NAPWA | 0 | | | | | | R | | |
| Hospice | 11 | | | | | | R | | |
| ATICC | 12 | | | | | | R | | 9-73 |
| Other (specify) | | | | | | | R | | |
| | | | | | | | R | | |
| | | | | | | | R | | |
| | | | | | | | R | | |
| | | | | | | | R | | |
| | | | | | | | R | | |
| | | | | | | | R | | |
| | | | | | | | R | | |

SOCIAL SUPPORT MECHANISM (SSM).

**Does anyone in the household benefit from the following mechanisms?**
*Interviewer: If not, end the interview and thank the respondent*

| Type | Code | | Duration | Monetary value | Non-monetary | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
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| | | | | | | 9-73 |
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| | 1-36 | | | | | 1-65 |

| Criteria | Membership/policy | Transport | |
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| | | | 1-36 |

| | | SOCIAL SUPPORT MECHANISM | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 11.11. How helpful is the SSM in meeting household needs?<br><br>1 Very helpful<br>2 Helpful<br>3 Not helpful | 11.12. In your opinion, what problems do members of the household face in using SSM?<br><br>1 Long application procedure<br>2 Strict selection criteria<br>3 Favouritism<br>4 Lack of transparency<br>5 Benefits not adequate<br>Other (specify) | 11.13. How can these problems be solved? | Help | Constraints | Solution |
| Savings club/stokvel | 1 | | | | | | |
| Micro-loans | 2 | | | | | | |
| Pension | 3 | | | | | | |
| Financial insurance | 4 | | | | | | |
| Burial/funeral policy | 5 | | | | | | |
| Medical aid | 6 | | | | | | |
| Government grants | 7 | | | | | | |
| Women's groups | 8 | | | | | | |
| Church-based support | 9 | | | | | | |
| NAPWA | 10 | | | | | | |
| Hospice | 11 | | | | | | |
| ATICC | 12 | | | | | | |
| Other (specify) | | | | | | | |
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| 1-65 | | | | | | | |

37-71

1-65